### GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA SESSION 2013

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### HOUSE BILL 139 PROPOSED SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE H139-PCS30278-SA-12

Short Title: Adopt Uniform Deployed Parent Cust/Visit. Act.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

#### February 21, 2013

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

- 2 AN ACT TO ADOPT THE UNIFORM DEPLOYED PARENTS CUSTODY AND 3 VISITATION ACT.
- 4 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

SECTION 1. G.S. 50-13.2 reads as rewritten:

# "§ 50-13.2. Who entitled to custody; terms of custody; visitation rights of grandparents; taking child out of <u>State.State; consideration of parent's military service.</u>

8 An order for custody of a minor child entered pursuant to this section shall award (a) 9 the custody of such child to such person, agency, organization or institution as will best 10 promote the interest and welfare of the child. In making the determination, the court shall 11 consider all relevant factors including acts of domestic violence between the parties, the safety 12 of the child, and the safety of either party from domestic violence by the other party and shall 13 make findings accordingly. An order for custody must include findings of fact which support 14 the determination of what is in the best interest of the child. Between the mother and father, whether natural or adoptive, no presumption shall apply as to who will better promote the 15 interest and welfare of the child. Joint custody to the parents shall be considered upon the 16 17 request of either parent.

18 An order for custody of a minor child may grant joint custody to the parents, (b) 19 exclusive custody to one person, agency, organization, or institution, or grant custody to two or 20 more persons, agencies, organizations, or institutions. Any order for custody shall include such 21 terms, including visitation, as will best promote the interest and welfare of the child. If the 22 court finds that domestic violence has occurred, the court shall enter such orders that best 23 protect the children and party who were the victims of domestic violence, in accordance with 24 the provisions of G.S. 50B-3(a1)(1), (2), and (3). If a party is absent or relocates with or 25 without the children because of an act of domestic violence, the absence or relocation shall not 26 be a factor that weighs against the party in determining custody or visitation. Absent an order 27 of the court to the contrary, each parent shall have equal access to the records of the minor child involving the health, education, and welfare of the child. 28

(b1) An order for custody of a minor child may provide visitation rights for any grandparent of the child as the court, in its discretion, deems appropriate. As used in this subsection, "grandparent" includes a biological grandparent of a child adopted by a stepparent or a relative of the child where a substantial relationship exists between the grandparent and the child. Under no circumstances shall a biological grandparent of a child adopted by adoptive parents, neither of whom is related to the child and where parental rights of both biological parents have been terminated, be entitled to visitation rights.



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1 Any order for custody, including visitation, may, as a condition of such custody or (b2) 2 visitation, require either or both parents, or any other person seeking custody or visitation, to 3 abstain from consuming alcohol and may require submission to a continuous alcohol 4 monitoring system, of a type approved by the Division of Adult Correction of the Department 5 of Public Safety, to verify compliance with this condition of custody or visitation. Any order 6 pursuant to this subsection shall include an order to the monitoring provider to report any 7 violation of the order to the court and each party to the action. Failure to comply with this 8 condition shall be grounds for civil or criminal contempt.

9 An order for custody of a minor child may provide for such child to be taken outside (c) 10 of the State, but if the order contemplates the return of the child to this State, the judge may 11 require the person, agency, organization or institution having custody out of this State to give bond or other security conditioned upon the return of the child to this State in accordance with 12 13 the order of the court.

14 (d) If, within a reasonable time, one parent fails to consent to adoption pursuant to 15 Chapter 48 of the General Statutes or parental rights have not been terminated, the consent of 16 the other consenting parent shall not be effective in an action for custody of the child.

17 An order for custody of a minor child may provide for visitation rights by electronic (e) 18 communication. In granting visitation by electronic communication, the court shall consider the 19 following:

20 21 (1)Whether electronic communication is in the best interest of the minor child.

- Whether equipment to communicate by electronic means is available, (2)accessible, and affordable to the parents of the minor child.
- 22 23 24

Any other factor the court deems appropriate in determining whether to (3) grant visitation by electronic communication.

25 The court may set guidelines for electronic communication, including the hours in which the 26 communication may be made, the allocation of costs between the parents in implementing 27 electronic communication with the child, and the furnishing of access information between 28 parents necessary to facilitate electronic communication. Electronic communication with a 29 minor child may be used to supplement visitation with the child. Electronic communication 30 may not be used as a replacement or substitution for custody or visitation. The amount of time 31 electronic communication is used shall not be a factor in calculating child support or be used to 32 justify or support relocation by the custodial parent out of the immediate area or the State. 33 Electronic communication between the minor child and the parent may be subject to 34 supervision as ordered by the court. As used in this subsection, "electronic communication" 35 means contact, other than face-to-face contact, facilitated by electronic means, such as by 36 telephone, electronic mail, instant messaging, video teleconferencing, wired or wireless 37 technologies by Internet, or other medium of communication.

38 In a proceeding for custody of a minor child of a service member, a court may not (f) 39 consider a parent's past deployment or possible future deployment as the only basis in 40 determining the best interest of the child. The court may consider any significant impact on the best interest of the child regarding the parent's past or possible future deployment." 41 42

SECTION 2. G.S. 50-13.7A is repealed.

43 **SECTION 3.** Chapter 50A of the General Statutes is amended by adding the 44 following new Article to read:

"Article 3.

- 45 46
- 47

"Uniform Deployed Parents Custody and Visitation Act. "Part 1. General Provisions.

- 48 "§ 50A-350. Short title.
- This Article may be cited as the "Uniform Deployed Parents Custody and Visitation Act." 49
- 50 "§ 50A-351. Definitions.
- The following definitions apply in this Article: 51

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|---------------|---------------------|--|------------------------------|
| 1<br>2        | <u>(1)</u>          | <u>Adult. – An individual who is at least 18 years of age of minor.</u>  | or an emancipated            |
| $\frac{2}{3}$ | <u>(2)</u>          | <u>Caretaking authority. – The right to live with and care</u>   | for a child on a             |
| 4             | (2)                 | day-to-day basis, including physical custody, parenting tim  |                              |
| 5             |                     | and visitation.  | <u>ile, fight to decess,</u> |
| 6             | <u>(3)</u>          | <u>Child. – An (i) unemancipated individual who has not at</u>   | tained 18 years of           |
| 7             | <u></u>             | age or (ii) adult son or daughter by birth or adoption who   | -                            |
| 8             |                     | existing court order concerning custodial responsibility.  | <u> </u>                     |
| 9             | <u>(4)</u>          | Close and substantial relationship. – A relationship in w  | which a significant          |
| 10            |                     | bond exists between a child and a nonparent.   | -                            |
| 11            | <u>(5)</u>          | Court An entity authorized under the laws of this  | State to establish,          |
| 12            |                     | enforce, or modify a decision regarding custodial responsil  | <u>oility.</u>               |
| 13            | <u>(6)</u>          | Custodial responsibility A comprehensive term that inc   | cludes any and all           |
| 14            |                     | powers and duties relating to caretaking authority and   |                              |
| 15            |                     | authority for a child. The term includes custody, physi  |                              |
| 16            |                     | custody, parenting time, right to access, visitation, and  | d the authority to           |
| 17            | <b>/</b> _`         | designate limited contact with a child.  |                              |
| 18            | <u>(7)</u>          | Decision-making authority. – The power to make in  | -                            |
| 19            |                     | regarding a child, including decisions regarding the   |                              |
| 20<br>21      |                     | religious training, health care, extracurricular activities, an  |                              |
| 21 22         |                     | <u>does not include day-to-day decisions that necessarily acc</u><br>caretaking authority.   | <u>ompany a grant or</u>     |
| 22            | <u>(8)</u>          | <u>Deploying parent. – A service member, who is deployed o</u>   | r has been notified          |
| 23<br>24      | (8)                 | of impending deployment, and is (i) a parent of a child or   |                              |
| 25            |                     | other than a parent who has custodial responsibility of a ch   |                              |
| 26            | <u>(9)</u>          | Deployment. – The movement or mobilization of a ser  |                              |
| 27            | <u> 1-1</u>         | location for more than 90 days, but less than 18 month   |                              |
| 28            |                     | official order that (i) is designated as unaccompanied; (ii)   | -                            |
| 29            |                     | dependent travel; or (iii) otherwise does not permit the m   | ovement of family            |
| 30            |                     | members to that location.  | -                            |
| 31            | <u>(10)</u>         | Family member A sibling, aunt, uncle, cousin, steppare   | ent, or grandparent          |
| 32            |                     | of a child, and an individual recognized to be in a familial   | relationship with a          |
| 33            |                     | <u>child.</u>  |                              |
| 34            | <u>(11)</u>         | Limited contact. – The opportunity for a nonparent to visit  |                              |
| 35            |                     | limited period of time. The term includes authority to the   | ake the child to a           |
| 36            | (10)                | place other than the residence of the child.   |                              |
| 37            | $\frac{(12)}{(12)}$ | <u>Nonparent. – An individual other than a deploying parent of a state of the state o</u> | ±                            |
| 38<br>20      | <u>(13)</u>         | <u>Other parent. – An individual who, in common with a depl</u>  |                              |
| 39<br>40      |                     | the parent of a child or (ii) an individual other than a par<br>responsibility of a child.   | rent with custodial          |
| 40<br>41      | (14)                | Record. – Information that is inscribed on a tangible mediu  | um or that is stored         |
| 42            | <u>(14)</u>         | in an electronic or other medium and is retrievable in perce   |                              |
| 43            | <u>(15)</u>         | Return from deployment. – The conclusion of a  |                              |
| 44            | <u>(15)</u>         | deployment as specified in uniformed service orders.   | <u>service members</u>       |
| 45            | (16)                | Service member. – A member of a uniformed service.   |                              |
| 46            | $\frac{(17)}{(17)}$ | State. – A state of the United States, the District of Colum   | mbia, Puerto Rico,           |
| 47            |                     | and the United States Virgin Islands, or any territory or  |                              |
| 48            |                     | subject to the jurisdiction of the United States.  |                              |
| 49            | <u>(18)</u>         | Uniformed service Service which includes (i) the a   | active and reserve           |
| 50            |                     | components of the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps,   | or Coast Guard of            |
| 51            |                     | the United States; (ii) the Merchant Marine, the commiss   | ioned corps of the           |

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|               | Public Health Service, or the commissioned corps of the   | ne National Oceanic                       |
|               | and Atmospheric Administration of the United States;  |   |
|               | Guard.  | , <i>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </i> |
| "§ 50         | A-352. Remedies for noncompliance.  |   |
|               | addition to other relief provided under the laws of this State, if a cou  | urt finds that a party                    |
| to a          | proceeding under this Article has acted in bad faith or intentionally fa  | iled to comply with                       |
| the r         | equirements of this Article or a court order issued under this Article, t   | he court may assess                       |
| reasc         | nable attorneys' fees and costs against the opposing party and order  | er other appropriate                      |
| relief        | ,<br><u>→</u>   |   |
| " <u>§ 50</u> | A-353. Jurisdiction.  |   |
|               | a) <u>A court may issue an order regarding custodial responsibility un</u>  |   |
|               | e court has jurisdiction pursuant to Uniform Child-Custody Jurisdiction   | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·     |
|               | (UCCJEA) under Article 2 of this Chapter. If the court has issued   |   |
|               | ding custodial responsibility pursuant to Part 3 of this Article, f   |   |
|               | JEA, the residence of the deploying parent is not changed by reason   | of the deployment                         |
|               | g the deployment.   |   |
|               | b) If a court has issued a permanent order regarding custodial r  |   |
|               | e of deployment and the parents modify that order temporarily by ag   |   |
|               | 2 of this Article, for purposes of the UCCJEA, the residence of the dep   | ploying parent is not                     |
|               | ged by reason of the deployment.  |   |
| <u> -</u>     | c) If a court in another state has issued a temporary order   |   |
|               | nsibility as a result of impending or current deployment, for purposes  |   |
|               | ence of the deploying parent is not changed by reason of the deployment.  |   |
|               | <u>This section does not prohibit the exercise of temporary emerger</u>   | ncy jurisdiction by a                     |
|               | under the UCCJEA.<br>A-354. Notice required of deploying parent.  |   |
|               | <u>A-554.</u> Notice required of deploying parent.<br><u>a) Except as provided in subsections (c) and (d) of this section,</u>  | a deploying parent                        |
|               | in a record, notify the other parent of a pending deployment not la   | 1   |
|               | receiving notice of deployment unless the deploying parent is reasona   | •   |
|               | ying the other parent by the circumstances of service. If the circumstances of service of the circumstances | • •                                       |
|               | ent notification within seven days, the notification shall be made as   |   |
|               | ble thereafter.   | ······································    |
|               | b) Except as provided in subsections (c) and (d) of this section, ea  | ch parent shall, in a                     |
|               | d, provide the other parent with a plan for fulfilling that parent's  | •   |
|               | nsibility during deployment as soon as reasonably possible after  |   |
| _             | byment under subsection (a) of this section.  |   |
|               | c) If an existing court order prohibits disclosure of the address or  | contact information                       |
| of th         | e other parent, a notification of deployment under subsection (a)   | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·     |
| notif         | cation of a plan for custodial responsibility during deployment under s   | ubsection (b) of this                     |
| section       | on, may be made only to the issuing court. If the address of the other p  | parent is available to                    |
| the is        | ssuing court, the court shall forward the notification to the other par   | ent. The court shall                      |
| keep          | confidential the address or contact information of the other parent.  |   |
| <u>(</u>      | 1) Notice in a record is not required if the parents are living in the  | same residence and                        |
| there         | is actual notice of the deployment or plan.   |   |
|               | e) In a proceeding regarding custodial responsibility between pa  |   |
|               | der the reasonableness of a parent's efforts to comply with this section.   | <u>.</u>                                  |
|               | A-355. Notification required for change of address.   |   |
|               | a) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (b) of this section   |   |
|               | n custodial responsibility has been assigned or granted during deployn  |   |
|               | 3 of this Article shall notify the deploying parent and any other indiv   |   |
| respo         | nsibility of any change of mailing address or residence until the ass   | signment or grant is                      |

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| 1  | terminated. The         | individual shall provide the notice to any court that has iss    | sued an existing  |
| 2  | custody or child        | support order concerning the child.                              | -                 |
| 3  | <u>(b)</u> <u>If an</u> | existing court order prohibits disclosure of the address or con  | tact information  |
| 4  |                         | to whom custodial responsibility has been assigned or granted,   |                   |
| 5  | change of mailin        | ng address or residence under subsection (a) of this section ma  | ay be made only   |
| 6  |                         | t issued the order. The court shall keep confidential the ma     |                   |
| 7  |                         | individual to whom custodial responsibility has been assigned of |                   |
| 8  |                         | Agreement Addressing Custodial Responsibility During Deplo       |                   |
| 9  |                         | rm of agreement.   |                   |
| 10 |                         | parents of a child may enter into a temporary agreement gr       | anting custodial  |
| 11 | responsibility du       | ring deployment.   | -                 |
| 12 | (b) An ag               | greement under subsection (a) of this section shall be (i) in    | writing and (ii)  |
| 13 |                         | arents or any nonparent to whom custodial responsibility is gra  | -                 |
| 14 |                         | greement under subsection (a) of this section may include the fo |                   |
| 15 | (1)                     | To the extent feasible, identify the destination, duration, and  |                   |
| 16 |                         | the deployment that is the basis for the agreement.              |                   |
| 17 | <u>(2)</u>              | Specify the allocation of caretaking authority among the d       | eploying parent,  |
| 18 |                         | the other parent, and any nonparent, if applicable.              |                   |
| 19 | (3)                     | Specify any decision-making authority that accompani             | ies a grant of    |
| 20 |                         | caretaking authority.  | <u> </u>          |
| 21 | <u>(4)</u>              | Specify any grant of limited contact to a nonparent.             |                   |
| 22 | $\overline{(5)}$        | If the agreement shares custodial responsibility between the     | other parent and  |
| 23 |                         | a nonparent, or between two nonparents, provide a process        | -                 |
| 24 |                         | dispute that may arise.  | <u> </u>          |
| 25 | <u>(6)</u>              | Specify (i) the frequency, duration, and means, including e      | lectronic means,  |
| 26 |                         | by which the deploying parent will have contact with the ch      |                   |
| 27 |                         | to be played by the other parent in facilitating the conta       |                   |
| 28 |                         | allocation of any costs of communications.                       |                   |
| 29 | (7)                     | Specify the contact between the deploying parent and child       | during the time   |
| 30 |                         | the deploying parent is on leave or is otherwise available.      |                   |
| 31 | <u>(8)</u>              | Acknowledge that any party's existing child-support oblig        | ation cannot be   |
| 32 |                         | modified by the agreement, and that changing the terms of        |                   |
| 33 |                         | during deployment requires modification in the appropriate c     | -                 |
| 34 | <u>(9)</u>              | Provide that the agreement terminates following the dep          |                   |
| 35 |                         | return from deployment according to the procedures under         |                   |
| 36 |                         | Article.   |                   |
| 37 | (10)                    | If the agreement must be filed pursuant to G.S. 50A-360          | , specify which   |
| 38 | <u>-,</u>               | parent shall file the agreement.                                 | · · ·             |
| 39 | "§ 50A-357. Na          | ture of authority created by agreement.                          |                   |
| 40 |                         | greement under this Part is temporary and terminates pursuant    | to Part 4 of this |
| 41 |                         | g the return from deployment of the deployed parent, unless th   |                   |
| 42 |                         | before that time by court order or modification of the a         |                   |
| 43 |                         | The agreement derives from the parents' custodial responsibility | •                 |
| 44 | create an indepe        | ndent, continuing right to caretaking authority, decision-mak    | ing authority, or |
| 45 |                         | n an individual to whom custodial responsibility is given.       |                   |
| 46 |                         | onparent given caretaking authority, decision-making autho       | ority, or limited |
| 47 |                         | reement under this Part has standing to enforce the agreement    | -                 |
| 48 |                         | nt to an agreement of the parents under G.S. 50A-358 or termi    |                   |
| 49 | •                       | or by court order.   |                   |
| 50 |                         | odification of agreement.  |                   |
|    |                         |  |                   |

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| 1  | The parents may by mutual consent modify an agreement regarding custodial responsibility             |
|----|--|
| 2  | made pursuant to this Part. If an agreement made under this subsection is modified before            |
| 3  | deployment of a deploying parent, the modification shall be in writing and signed by both            |
| 4  | parents and any nonparent who will exercise custodial responsibility under the modified              |
| 5  | agreement. If an agreement made under this section is modified during deployment of a                |
| 6  | deploying parent, the modification shall be agreed to, in a record, by both parents and any          |
| 7  | nonparent who will exercise custodial responsibility under the modified agreement.                   |
| 8  | "§ 50A-359. Power of attorney.   |
| 9  | If no other parent possesses custodial responsibility or if an existing court order prohibits        |
| 10 | contact between the child and the other parent, a deploying parent, by power of attorney, may        |
| 11 | delegate all or part of custodial responsibility to an adult nonparent for the period of             |
| 12 | deployment. The power of attorney is revocable by the deploying parent through a revocation          |
| 13 | of the power of attorney signed by the deploying parent.   |
| 14 | "§ 50A-360. Filing agreement or power of attorney with court.  |
| 15 | An agreement or power of attorney created pursuant to this Part shall be filed within a              |
| 16 | reasonable period of time with any court that has entered an existing order on custodial             |
| 17 | responsibility or child support concerning the child. The case number and heading of the             |
| 18 | existing case concerning custodial responsibility or child support shall be provided to the court    |
| 19 | with the agreement or power of attorney.   |
| 20 | "Part 3. Judicial Procedure for Granting Custodial Responsibility During Deployment.                 |
| 21 | "§ 50A-361. Proceeding for temporary custody order.  |
| 22 | (a) After a deploying parent receives notice of deployment and during the deployment,                |
| 23 | a court may issue a temporary order granting custodial responsibility unless prohibited by the       |
| 24 | Servicemembers Civil Relief Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 521-522. A court may not issue a permanent             |
| 25 | order granting custodial responsibility in the absence of the deploying parent without the           |
| 26 | consent of the deploying parent.   |
| 27 | (b) At any time after a deploying parent receives notice of deployment, either parent                |
| 28 | may file a motion regarding custodial responsibility of a child during deployment. The motion        |
| 29 | shall be filed in an existing proceeding for custodial responsibility of the child with jurisdiction |
| 30 | under Part 1 of this Article or, if there is no existing proceeding in a court with jurisdiction     |
| 31 | under Part 1 of this Article, in a new action for granting custodial responsibility during           |
| 32 | deployment.  |
| 33 | " <u>§ 50A-362. Expedited hearing.</u>   |
| 34 | The court shall conduct an expedited hearing if a motion to grant custodial responsibility is        |
| 35 | filed before a deploying parent deploys.   |
| 36 | " <u>§ 50A-363. Testimony by electronic means.</u>   |
| 37 | In a proceeding brought under this Part, a party or witness who is not reasonably available          |
| 38 | to appear personally may appear and provide testimony and present evidence by electronic             |
| 39 | means unless the court finds good cause to require a personal appearance.                            |
| 40 | " <u>§ 50A-364. Effect of prior judicial decree or agreement.</u>                                    |
| 41 | In a proceeding for a grant of custodial responsibility pursuant to this Part, the following         |
| 42 | shall apply:   |
| 43 | (1) <u>A prior judicial order designating custodial responsibility of a child in the</u>             |
| 44 | event of deployment is binding on the court unless the circumstances require                         |
| 45 | modifying a judicial order regarding custodial responsibility.                                       |
| 46 | (2) The court shall enforce a prior written agreement between the parents for                        |
| 47 | designating custodial responsibility of a child in the event of deployment,                          |
| 48 | including a prior written agreement executed under Part 2 of this Article,                           |
| 49 | unless the court finds the agreement contrary to the best interest of the child.                     |
| 50 | "§ 50A-365. Grant of caretaking or decision-making authority to nonparent.                           |

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| 1        | (a) In accordance with the laws of this State and on the motion of a   | deploying parent, a    |
| 2        | court may grant caretaking authority of a child to a nonparent who is an a   |                        |
| 3        | of the child or an adult with whom the child has a close and substantial re  |                        |
| 4        | the best interest of the child.  | •                      |
| 5        | (b) Unless the grant of caretaking authority to a nonparent under su   | ubsection (a) of this  |
| 6        | section is agreed to by the other parent, the grant is limited to an amount  |                        |
| 7        | than (i) the time granted to the deploying parent in an existing permanent cu  | ustody order, except   |
| 8        | that the court may add unusual travel time necessary to transport the child o  | or (ii) in the absence |
| 9        | of an existing permanent custody order, the amount of time that the deploying  | ng parent habitually   |
| 10       | cared for the child before being notified of deployment, except that the cou   | irt may add unusual    |
| 11       | travel time necessary to transport the child.  |                        |
| 12       | (c) <u>A court may grant part of the deploying parent's decision-make</u>  | king authority for a   |
| 13       | child to a nonparent who is an adult family member of the child or an ad   | ult with whom the      |
| 14       | child has a close and substantial relationship if the deploying parent is una  |                        |
| 15       | authority. When a court grants the authority to a nonparent, the cour  |                        |
| 16       | decision-making powers that will and will not be granted, including  | applicable health,     |
| 17       | educational, and religious decisions.  |                        |
| 18       | (d) Any nonparent to whom caretaking authority or decision-m   |                        |
| 19       | granted shall be made a party to the action until the grant of caret   | aking authority or     |
| 20       | decision-making authority is terminated.   |                        |
| 21       | " <u>§ 50A-366. Grant of limited contact.</u>  | •                      |
| 22       | (a) In accordance with laws of this State and on motion of a deplo   |                        |
| 23<br>24 | shall grant limited contact with a child to a nonparent who is either a far<br>child or an individual with whom the child has a close and substantial rela   | -                      |
| 24<br>25 | court finds that the contact would be contrary to the best interest of the child   | -                      |
| 26       | (b) Any nonparent who is granted limited contact shall be made a   |                        |
| 27       | until the grant of limited contact is terminated.  | purty to the detion    |
| 28       | "§ 50A-367. Nature of authority created by order.  |                        |
| 29       | (a) A grant made pursuant to this Part is temporary and terminates p   | oursuant to Part 4 of  |
| 30       | this Article following the return from deployment of the deployed parent,  |                        |
| 31       | been terminated before that time by court order. The grant does not created  | ate an independent,    |
| 32       | continuing right to caretaking authority, decision-making authority, or lin  | mited contact in an    |
| 33       | individual to whom it is granted.  |                        |
| 34       | (b) <u>A nonparent granted caretaking authority, decision-making authority</u>   | -                      |
| 35       | contact under this Part has standing to enforce the grant until it is termina  | ited under Part 4 of   |
| 36       | this Article or by court order.  |                        |
| 37       | (c) <u>Any nonparent made a party because of a grant of ca</u>   |                        |
| 38       | decision-making authority, or limited contact shall have no continuing right   |                        |
| 39       | the grant of caretaking authority, decision-making authority, or limited co  | ontact is terminated   |
| 40       | pursuant to Part 4 of this Article or by court order.  |                        |
| 41<br>42 | <ul> <li><u>§ 50A-368. Content of temporary custody order.</u></li> <li>(a) <u>An order granting custodial responsibility under this Part sha</u></li> </ul> | Il (i) designate the   |
| 43       | order as temporary and (ii) identify to the extent feasible the destina  | -                      |
| 44       | conditions of the deployment.  | tion, duration, and    |
| 45       | (b) If applicable, a temporary order for custodial responsibility shal   | l comply with each     |
| 46       | of the following:  |                        |
| 47       | (1) Specify the allocation of caretaking authority, decision-m   | naking authority, or   |
| 48       | limited contact among the deploying parent, the other  |                        |
| 49       | nonparent.   | ·                      |
| 50       | (2) If the order divides caretaking or decision-making   |                        |
| 51       | individuals, or grants caretaking authority to one indi  | ividual and limited    |

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|                       | contact to another, provide a process to resolve any significant dispute that   |
|                       | <u>may arise.</u>   |
| <u>(3)</u>            | Provide for liberal communication between the deploying parent and the  |
|                       | child during deployment, including through electronic means, unless   |
|                       | contrary to the best interest of the child, and allocate any costs of   |
|                       | communications.   |
| <u>(4)</u>            | Provide for liberal contact between the deploying parent and the child during   |
|                       | the time the deploying parent is on leave or is otherwise available, unless   |
|                       | contrary to the best interest of the child.   |
| <u>(5)</u>            | Provide for reasonable contact between the deploying parent and the child   |
|                       | following return from deployment until the temporary order is terminated,   |
|                       | which may include more time than the deploying parent spent with the child  |
|                       | before entry of the temporary order.  |
| <u>(6)</u>            | Provide that the order will terminate following return from deployment  |
|                       | according to the procedures under Part 4 of this Article.   |
| " <u>§ 50A-369. (</u> | rder for child support.   |
| <u>If a court l</u>   | as issued an order providing for grant of caretaking authority under this Part, or                                    |
| an agreement          | ranting caretaking authority has been executed under Part 2 of this Article, the                                      |
|                       | r a temporary order for child support consistent with the laws of this State  |
| regarding chil        | l support if the court has jurisdiction under the Uniform Interstate Family   |
|                       | der Chapter 52C of the General Statutes.  |
| " <u>§ 50A-370.</u> ] | Iodifying or terminating assignment or grant of custodial responsibility to   |
|                       | parent.   |
|                       | ept for an order in accordance with G.S. 50A-364 or as otherwise provided in  |
|                       | of this section, and consistent with the Servicemembers Civil Relief Act, 50  |
|                       | -522, on motion of a deploying or other parent or any nonparent to whom   |
|                       | ority, decision-making authority, or limited contact has been granted, the court                                      |
|                       | terminate a grant of caretaking authority, decision-making authority, or limited                                      |
|                       | ursuant to this Article if the modification or termination is consistent with this                                    |
|                       | ourt finds it is in the best interest of the child. Any modification shall be   |
|                       | terminates following the conclusion of deployment of the deployed parent  |
|                       | e procedures under Part 4 of this Article, unless the grant has been terminated                                       |
|                       | by court order.   |
| <u>(b)</u> <u>On</u>  | notion of a deploying parent, the court shall terminate a grant of limited contact.                                   |
|                       | "Part 4. Return From Deployment.  |
|                       | Procedure for terminating temporary grant of custodial responsibility   |
|                       | blished by agreement.   |
|                       | iny time following return from deployment, a temporary agreement granting   |
| -                     | nsibility under Part 2 of this Article may be terminated by an agreement to   |
|                       | d by the deploying parent and the other parent.   |
|                       | temporary agreement granting custodial responsibility terminates if (i) the   |
|                       | rminate specifies a date for termination or (ii) the agreement to terminate does                                      |
| · · ·                 | te, on the date the agreement to terminate is signed by both parents.   |
|                       | he absence of an agreement to terminate, the temporary agreement granting   |
|                       | nsibility terminates 60 days from the date of one of the following:   |
| <u>(1)</u>            | The date the deploying parent gives notice to the other parent that the deploying parent has returned from deployment |
| ( <b>0</b> )          | <u>deploying parent has returned from deployment.</u>   |
| <u>(2)</u>            | The date stated in an order terminating the temporary grant of custodial  |
| (2)                   | responsibility.   |
| <u>(3)</u>            | The death of the deploying parent.  |
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| 1  | (d) If the temporary agreement granting custodial responsibility was filed with a court             |
| 2  | pursuant to G.S. 50A-360, an agreement to terminate the temporary agreement shall also be           |
| 3  | filed with that court within a reasonable period of time after the signing of the agreement. The    |
| 4  | case number and heading of the existing custodial responsibility or child support case shall be     |
| 5  | provided to the court with the agreement to terminate.  |
| 6  | "§ 50A-372. Consent procedure for terminating temporary grant of custodial                          |
| 7  | responsibility established by court order.  |
| 8  | At any time following return from deployment, the deploying parent and the other parent             |
| 9  | may file with the court an agreement to terminate a temporary order for custodial responsibility    |
| 10 | issued under Part 3 of this Article. After an agreement has been filed, the court shall issue an    |
| 11 | order terminating the temporary order on the date specified in the agreement. If no date is         |
| 12 | specified, the court shall issue the order immediately.   |
| 13 | "§ 50A-373. Visitation before termination of temporary grant of custodial responsibility.           |
| 14 | After a deploying parent returns from deployment and until a temporary agreement or order           |
| 15 | for custodial responsibility established under Part 2 or Part 3 of this Article is terminated, the  |
| 16 | court shall enter a temporary order granting the deploying parent reasonable contact with the       |
| 17 | child unless it is contrary to the best interest of the child. The court shall enter a temporary    |
| 18 | order granting contact under this section even if the time exceeds the time the deploying parent    |
| 19 | spent with the child before deployment.   |
| 20 | "§ 50A-374. Termination by operation of law of temporary grant of custodial                         |
| 21 | responsibility established by court order.  |
| 22 | (a) <u>A temporary order for custodial responsibility issued under Part 3 of this Article</u>       |
| 23 | shall terminate, if no agreement between the parties to terminate a temporary order for             |
| 24 | custodial responsibility has been filed, 60 days from (i) the date the deploying parent gives       |
| 25 | notice of having returned from deployment to the other parent or any nonparent granted              |
| 26 | custodial responsibility or (ii) the death of the deploying parent.                                 |
| 27 | (b) Any proceedings seeking to terminate or prevent termination of a temporary order                |
| 28 | for custodial responsibility are governed by laws of this State.                                    |
| 29 | "Part 5. Miscellaneous Provisions.  |
| 30 | "§ 50A-375. Uniformity of application and construction.   |
| 31 | In applying and construing this Article, consideration shall be given to the need to promote        |
| 32 | uniformity of the law with respect to its subject matter among states that enact it.                |
| 33 | " <u>§ 50A-376. Relation to Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act.</u>          |
| 34 | This Article modifies, limits, and supersedes the federal Electronic Signatures in Global and       |
| 35 | National Commerce Act, 15 U.S.C. § 7001, et seq., but does not modify, limit, or supersede          |
| 36 | section 101(c) of that act, 15 U.S.C. § 7001(c), or authorize electronic delivery of any of the     |
| 37 | notices described in section 103(b) of that act, 15 U.S.C. § 7003(b)."                              |
| 38 | <b>SECTION 4.</b> Nothing in Article 3 of Chapter 50A of the General Statutes, enacted              |
| 39 | in Section 3 of this act, shall affect the validity of a temporary court order concerning custodial |
| 40 | responsibility during deployment entered before the effective date of this act.                     |
| 41 | <b>SECTION 5.</b> The Revisor of Statutes shall cause to be printed, as annotations to              |
| 42 | the published General Statutes, all relevant portions of the Official Comment to the Uniform        |
| 43 | Deployed Parents Custody and Visitation Act as the Revisor may deem appropriate.                    |
| 44 | <b>SECTION 6.</b> This act becomes effective October 1, 2013.                                       |