A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT TO PROTECT THE SAFETY AND WELL-BEING OF CITIZENS FROM REGULATORY OVERREACH BY: (1) PROHIBITING THE ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT COMMISSION AND THE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES FROM ISSUING RULES IMPLEMENTING FEDERAL STANDARDS FOR WOOD HEATERS OR ENFORCING SUCH RULES, AND BY FORBIDDING THE COMMISSION AND THE DEPARTMENT FROM ENFORCING AIR EMISSIONS STANDARDS LIMITING FUEL SOURCES PROVIDING HEAT OR HOT WATER TO A RESIDENCE OR BUSINESS; AND (2) REQUIRING THE ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT COMMISSION TO AFFIRMATIVELY ADOPT AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT RULES PROMULGATED BY THE UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

PROHIBIT IMPLEMENTATION AND ENFORCEMENT OF FEDERAL STANDARDS FOR WOOD HEATERS AND FOR FUEL SOURCES THAT PROVIDE HEAT OR HOT WATER TO A RESIDENCE OR BUSINESS

SECTION 1. (a) G.S. 143-215.107 reads as rewritten:

(a) Duty to Adopt Plans, Standards, etc. – The Commission is hereby directed and empowered, as rapidly as possible within the limits of funds and facilities available to it, and subject to the procedural requirements of this Article and Article 21:

... (10) To Except as provided in subsections (h) and (i) of this section, to develop and adopt standards and plans necessary to implement requirements of the federal Clean Air Act and implementing regulations adopted by the United States Environmental Protection Agency.

... (h) With respect to any regulation adopted by the United States Environmental Protection Agency limiting emissions from wood heaters and adopted after May 1, 2014, neither the Commission nor the Department shall do any of the following:

(1) Issue rules limiting emissions from wood heaters to implement the federal regulations described in this subsection.
(2) Enforce against a manufacturer, distributor, or consumer the federal regulations described in this subsection.
Neither the Commission nor the Department shall enforce any federal air emissions standard adopted by the United States Environmental Protection Agency after May 1, 2014, that would jeopardize the health, safety, or economic well-being of a citizen of this State through the regulation of fuel combustion that is used directly or indirectly to provide (i) hot water or comfort heating to a residence or (ii) comfort heating to a business.

**SECTION 1.(b)** G.S. 143-213 is amended by adding a new subdivision to read:

"(31) "Wood heater" means a fireplace, wood stove, pellet stove, wood-fired hydronic heater, wood-burning forced-air furnace, or masonry wood heater or other similar appliance designed for heating a residence or business or for heating water for use by a residence through the combustion of wood or products substantially composed of wood."

**AMEND PROCESS FOR STATE ADOPTION OF FEDERAL AIR QUALITY STANDARDS**

**SECTION 2.(a)** 15A NCAC 02D .0524(c) (New Source Performance Standards). – Until the effective date of the revised permanent rule that the Environmental Management Commission is required to adopt pursuant to Section 2(c) of this act, the Commission and the Department of Environment and Natural Resources shall implement 15A NCAC 02D .0524(c) (New Source Performance Standards) as provided in Section 2(b) of this act.

**SECTION 2.(b)** Implementation. – Notwithstanding 15A NCAC 02D .0524(c) (New Source Performance Standards), the Commission shall not adopt a new source performance standard promulgated in Part 60 of Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations except by a three-fifths vote of the Commission. If the Commission adopts new source performance standards promulgated in Part 60 of Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations as provided in this section, those rules shall be subject to legislative review as provided in G.S. 150B-21.3(b1) as though 10 or more written objections had been received as provided by G.S. 150B-21.3(b2).

**SECTION 2.(c)** Additional Rule-Making Authority. – The Environmental Management Commission shall adopt a rule to amend 15A NCAC 02D .0524(c) (New Source Performance Standards) consistent with Section 2(b) of this act. Notwithstanding G.S. 150B-19(4), the rule adopted by the Commission pursuant to this section shall be substantively identical to the provisions of Section 2(b) of this act. Rules adopted pursuant to this section are not subject to Part 3 of Article 2A of Chapter 150B of the General Statutes. Rules adopted pursuant to this section shall become effective as provided in G.S. 150B-21.3(b1) as though 10 or more written objections had been received as provided by G.S. 150B-21.3(b2).

**SECTION 2.(d)** Sunset. – Section 2(b) of this act expires on the date that the rule adopted pursuant to Section 2(c) of this act becomes effective.

**SECTION 3.(a)** 15A NCAC 02D .1111(c) (Maximum Achievable Control Technology). – Until the effective date of the revised permanent rule that the Environmental Management Commission is required to adopt pursuant to Section 3(c) of this act, the Commission and the Department of Environment and Natural Resources shall implement 15A NCAC 02D .1111(c) (Maximum Achievable Control Technology) as provided in Section 3(b) of this act.

**SECTION 3.(b)** Implementation. – Notwithstanding 15A NCAC 02D .1111(c) (Maximum Achievable Control Technology), the Commission shall not adopt maximum achievable control technology standards promulgated in Part 63 of Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations except by a three-fifths vote of the Commission. If the Commission adopts maximum achievable control technology standards promulgated in Part 63 of Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations as provided in this section, those rules shall be subject to
legislative review as provided in G.S. 150B-21.3(b1) as though 10 or more written objections
had been received as provided by G.S. 150B-21.3(b2).

SECTION 3.(c) Additional Rule-Making Authority. – The Environmental
Management Commission shall adopt a rule to amend 15A NCAC 02D .1111(c) (Maximum
Achievable Control Technology) consistent with Section 3(b) of this act. Notwithstanding
G.S. 150B-19(4), the rule adopted by the Commission pursuant to this section shall be
substantively identical to the provisions of Section 3(b) of this act. Rules adopted pursuant to
this section are not subject to Part 3 of Article 2A of Chapter 150B of the General Statutes.
Rules adopted pursuant to this section shall become effective as provided in
G.S. 150B-21.3(b1) as though 10 or more written objections had been received as provided by
G.S. 150B-21.3(b2).

SECTION 3.(d) Sunset. – Section 3(b) of this act expires on the date that the rule
adopted pursuant to Section 3(c) of this act becomes effective.

SECTION 4.(a) 15A NCAC 02D .1110(b) (National Emissions Standards for
Hazardous Air Pollutants). – Until the effective date of the revised permanent rule that the
Environmental Management Commission is required to adopt pursuant to Section 4(c) of this
act, the Commission and the Department of Environment and Natural Resources shall
implement 15A NCAC 02D .1110(b) (National Emissions Standards for Hazardous Air
Pollutants) as provided in Section 4(b) of this act.

SECTION 4.(b) Implementation. – 15A NCAC 02D .1110(b) (National Emissions
Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants), the Commission shall not adopt national emissions
standards for hazardous air pollutants promulgated in Part 61 of Title 40 of the Code of Federal
Regulations except by a three-fifths vote of the Commission. If the Commission adopts national
emissions standards for hazardous air pollutants promulgated in Part 61 of Title 40 of the Code
of Federal Regulations as provided in this section, those rules shall be subject to legislative
review as provided in G.S. 150B-21.3(b1) as though 10 or more written objections had been
received as provided by G.S. 150B-21.3(b2).

SECTION 4.(c) Additional Rule-Making Authority. – The Environmental
Management Commission shall adopt a rule to amend 15A NCAC 02D .1110(b) (National
Emissions Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants) consistent with Section 4(b) of this act.
Notwithstanding G.S. 150B-19(4), the rule adopted by the Commission pursuant to this section
shall be substantively identical to the provisions of Section 4(b) of this act. Rules adopted
pursuant to this section are not subject to Part 3 of Article 2A of Chapter 150B of the General
Statutes. Rules adopted pursuant to this section shall become effective as provided in
G.S. 150B-21.3(b1) as though 10 or more written objections had been received as provided by
G.S. 150B-21.3(b2).

SECTION 4.(d) Sunset. – Section 4(b) of this act expires on the date that the rule
adopted pursuant to Section 4(c) of this act becomes effective.

SECTION 5. As of the effective date of this act, the Environmental Management
Commission shall not enforce any federal standard that was adopted by reference pursuant to
15A NCAC 02D .0524(c), 15A NCAC 02D .1111(c), and 15A NCAC 02D .1110(b) until such
standards are readopted by the Commission as provided in this act.

SEVERABILITY CLAUSE AND EFFECTIVE DATE

SECTION 6. If any section or provision of this act is declared unconstitutional or
invalid by the courts, it does not affect the validity of this act as a whole or any part other than
the part declared to be unconstitutional or invalid.

SECTION 7. Except as otherwise provided, this act is effective when it becomes
law.