

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2023

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SENATE BILL DRS35150-LRxf-70

Short Title: NC Paid Family Leave Insurance Act. (Public)

Sponsors: Senators Batch, Meyer, and Salvador (Primary Sponsors).

Referred to:

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
2 AN ACT TO ENACT THE NORTH CAROLINA PAID FAMILY LEAVE INSURANCE ACT.  
3 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

4 **SECTION 1.** Effective January 1, 2024, the General Statutes are amended by adding  
5 a new Chapter to read:

6 **"Chapter 96A.**

7 **"Paid Family Leave Insurance Act.**

8 **"§ 96A-1. Short title; definitions.**

9 (a) This Chapter shall be known and may be cited as the "North Carolina Paid Family  
10 Leave Insurance Act."

11 (b) The following definitions apply in this Chapter:

12 (1) Application year. – The 12-month period beginning on the first day of the  
13 calendar week in which an individual files an application for family and  
14 medical leave insurance benefits.

15 (2) Assistant Secretary. – The Assistant Secretary of the Division of Employment  
16 Security.

17 (3) Covered individual. – Any person who does all of the following:

18 a. Meets the monetary eligibility criteria set forth in G.S. 96-14.1(b) or  
19 is self-employed, elects coverage, and meets the requirements of  
20 G.S. 96A-13.

21 b. Meets the administrative requirements outlined in this Chapter and in  
22 the rules adopted under this Chapter.

23 c. Submits an application.

24 (4) Covered service member. – Either:

25 a. A member of the Armed Forces, including a member of the National  
26 Guard or Reserves, who is (i) undergoing medical treatment,  
27 recuperation, or therapy, (ii) otherwise in outpatient status, or (iii) is  
28 otherwise on the temporary disability retired list for a serious injury or  
29 illness that was incurred by the member in the line of duty on active  
30 duty in the Armed Forces or a serious injury or illness that existed  
31 before the beginning of the member's active duty and was aggravated  
32 by service in the line of duty on active duty in the Armed Forces; or

33 b. A former member of the Armed Forces, including a former member of  
34 the National Guard or Reserves, who is undergoing medical treatment,  
35 recuperation, or therapy for a serious injury or illness that was incurred  
36 by the member in the line of duty on active duty in the Armed Forces



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- 1                   or a serious injury or illness that existed before the beginning of the  
2                   member's active duty and was aggravated by service in the line of duty  
3                   on active duty in the Armed Forces and manifested before or after the  
4                   member was discharged or released from service.
- 5           (5)   Division. – The Division of Employment Security of the Department of  
6           Commerce.
- 7           (6)   Employee. – Any individual employed by an employer.
- 8           (7)   Employer. – Any person acting directly or indirectly in the interest of an  
9           employer in relation to an employee. As used in this subdivision, "person"  
10           means an individual, partnership, association, corporation, business trust,  
11           legal representative, or any organized group of persons. For the purposes of  
12           this Chapter, it also means the State of North Carolina, any city, town, county,  
13           municipality, or any State or local agency or instrumentality of government.  
14           The term does not include the government of the United States and any agency  
15           of the United States (including the United States Postal Service and Postal  
16           Rate Commission).
- 17           (8)   Family and medical leave insurance benefits. – The benefits provided under  
18           the terms of this Chapter.
- 19           (9)   Family member. – Any of the following:
- 20           a.     Regardless of age, a biological, adopted, or foster child, stepchild, or  
21           legal ward, a child of a domestic partner, a child to whom the employee  
22           stands in loco parentis, or a person to whom the employee stood in  
23           loco parentis when the person was a minor.
- 24           b.     A biological, adoptive, or foster parent, stepparent, or legal guardian  
25           of an employee or an employee's spouse or domestic partner or a  
26           person who stood in loco parentis when the employee or the  
27           employee's spouse or domestic partner was a minor.
- 28           c.     A person to whom the employee is legally married under the laws of  
29           any state or a domestic partner of an employee as registered under the  
30           laws of any state or political subdivision.
- 31           d.     A grandparent, grandchild, or sibling (whether a biological, foster,  
32           adoptive, or step relationship) of the employee or the employee's  
33           spouse or domestic partner.
- 34           e.     Any other individual related by blood or whose close association with  
35           the employee is the equivalent of a family relationship.
- 36           (10)   Health care provider. – Any person licensed under federal or North Carolina  
37           law to provide medical or emergency services, including, but not limited to,  
38           doctors, nurses and emergency room personnel, or certified midwives.
- 39           (11)   Next of kin. – As defined in section 101(17) of the Family and Medical Leave  
40           Act, 29 U.S.C. § 2611(17).
- 41           (12)   Qualifying exigency leave. – Leave based on a need arising out of a covered  
42           individual's family member's active duty service or notice of an impending  
43           call or order to active duty in the Armed Forces, including, but not limited to,  
44           providing for the care or other needs of the military member's child or other  
45           family member, making financial or legal arrangements for the military  
46           member, attending counseling, attending military events or ceremonies,  
47           spending time with the military member during a rest and recuperation leave  
48           or following return from deployment, or making arrangements following the  
49           death of the military member.
- 50           (13)   Retaliatory personnel action. – Denial of any right guaranteed under this  
51           Chapter, including, but not limited to, any threat, discharge, suspension,

1 demotion, reduction of hours, any other adverse action against an employee  
2 for the exercise of any right guaranteed herein, or reporting or threatening to  
3 report an employee's suspected citizenship or immigration status or the  
4 suspected citizenship or immigration status of a family member of the  
5 employee to a federal, State, or local agency. Retaliatory personnel actions  
6 shall also include interference with or punishment for in any manner  
7 participating in or assisting an investigation, proceeding, or hearing under this  
8 Chapter.

9 (14) Serious health condition. – An illness, injury, impairment, pregnancy,  
10 recovery from childbirth, or physical or mental condition that involves  
11 inpatient care in a hospital, hospice, or residential medical care facility, or  
12 continuing treatment by a health care provider.

13 (15) State average weekly wage. – The average weekly insured wage as defined in  
14 G.S. 96-1(b)(2).

15 **"§ 96A-2. Eligibility for benefits.**

16 Beginning January 1, 2025, family and medical leave insurance benefits are payable to an  
17 individual who:

18 (1) Meets the definition of "covered individual" as defined by G.S. 96A-1(b)(3);  
19 and

20 (2) Meets one of the following requirements:

21 a. Because of birth, adoption, or placement through foster care, is caring  
22 for a new child during the first year after the birth, adoption, or  
23 placement of that child;

24 b. Is caring for a family member with a serious health condition;

25 c. Has a serious health condition;

26 d. Is caring for a covered service member who is the covered individual's  
27 next of kin or other family member; or

28 e. Because of any "qualifying exigency leave" arising out of the fact that  
29 the family member of the covered individual is on active duty (or has  
30 been notified of an impending call or order to active duty) in the  
31 Armed Forces.

32 **"§ 96A-3. Duration of benefits.**

33 (a) The maximum number of weeks during which family and medical leave insurance  
34 benefits are payable under G.S. 96A-2(2)c. in an application year is 18 weeks.

35 (b) The maximum number of weeks during which family and medical leave insurance  
36 benefits are payable under G.S. 96A-2(2)a., (2)b., or (2)e. in an application year is 12 weeks.

37 (c) The maximum number of weeks during which family and medical leave insurance  
38 benefits are payable under G.S. 96A-2(2)d. in an application year is 26 weeks.

39 (d) The first payment of benefits must be made to an individual within two weeks after  
40 the claim is filed, and subsequent payments must be made every two weeks thereafter.

41 **"§ 96A-4. Amount of benefits.**

42 (a) The amount of family and medical leave insurance benefits shall be determined as  
43 follows:

44 (1) The weekly benefit shall be determined as follows: (i) the portion of the  
45 covered individual's average weekly wage that is equal to or less than one  
46 hundred percent (100%) of the State average weekly wage shall be replaced  
47 at a rate of ninety percent (90%) and (ii) the portion of an employee's or  
48 self-employed individual's average weekly wage that is more than one  
49 hundred percent (100%) of the State average weekly wage shall be replaced  
50 at a rate of fifty percent (50%).

- 1           (2)    The maximum benefit shall be one hundred percent (100%) of the statewide  
2           average weekly wage.
- 3           (3)    The minimum weekly benefit shall not be less than one hundred dollars  
4           (\$100.00) per week except that if the covered individual's average weekly  
5           wage is less than one hundred dollars (\$100.00) per week, the weekly benefit  
6           shall be the employee's full wage.
- 7           (4)    For purposes of this section, a covered individual's average weekly wage shall  
8           be the average weekly wage during the 12 months preceding submission of  
9           the application (or the average weekly wage during the time the covered  
10          individual worked, if it was less than 12 months).

11          (b)    Family and medical leave insurance benefits are not payable for less than eight hours  
12          of family and medical leave taken in one workweek.

13          **"§ 96A-5. Contributions.**

14          (a)    Payroll contributions shall be authorized in order to finance the payment of benefits  
15          under the family and medical leave insurance program.

16          (b)    Beginning on January 1, 2024, for each employee, an employer shall remit to the Paid  
17          Family and Medical Leave Fund (Fund), established under G.S. 96A-16, contributions in the  
18          form and manner determined by the Division. Annually, not later than October 1, the Assistant  
19          Secretary shall fix the contribution rate for the coming calendar year in the manner described in  
20          this subsection. For calendar years 2024 and 2025, the Assistant Secretary shall do so based on  
21          sound actuarial principles. For calendar year 2026 and thereafter, the Assistant Secretary shall  
22          first certify and publish the following information:

- 23               (1)    The total amount of family and medical leave insurance benefits paid by the  
24               Division during the previous fiscal year;
- 25               (2)    The total amount remaining in the Fund at the close of the fiscal year;
- 26               (3)    The total amount equal to one hundred forty percent (140%) of the previous  
27               fiscal year's expenditure for family and medical leave insurance benefits paid  
28               and for the administration of the family and medical leave insurance program;
- 29               (4)    The amount by which the total amount remaining in the Fund at the close of  
30               the previous fiscal year is less than or greater than one hundred forty percent  
31               (140%) of the previous fiscal year's expenditure for family and medical leave  
32               insurance benefits paid and for the administration of the family and medical  
33               leave insurance program; and
- 34               (5)    The amount by which the contribution rate shall be adjusted to ensure that the  
35               Fund shall maintain or achieve an annualized amount of not less than one  
36               hundred forty percent (140%) of the previous fiscal year's expenditure for  
37               family and medical leave insurance benefits paid and for the administration of  
38               the family and medical leave insurance program. The contribution rate  
39               adjustment, if any, made as the result of the Assistant Secretary's certification  
40               and report under this subsection shall supersede the rate previously set forth  
41               and shall become effective on January 1 of the following calendar year.

42          (c)    A self-employed individual who is electing coverage under G.S. 96A-13 shall be  
43          responsible for the employee's share of contributions set forth in subsection (b) of this section on  
44          that individual's income from self-employment.

45          (d)    An employer shall not deduct more than fifty percent (50%) of the contribution  
46          required for an employee by subsection (b) of this section from that employee's wages and shall  
47          remit the full contribution required under said subsection to the Fund.

48          **"§ 96A-6. Reduced leave schedule.**

49          (a)    A covered individual shall be entitled, at the option of the covered individual, to take  
50          paid family and medical leave on an intermittent or reduced leave schedule in which all of the

1 leave authorized under this Chapter is not taken sequentially. Family and medical leave insurance  
2 benefits for intermittent or reduced leave schedules shall be prorated.

3 (b) The covered individual shall make a reasonable effort to schedule paid family and  
4 medical leave under this section so as not to unduly disrupt the operations of the employer. The  
5 covered individual shall provide the employer with prior notice of the schedule on which the  
6 covered individual will take the leave, to the extent practicable. Paid family and medical leave  
7 taken under this section shall not result in a reduction of the total amount of leave to which an  
8 employee is entitled beyond the amount of leave actually taken.

9 (c) Nothing in this section shall be construed to entitle a covered individual to more leave  
10 than required under G.S. 96A-3.

11 **"§ 96A-7. Leave and employment protection.**

12 (a) Any covered individual who exercises his or her right to family and medical leave  
13 insurance benefits shall, upon the expiration of that leave, be entitled to be restored by the  
14 employer to the position held by the covered individual when the leave commenced, or to a  
15 position with equivalent seniority, status, employment benefits, pay, and other terms and  
16 conditions of employment, including fringe benefits and service credits that the covered  
17 individual had been entitled to at the commencement of leave.

18 (b) During any leave taken pursuant to G.S. 96A-2, the employer shall maintain any  
19 health care benefits the covered individual had prior to taking such leave for the duration of the  
20 leave as if the covered individual had continued in employment continuously from the date he or  
21 she commenced the leave until the date the family and medical leave insurance benefits  
22 terminate; provided, however, that the covered individual shall continue to pay the covered  
23 individual's share of the cost of health benefits as required prior to the commencement of the  
24 leave.

25 (c) Any employer who violates this section or G.S. 96A-8 shall be liable to any eligible  
26 employee affected as follows:

27 (1) For damages equal to the amount of (i) any wages, salary, employment  
28 benefits, or other compensation denied or lost to such employee by reason of  
29 the violation, (ii) in a case in which wages, salary, employment benefits, or  
30 other compensation have not been denied or lost to the employee, any actual  
31 monetary losses sustained by the employee as a direct result of the violation,  
32 such as the cost of providing care, up to a sum equal to 12 weeks of wages or  
33 salary for the employee, (iii) the interest on the amount described in clause (i)  
34 of this subdivision calculated at the prevailing rate, and (iv) an additional  
35 amount as liquidated damages equal to the sum of the amount described in  
36 clause (i) of this subdivision and the interest described in clause (ii) of this  
37 subdivision, except that if an employer who has violated this section or  
38 G.S. 96A-8 proves to the satisfaction of the court that the act or omission  
39 which violated the section was in good faith and that the employer had  
40 reasonable grounds for believing that the act or omission was not a violation,  
41 the court may, in the discretion of the court, reduce the amount of the liability  
42 to the amount and interest determined under clauses (i) and (ii) of this  
43 subdivision, respectively.

44 (2) For such equitable relief as may be appropriate, including employment,  
45 reinstatement, and promotion.

46 (d) An action to recover the damages or equitable relief prescribed in subsection (c) of  
47 this section may be maintained against any employer (including a public agency) in any federal  
48 or State court of competent jurisdiction by any one or more employees for and on behalf of the  
49 employees or the employees and other employees similarly situated.

1       (e)     The court in such an action shall, in addition to any judgment awarded to the plaintiff,  
2 allow a reasonable attorney's fee, reasonable expert witness fees, and other costs of the action to  
3 be paid by the defendant.

4       (f)     Except as provided by subsection (g) of this section, an action may be brought under  
5 this section not later than two years after the date of the last event constituting the alleged  
6 violation for which the action is brought.

7       (g)     In the case of an action brought for a willful violation of this section or G.S. 96A-8,  
8 the action may be brought within three years of the date of the last event constituting the alleged  
9 violation for which such action is brought.

10 **"§ 96A-8. Retaliatory personnel actions prohibited.**

11       (a)     It shall be unlawful for an employer or any other person to interfere with, restrain,  
12 deny the exercise of, or the attempt to exercise any right protected under this Chapter.

13       (b)     An employer, temporary help company, employment agency, employee organization,  
14 or other person shall not take retaliatory personnel action or otherwise discriminate against a  
15 person because he or she exercised rights protected under this Chapter. Such rights include, but  
16 are not limited to, the right to request, file for, apply for, or use benefits provided for under this  
17 Chapter; to take leave from work under this Chapter; communicate to the employer or any other  
18 person or entity an intent to file a claim, a complaint with the Division or courts, or an appeal; or  
19 has testified or is about to testify or has assisted in any investigation, hearing, or proceeding under  
20 this Chapter, at any time, including during the period in which the person receives family and  
21 medical leave insurance benefits under this Chapter; inform any person about any employer's  
22 alleged violation of this Chapter; and the right to inform any person of his or her rights under this  
23 Chapter.

24       (c)     It shall be unlawful for an employer's absence control policy to count paid family and  
25 medical leave taken under this Chapter as an absence that may lead to or result in discipline,  
26 discharge, demotion, suspension, or any other adverse action.

27       (d)     Protections of this section shall apply to any person who mistakenly, but in good faith,  
28 alleges violations of this Chapter.

29       (e)     This section shall be enforced as provided in subsections (c) through (g) of  
30 G.S. 96A-7.

31 **"§ 96A-9. Coordination of benefits.**

32       (a)     Leave taken with wage replacement under this Chapter that also qualifies as leave  
33 under the Family and Medical Leave Act shall run concurrently with leave taken under the  
34 Family and Medical Leave Act.

35       (b)     An employer may require that payment made pursuant to this Chapter be made  
36 concurrently or otherwise coordinated with payment made or leave allowed under the terms of  
37 disability or family care leave under a collective bargaining agreement or employer policy. The  
38 employer must give employees written notice of this requirement.

39       (c)     This Chapter does not diminish an employer's obligation to comply with any of the  
40 following that provide more generous leave:

41           (1)    A collective bargaining agreement;

42           (2)    An employer policy; or

43           (3)    Any law.

44       (d)     An individual's right to leave under this Chapter may not be diminished by a collective  
45 bargaining agreement entered into or renewed, or an employer policy adopted or retained, after  
46 the effective date of this Chapter. Any agreement by an individual to waive his or her rights under  
47 this Chapter is void as against public policy.

48 **"§ 96A-10. Notice.**

49       (a)     Each employer shall provide written notice to each employee upon hiring and  
50 annually thereafter. An employer shall also provide written notice to an employee when the  
51 employee requests leave under this Chapter or when the employer acquires knowledge that an

1 employee's leave may be for a qualifying reason under G.S. 96A-2. Such notice shall include (i)  
2 the employee's right to family and medical leave insurance benefits under this Chapter and the  
3 terms under which it may be used, (ii) the amount of family and medical leave insurance benefits,  
4 (iii) the procedure for filing a claim for benefits, (iv) the right to job protection and benefits  
5 continuation under G.S. 96A-7, (v) that discrimination and retaliatory personnel actions against  
6 a person for requesting, applying for, or using family and medical leave insurance benefits is  
7 prohibited under G.S. 96A-8, and (vi) that the employee has a right to file a complaint for  
8 violations of this Chapter. An employer shall also display and maintain a poster in a conspicuous  
9 place accessible to employees at the employer's place of business that contains the information  
10 required by this section in English, Spanish, and any language that is the first language spoken  
11 by at least five percent (5%) of the employer's workforce, provided that such notice has been  
12 provided by the Division. The Assistant Secretary may adopt regulations to establish additional  
13 requirements concerning the means by which employers shall provide such notice.

14 (b) Employees shall provide notice to their employers as soon as practicable of their  
15 intention to take leave under this Chapter.

16 **"§ 96A-11. Enforcement.**

17 (a) The Assistant Secretary shall establish a system for appeals in the case of a denial of  
18 family and medical leave insurance benefits. In establishing such system, the Assistant Secretary  
19 may utilize any and all procedures and appeals mechanisms established under G.S. 96-15.

20 (b) Judicial review of any decision with respect to family and medical leave insurance  
21 benefits shall be permitted in a court of competent jurisdiction after a party aggrieved thereby  
22 has exhausted all administrative remedies established by the Assistant Secretary.

23 (c) The Assistant Secretary shall implement procedures to ensure confidentiality of all  
24 information related to any claims filed or appeals taken to the maximum extent permitted by  
25 applicable laws.

26 **"§ 96A-12. Erroneous payments and disqualification for benefits.**

27 (a) A covered individual is disqualified from family and medical leave insurance benefits  
28 for one year if the individual is determined by the Assistant Secretary to have willfully made a  
29 false statement or misrepresentation regarding a material fact or willfully failed to report a  
30 material fact to obtain benefits under this Chapter.

31 (b) If family and medical leave insurance benefits are paid erroneously or as a result of  
32 willful misrepresentation, or if a claim for family and medical leave insurance benefits is rejected  
33 after benefits are paid, the Division may seek repayment of benefits from the recipient. The  
34 Assistant Secretary shall exercise his or her discretion to waive, in whole or in part, the amount  
35 of any such payments where the recovery would be against equity and good conscience.

36 **"§ 96A-13. Elective coverage.**

37 (a) A self-employed person, including a sole proprietor, partner, or joint venturer, may  
38 elect coverage under this Chapter for an initial period of not less than three years. The  
39 self-employed person must file a notice of election in writing with the Assistant Secretary as  
40 required by the Division. The election becomes effective on the date of filing the notice. As a  
41 condition of election, the self-employed person must agree to supply any information concerning  
42 income that the Division deems necessary.

43 (b) A self-employed person who has elected coverage may withdraw from coverage  
44 within 30 days after the end of the three-year period of coverage, or at such other times as the  
45 Assistant Secretary may prescribe by rule, by filing written notice with the Assistant Secretary,  
46 such withdrawal to take effect not sooner than 30 days after filing the notice.

47 **"§ 96A-14. Family and medical leave insurance program.**

48 (a) The Division shall establish and administer a family and medical leave insurance  
49 program and begin collecting contributions as specified in this Chapter. By January 1, 2025, the  
50 Division shall start receiving claims from and paying family and medical leave insurance benefits  
51 to covered individuals.

1       **(b)**    The Division shall establish reasonable procedures and forms for filing claims for  
2 benefits under this Chapter and shall specify what supporting documentation is necessary to  
3 support a claim for benefits, including any documentation required from a health care provider  
4 for proof of a serious health condition.

5       **(c)**    The Division shall notify the employer within five business days of a claim being  
6 filed pursuant to this Chapter.

7       **(d)**    The Division shall use information sharing and integration technology to facilitate the  
8 disclosure of relevant information or records, so long as an individual consents to the disclosure  
9 as required under State law.

10       **(e)**    Information contained in the files and records pertaining to an individual under this  
11 Chapter are confidential and not open to public inspection other than to public employees in the  
12 performance of their official duties. However, the individual or an authorized representative of  
13 an individual may review the records or receive specific information from the records upon the  
14 presentation of the individual's signed authorization.

15       **(f)**    The Department of Commerce shall adopt rules as necessary to implement this  
16 Chapter.

17       **"§ 96A-15. Federal income tax.**

18       If the Internal Revenue Service determines that family and medical leave insurance benefits  
19 under this Chapter are subject to federal income tax, the Division must advise an individual filing  
20 a new claim for family and medical leave insurance benefits, at the time of filing such claim, that  
21 the Internal Revenue Service has determined that benefits are subject to federal income tax and  
22 that requirements exist pertaining to estimated tax payments.

23       **"§ 96A-16. Family and medical leave insurance account fund; establishment and**  
24 **investment.**

25       **(a)**    The Paid Family and Medical Leave Fund (Fund) is created in the custody of the  
26 Division. Expenditures from the Fund may be used only for the purposes of the family and  
27 medical leave insurance benefits program. Only the Assistant Secretary of the Division or the  
28 Assistant Secretary's designee may authorize expenditures from the Fund.

29       **(b)**    Whenever, in the judgment of the Division, there shall be in the Fund an amount of  
30 funds in excess of that amount deemed by the Division to be sufficient to meet the current  
31 expenditures properly payable therefrom, the Division shall have full power to invest, reinvest,  
32 manage, contract, sell, or exchange investments acquired with such excess funds in the manner  
33 prescribed by North Carolina law.

34       **"§ 96A-17. Reports.**

35       Beginning January 1, 2026, the Division shall report to the General Assembly by April 1 of  
36 each year on projected and actual program participation by purpose listed in G.S. 96A-2, gender  
37 of beneficiary, premium rates, fund balances, outreach efforts, and, for leaves taken under  
38 G.S. 96A-2, family members for whom leave was taken to provide care.

39       **"§ 96A-18. Public education.**

40       The Division shall conduct a public education campaign to inform workers and employers  
41 regarding the availability of family and medical leave insurance benefits. Outreach information  
42 shall be available in English, Spanish, French, German, Vietnamese, Chinese, Arabic, Korean,  
43 Tagalog, Hindi, Gujarati, Russian, Hmong, and other languages spoken by more than five percent  
44 (5%) of the State's population.

45       **"§ 96A-19. Sharing technology.**

46       The Division is encouraged to use State data collection and technology to the extent possible  
47 and to integrate the program with existing State policies.

48       **"§ 96A-20. Severability.**

49       If any provision of this Chapter or its application to any person or circumstance is held  
50 invalid, the remainder of the Chapter or the application of the provision to other persons or  
51 circumstances is not affected."



1                   **SECTION 2.** All rules necessary for implementation of this act shall be adopted by  
2   October 1, 2023.  
3                   **SECTION 3.** Except as otherwise provided, this act is effective when it becomes  
4   law.