

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2023

H.B. 347  
Mar 13, 2023  
HOUSE PRINCIPAL CLERK

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HOUSE BILL DRH40186-STxf-29

Short Title: Sports Wagering. (Public)

Sponsors: Representative Saine.

Referred to:

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
2 AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE AND REGULATE SPORTS WAGERING ON PROFESSIONAL  
3 AND COLLEGE SPORTS IN NORTH CAROLINA.

4 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

5 SECTION 1. Chapter 18C of the General Statutes is amended by adding a new  
6 Article to read:

7 "Article 9.

8 "Sports Wagering.

9 **§ 18C-901. Definitions.**

10 As used in this Article, the following definitions apply:

- 11 (1) Amateur sports. – A sporting competition that is not a professional sport,  
12 college sport, or youth sport. This term includes domestic, international, and  
13 Olympic sporting competitions.
- 14 (2) Cash equivalent. – An asset convertible to cash for use in connection with  
15 authorized sports wagering that includes all of the following:  
16 a. Foreign currency and coin.  
17 b. Personal checks and drafts.  
18 c. Digital, crypto, and virtual currencies.  
19 d. Online and mobile payment systems that support online money  
20 transfers.  
21 e. Credit cards and debit cards.  
22 f. A prepaid access instrument.  
23 g. Any other form approved by the Commission.
- 24 (3) College sports. – An athletic or sporting competition in which at least one  
25 participant is a team or contestant competing on behalf of or under the  
26 sponsorship of a public or private institution of postsecondary education. This  
27 term shall not include a public or private institution of postsecondary  
28 education sponsorship of professional sports.
- 29 (4) Covered services. – Any service creating sports wagering markets and  
30 determination of sports wager outcomes that involves the operation,  
31 management, or control of sports wagers authorized by this Article, including  
32 the development or operation of the sports wagering platform and the  
33 determination of odds or line information. The term shall not include any of  
34 the following:  
35 a. Payment processing and similar financial services.  
36 b. Customer identity, age verification, and geolocation services.



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- 1           c.     Streaming or other video and data that does not include the  
2                 determination of odds or line information.
- 3           d.     Telecommunications, internet service providers, and other similar  
4                 services not specifically designed for sports wagering.
- 5           e.     Other goods or services not specifically designed for use in connection  
6                 with sports wagering.
- 7           (5)    Electronic sports. – Leagues, competitive circuits, tournaments, or similar  
8                 competitions where individuals or teams play video games, typically for  
9                 spectators, either in person or online, for the purpose of prizes, money, or  
10                entertainment.
- 11          (6)    Geofencing. – Technology approved by the Commission and utilized by an  
12                 interactive sports wagering operator to verify a registered player's geolocation  
13                 prior to the time the registered player is placing a sports wager.
- 14          (7)    Gross wagering revenue. – The total of all cash or cash equivalents received  
15                 by an interactive sports wagering operator from sports wagers as authorized  
16                 under this Article.
- 17          (8)    Interactive account. – A mobile account established by a registered player for  
18                 the purpose of placing sports wagers in accordance with this Article.
- 19          (9)    Interactive sports wagering operator. – The holder of an interactive sports  
20                 wagering license issued by the Commission.
- 21          (10)   Key person. – An officer or director of an interactive sports wagering operator  
22                 who is directly involved in the operation, management, or control of sports  
23                 wagering authorized under this Article, or who exercises substantial influence  
24                 or control over the interactive sports wagering operator's sports wagering  
25                 activities.
- 26          (11)   Official league data. – Statistics, results, outcomes, and other data relating to  
27                 a sporting event obtained pursuant to an agreement with the relevant sports  
28                 governing body or an entity expressly authorized by the relevant sports  
29                 governing body to provide such data.
- 30          (12)   Parimutuel wager. – A betting system in which all of the bets of a particular  
31                 type are placed together in a pool and the sports wager is placed against other  
32                 bettors placing sports wagers on the same event of horse racing, dog racing,  
33                 or other sporting events in which the participants finish in a ranked order.
- 34          (13)   Professional sports. – An athletic or sporting competition involving at least  
35                 two competitors who receive compensation for participating in such event.
- 36          (14)   Registered player. – An individual who has established an account with an  
37                 interactive sports wagering operator.
- 38          (15)   Service provider. – A business entity that provides covered services to an  
39                 interactive sports wagering operator and holds a service provider license.
- 40          (16)   Sporting event. – Professional sports, amateur sports, and college sports, all  
41                 of which may include electronic sports, and any other event approved by the  
42                 Commission.
- 43          (17)   Sports facility. – Any of the following:
- 44            a.     A motorsports facility that hosts a National Association for Stock Car  
45                 Auto Racing national touring race and has a minimum seating capacity  
46                 of 17,000 people.
- 47            b.     A facility that hosts a professional golf tournament with more than  
48                 50,000 live spectators anticipated to attend based on similar prior  
49                 tournaments.
- 50            c.     A facility that is the home location of a professional sports team that  
51                 competes in any of the following professional leagues:

- 1                                   1.     Major League Baseball.
- 2                                   2.     Major League Soccer.
- 3                                   3.     National Basketball Association.
- 4                                   4.     National Football League.
- 5                                   5.     National Hockey League.
- 6                                   6.     National Women's Soccer League.
- 7                   (18)   Sports governing body. – An organization headquartered in the United States  
8                                   that prescribes final rules with respect to a sporting event and enforces the  
9                                   code of conduct for participants therein. In the context of electronic sports, the  
10                                  sports governing body shall be the video game publisher of the title used in  
11                                  the electronic sports competition, regardless of location.
- 12                   (19)   Sports wager or sports wagering. – Placing of wagers via an interactive  
13                                  account on any of the following: (i) a sporting event, (ii) a portion of a sporting  
14                                  event, (iii) the individual performance statistics of athletes in a sporting event  
15                                  or combination of sporting events, or (iv) a parimutuel wager. The term also  
16                                  includes single-game wagers, teaser wagers, parlays, over-under, moneyline,  
17                                  pools, exchange wagering, in-game wagering, in-play wagers, proposition  
18                                  wagers, straight wagers, and any other wager approved by the Commission.
- 19                   (20)   Sports wagering brand. – The names, logos, and brands that an interactive  
20                                  sports wagering operator advertises, promotes, or otherwise holds out to the  
21                                  public displaying its sports wagering platform.
- 22                   (21)   Sports wagering platform. – A website, mobile application, or other  
23                                  interactive platform accessible via the internet, mobile, wireless, or similar  
24                                  communication technology that a registered player may use to place sports  
25                                  wagers authorized under this Article.
- 26                   (22)   Sports wagering supplier. – A person that provides services, goods, software,  
27                                  or other components necessary for the creation of sports wagering markets  
28                                  and determination of sports wager outcomes, directly or indirectly, to any  
29                                  interactive sports wagering operator or service provider involved in the  
30                                  acceptance of sports wagers, including any of the following: providers of data  
31                                  feeds and odds services, internet platform providers, risk management  
32                                  providers, integrity monitoring providers, and other providers of sports  
33                                  wagering supplier services as determined by the Commission. The term does  
34                                  not include a sports governing body that provides raw statistical match data to  
35                                  one or more designated and licensed providers of data and odds services.
- 36                   (23)   Tier one sports wager. – A sports wager that is determined solely by the final  
37                                  score or final outcome of the sporting event and is placed before the sporting  
38                                  event has begun.
- 39                   (24)   Tier two sports wager. – Any sports wager that is not a tier one sports wager.
- 40                   (25)   Tribal gaming enterprise. – A federally recognized Indian tribe that is  
41                                  authorized to conduct Class III games in accordance with the federal Indian  
42                                  Gaming Regulatory Act, 25 U.S.C. § 2701 et seq., in this State or a business  
43                                  entity owned or controlled by such tribe. Any federally recognized tribe, or  
44                                  business entity owned or controlled by the tribe, that is deemed an interactive  
45                                  sports wagering operator under this Article shall include authorization for any  
46                                  technology and sports wagering brand partners of the tribe or the business  
47                                  entity owned or controlled by the tribe, subject to compliance with the terms  
48                                  of this Article by the technology and sports wagering brand partners.
- 49                   (26)   Youth sports. – An event in which the majority of participants are under the  
50                                  age of 18 or are competing on behalf or under the sponsorship of one or more

1 public or private preschool, elementary, middle, or secondary schools. The  
2 term does not include the following:

- 3 a. Professional sports.
- 4 b. Sporting events that occur under the sponsorship or oversight of  
5 national or international athletic bodies that are not educational  
6 institutions and that include participants both over and under the age  
7 of 18.

8 **"§ 18C-902. Authorization of sports wagering generally.**

9 (a) Notwithstanding any provision of Article 37 of Chapter 14 of the General Statutes,  
10 sports wagering, including parimutuel wagering, as authorized by this Article shall not be  
11 considered unlawful. All sports wagering authorized under this Article shall be placed via an  
12 interactive account as described in G.S. 18C-912 and shall be initiated and received within this  
13 State except as provided in G.S. 18C-928. The interactive sports wagering operator shall comply  
14 with the following:

15 (1) Ensure that the registered player is located within the State, and not present  
16 on Indian lands within the State, when placing any sports wager, utilizing  
17 geofencing.

18 (2) Monitor and block unauthorized attempts to place sports wagers.

19 (b) This Article does not apply to interactive sports wagering conducted exclusively on  
20 Indian lands by an Indian tribe operating in accordance with a Tribal-State gaming compact and  
21 authorized to conduct Class III gaming pursuant to a compact with the State. For purposes of this  
22 Article, sports wagering is conducted exclusively on Indian lands only if the individual who  
23 places the sports wager is physically present on Indian lands when the sports wager is initiated  
24 and received on equipment that is physically located on Indian lands consistent with federal law  
25 and the sports wager is initiated and received in conformity with the safe harbor requirements as  
26 provided in 31 U.S.C. § 5362(10)(c).

27 (c) An interactive sports wagering operator licensed under G.S. 18C-904 shall not accept  
28 any wager if the registered player placing the wager is physically present on Indian lands when  
29 the sports wager is initiated and received. Each interactive sports wagering operator licensed  
30 under G.S. 18C-904 shall use geofencing approved by the Commission to ensure compliance  
31 with this Article.

32 (d) Nothing in this Article shall authorize any of the following:

33 (1) Sports wagering involving youth sports.

34 (2) Sports wagering on the occurrence of any of the following:

35 a. Injuries.

36 b. Penalties.

37 c. The outcome of disciplinary proceedings against a participant in a  
38 sporting event.

39 d. The outcome of replay reviews.

40 (3) The Commission serving as an operator of a sports wagering platform.

41 (e) Nothing in this Article shall apply to fantasy or simulated games or contests in which  
42 more than one fantasy contest player competes against each other and winning outcomes reflect  
43 the relative knowledge and skill of the fantasy contest players and are determined predominantly  
44 by accumulated statistical results of the performance of individuals, including athletes in the case  
45 of sporting events.

46 (f) Upon request and with reasonable notice, the Commission or the Department of  
47 Revenue has the authority to audit any interactive sports wagering operator or its service  
48 providers as related to sports wagering activities authorized under this Article.

49 (g) Any sports governing body on whose sporting events sports wagering is authorized  
50 by this Article may enter into commercial agreements with interactive sports wagering operators  
51 or other entities in which the sports governing body may share in the amount bet from sports

1 wagering on sporting events of the sports governing body. A sports governing body is not  
2 required to obtain a license or any other approval from the Commission to lawfully accept such  
3 amounts.

4 (h) Nothing in this Chapter shall authorize the Commission to establish, require, or  
5 enforce a maximum or minimum payout or hold percentage upon any interactive sports wagering  
6 operator.

7 "§ 18C-903. Reserved for future codification purposes.

8 "§ 18C-904. Interactive sports wagering license.

9 (a) It shall be unlawful for any person to offer or accept sports wagers in this State without  
10 a valid interactive sports wagering license. Except as provided in G.S. 18C-928, the Commission  
11 shall authorize at least 10, but not more than 12, interactive sports wagering operators to offer  
12 and accept sports wagers to and from registered players on sporting events, which shall include  
13 any of the following:

14 (1) Professional sports.

15 (2) College sports.

16 (3) Electronic sports.

17 (4) Amateur sports.

18 (5) Any other event approved by the Commission.

19 (b) The Commission shall review and issue sports wagering licenses to qualified  
20 applicants. The applicant shall complete and submit an application on a form prescribed by the  
21 Commission and a licensing fee of one million dollars (\$1,000,000). If the application is denied,  
22 the licensing fee shall be refunded, minus any expenses the Commission incurs in reviewing the  
23 application.

24 (c) The application shall set forth all of the following:

25 (1) The proposed initial business plan, including the range of contemplated types  
26 and modes of sports wagering.

27 (2) The proposed measures to address age and identity verification and  
28 geolocation requirements.

29 (3) The proposed internal controls that will prevent ineligible persons from  
30 participating in sports wagering.

31 (4) A documented history of working to prevent compulsive gambling, including  
32 training programs for its employees.

33 (5) A written information security program detailing information security  
34 governance and the designation of a chief security officer or equivalent.

35 (6) The proposed sports wagering brand that the applicant plans to hold out to the  
36 public displaying its sports wagering platform.

37 (7) Any personal information the Commission may deem necessary concerning  
38 the applicant's key persons.

39 (8) Any other information the Commission may deem necessary.

40 (d) The Commission shall conduct a background investigation on the applicant and key  
41 persons as deemed necessary by the Commission. The background investigation shall include a  
42 credit history check, a tax record check, and a criminal history record check. The Commission  
43 may, in its discretion, accept the results of such prior check and an affidavit that there has been  
44 no change in criminal history since the prior check from an applicant or key person who has  
45 submitted to a criminal history record check in this or any other state within the previous 12  
46 months. The Commission may not award a license if an applicant or a key person of the applicant  
47 has been convicted of a felony or any gambling offense in any state or federal court of the United  
48 States within 10 years of application or renewal.

49 (e) An applicant and key person for licensure shall consent to a criminal history record  
50 check. Refusal to consent to a criminal history record check may constitute grounds for the  
51 Commission to deny licensure.

1       (f)     The Commission shall grant or deny all applications under this section. The grounds  
2 for denial of an interactive sports wagering license shall be the same as in G.S. 18C-906(g). If  
3 there are more qualified applicants than the number of interactive sports wagering operators  
4 authorized under subsection (a) of this section, the Commission shall select the best qualified  
5 applicants, taking into consideration the following factors:

6           (1)     The contents of the application submitted in accordance with this section.

7           (2)     The extent to which the applicant demonstrates past experience, financial  
8 viability, compliance with applicable laws and regulations in other  
9 jurisdictions, and success with sports wagering operations in other  
10 jurisdictions.

11          (3)     The extent to which the applicant is able to meet the duties of an interactive  
12 sports wagering operator.

13          (4)     The amount of gross wagering revenue and associated tax revenue that an  
14 applicant is projected to generate.

15          (5)     Any other factors the Commission deems relevant.

16       (g)     A person holding a license to engage in sports wagering, on the basis of comparable  
17 licensing requirements issued to that person by a proper authority in another state or territory of  
18 the United States or the District of Columbia if that jurisdiction's requirements for licensure,  
19 certification, or registration are substantially equivalent to or exceed the requirements of this  
20 State, and who, in the opinion of the Commission otherwise meets the requirements of this Article  
21 based upon verified evidence may, upon application, be licensed as an interactive sports wagering  
22 operator with or without further examination, as determined by the Commission. The  
23 Commission may also accept another jurisdiction's or approved third party's testing of the  
24 interactive sports wagering platform as evidence that the sports wagering platform meets any  
25 requirements mandated by the Commission.

26       (h)     The Commission shall review and issue interactive sports wagering licenses to  
27 qualified applicants within 60 days of receipt of a completed application. The Commission may  
28 extend the review period for an additional 30 days if the background check is outstanding. Any  
29 denial shall be in writing and state the grounds therefor.

30       (i)     Notwithstanding Chapter 132 of the General Statutes or any other provision of law,  
31 only the following documents under this section shall be a public record, with respect to each  
32 applicant and each interactive sports wagering operator:

33           (1)     The name, address, and sports wagering platform.

34           (2)     The names of all key persons.

35           (3)     The documented history of working to prevent compulsive gambling,  
36 including training programs for its employees.

37           (4)     The proposed sports wagering brand that the applicant plans to hold out to the  
38 public displaying its sports wagering platform.

39           (5)     Whether the Commission granted or denied the application.

40       (j)     Each interactive sports wagering operator shall promptly report all criminal or  
41 disciplinary proceedings commenced against that interactive sports wagering operator in  
42 connection with its operations to the Commission. Each interactive sports wagering operator shall  
43 promptly report to the Commission all changes in key persons, and all new key persons shall  
44 consent to a background check.

45       (k)     No interactive sports wagering operator license is assignable or transferable without  
46 approval of the Commission.

47       (l)     Interactive sports wagering operators shall assure the financial integrity of sports  
48 wagering operations by the maintenance of a reserve of not less than five hundred thousand  
49 dollars (\$500,000) or the amount required to cover the outstanding liabilities for sports wagers  
50 accepted by the interactive sports wagering operator, whichever is greater. The reserve may take  
51 the form of a bond, an irrevocable letter of credit, payment processor reserves and receivables,

1 cash or cash equivalents segregated from operational funds, guaranty letter, a combination  
2 thereof, or any other means as approved by the Commission. Such reserve shall be adequate to  
3 pay winning sports wagers to sports bettors when due. An interactive sports wagering operator  
4 is presumed to have met this requirement if the operator maintains, on a daily basis, a minimum  
5 reserve in an amount which is at least equal to the average daily minimum reserve, calculated on  
6 a monthly basis, for the corresponding month in the previous year. For purposes of this  
7 subsection, "outstanding liabilities for sports wagers accepted by an interactive sports wagering  
8 operator" shall mean the amounts accepted by the interactive sports wagering operator on sports  
9 wagers whose outcomes have not been determined and amounts owed but unpaid on winning  
10 sports wagers.

11 "§ 18C-905. Reserved for future codification purposes.

12 "§ 18C-906. Applications for service provider licenses.

13 (a) It shall be unlawful for any person to provide covered services to any interactive  
14 sports wagering operator in this State without a valid service provider license. An interactive  
15 sports wagering operator who provides covered services in-house shall not be required to have a  
16 service provider license in addition to the interactive sports wagering operator license.

17 (b) The Commission shall review and issue service provider licenses to qualified  
18 applicants within 60 days of receipt of a completed application. The Commission may extend the  
19 review period for an additional 30 days if the background check is outstanding. Any denial shall  
20 be in writing and state the grounds therefor. The applicant shall complete and submit an  
21 application on a form prescribed by the Commission and a licensing fee of fifty thousand dollars  
22 (\$50,000).

23 (c) The application shall set forth all of the following:

24 (1) The applicant's background in sports wagering or the covered service.

25 (2) All experience with sports wagering or other wagering activities in other  
26 jurisdictions, including the applicant's history, reputation of integrity and  
27 compliance, and a list of all active and inactive licenses, certifications, or  
28 registrations and reasons for inactivity, if applicable.

29 (3) A written information security program, detailing information security  
30 governance and the designation of a chief security officer or equivalent.

31 (4) Any personal information the Commission may deem necessary concerning  
32 the applicant's key persons.

33 (5) Any other information the Commission may deem necessary.

34 (d) The Commission shall conduct a background investigation on the applicant and key  
35 persons as deemed necessary by the Commission. The background investigation shall include a  
36 credit history check, a tax record check, and a criminal history record check. The Commission  
37 may, in its discretion, accept the results of such prior check and an affidavit that there has been  
38 no change in criminal history since the prior check from an applicant or key person who has  
39 submitted to a criminal history record check in this or any other state within the previous 12  
40 months. The Commission may not award a license if the applicant or a key person of the applicant  
41 has been convicted of a felony or any gambling offense in any state or federal court of the United  
42 States within 10 years of application or renewal.

43 (e) An applicant and key persons for licensure shall consent to a criminal history record  
44 check. Refusal to consent to a criminal history record check may constitute grounds for the  
45 Commission to deny licensure.

46 (f) A person holding a service provider license or its equivalent, on the basis of  
47 comparable licensing requirements issued to that person by a proper authority by another state or  
48 territory of the United States or the District of Columbia if that jurisdiction's requirements for  
49 licensure, certification, or registration are substantially equivalent to or exceed the requirements  
50 of this State, and who, in the opinion of the Commission otherwise meets the requirements of

1 this Article based upon verified evidence may, upon application, be licensed as a service provider  
2 with or without further examination, as determined by the Commission.

3 (g) Grounds for denial of a license may include the following:

4 (1) The applicant is unable to satisfy the requirements under this Article.

5 (2) The applicant or any key persons are not of good character, honesty or  
6 integrity.

7 (3) The applicant's or any key person's prior activities, criminal record, reputation,  
8 or associations indicate any of the following:

9 a. A potential threat to the public interest.

10 b. Impede the regulation of sports wagering.

11 c. Promote unfair or illegal activities in the conduct of sports wagering.

12 (4) The applicant or a key person knowingly makes a false statement of material  
13 fact or deliberately fails to disclose information requested by the Commission.

14 (5) The applicant or a key person knowingly fails to comply with the provisions  
15 of this Article or any requirements of the Commission.

16 (6) The applicant or a key person was convicted of a felony, a crime of moral  
17 turpitude, or any criminal offense involving dishonesty or breach of trust  
18 within the 10 years prior to the submission date of the application.

19 (7) Any revocation, suspension, or denial of the applicant's or key person's  
20 license, certification, or registration to conduct sports wagering, other forms  
21 of gambling activity, or a covered service issued by any other jurisdiction.

22 (8) The applicant has defaulted on any obligation or debt owed to this State.

23 (h) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, only the following documents under this  
24 section shall be a public record, with respect to each applicant and each interactive sports  
25 wagering operator:

26 (1) The name, address, and sports wagering platform.

27 (2) The name of all key persons.

28 (3) Whether the Commission granted or denied the application.

29 (i) Each service provider shall promptly report all criminal or disciplinary proceedings  
30 commenced against that service provider in connection with its operations to the Commission.  
31 Each service provider shall promptly report all changes in key persons to the Commission, and  
32 all new key persons shall consent to a background check.

33 (j) No service provider license is assignable or transferable without approval of the  
34 Commission.

35 **"§ 18C-907. Sports wagering supplier license.**

36 (a) The Commission may issue a sports wagering supplier license to a sports wagering  
37 supplier. An interactive sports wagering operator who provides covered services in-house shall  
38 not be required to have a sports wagering supplier license in addition to the interactive sports  
39 wagering operator license.

40 (b) At the request of an applicant for a sports wagering supplier license, the Commission  
41 may issue a provisional sports wagering supplier license to the applicant so long as the applicant  
42 has submitted a completed application in accordance with this section. A provisional license  
43 issued under this subsection expires on the date provided by the Commission.

44 (c) A person may apply to the Commission for a sports wagering supplier license as  
45 provided in this Article.

46 (d) The applicant shall complete and submit an application on a form prescribed by the  
47 Commission and a licensing fee of thirty thousand dollars (\$30,000). In the application, the  
48 Commission shall require applicants to disclose the identity of all of the following:

49 (1) The applicant's principal owners who directly own ten percent (10%) or more  
50 of the applicant.



- 1           (2) Each holding, intermediary, or parent company that directly owns fifteen  
2           percent (15%) or more of the applicant.
- 3           (3) The applicant's board appointed CEO and CFO, or the equivalent as  
4           determined by the Commission.
- 5           (4) Any other information the Commission may deem necessary.
- 6           (e) The Commission shall conduct a background investigation on the applicant, key  
7 persons of the applicant, and current employees of the applicant, as deemed necessary by the  
8 Commission. The background investigation shall include a credit history check, a tax record  
9 check, and a criminal history record check. The Commission may, in its discretion, accept the  
10 results of such prior check and an affidavit that there has been no change in criminal history since  
11 the prior check from an applicant or key person who has submitted to a criminal history record  
12 check in this or any other state within the previous 12 months. The Commission may not award  
13 a license if the applicant or a key person of the applicant has been convicted of a felony or any  
14 gambling offense in any state or federal court of the United States within 10 years of application  
15 or renewal. An applicant and key persons for licensure shall consent to a criminal history record  
16 check. Refusal to consent to a criminal history record check may constitute grounds for the  
17 Commission to deny licensure.
- 18           (f) The Commission shall review and issue licenses to qualified applicants within 60 days  
19 of receipt of a completed application. The Commission may extend the review period for an  
20 additional 30 days if the background check is outstanding.
- 21           (g) In disclosing the principal owners of the applicant, the following shall apply:
- 22           (1) Governmental created entities, including statutory authorized pension  
23 investment boards and Canadian Crown corporations, that are direct or  
24 indirect shareholders of an applicant shall be waived in the applicant's  
25 disclosure of ownership and control as determined by the Commission.
- 26           (2) Investment funds or entities registered with the Securities and Exchange  
27 Commission, including Investment Advisors and entities under the  
28 management of the Securities and Exchange Commission, that are direct or  
29 indirect shareholders of the applicant shall be waived in the applicant's  
30 disclosure of ownership and control as determined by the Commission.
- 31           (h) A sports wagering supplier license or a provisional sports wagering supplier license  
32 shall be sufficient to offer the sports wagering services under this Article.
- 33           (i) A person holding a sports wagering supplier license or its equivalent, on the basis of  
34 comparable licensing requirements issued to that person by a proper authority by another state or  
35 territory of the United States or the District of Columbia if that jurisdiction's requirements for  
36 licensure, certification, or registration are substantially equivalent to or exceed the requirements  
37 of this State, and who, in the opinion of the Commission otherwise meets the requirements of  
38 this Article based upon verified evidence may, upon application, be licensed as a service provider  
39 with or without further examination, as determined by the Commission.
- 40           (j) No sports wagering supplier license is assignable or transferable without approval of  
41 the Commission.
- 42 **"§ 18C-908. Renewals of licenses.**
- 43           (a) Any license issued pursuant to this Article shall be valid for five years.
- 44           (b) At least 60 days prior to the expiration of a license, the license holder shall submit a  
45 renewal application, on a form prescribed by the Commission, including a renewal fee as follows:
- 46           (1) One million dollars (\$1,000,000) for an interactive sports wagering license.
- 47           (2) Fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000) for a service provider license.
- 48           (3) Thirty thousand dollars (\$30,000) for a sports wagering supplier license.
- 49           (c) The Commission may revoke or deny a license renewal for any of the following  
50 reasons:

- 1           (1)    The same grounds that would constitute denial of an initial application under  
2                    G.S. 18C-906(g).  
3           (2)    A violation of this Article.  
4           (3)    Failure to pay the privilege tax imposed under Article 2E of Chapter 105 of  
5                    the General Statutes.

6           (d)    With respect to interactive sports wagering operators, the Commission may deny a  
7 license renewal if the Commission finds good cause to believe approval of another applicant  
8 would better meet the objectives of this Article in generating revenue for the State, protecting the  
9 public interest, and otherwise satisfying the criteria for issuance, and no additional licenses are  
10 to be available under G.S. 18C-904(a).

11 **"§ 18C-909. Use of proceeds.**

12           (a)    The Commission shall use the funds remitted to it pursuant to G.S. 105-113.128 and  
13 any proceeds from license fees collected under this Article to cover expenses in administering  
14 this Article. Any proceeds remaining at the end of each fiscal year after payment of expenses of  
15 the Commission pursuant to this section shall be remitted to the General Fund.

16           (b)    Expenses of the Commission shall include all items listed in G.S. 18C-163.

17 **"§ 18C-910. Duties of licensees.**

18           (a)    The interactive sports wagering operator and its service providers shall make  
19 commercially reasonable efforts to do all of the following:

- 20           (1)    Prevent persons who are not registered players from placing sports wagers  
21                    through its sports wagering platform.  
22           (2)    Prevent persons who are not physically located in the State from placing a  
23                    wager through its sports wagering platform.  
24           (3)    Protect the confidential information of registered players using its sports  
25                    wagering platform.  
26           (4)    Prevent sports wagering on prohibited events set forth in this Article or as  
27                    otherwise determined by the Commission.  
28           (5)    Prevent persons from placing sports wagers as agents or proxies for others.  
29           (6)    Allow persons to voluntarily exclude themselves under G.S. 18C-922 from  
30                    placing sports wagers through its sports wagering platform as set forth in this  
31                    Article.  
32           (7)    Establish procedures to detect suspicious or illegal sports wagering activity.  
33           (8)    Provide for the reporting of income tax of registered players where required  
34                    by applicable State or federal law.  
35           (9)    Prevent a participant in a sporting event, including an athlete, coach, trainer,  
36                    official, or any employee or staff of a participant from placing a sports wager  
37                    on that sporting event in which the participant is participating.

38           (b)    For three years after a sporting event occurs, interactive sports wagering operators  
39 shall maintain records on:

- 40           (1)    All sports wagers, including the identity of the registered player.  
41           (2)    The amount, type, time, location, and outcome of the wager, including the IP  
42                    address, if available.  
43           (3)    Suspicious or illegal sports wagering activity.

44           (c)    The interactive sports wagering operator shall disclose the records described in  
45 subsection (b) of this section to the Commission upon request.

46           (d)    If a sports governing body has notified the Commission that real-time information  
47 sharing for sports wagers placed on its sporting events is necessary, interactive sports wagering  
48 operators shall share with that sports governing body or its designee in real time, at the account  
49 level, anonymized information regarding a registered player, amount and type of sports wager,  
50 the time the sports wager was placed, the location of the registered player at the time the sports  
51 wager was placed, the IP address if applicable, the outcome of the sports wager, and records of

1 abnormal sports wagering activity. For purposes of this subsection, real time means on a  
2 commercially reasonable periodic interval, but in any event, not less than once every 72 hours.  
3 A sports governing body receiving any information pursuant to this subsection shall use the  
4 information for the purpose of integrity monitoring only and not for any commercial purpose.

5 (e) In advertising its sports wagering platform, the interactive sports wagering operator  
6 shall ensure that its advertisements meet all of the following:

7 (1) It does not target persons under the age of 21.

8 (2) It discloses the identity of the interactive sports wagering operator.

9 (3) It provides information about or links to resources related to gambling  
10 addiction and prevention.

11 (4) It is not misleading to a reasonable person.

12 (f) Licensees shall conduct background checks on newly hired employees. Background  
13 checks shall search for criminal history and any charges or convictions involving corruption or  
14 manipulation of sporting events and association with organized crime.

15 (g) Interactive sports wagering operators and service providers shall employ  
16 commercially reasonable methods to maintain the security of wagering data, registered player  
17 and other customer data, and any other confidential information, including information provided  
18 by a sports governing body, from unauthorized access and dissemination. All servers necessary  
19 to the placement or resolution of a sports wager, other than back-up servers, shall be physically  
20 located in this State. Consistent with federal law, nothing in this section shall preclude the use of  
21 internet or cloud-based hosting, or the use of back-up servers located outside of this State.

22 (h) Each interactive sports wagering operator shall provide a daily summary of all sports  
23 wagering activity, detailing all transactions processed through each wagering system, provided  
24 in a format established by the Commission at the close of each business day.

25 **§ 18C-911.** Reserved for future codification purposes.

26 **§ 18C-912. Establishment of interactive accounts.**

27 (a) Only a registered player shall be permitted to deposit cash or cash equivalents, or to  
28 place a sports wager, with an interactive sports wagering operator. The interactive sports  
29 wagering operator is responsible for verifying the identity of the registered player and ensuring  
30 that the registered player is at least 21 years of age.

31 (b) A registered player may not have more than one interactive account with each  
32 interactive sports wagering operator.

33 (c) All of the following persons are prohibited from engaging in sports wagering:

34 (1) Any person under the age of 21.

35 (2) Any person who has requested and not revoked a voluntary exclusion  
36 designation from sports wagering pursuant to G.S. 18C-922.

37 (3) Any person who has been adjudicated by law as prohibited from engaging in  
38 sports wagering.

39 (4) Any member, officer, or employee of the Commission if placing a sports  
40 wager in this State.

41 (5) Any employee or key person of an interactive sports wagering operator or  
42 service provider license when placing sports wagers with that interactive  
43 sports wagering operator.

44 (6) With respect to a sporting event, any participant in that sporting event,  
45 including an athlete, coach, trainer, official, or any employee or staff of a  
46 participant, when placing a sports wager on that sporting event in which that  
47 participant is participating.

48 (7) Any employees or staff of a sports governing body or authorizing league or  
49 similar sponsoring organization, but only from the sporting events with which  
50 that individual or sports governing body, authorizing league, or similar  
51 sponsoring organization is affiliated.

1       (d)    An interactive account shall meet all of the following requirements:

2           (1)   Be registered in the name of the registered player, who is a natural person.

3           (2)   Be established through the interactive sports wagering operator's sports  
4           wagering platform.

5           (3)   Be funded with cash or cash equivalents online or placed at a sports facility as  
6           provided in G.S. 18C-926.

7           (4)   Prohibit the transfer or sale of an account or account balance.

8           (5)   Prohibit the use of any virtual private network or other technology that may  
9           obscure or falsify the registered player's physical location.

10          (6)   Prohibit any form of collusion, cheating, or other unlawful activity.

11          (7)   Affirm that the registered player meets all eligibility requirements for  
12          registration.

13          (8)   Authorize the provision of notices and other required communications either  
14          through a designated mobile or other interface or to an electronic mail address  
15          designated by the registered player.

16       (e)    The interactive sports wagering operator shall put in place sufficient measures to  
17       verify the age and identity of the registered player needed to allow the establishment of  
18       interactive accounts remotely.

19       (f)    An interactive account held by a registered player in this State may be suspended or  
20       terminated by the interactive sports wagering operator under any of the following conditions:

21           (1)   The registered player has provided any false or misleading information in  
22           connection with the opening of the account, or has engaged in collusion,  
23           cheating, or other unlawful conduct.

24           (2)   The registered player is barred from placing sports wagers in the State.

25           (3)   The registered player is or otherwise becomes ineligible pursuant to this  
26           Article.

27           (4)   For any other reason at the sole discretion of the interactive sports wagering  
28           operator, provided it is not in violation of federal or State law.

29       (g)    In the event of termination of the interactive account in accordance with this section,  
30       the registered player shall be provided a timely ability to access and withdraw any funds  
31       remaining in the interactive account.

32       "**§ 18C-913.** Reserved for future codification purposes.

33       "**§ 18C-914. Integrity of competition and prohibited events.**"

34       (a)    A sports governing body may submit to the Commission in writing a request to  
35       restrict, limit, or exclude a certain type, form, or category of sports wagering with respect to  
36       sporting events of such body, if the sports governing body believes that such type, form, or  
37       category of sports wagering with respect to sporting events of such body may undermine the  
38       integrity or perceived integrity of such body or sporting events of such body. The Commission  
39       shall request comment from interactive sports wagering operators on all such requests. After  
40       giving due consideration to all comments received, the Commission shall, upon a demonstration  
41       of good cause from the requestor that such type, form, or category of sports wagering is likely to  
42       undermine the integrity or perceived integrity of such body or sporting events of such body, grant  
43       the request. The Commission shall respond to a request concerning a particular event before the  
44       start of the event, or if it is not feasible to respond before the start of the event, no later than seven  
45       days after the request is made. If the Commission determines that the requestor is more likely  
46       than not to prevail in successfully demonstrating good cause for its request, the Commission may  
47       provisionally grant the request of the sports governing body until the Commission makes a final  
48       determination as to whether the requestor has demonstrated good cause. Absent such a  
49       provisional grant by the Commission, sports wagering operators may continue to offer sports  
50       wagering on sporting events that are the subject of such a request during the pendency of the  
51       Commission's consideration of the applicable request.

1        (b) The Commission and interactive sports wagering operators shall cooperate with  
2 investigations conducted by sports governing bodies or law enforcement agencies, including  
3 using commercially reasonable efforts to provide or facilitate the provision of sports wagering  
4 information. All disclosures under this section are subject to an interactive sports wagering  
5 operator's obligations to comply with all federal, State, and local laws and regulations, including  
6 those relating to privacy and personally identifiable information.

7        (c) Interactive sports wagering operators are not required to use official league data for  
8 determining any of the following:

9            (1) The results of tier one sports wagers on sporting events of any organization  
10 whether headquartered in the United States or elsewhere.

11            (2) The results of tier two sports wagers on sporting events of organizations that  
12 are not headquartered in the United States.

13        (d) A sports governing body may notify the Commission that it desires interactive sports  
14 wagering operators to use official league data to settle tier two sports wagers on sporting events  
15 of such sports governing body. Such notification shall be made in the form and manner as the  
16 Commission may require. The Commission shall notify each interactive sports wagering operator  
17 of a sports governing body's notification within five days of the Commission's receipt of such  
18 notification. If a sports governing body does not so notify the Commission, an interactive sports  
19 wagering operator is not required to use official league data for determining the results of tier  
20 two sports wagers on sporting events of such sports governing body.

21        (e) Within 60 days of the Commission notifying each interactive sports wagering  
22 operator of such a sports governing body notification to the Commission, or such longer period  
23 as may be agreed between the sports governing body and the applicable interactive sports  
24 wagering operator, interactive sports wagering operators shall use only official league data to  
25 determine the results of tier two sports wagers on sporting events of that sports governing body,  
26 unless any of the following apply:

27            (1) The sports governing body or its designee cannot provide a feed of official  
28 league data to determine the results of a particular type of tier two sports  
29 wager, in which case interactive sports wagering operators are not required to  
30 use official league data for determining the results of the applicable tier two  
31 sports wager until such time as such a data feed becomes available from the  
32 sports governing body on commercially reasonable terms and conditions.

33            (2) An interactive sports wagering operator can demonstrate to the Commission  
34 that the sports governing body or its designee will not provide a feed of official  
35 league data to the interactive sports wagering operator on commercially  
36 reasonable terms and conditions.

37            (3) The designee of the sports governing body does not obtain a sports wagering  
38 supplier license from the Commission to provide official league data to  
39 interactive sports wagering operators to determine the results of tier two sports  
40 wagers, if and to the extent required by law.

41        (f) During the pendency of the Commission's determination as to whether a sports  
42 governing body or its designee will provide a feed of official league data on commercially  
43 reasonable terms, an interactive sports wagering operator is not required to use official league  
44 data for determining the results of tier two sports wagers. The Commission's determination shall  
45 be made within 60 days of the interactive sports wagering operator notifying the Commission  
46 that it desires to demonstrate that the sports governing body or its designees will not provide a  
47 feed of official league data to the sports wagering operator on commercially reasonable terms.  
48 The following is a non-exclusive list of factors the Commission may consider in evaluating  
49 whether official league data is being offered on commercially reasonable terms and conditions  
50 for purposes of this subsection and subsections (d) and (e) of this section:

- (1) The extent to which interactive sports wagering operators have purchased the same or similar official league data on the same or similar terms, particularly in jurisdictions where such purchase was not required by law, or was required by law, but only if offered on commercially reasonable terms.
- (2) The nature and quantity of the official league data, including its speed, accuracy, reliability, and overall quality, as compared to comparable non-official data.
- (3) The quality and complexity of the process used to collect and distribute the official league data as compared to comparable non-official data.
- (4) The availability of a sports governing body's tier two official league data to an interactive sports wagering operator from more than one authorized source.
- (5) Market information, including price and other terms and conditions, regarding the purchase by interactive sports wagering operators of comparable data for the purpose of settling sports wagers in this State and other jurisdictions.
- (6) The extent to which sports governing bodies or their designees have made data used to settle tier two sports wagers available to interactive sports wagering operators and any terms and conditions relating to the use of that data.
- (7) Any other information the Commission deems relevant.

(g) Interactive sports wagering operators shall, as soon as practicable, report to the Commission any information relating to abnormal betting activity or patterns that may indicate a concern with the integrity of a sporting event or events, or any other conduct that corrupts a sports wagering outcome of a sporting event or events for purposes of financial gain, including match fixing. The interactive sports wagering operator making such a report shall also simultaneously report such information to the relevant sports governing body.

**"§ 18C-915.** Reserved for future codification purposes.

**"§ 18C-916. Civil penalties; suspension and revocation of licenses.**

If the Commission determines that the holder of a license under this Article has violated any provision of this Article, the Commission, with at least 15 days' notice and a hearing, may do either or both of the following:

- (1) Suspend or revoke the license.
- (2) Impose a monetary penalty of not more than ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) for each violation.

**"§ 18C-917.** Reserved for future codification purposes.

**"§ 18C-918. Criminal penalties.**

(a) Any person who knowingly offers or engages in sports wagering in violation of this Article shall be guilty of a Class 2 misdemeanor.

(b) Any person under the age of 21 who engages in sports wagering as defined under this Article shall be guilty of a Class 2 misdemeanor.

(c) Any person who knowingly attempts to suborn, collude, or otherwise conspire to influence the outcome of any competition or aspect of any competition that is the subject of sports wagering pursuant to this Article shall be guilty of a Class G felony.

(d) Any applicant for an interactive sports wagering license or a service provider license who willfully furnishes, supplies, or otherwise gives false information on the interactive sports wagering license application shall be guilty of a Class I felony.

(e) Nothing in this Article shall be construed to allow the interactive sports wagering operator or its service providers to be charged with violation of this Article absent actual notice and knowledge that a registered player is under age or giving false information.

**"§ 18C-919.** Reserved for future codification purposes.

**"§ 18C-920.** Reserved for future codification purposes.

**"§ 18C-921.** Reserved for future codification purposes.

**"§ 18C-922. Voluntary exclusion program.**

1        (a) The Commission shall establish a voluntary exclusion program for any individual to  
2 voluntarily exclude themselves from placing sports wagers. Interactive sports wagering operators  
3 shall use reasonable means to comply with the exclusion of individuals participating in the  
4 voluntary exclusion program by the Commission.

5        (b) The Commission shall adopt rules to establish the voluntary exclusion program,  
6 which shall comply with all of the following:

7            (1) Verification of the individual's request to be placed in the voluntary exclusion  
8 program, and for how long, up to and including that individual's lifetime.

9            (2) How information regarding which individuals are in the voluntary exclusion  
10 program is to be disseminated to the interactive sports wagering operators.

11           (3) How an individual in the voluntary exclusion program may petition the  
12 Commission for removal from the voluntary exclusion program.

13           (4) The means by which the interactive sports wagering operators and their agents  
14 shall make all reasonable efforts to cease direct marketing efforts to  
15 individuals participating in the voluntary exclusion program.

16           (5) The means by which the Commission shall make available to all interactive  
17 sports wagering operators and their agents the names of the individuals  
18 participating in the voluntary exclusion program, which shall be at least  
19 quarterly.

20        (c) Participation in the voluntary exclusion program shall not preclude an interactive  
21 sports wagering operator and its agents from seeking the payment of a debt accrued by the  
22 individual prior to participating in the voluntary exclusion program.

23        (d) The voluntary exclusion program shall be exempt from Chapter 132 of the General  
24 Statutes and shall be treated as confidential by each interactive sports wagering operator. An  
25 interactive sports wagering operator conducting sports wagering in another state may share the  
26 information provided under this section with its agents and affiliates in other states for excluding  
27 individuals participating in the voluntary exclusion program.

28 **"§ 18C-923.** Reserved for future codification purposes.

29 **"§ 18C-924. Risk management.**

30        The Commission shall adopt rules permitting, but not requiring, interactive sports wagering  
31 operators and their service providers to employ systems that offset loss or manage or lay off risk  
32 in the operation of sports wagering pursuant to this Article, including through liquidity pools,  
33 exchanges, or similar mechanisms in another approved jurisdiction in which the interactive sports  
34 wagering operator, service provider, or an affiliate of either or other third party also holds a  
35 license or the equivalent, provided that at all times adequate protections are maintained to ensure  
36 sufficient funds are available to pay all registered players.

37 **"§ 18C-925.** Reserved for future codification purposes.

38 **"§ 18C-926. Places of public accommodation.**

39        (a) Permanent places of public accommodation for the purpose of accessing the  
40 registered player's interactive account, either directly or with assistance from a person, may be  
41 associated with each sports facility.

42        (b) Permanent places of public accommodation permitted under this section shall be  
43 located as follows:

44            (1) On the property of the sports facility.

45            (2) No more than one place of public accommodation may be on other property  
46 owned or controlled by the owner or operator of the sports facility or an  
47 affiliated entity of the owner or operator of the sports facility that is located  
48 within a one-half mile radius of a sports facility as defined in  
49 G.S. 18C-901(17)a. or G.S. 18C-901(17)c.

50            (3) No more than one place of public accommodation may be on other property  
51 owned or controlled by the owner or operator of the sports facility that is

1 located within a one and one-half mile radius of a sports facility as defined in  
2 G.S. 18C-901(17)b.

3 (c) Nothing in this section shall be construed to exempt a place of public accommodation  
4 from the provisions of any other law that may be enforceable.

5 (d) All sports wagers made at a place of public accommodation shall be placed via an  
6 interactive account as described in G.S. 18C-912. Mobile devices, computer terminals, similar  
7 devices, and cashiers used to operate the place of public accommodation shall have the ability to  
8 accept and distribute cash and cash equivalents; however, only a cashier may distribute  
9 something of monetary value to the registered player at a place of public accommodation. All  
10 cashiers that accept or distribute cash or cash equivalents shall be an employee of an interactive  
11 sports wagering operator.

12 (e) A place of public accommodation under this section may be advertised by the owner  
13 or operator of the sports facility.

14 (f) Notwithstanding subsections (a) through (c) of this section, no more than one place  
15 of public accommodation may be temporarily established during a professional golf tournament  
16 as described in G.S. 18C-901(17)b. The temporary place of public accommodation need not  
17 comply with local ordinances under Chapter 160D of the General Statutes but shall not operate  
18 more than five days prior to the professional golf tournament or five days after the professional  
19 golf tournament.

20 "§ 18C-927. Reserved for future codification purposes.

21 "§ 18C-928. Indian gaming; compliance with federal law.

22 (a) Consistent with the intent of the United States Congress as articulated in the Unlawful  
23 Internet Gambling Enforcement Act of 2006 (31 U.S.C. § 5361 et seq.), the intermediate routing  
24 of electronic data relating to intrastate sports wagering authorized under this Article shall not  
25 determine the location or locations in which such sports wagers are initiated and received.

26 (b) All activities authorized by this Article shall be deemed to be conducted solely under  
27 the authority of this Article and not under the federal Indian Gaming Regulatory Act, 25 U.S.C.  
28 § 2701 et seq.

29 (c) Without application under G.S. 18C-904, a tribal gaming enterprise shall be deemed  
30 a licensed interactive sports wagering operator upon the occurrence of all of the following:

31 (1) Submission of a completed application to the Commission.

32 (2) Payment to the Commission of any application and renewal fees as provided  
33 in this Article.

34 (3) Agreement by the tribal gaming enterprise, in a form as prescribed by the  
35 Commission:

36 a. To adhere to the requirements of this Article and to the regulations  
37 adopted by the Commission with respect to sports wagering.

38 b. To submit to the Commission's enforcement of this Article and any  
39 implementing of the rules, including waiver of any applicable tribal  
40 sovereign immunity for the sole and limited purpose of such  
41 enforcement.

42 c. To collect and pay all taxes imposed under Article 2E of Chapter 105  
43 of the General Statutes.

44 d. To not offer or conduct any interactive gambling other than the  
45 interactive sports wagering authorized by this Article unless  
46 specifically otherwise authorized by law.

47 e. To locate any server or other information technology equipment  
48 directly related to the placing of sports wagers that is used by the tribal  
49 gaming enterprise and its agents to accept interactive sports wagering  
50 authorized by this Article on land that is not Indian lands and which,  
51 upon request, shall be accessible by the Commission, the Department



1 of Revenue, and State law enforcement. The location of all other  
2 technology and servers used by a tribal gaming enterprise in  
3 connection with sports wagering authorized by this act shall be  
4 approved by the Commission.

5 (d) Any federally recognized tribe, or business entity owned or controlled by the tribe,  
6 that is deemed an interactive sports wagering operator under this Article shall include  
7 authorization for any technology and sports wagering brand partners of the tribe or the business  
8 entity owned or controlled by the tribe, subject to compliance with the terms of this Article by  
9 the technology and sports wagering brand partners. A tribal gaming enterprise deemed an  
10 interactive sports wagering operator under this section shall not count toward the total number of  
11 authorized interactive sports wagering operators in this State in accordance with G.S. 18C-904."

12 **SECTION 2.** Article 10 of Chapter 143B of the General Statutes is amended by  
13 adding a new Part to read:

14 "Part 2L. North Carolina Major Events, Games, and Attractions Fund.

15 "**§ 143B-437.110. Legislative findings and purpose.**

16 The General Assembly finds that:

- 17 (1) It is the policy of the State of North Carolina to stimulate economic activity  
18 and to create new jobs for the citizens of the State by encouraging and  
19 promoting the attraction of major events to the State that spur economic  
20 activity by attracting out-of-state visitors to the State and thereby promoting  
21 the travel and tourism industries within the State.  
22 (2) The purpose of this Part is to stimulate economic activity and to create new  
23 jobs within the State.  
24 (3) The enactment of this Part will maintain consistency and accountability in a  
25 key economic development program and will ensure that the program benefits  
26 the State and its citizens.  
27 (4) Nothing in this Part shall be construed to constitute a guarantee or assumption  
28 by the State of any debt of any business or to authorize the taxing power or  
29 the full faith and credit of the State to be pledged.

30 "**§ 143B-437.111. Definitions.**

31 The following definitions apply in this Part:

- 32 (1) Fund. – The North Carolina Major Events, Games, and Attractions Fund  
33 established under G.S. 143B-437.112.  
34 (2) Local entity. – A city, county, or local organizing committee.  
35 (3) Local organizing committee. – A nonprofit corporation or its successor in  
36 interest that satisfies one of the following conditions:  
37 a. It has been authorized by a city, county, or more than one city or  
38 county acting collectively to pursue an application and bid on the  
39 applicant's behalf to a site selection organization for selection as the  
40 site of a major event.  
41 b. With the authorization of a city, county, or more than one city or  
42 county acting collectively, it has executed an agreement with a site  
43 selection organization regarding a bid to host a major event.  
44 (4) Major event. – An entertainment, musical, political, sporting, or theatrical  
45 event that satisfies the following conditions:  
46 a. The event is either of the following:  
47 1. Held at a sports facility.  
48 2. An event sponsored by the National Association for Stock Car  
49 Racing, the Ladies Professional Golf Association, the  
50 Professional Golfers' Association of America, the PGA Tour,  
51 or the United States Golf Association.

- b. The event is not held more often than annually.
- c. The location of the event is determined by a site selection organization through a competitive process.
- d. The site selection organization considered multiple sites located outside of the State for the event.
- e. The site selection organization selected a site within this State as the sole location for the event.

(5) Site selection organization. – The organization responsible for determining the site of a major event.

(6) Sports facility. – As defined in G.S. 18C-901.

**§ 143B-437.112. North Carolina Major Events, Games, and Attractions Fund.**

(a) There is established the North Carolina Major Events, Games, and Attractions Fund to be administered by the Department. In order to foster job creation and investment in the economy of this State, the Department may enter into multiparty agreements with site selection organizations and local entities to provide grants in accordance with the provisions of this Part. Before entering into an agreement, the Department must find that all of the following conditions are met:

- (1) The economic activity directly or indirectly attributable to the major event is sufficient to justify the use of State funds to attract or retain the event in this State.
- (2) It is anticipated that the major event will provide positive media exposure for the State, thereby supplementing the State's efforts to promote travel and tourism within the State.
- (3) The site selection organization must have considered multiple sites located outside of the State for the event.
- (4) The site selection organization has selected a site within this State as the sole location for the event.
- (5) The event is not held more often than annually.
- (6) The project will benefit the people of this State by increasing opportunities for employment and by strengthening this State's economy.
- (7) The project is consistent with economic development goals for the State and for the area where it will be located.
- (8) A grant under this Part is necessary to attract or retain the major event within this State.
- (9) The total benefits of the major event to the State outweigh its costs and render the grant appropriate for the major event.

(b) Effective July 1 of each calendar year, the funds remitted to the Fund by the Secretary of Revenue from the privilege tax on sports wagering pursuant to G.S. 105-113.128 are appropriated for this purpose. In addition to the amounts remitted to the Fund pursuant to G.S. 105-113.128, the General Assembly shall determine any additional amount appropriated to the Fund. Agreements entered under this section are subject to appropriations.

**§ 143B-437.113. Applications; reports; study.**

(a) Application. – A local entity shall apply to the Department for a grant on a form prescribed by the Department that includes at least all of the following:

- (1) The name or nature of the major event.
- (2) A complete listing of all local entities associated with the application.
- (3) To the extent known by the local entity, information concerning other locations, including locations in other states and countries, being considered for the major event and the nature of any governmental assistance available to support the major event were it to be located in one of those locations.

- 1           (4) Information concerning any other State or local government assistance for  
2           which the local entity is applying or that it has an expectation of receiving.  
3           (5) Any other information necessary for the Committee to evaluate the  
4           application.

5           (b) Annual Reports. – The Department shall publish a report on the Fund on or before  
6 April 30 of each year. The Department shall submit the report electronically to the House of  
7 Representatives Finance Committee, the Senate Finance Committee, the House of  
8 Representatives Appropriations Subcommittee on Natural and Economic Resources, the Senate  
9 Appropriations Committee on Natural and Economic Resources, and the Fiscal Research  
10 Division. The report shall include the following:

- 11           (1) A listing of each grant awarded during the preceding calendar year.  
12           (2) An update on the status of major events for which grants have been awarded  
13           but that have not yet occurred.  
14           (3) For the first annual report after adoption of the guidelines developed by the  
15 Department to implement this Part, a copy of the guidelines, and for  
16 subsequent reports, identification of any changes to those guidelines from the  
17 previous annual report.  
18           (4) The geographic distribution of grants, by number and amount, awarded under  
19 the program.  
20           (5) A listing of all local entities making an application under this Part and an  
21 explanation of whether a site selection organization located the major event in  
22 this State regardless of whether a grant for the event was awarded under this  
23 Part.

24           (c) Study. – The Department shall conduct a study to determine the minimum funding  
25 level required to implement the Fund successfully. The Department shall report the results of this  
26 study to the House of Representatives Finance Committee, the Senate Finance Committee, the  
27 House of Representatives Appropriations Subcommittee on Natural and Economic Resources,  
28 the Senate Appropriations Committee on Natural and Economic Resources, and the Fiscal  
29 Research Division no later than April 1 of each year.

30 **"§ 143B-437.114. Program guidelines.**

31 The Department, in conjunction with the Governor's Office, shall develop guidelines related  
32 to the administration of the Fund, the selection of projects to receive allocations from the Fund,  
33 and the disbursement of a grant under the Fund. At least 20 days before the effective date of any  
34 guidelines or nontechnical amendments to guidelines, the Department must publish the proposed  
35 guidelines on the Department's website and provide notice to persons who have requested notice  
36 of proposed guidelines. In addition, the Department must accept oral and written comments on  
37 the proposed guidelines during the 15 business days beginning on the first day that the  
38 Department has completed these notifications. For the purpose of this section, a technical  
39 amendment is either of the following:

- 40           (1) An amendment that corrects a spelling or grammatical error.  
41           (2) An amendment that makes a clarification based on public comment and could  
42 have been anticipated by the public notice that immediately preceded the  
43 public comment."

44 **SECTION 3.(a) G.S. 18C-114 reads as rewritten:**

45 **"§ 18C-114. Powers and duties of the Commission.**

46           (a) The Commission shall have the following powers and duties:

- 47           ...
- 48           (8) To charge a fee of potential ~~contractors and~~ contractors, of lottery ~~contractors~~  
49 contractors, of lottery retailers, and of licensees and potential licensees under  
50 this Chapter to not exceed the cost of the criminal record check of the potential  
51 contractors and lottery contractors.

1 ...  
2 (14) To adopt and implement any rules necessary to carry out the provisions of this  
3 Chapter, resolving any conflicts in this Chapter to the best interest of the State.

4 ...  
5 (c) The Commission and the Department of Revenue may agree to exchange any data  
6 necessary to enforce and administer Article 9 of this Chapter and Article 2E of Chapter 105 of  
7 the General Statutes, including information deemed necessary to perform an audit of a licensee  
8 or taxpayer under those Articles."

9 **SECTION 3.(b)** G.S. 18C-120(b)(2) reads as rewritten:

10 "(2) To conduct a background investigation, including a criminal history record  
11 check, of applicants for employment with the Commission, licensees under  
12 this Chapter, lottery contractors, lottery retailers, and lottery potential  
13 contractors, which may include a search of the State and National Repositories  
14 of Criminal Histories based on the fingerprints of applicants."

15 **SECTION 3.(c)** G.S. 143B-947 reads as rewritten:

16 **"§ 143B-947. Criminal record checks for the North Carolina State Lottery Commission**  
17 **and its Director.**

18 The Department of Public Safety may provide to the North Carolina State Lottery  
19 Commission and to its Director from the State and National Repositories of Criminal Histories  
20 the criminal history of any prospective employee of the ~~Commission and Commission~~, any  
21 potential ~~contractor, contractor~~, and any licensee or prospective licensee under Chapter 18C of  
22 the General Statutes. The North Carolina State Lottery Commission or its Director shall provide  
23 to the Department of Public Safety, along with the request, the fingerprints of the ~~prospective~~  
24 ~~employee of the Commission, or of the potential contractor, individual,~~ a form signed by the  
25 ~~prospective employee of the Commission, or of the potential contractor individual~~ consenting to  
26 the criminal record check and use of fingerprints and other identifying information required by  
27 the State and National Repositories, and any additional information required by the Department  
28 of Public Safety. The fingerprints of the ~~prospective employee of the Commission, or potential~~  
29 ~~contractor, individual~~ shall be forwarded to the State Bureau of Investigation for a search of the  
30 State's criminal history record file, and the State Bureau of Investigation shall forward a set of  
31 fingerprints to the Federal Bureau of Investigation for a national criminal history record check.  
32 The North Carolina State Lottery Commission and its Director shall remit any fingerprint  
33 information retained by the Commission to alcohol law enforcement agents appointed under  
34 Article 5 of Chapter 18B of the General Statutes and shall keep all information obtained pursuant  
35 to this section confidential. The Department of Public Safety shall charge a reasonable fee only  
36 for conducting the checks of the criminal history records authorized by this section."

37 **SECTION 3.(d)** G.S. 105-259(b)(33) reads as rewritten:

38 "(33) To provide to the North Carolina State Lottery Commission the information  
39 required under ~~G.S. 18C-141, G.S. 18C-141~~ or agreed upon under  
40 G.S. 18C-114(c)."

41 **SECTION 3.(e)** Article 37 of Chapter 14 of the General Statutes is amended by  
42 adding a new section to read:

43 **"§ 14-309.3. Sports wagering exempt.**

44 This Article shall not apply to sports wagering lawfully conducted in compliance with Article  
45 9 of Chapter 18C of the General Statutes."

46 **SECTION 3.(f)** G.S. 14-309.20 reads as rewritten:

47 **"§ 14-309.20. Greyhound racing prohibited.**

48 (a) No person shall hold, conduct, or operate any greyhound races for public exhibition  
49 in this State for monetary remuneration.

1 (b) No person shall transmit or receive interstate or intrastate simulcasting of greyhound  
2 races for commercial purposes in this ~~State~~.State, except as authorized under Article 9 of Chapter  
3 18C of the General Statutes.

4 (c) Any person who violates this section shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor."

5 **SECTION 3.(g)** G.S. 16-1 reads as rewritten:

6 "**§ 16-1. Gaming and betting contracts void.**

7 (a) All wagers, bets or stakes made to depend upon any race, or upon any gaming by lot  
8 or chance, or upon any lot, chance, casualty or unknown or contingent event whatever, shall be  
9 unlawful; and all contracts, judgments, conveyances and assurances for and on account of any  
10 money or property, or thing in action, so wagered, bet or staked, or to repay, or to secure any  
11 money, or property, or thing in action, lent or advanced for the purpose of such wagering, betting,  
12 or staking as aforesaid, shall be void.

13 (b) This section shall not apply to any sports wager, as defined in G.S. 18C-901, placed  
14 in accordance with Chapter 18C of the General Statutes."

15 **SECTION 4.** Chapter 105 of the General Statutes is amended by adding a new  
16 Article to read:

17 "Article 2E.

18 "Privilege Tax on Interactive Sports Wagering Operators.

19 "**§ 105-113.125. Definitions.**

20 The definitions of G.S. 18C-901 apply to this Article.

21 "**§ 105-113.126. Privilege tax on interactive sports wagering operators.**

22 (a) Tax. – A privilege tax at the rate of fourteen percent (14%) is imposed on an  
23 interactive sports wagering operator for the privilege of doing business in this State. The tax is  
24 imposed on the value of the privilege conferred upon the interactive sports wagering operator by  
25 the State by the granting of a license under Article 9 of Chapter 18C of the General Statutes.

26 (b) Determination of Value. – The value of the privilege conferred upon the interactive  
27 sports wagering operator is the gross wagering revenue of the operator as adjusted under this  
28 subsection. No income, revenue, or expenses of the interactive sports wagering operator other  
29 than those specified in this subsection are used to determine the value of the privilege conferred  
30 upon the operator. The value of the privilege conferred upon the interactive sports wagering  
31 operator is the gross wagering revenue less the following expenses:

32 (1) All cash or cash equivalents paid out as winnings to registered players.

33 (2) The costs paid by an interactive sports wagering operator for any personal  
34 property distributed to a registered player as a result of a sports wager.

35 (3) The cash value of any bonuses or promotional credits provided to registered  
36 players that are then returned to an interactive sports wagering operator in the  
37 form of a deposit or wager as follows:

38 a. Until January 1, 2025, without limitation.

39 b. On or after January 1, 2025, through December 31, 2025, not to exceed  
40 two and one-half percent (2.5%) of gross wagering revenue.

41 c. On or after January 1, 2026, through December 31, 2026, not to exceed  
42 two percent (2%) of gross wagering revenue.

43 d. On or after January 1, 2027, not allowed.

44 (4) Actual uncollectible receivables from registered players, not to exceed four  
45 percent (4%) of gross wagering revenue.

46 (5) Excise tax payments on sports wagers included in gross wagering revenue  
47 remitted to the federal government.

48 (c) Carryforward. – If the amount of gross wagering revenue as adjusted by subsection  
49 (b) of this section is a negative number for any month, the interactive sports wagering operator  
50 may carry forward the negative amount to the return filed for the subsequent month. No amount

1 shall be carried forward more than 12 months after the month in which the amount carried  
2 forward was originally due.

3 (d) Return. – Taxes levied by this Article are due when a return is required to be filed.  
4 The return is due on a monthly basis. A monthly return is due by the twentieth day of the month  
5 following the calendar month covered by the return. A return is filed on a form prescribed by the  
6 Secretary.

7 (e) Records. – A person who is required to file a return under this Article must keep a  
8 record of all documents used to determine information the person provides in a return. These  
9 records shall be open at all times for inspection by the Secretary or an authorized representative  
10 of the Secretary and shall be kept for the applicable period of statute of limitations as set forth  
11 under Article 9 of this Chapter.

12 (f) Refund. – An interactive sports wagering operator is allowed a refund of the tax paid  
13 under this section on a sports wager that has been refunded to the registered player. The Secretary  
14 shall prescribe the manner in which a taxpayer may request a refund under this subsection, which  
15 may include allowing a credit for the amount refunded on a subsequent monthly return required  
16 under this section.

17 **"§ 105-113.127. Bond or irrevocable letter of credit.**

18 The Secretary may require an interactive sports wagering operator to furnish a bond in an  
19 amount that adequately protects the State from an interactive sports wagering operator's failure  
20 to pay taxes due under this Article. A bond must be conditioned on compliance with this Article,  
21 payable to the State, and in the form required by the Secretary. The amount of the bond is two  
22 times the interactive sports wagering operator's expected monthly tax liability under this Article,  
23 as determined by the Secretary, provided the amount of the bond may not be less than fifty  
24 thousand dollars (\$50,000) and may not be more than two million dollars (\$2,000,000). The  
25 Secretary should periodically review the sufficiency of bonds required of interactive sports  
26 wagering operators and increase the amount of a required bond when the amount of the bond  
27 furnished no longer covers the anticipated tax liability of the interactive sports wagering operator  
28 and decrease the amount when the Secretary determines that a smaller bond amount will  
29 adequately protect the State from loss.

30 For purposes of this section, an interactive sports wagering operator may substitute an  
31 irrevocable letter of credit for the secured bond required by this section. The letter of credit must  
32 be issued by a commercial bank acceptable to the Secretary and available to the State as a  
33 beneficiary. The letter of credit must be in a form acceptable to the Secretary, conditioned upon  
34 compliance with this Article, and in the amounts stipulated in this section.

35 **"§ 105-113.128. Use of tax proceeds.**

36 (a) The Secretary shall distribute the taxes collected under this Article, less the allowance  
37 to the Department of Revenue and reimbursement to the Lottery Commission for administrative  
38 expenses, in accordance with this section. The Secretary may retain the cost of collection by the  
39 Department, not to exceed five hundred thousand dollars (\$500,000) a year, as reimbursement to  
40 the Department. The Lottery Commission shall, no later than 20 days after the end of the month,  
41 notify the Department of its expenses from administering the provisions of Article 9 of Chapter  
42 18C of the General Statutes from the previous month. The Department shall reimburse the  
43 Lottery Commission from the tax revenues collected under this Article no later than the end of  
44 the month in which the Department was notified. The remainder of the net proceeds of the tax  
45 collected under this Article are to be credited in the following priority:

- 46 (1) Two million dollars (\$2,000,000) annually to the Department of Health and  
47 Human Services for gambling addiction education and treatment programs.
- 48 (2) One million dollars (\$1,000,000) annually to the North Carolina Division of  
49 Parks and Recreation for grants of ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) per county  
50 for the purchase of youth sports equipment, facilities upgrades, and  
51 improvements. If there are not sufficient funds for each county to receive a

1 grant of ten thousand dollars (\$10,000), the amount of each grant shall be  
2 reduced by the same proportion so that all counties receive a grant of the same  
3 amount.

4 (3) Three hundred thousand dollars (\$300,000) annually shall be appropriated to  
5 each of the institutions listed in this subdivision to support collegiate athletic  
6 departments. If there are not sufficient funds for each of these institutions to  
7 receive an appropriation of three hundred thousand dollars (\$300,000), the  
8 amount of each appropriation shall be reduced by the same proportion so that  
9 all institutions receive an appropriation of the same amount. The institutions  
10 are listed as follows:

- 11 a. Elizabeth City State University.
- 12 b. Fayetteville State University.
- 13 c. North Carolina Agricultural & Technical State University.
- 14 d. North Carolina Central University.
- 15 e. University of North Carolina at Asheville.
- 16 f. University of North Carolina at Pembroke.
- 17 g. Winston-Salem State University.

18 (4) One million dollars (\$1,000,000) annually to the North Carolina Outdoor  
19 Heritage Advisory Council for grants, in the discretion of the Council, as  
20 follows:

- 21 a. Grants not to exceed five thousand dollars (\$5,000) per sports team per  
22 county per year needing assistance to travel to in-State or out-of-state  
23 sporting events and team activities.
- 24 b. Incentive grants not to exceed twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000)  
25 to attract State, regional, and national sporting events, tournaments,  
26 and programs for nonprofessional athletes participating in programs  
27 administered by city, county, and local school administrative units.

28 (5) Of the remaining proceeds, as follows:

- 29 a. Ten percent (10%) annually to be distributed equally among the  
30 institutions listed in this sub-subdivision to support collegiate athletic  
31 departments, not to supplant general funding to that institution. The  
32 institutions are listed as follows:
  - 33 1. Elizabeth City State University.
  - 34 2. Fayetteville State University.
  - 35 3. North Carolina Agricultural & Technical State University.
  - 36 4. North Carolina Central University.
  - 37 5. University of North Carolina at Asheville.
  - 38 6. University of North Carolina at Pembroke.
  - 39 7. Winston-Salem State University.
- 40 b. Thirty percent (30%) to the North Carolina Major Events, Games, and  
41 Attractions Fund established under G.S. 143B-437.112.
- 42 c. Sixty percent (60%) to the General Fund."

43 **SECTION 5.** If any section or provision of this act is declared unconstitutional or  
44 invalid by the courts, it does not affect the validity of this act as a whole or any part other than  
45 the part so declared to be unconstitutional or invalid.

46 **SECTION 6.** The Commission shall establish guidance to parties regulated by the  
47 provisions of Article 9 of Chapter 18C of the General Statutes, as enacted by this act. Such  
48 guidance shall address the application of Article 9 of Chapter 18C of the General Statutes, as  
49 enacted by this act, to electronic sports with due consideration to the key role of game publishers  
50 as creators of the underlying video game. The Commission may accept and issue applications for  
51 licensure in accordance with Article 9 of Chapter 18C of the General Statutes, as enacted by this

1 act, prior to January 1, 2024, in order that licensees may begin operations on January 1, 2024. If  
2 more than 12 completed applications are received, the Commission in its discretion shall select  
3 and notify the qualified applicants it determines will best serve the public interest in maximizing  
4 revenue to the State, while preserving the integrity of sports wagering and ensuring accountability  
5 and preserving the public trust in licensed sports wagering activities. No license issued by the  
6 Commission shall become effective prior to January 1, 2024.

7 **SECTION 7.** The North Carolina State Lottery Commission shall use sufficient  
8 funds from the North Carolina State Lottery Fund to cover initial operating expenses of the  
9 Commission to implement Article 9 of Chapter 18C of the General Statutes, as enacted by this  
10 act, provided the total amount borrowed by the Commission shall not exceed fourteen million  
11 dollars (\$14,000,000) without further action by the General Assembly. The Commission shall  
12 repay any funds used out of the North Carolina State Lottery Fund pursuant to this section within  
13 36 months after the effective date of this act.

14 **SECTION 8.** The North Carolina State Lottery Commission shall study the  
15 restrictions on number of licensees as established by G.S. 18C-904, as enacted by this act, and  
16 shall report its findings, with any legislative recommendations, to the Joint Legislative Oversight  
17 Committee on the North Carolina State Lottery no later than March 1, 2024.

18 **SECTION 9.** Sections 1, 2, 3, and 5 of this act become effective January 1, 2024.  
19 Section 4 of this act becomes effective January 1, 2024, and applies to gross wagering revenue  
20 received on or after that date. Except as otherwise provided, this act is effective when it becomes  
21 law.