

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2017

H.B. 102
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HOUSE PRINCIPAL CLERK

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HOUSE BILL DRH10045-LR-26* (01/26)

Short Title: NC Adopt Equal Rights Amendment. (Public)

Sponsors: Representative Cunningham.

Referred to:

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
2 AN ACT TO RATIFY THE EQUAL RIGHTS AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF
3 THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA RELATING TO EQUAL RIGHTS FOR MEN AND
4 WOMEN.

5 Whereas, the 92nd Congress of the United States of America at its second session, in
6 both houses, by a Constitutional majority of two-thirds thereof, adopted the following proposition
7 to amend the Constitution of the United States of America in the following words, to wit:

8 "JOINT RESOLUTION

9 *****

10 "Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in
11 Congress assembled (two-thirds of each House concurring therein), That the following article is
12 proposed as an amendment to the Constitution of the United States, which shall be valid to all
13 intents and purposes as part of the Constitution when ratified by the Legislatures of three-fourths
14 of the several States within seven years from the date of its submission by the Congress:

15 "ARTICLE _____

16 "Section 1. Equality of rights under the law shall not be denied or abridged by the United
17 States or by any State on account of sex.

18 "Sec. 2. The Congress shall have the power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the
19 provisions of this article.

20 "Sec. 3. This amendment shall take effect two years after the date of ratification"; and

21 Whereas, the United States Congress adopted the 27th Amendment to the Constitution
22 of the United States, the so-called Madison Amendment, relating to Compensation of Members of
23 Congress; this amendment was proposed 203 years earlier by our First Congress and only recently
24 ratified by three-fourths of the states; the United States Archivist certified the 27th Amendment on
25 May 18, 1992; and

26 Whereas, the founders of our nation, including, but not limited to, James Madison, did
27 not favor further restrictions to Article V of the Constitution of the United States; and

28 Whereas, the restricting time limit for the Equal Rights Amendment ratification is in
29 the resolving clause and is not a part of the amendment proposed by Congress and already ratified
30 by 35 states; and

31 Whereas, having passed a time extension for the Equal Rights Amendment on October
32 20, 1978, Congress has demonstrated that a time limit in a resolving clause can be disregarded if it
33 is not a part of the proposed amendment; and

34 Whereas, the United States Supreme Court in *Coleman v. Miller*, 307 U.S. 433, at 456
35 (1939), recognized that Congress is in a unique position to judge the tenor of the nation, to be



1 aware of the political, social, and economic factors affecting the nation, and to be aware of the
2 importance to the nation of the proposed amendment; and

3 Whereas, if an amendment to the Constitution of the United States has been proposed
4 by two-thirds of both houses of Congress and ratified by three-fourths of the state legislatures, it is
5 for Congress under the principles of *Coleman v. Miller* to determine the validity of the state
6 ratifications occurring after a time limit in the resolving clause, but not in the amendment itself;
7 and

8 Whereas, Constitutional equality for women and men continues to be timely in the
9 United States and worldwide, and a number of other nations have achieved constitutional equality
10 for their women and men; Now, therefore,

11 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

12 **SECTION 1.** That the Equal Rights Amendment to the Constitution of the United
13 States of America set out in the preamble to this act be, and the same is, hereby ratified by the
14 General Assembly of the State of North Carolina.

15 **SECTION 2.** That certified copies of this preamble and act be forwarded by the
16 Governor of this State to the Administrator of General Services, Washington, D.C., and the
17 President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives of the Congress of the
18 United States.

19 **SECTION 3.** This act is effective when it becomes law.