

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2023

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SENATE BILL 49
PROPOSED HOUSE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE S49-PCS45353-TC-48

Short Title: Parents' Bill of Rights.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

February 1, 2023

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
2 AN ACT TO ENUMERATE THE RIGHTS OF PARENTS TO DIRECT THE UPBRINGING,
3 EDUCATION, HEALTH CARE, AND MENTAL HEALTH OF THEIR MINOR
4 CHILDREN.

5 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

6
7 **PART I. PARENTS' BILL OF RIGHTS**

8 **SECTION 1.** The General Statutes are amended by adding a new Chapter to read:

9 **"Chapter 114A.**

10 **"Parents' Bill of Rights.**

11 **"§ 114A-1. Definitions.**

12 The following definitions apply in this Article:

- 13 (1) Reserved for future codification purposes.
14 (2) Child. – A person less than 18 years of age who has not been emancipated
15 pursuant to Article 35 of Chapter 7B of the General Statutes.
16 (3) Reserved for future codification purposes.
17 (4) Reserved for future codification purposes.
18 (5) Parent. – A person who has legal custody of a child, including a natural parent,
19 adoptive parent, or legal guardian.
20 (6) State. – The State, any of its political subdivisions, or any public school unit.

21 **"§ 114A-10. Parents' bill of rights.**

22 A parent has the right to the following:

- 23 (1) To direct the education and care of his or her child.
24 (2) To direct the upbringing and moral or religious training of his or her child.
25 (3) To enroll his or her child in a public or nonpublic school and in any school
26 choice options available to the parent for which the child is otherwise eligible
27 by law in order to comply with compulsory attendance laws, as provided in
28 Part 1 of Article 26 of Chapter 115C of the General Statutes.
29 (4) To access and review all education records, as authorized by the federal
30 Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act, 20 U.S.C. § 1232g, relating to his
31 or her child.
32 (5) To make health care decisions for his or her child, unless otherwise provided
33 by law, including Article 1A of Chapter 90 of the General Statutes.
34 (6) To access and review all medical records of his or her child, as authorized by
35 the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA),
36 P.L. 104-191, as amended, except as follows:



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- 1 a. If an authorized investigator requests that information not be released
 2 to a parent because the parent is the subject of an investigation of either
 3 of the following:
 4 1. A crime committed against the child under Chapter 14 of the
 5 General Statutes.
 6 2. An abuse and neglect complaint under Chapter 7B of the
 7 General Statutes.
 8 b. When otherwise prohibited by law.
 9 (7) To prohibit the creation, sharing, or storage of a biometric scan of his or her
 10 child without the parent's prior written consent, except as authorized pursuant
 11 to a court order or otherwise required by law, including G.S. 7B-2102 and
 12 G.S. 7B-2201.
 13 (8) To prohibit the creation, sharing, or storage of his or her child's blood or
 14 deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) without the parent's prior written consent,
 15 except as authorized pursuant to a court order or otherwise required by law,
 16 including G.S. 7B-2201.
 17 (9) To prohibit the creation by the State of a video or voice recording of his or her
 18 child without the parent's prior written consent, except a recording made in
 19 the following circumstances:
 20 a. During or as part of a court proceeding.
 21 b. As part of an investigation under Chapter 7B or Chapter 14 of the
 22 General Statutes.
 23 c. When the recording will be used solely for any of the following
 24 purposes:
 25 1. A safety demonstration, including one related to security and
 26 discipline on educational property.
 27 2. An academic or extracurricular activity.
 28 3. Classroom instruction.
 29 4. Photo identification cards.
 30 5. Security or surveillance of buildings, grounds, or school
 31 transportation.
 32 (10) To be promptly notified if an employee of the State suspects that a criminal
 33 offense has been committed against his or her child, unless the incident has
 34 first been reported to law enforcement or the county child welfare agency, and
 35 notification of the parent would impede the investigation.

36 **"§ 114A-15. Limitations on the right to parent.**

- 37 (a) The requirements of this Article do not authorize a parent to do any of the following:
 38 (1) Engage in unlawful conduct.
 39 (2) Abuse or neglect the child, as defined in Chapter 7B of the General Statutes.
 40 (b) The requirements of this Article do not prohibit the following:
 41 (1) A State official or employee from acting in his or her official capacity within
 42 the reasonable and prudent scope of his or her authority.
 43 (2) A court of competent jurisdiction from acting in its official capacity within
 44 the reasonable and prudent scope of its authority or issuing an order otherwise
 45 permitted by law.

46 **"§ 114A-20. Employee penalties.**

47 An employee of the State who encourages, coerces, or attempts to encourage or coerce a child
 48 to withhold information from his or her parent may be subject to disciplinary action."
 49

50 **PART II. PARENTAL GUIDES AND NOTIFICATIONS**

- 1 (1) The right to consent or withhold consent for participation in reproductive
2 health and safety education programs, consistent with the requirements of
3 G.S. 115C-81.30.
- 4 (2) The right to seek a medical or religious exemption from immunization
5 requirements, consistent with the requirements of G.S. 130A-156 and
6 G.S. 130A-157.
- 7 (3) The right to review statewide standardized assessment results as part of the
8 State report card.
- 9 (4) The right to request an evaluation of their child for an academically or
10 intellectually gifted program, or for identification as a child with a disability,
11 as provided in Article 9 of this Chapter.
- 12 (5) The right to inspect and purchase public school unit textbooks and other
13 supplementary instructional materials, as provided in Part 3 of Article 8 of this
14 Chapter.
- 15 (6) The right to access information relating to the unit's policies for promotion or
16 retention, including high school graduation requirements.
- 17 (7) The right to receive student report cards on a regular basis that clearly depict
18 and grade the student's academic performance in each class or course, the
19 student's conduct, and the student's attendance.
- 20 (8) The right to access information relating to the State public education system,
21 State standards, report card requirements, attendance requirements, and
22 textbook requirements.
- 23 (9) The right to participate in parent-teacher organizations.
- 24 (10) The right to opt in to certain data collection for their child, as provided in Part
25 5 of this Article and Article 29 of this Chapter.
- 26 (11) The right for students to participate in protected student information surveys
27 only with parental consent, as provided in Part 5 of this Article.
- 28 (12) The right to review all available records of materials their child has borrowed
29 from a school library.

30 (b) Public school units shall (i) allow parents to exercise these rights and (ii) make the
31 rights contained in this section available to parents electronically or by displaying the information
32 on the website of the public school unit.

33 **"§ 115C-76.30. Parent's guide for student achievement.**

34 (a) The State Board of Education shall develop minimum requirements for public school
35 units for a parent's guide to student achievement to provide what parents need to know about
36 their child's educational progress and how they can help their child to succeed in school. These
37 minimum requirements shall include at least the following:

- 38 (1) Parental information regarding the following:
 - 39 a. Requirements for his or her child to be promoted to the next grade,
40 including the requirements of Part 1A of Article 8 of this Chapter.
 - 41 b. The course of study, textbooks, and other supplementary instructional
42 materials for his or her child and the policies for inspection and review
43 of those materials.
 - 44 c. Progress of his or her child toward achieving State and unit
45 expectations for academic proficiency, including policies for student
46 assessment, and his or her child's assessment results, report cards, and
47 progress reports.
 - 48 d. Qualifications of his or her child's teachers, including licensure status.
 - 49 e. School entry requirements, including required immunizations and the
50 recommended immunization schedule.
- 51 (2) Parental actions that can do the following:

- 1 a. Strengthen the child's academic progress, especially in the area of
2 reading as provided in Part 1A of Article 8 of this Chapter.
3 b. Strengthen the child's citizenship, especially social skills and respect
4 for others.
5 c. Strengthen the child's realization of high expectations and setting
6 lifelong learning goals.
7 d. Place a strong emphasis on the communication between the school and
8 the home.
9 (3) Services available for parents and their children, such as family literacy
10 services; mentoring, tutoring, and other academic reinforcement programs;
11 college planning, academic advisement, and student counseling services; and
12 after-school programs.
13 (4) Opportunities for parental participation, such as parenting classes, adult
14 education, school advisory councils, and school volunteer programs.
15 (5) Opportunities for parents to learn about rigorous academic programs that may
16 be available for their child, such as honors programs, Career and College
17 Promise and other dual enrollment opportunities, advanced placement,
18 Advanced International Certificate of Education (AICE) courses,
19 International Baccalaureate, North Carolina Virtual High School courses, and
20 accelerated access to postsecondary education.
21 (6) Educational choices available to parents, including each type of public school
22 unit available to residents of the county in which the child lives and nonpublic
23 school options, educational choice options offered within the public school
24 unit, and scholarship grant programs under Part 2A of Article 39 and Article
25 41 of this Chapter.
26 (7) Rights of students who have been identified as students with disabilities, as
27 provided in Article 9 of this Chapter.
28 (8) Contact information for school and unit offices.
29 (9) Resources for information on the importance of student health and other
30 available resources for parents, including the following information on
31 available immunizations and vaccinations:
32 a. A recommended immunization schedule in accordance with the
33 United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
34 recommendations.
35 b. Information about meningococcal meningitis and influenza, as
36 required by G.S. 115C-375.4.
37 (b) The State Board shall update the minimum requirements on an annual basis and shall
38 provide the requirements to public school units no later than May 1 annually.
39 (c) Each public school unit shall provide to parents, students, and school personnel at the
40 beginning of each school year a parent guide for student achievement that meets the following
41 requirements:
42 (1) Includes, at a minimum, the State Board requirements developed as provided
43 in subsection (a) of this section and policies developed by the governing body
44 as provided in G.S. 115C-76.35.
45 (2) Is understandable to students and parents.
46 (3) Is provided in writing to the parent.
47 (4) Is discussed at the beginning of each school year in meetings of students,
48 parents, and teachers.
49 **§ 115C-76.35. Public school unit policies to increase parental involvement.**
50 (a) Governing bodies of public school units shall, in consultation with parents, teachers,
51 administrators, and community partners, develop and adopt policies to promote parental

1 involvement and empowerment in the public school unit. The policies shall provide for parental
2 choices and establish parental responsibilities. Policies that provide for parental involvement
3 shall include the following:

- 4 (1) Providing links to parents for community services.
- 5 (2) Establishing opportunities for parental involvement in the development,
6 implementation, and evaluation of family involvement programs.
- 7 (3) Establishing opportunities for parents to participate on school advisory
8 councils and in school volunteer programs and other activities.

9 (b) Governing bodies of public school units shall establish policies to do all of the
10 following:

- 11 (1) Provide for parental participation in their child's education to improve parent
12 and teacher cooperation in areas such as homework, school attendance, and
13 discipline that aligns with the parent guide for student achievement required
14 by G.S. 115C-76.30.
- 15 (2) Require principals to effectively communicate to parents the manner in which
16 textbooks are used to implement the school's curricular objectives.
- 17 (3) Establish a procedure for parents to learn about their child's course of study
18 and the source of any supplementary instructional materials. This procedure
19 shall include the process for parents to inspect and review all textbooks and
20 supplementary instructional materials that will be used in their child's
21 classroom. The policy shall be available for in-person review by parents at the
22 school site and publicly available on the school's website. For the purposes of
23 this section, a textbook is as defined in G.S. 115C-85 and supplementary
24 instructional materials include supplementary textbooks, periodicals,
25 audiovisual materials, and other supplementary materials used for
26 instructional purposes.
- 27 (4) Establish a means for parents to object to textbooks and supplementary
28 instructional materials consistent with the requirements of G.S. 115C-98.
- 29 (5) Establish a process for parents to review materials for and to consent or
30 withhold consent for participation in reproductive health and safety education
31 programs consistent with the requirements of G.S. 115C-81.30.
- 32 (6) Establish a process for parents to learn about the nature and purpose of clubs
33 and activities offered at their child's school, including both curricular and
34 extracurricular activities.

35 **"§ 115C-76.40. Time lines for parental requests for information.**

36 (a) A parent may request in writing from the principal of the school in which his or her
37 child is enrolled any of the information the parent has the right to access, as provided in this Part.
38 A principal, within 10 business days, shall either (i) provide the requested information to the
39 parent or (ii) provide an extension notice to the parent that, due to the volume or complexity of
40 the request, the information will be provided no later than 20 business days from the date of the
41 parental request.

42 (b) If the principal (i) denies or fails to respond to the request for information within 10
43 business days or (ii) fails to provide information within 20 business days following an extension
44 notice as provided in subsection (a) of this section, the parent may request in writing any of the
45 information the parent has the right to access, as provided in this Part, from the superintendent,
46 along with a statement specifying the time frame of the denial or failure to provide information
47 by the principal.

48 (c) If the superintendent denies or does not respond to the request for information within
49 10 business days, the parent may appeal the denial or lack of response to the governing body of
50 the public school unit no later than 20 business days from the date of the request to the
51 superintendent as provided in subsection (b) of this section. The governing body shall place the

1 parent's appeal on the agenda for the next meeting of the body occurring more than three business
2 days after submission of the appeal.

3 (d) The governing body shall establish, by policy, procedures governing requests for
4 information and appeals that reflect the requirements of this section. The governing body may
5 designate the process to be used by parents when submitting requests for information and shall
6 display information on the procedures for requests for information and appeals along with other
7 parental rights, as required by G.S. 115C-76.25.

8 (e) A decision of a governing body under this section is final and is not subject to judicial
9 review.

10 "Part 4. Notifications of Student Physical and Mental Health.

11 "**§ 115C-76.45. Notifications of student physical and mental health.**

12 (a) The governing body of a public school unit shall adopt procedures to notify a parent
13 of the following:

14 (1) At the beginning of each school year, notice of each health care service offered
15 at his or her child's school and the means for the parent to provide consent for
16 any specific service. A parent's consent to a health care service does not waive
17 the parent's right to access his or her child's educational records or health
18 records or to be notified of changes in his or her child's services or monitoring.

19 (2) At the beginning of each school year, procedures to exercise the parental
20 remedies provided by G.S. 115C-76.60.

21 (3) Prior to administration to students in kindergarten through third grade, a copy
22 of any student well-being questionnaire or health screening form and the
23 means for the parent to consent to the use of the questionnaire or form for his
24 or her child.

25 (4) Prior to or contemporaneous with changes, notice of changes in services or
26 monitoring related to his or her child's mental, emotional, or physical health
27 or well-being and the school's ability to provide a safe and supportive learning
28 environment for that child.

29 (5) Prior to any changes in the name or pronoun used for a student in school
30 records or by school personnel, notice to the parent of the change.

31 (b) In accordance with the right of parents provided in Chapter 114A of the General
32 Statutes, the procedures shall include a requirement that school personnel do one or both of the
33 following:

34 (1) Encourage a child to discuss issues related to the child's well-being with his
35 or her parent.

36 (2) Facilitate discussion of the issue with the child's parents.

37 (c) The procedures shall not prohibit parents from accessing any of their child's education
38 and health records created, maintained, or used by the public school unit, except as follows:

39 (1) As limited by G.S. 114A-10(6)a.

40 (2) When a reasonably prudent person would believe that disclosure would result
41 in the child becoming an abused juvenile or neglected juvenile, as those terms
42 are defined in G.S. 7B-101.

43 (d) The governing body and public school unit shall not adopt procedures or forms that
44 do any of the following:

45 (1) Prohibit school employees from notifying a parent about his or her child's
46 mental, emotional, or physical health or well-being or a change in related
47 services or monitoring.

48 (2) Encourage or have the effect of encouraging a child to withhold from that
49 child's parent information about his or her mental, emotional, or physical
50 health or well-being or a change in related services or monitoring.

1 (e) School personnel shall not discourage or prohibit parental notification of and
2 involvement in critical decisions affecting a student's mental, emotional, or physical health or
3 well-being.

4 **"§ 115C-76.50. Student support services training.**

5 Student support services training developed or provided by a public school unit to school
6 personnel shall adhere to student services guidelines, standards, and frameworks established by
7 the Department of Public Instruction.

8 **"§ 115C-76.55. Age-appropriate instruction for grades kindergarten through fourth grade.**

9 Instruction on gender identity, sexual activity, or sexuality shall not be included in the
10 curriculum provided in grades kindergarten through fourth grade, regardless of whether the
11 information is provided by school personnel or third parties. For the purposes of this section,
12 curriculum includes the standard course of study and support materials, locally developed
13 curriculum, supplemental instruction, and textbooks and other supplementary materials, but does
14 not include responses to student-initiated questions.

15 **"§ 115C-76.60. Remedies for parental concerns.**

16 (a) The governing body of a public school unit shall adopt procedures for a parent to
17 notify the principal at his or her child's school regarding concerns about a public school unit's
18 procedure or practice under this Part and a process for resolving those concerns within seven
19 days of the date of notification by the parent. If the parental concern has not been resolved within
20 30 days following the date of notification by the parent, the public school unit shall provide a
21 statement of the reasons for not resolving the concern.

22 (b) If a concern is not resolved by the public school unit within 30 days, a parent may do
23 either of the following:

24 (1) Notify the State Board of Education of the concern and request a parental
25 concern hearing. The State Board shall establish rules for parental concern
26 hearings. At a minimum, the rules shall require the following:

27 a. The State Board of Education shall appoint a qualified hearing officer.
28 To qualify as a hearing officer, an individual must be a member in
29 good standing of the North Carolina State Bar with demonstrated
30 experience in education or administrative law within the last five
31 years.

32 b. The hearing shall be conducted in accordance with rules established
33 by the State Board.

34 c. The hearing officer shall determine facts related to the dispute over the
35 public school unit's procedure or practice, consider information
36 provided by the public school unit, and render a recommended
37 decision for resolution to the State Board of Education within 30 days
38 after assignment to the parental concern hearing.

39 d. The State Board shall approve or reject the recommended decision at
40 its next regularly scheduled board meeting held more than seven days
41 after receipt of the recommended decision.

42 e. The public school unit shall pay for the costs of the hearing officer.

43 (2) Bring an action against the public school unit as provided in Article 26 of
44 Chapter 1 of the General Statutes for a declaratory judgment that the unit's
45 procedure or practice violates this Part. The court may award injunctive relief
46 to a parent and shall award reasonable attorneys' fees and costs to a parent
47 awarded injunctive relief.

48 (c) The provisions of this section are in addition to any other remedies or procedures
49 authorized or permitted by law.

50 "Part 5. Notification Requirements for Parental Options.

51 **"§ 115C-76.65. Parental rights to opt-in to protected information surveys.**

1 (a) The following definitions shall apply in this section:

2 (1) Adult student. – An enrolled student who is 18 years of age or older or is an
3 emancipated minor.

4 (2) Protected information survey. – A survey, analysis, or evaluation that reveals
5 information concerning any of the following:

6 a. Political affiliations or beliefs of the student or the student's parent.

7 b. Mental or psychological problems of the student or the student's
8 family.

9 c. Sex behavior or attitudes.

10 d. Illegal, antisocial, self-incriminating, or demeaning behavior.

11 e. Critical appraisals of other individuals with whom respondents have
12 close family relationships.

13 f. Legally recognized privileged or analogous relationships, such as
14 those of lawyers, physicians, and ministers.

15 g. Religious practices, affiliations, or beliefs of the student or student's
16 parent.

17 h. Income, other than that required by law to determine eligibility for
18 participation in a program or for receiving financial assistance under
19 such program.

20 (b) The public school unit shall make the following available to parents and adult students
21 at least 10 days prior to administration of a protected information survey. The public school unit
22 shall provide opportunities for review of the following both electronically and in person:

23 (1) The process for providing consent to participation in the protected information
24 survey.

25 (2) The full text of the protected information survey.

26 (c) No student shall be permitted to participate in a protected information survey without
27 the prior written or electronic consent of the parent or the adult student.

28 (d) The requirements of this section are in addition to the rights provided to parents and
29 students under the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment, 20 U.S.C. § 1232h.

30 "Part 6. Reporting Requirements.

31 "**§ 115C-76.70. Reporting requirements.**

32 (a) Each public school unit shall report annually by September 15 the following
33 information to the State Board of Education in a format designated by the State Board:

34 (1) The most current version of the policies and procedures adopted as required
35 by this Article with any modifications of the policy or procedure from the
36 prior year's submission clearly delineated.

37 (2) The following information from the prior school year:

38 a. The number of appeals to the governing body under G.S. 115C-76.40
39 and the percentage of appeals decided in favor of the parent and in
40 favor of the administration in the prior school year.

41 b. The number of statements provided to parents as required by
42 G.S. 115C-76.60(a).

43 c. The number of parental concern hearings involving the public school
44 unit as provided in G.S. 115C-76.60(b)(1).

45 d. The number of actions brought against the public school unit as
46 provided in G.S. 115C-76.60(b)(2) and the number of declaratory
47 judgments entered against the public school unit.

48 (b) The State Board of Education shall report annually by November 15 to the Joint
49 Legislative Education Oversight Committee and the Joint Legislative Commission on
50 Governmental Operations on the following:

- 1 (1) A summary of each data point received from public school units pursuant to
2 subsection (a) of this section.
3 (2) Identification of any trends in noncompliance.
4 (3) An appendix of each public school unit's report."

5 **SECTION 2.(b)** G.S. 115C-150.16, as enacted by S.L. 2023-10, reads as rewritten:

6 **"§ 115C-150.16. Applicability of Chapter.**

7 Except as otherwise provided in this ~~Article~~, Article and Article 7B of this Chapter, the
8 requirements of this Chapter shall not apply to the schools for the deaf and blind. Schools for the
9 deaf and blind shall be considered a State agency, as defined in G.S. 143C-1-1, and shall comply
10 with all requirements for State agencies unless otherwise specified in this Article. Schools for the
11 deaf and blind shall not be considered local school administrative units."

12 **SECTION 2.(c)** G.S. 115C-218.10 reads as rewritten:

13 **"§ 115C-218.10. Charter school exemptions.**

14 Except as provided in this Article and Article 7B of this Chapter, and pursuant to the
15 provisions of its charter, a charter school is exempt from statutes and rules applicable to a local
16 board of education or local school administrative unit."

17 **SECTION 2.(d)** G.S. 115C-238.60(b) reads as rewritten:

18 "(b) Except as otherwise provided in this ~~Part~~, Part and Article 7B of this Chapter, a
19 regional school is exempt from statutes and rules applicable to a local board of education or local
20 school administrative unit."

21 **SECTION 2.(e)** G.S. 115C-402.15 reads as rewritten:

22 **"§ 115C-402.15. Parental notification regarding rights to student records and opt-out**
23 **opportunities.**

24 (a) Annual Parental Notification. – Local boards of education shall annually provide
25 parents, by a method reasonably designed to provide actual notice, information on parental rights
26 under State and federal law with regards to student records and opt-out opportunities for
27 disclosure of directory information as provided under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy
28 Act, 20 U.S.C. § 1232g, and notice and ~~opt-out~~ opt-in opportunities for surveys covered by
29 G.S. 115C-76.65 and the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment, 20 U.S.C. § 1232h.

30 (b) Notice Content. – The notice shall include information on parental rights under State
31 and federal law to:

- 32 (1) Inspect and review education records.
33 (2) Seek to amend inaccurate education records.
34 (3) Provide written consent prior to disclosure of personally identifiable
35 information from education records, except as otherwise provided by law.
36 Information shall be included on disclosure of directory information and
37 parental rights to opt out of disclosure of directory information.
38 (4) File a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged
39 failures to comply with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act.
40 (5) Receive notice and the opportunity to ~~opt-out~~ opt in prior to the participation
41 of the student in a protected information survey under G.S. 115C-76.65 and
42 20 U.S.C. § 1232h."

43 **SECTION 2.(f)** G.S. 116-239.5(d) reads as rewritten:

44 "(d) Except as otherwise provided in this ~~Article~~, Article and Article 7B of Chapter 115C
45 of the General Statutes, the Subcommittee, the chancellor of each constituent institution that
46 operates a laboratory school, and the laboratory school are exempt from statutes and rules
47 applicable to a local board of education or local school administrative unit."

48 **SECTION 2.(g)** Section 6(d) of S.L. 2018-32 is amended by adding a new
49 subdivision to read:

50 "(3a) Article 7B, Public School Unit Requirements."

1 A health care practitioner or other person that violates this section is subject to disciplinary
2 action by the board that licensed, certified, or otherwise authorized the health care practitioner to
3 provide treatment, including a fine of up to five thousand dollars (\$5,000)."

4 **SECTION 3.(b)** This section becomes effective December 1, 2023, and applies to
5 violations committed on or after that date.

6

7 **PART IV. EFFECTIVE DATE**

8 **SECTION 4.** Except as otherwise provided, this act becomes effective July 1, 2023.