

**GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2025**

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**HOUSE SIMPLE RESOLUTION 563
PROPOSED COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE H563-PCS40373-BR-7**

Sponsors:

Referred to:

March 31, 2025

1 A HOUSE RESOLUTION ADOPTING THE PERMANENT RULES OF THE HOUSE OF
2 REPRESENTATIVES FOR THE 2025 REGULAR SESSION.

3 Be it resolved by the House of Representatives:

4 **SECTION 1.** The permanent rules of the Regular Session of the House of
5 Representatives of the 2025 General Assembly are:

6 **PERMANENT RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR THE**
7 **REGULAR SESSION OF THE 2025 GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA**

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I. Order of Business

17
18 **RULE 1. Convening Hour, Limitation on Legislative Sessions.** – The House shall
19 convene each legislative day at the hour fixed by the House. In the event the House adjourns on
20 the preceding legislative day without having fixed an hour for reconvening, the House shall
21 convene on the next legislative day at 2:00 P.M. During January and February of 2025, no
22 sessions may be held on Friday. Without leave of the House, no session shall continue after 10:00
23 P.M. on Monday nor after 9:00 P.M. on any other days, and the Speaker shall adjourn the House
24 without motion at that point, except that a motion may be made as to the time and day of next
25 convening. Except for votes on motions to approve the Journal and to adjourn, no votes may be
26 held on any Sunday.

27 **RULE 1.1. Emergencies.** – (a) In the event of a disaster, natural or otherwise, that
28 precludes the General Assembly from meeting in the Legislative Building, the members will be
29 notified by the Speaker where and when the House will convene.

30 (b) In the event of a State of Emergency that threatens the health and safety of
31 members, the Speaker may invoke the modifications to these rules contained in and pursuant to
32 Rule 58.1. The Speaker may terminate the use of the modifications upon 24 hours' written notice
33 to the Majority Leader, the Minority Leader, and the Principal Clerk.

34 **RULE 2. Opening the Session.** – (a) The Sergeant-at-Arms shall clear the House 10
35 minutes before the convening hour. At the convening hour on each legislative day, the Speaker
36 shall call the members to order and shall have the session opened with prayer. At the convening
37 hour, the Speaker, or the Speaker's designee, shall lead the members in the Pledge of Allegiance
38 to the American Flag.



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1 (b) If session is convened with a pro forma session pursuant to Rule 5.1, the prayer
2 and pledge may be delayed until a session that is not a pro forma session is convened.

3 **RULE 3. Quorum.** – (a) A quorum consists of a majority of the qualified members
4 of the House.

5 (b) Should the point of a quorum be raised, the doors shall be closed, and the
6 Clerk shall call the roll of the House, after which the names of those not responding shall again
7 be called. In the absence of a quorum, 15 members are authorized to compel the attendance of
8 absent members and may order that absentees for whom no sufficient excuses are made be taken
9 into custody wherever they may be found by special messenger appointed for that purpose.

10 **RULE 4. Approval of Journal.** – (a) The Chair of the Standing Committee on Rules,
11 Calendar, and Operations of the House shall cause the Journal of the House to be examined daily
12 before the hour of convening to determine if the proceedings of the previous day have been
13 correctly recorded.

14 (b) Immediately following the Pledge of Allegiance, the Speaker shall call for the
15 Journal report by the Chair of the Standing Committee on Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the
16 House, or by a Representative designated by the Chair, as to whether the proceedings of the
17 previous day have been correctly recorded. Without objection, the Speaker shall cause the Journal
18 to stand approved.

19 **RULE 5. Order of Business of the Day.** – After the approval of the Journal of the
20 preceding day, unless the Speaker varies or alters the order, the House shall proceed to business
21 in the following order:

- 22 (1) The receiving of petitions, memorials, and papers addressed to the General
23 Assembly or to the House;
- 24 (2) Messages from the Governor;
- 25 (3) Ratification of bills;
- 26 (4) Reports of standing committees;
- 27 (5) Reports of select committees;
- 28 (6) First reading and referral to committee of bills and resolutions;
- 29 (7) Messages from the Senate;
- 30 (8) Concurrence with Senate amendments or Senate committee substitutes;
- 31 (9) The unfinished business of the preceding day;
- 32 (10) Calendar (each category in accordance with Rule 40 – House bills first):
 - 33 a. Resolutions for adoption
 - 34 b. Conference reports for adoption
 - 35 c. Local bills (roll call), third reading
 - 36 d. Local bills (roll call), second reading
 - 37 e. Local bills, third reading
 - 38 f. Local bills, second reading
 - 39 g. Public bills (roll call), third reading
 - 40 h. Public bills (roll call), second reading
 - 41 i. Public bills and resolutions, third reading
 - 42 j. Public bills and resolutions, second reading;
- 43 (11) Reading of notices and announcements;
- 44 (12) Reading of Representative Statements.

45 **RULE 5.1. Pro Forma Sessions.** – (a) The following motions, votes, and matters and
46 no others are in order during a pro forma session:

- 47 (1) A motion and vote to approve the Journal;
- 48 (2) The receiving of petitions, memorials, and papers addressed to the General
49 Assembly or to the House;
- 50 (3) Messages from the Governor;
- 51 (4) Ratification of bills;

- 1 (5) Reports of standing committees;
- 2 (6) First reading and referral to committee of bills and resolutions;
- 3 (7) Re-referral to committee of bills and resolutions;
- 4 (8) Reading of Representative Statements approved, in writing, for presentation
- 5 during the pro forma session by the Chair of the Standing Committee on
- 6 Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House;
- 7 (9) Messages from the Senate;
- 8 (10) Submission of conference reports;
- 9 (11) A motion and vote to adjourn subject to the standard stipulations under Rule
- 10 15.1.

11 (b) As used in these rules, a pro forma session occurs when the Speaker notifies
12 the body, either by announcement in the chamber or electronically using the General Assembly
13 email system, that no motions, votes, or matters other than those allowed under subsection (a) of
14 this rule will be taken during a future designated session.

15 II. Conduct of Debate

16 **RULE 6. Duties and Powers of the Speaker.** – The Speaker shall have general
17 direction of the Hall, subject to more specific provisions of these rules. The Speaker may name
18 any member to perform the duties of the chair, but substitution shall not extend beyond one day,
19 except in the case of sickness or by leave of the House. If the Speaker is absent and has not
20 designated a member or the Principal Clerk to perform the duties of the chair, the Speaker Pro
21 Tempore shall preside during such absence. In the case of a vacancy in the office of the Speaker
22 of the House of Representatives, the Principal Clerk shall preside over the House until the House
23 elects a Speaker.

24 **RULE 7. Obtaining Floor.** – (a) When any member desires recognition for any
25 purpose, the member shall rise and respectfully address the Speaker. No member shall proceed
26 until recognized by the Speaker for a purpose.

27 (b) When a member desires to interrupt a member having the floor, the member
28 shall first obtain recognition by the Speaker and permission of the member occupying the floor,
29 and when such recognition and permission have been obtained, he or she may propound a
30 question to the member occupying the floor; but he or she shall not otherwise interrupt the
31 member having the floor, except as provided in subsection (c) of this rule; and the Speaker shall,
32 without the point of order being raised, enforce this rule.

33 (c) A member who has obtained the floor may be interrupted only for the
34 following reasons:

- 35 (1) A request that the member speaking yield for a question,
- 36 (2) A point of order,
- 37 (3) A parliamentary inquiry, or
- 38 (4) A question of privilege.

39 **RULE 8. Questions of Privilege.** – Upon recognition by the Speaker for that purpose,
40 any member may speak to a question of privilege for a time not to exceed three minutes.
41 Questions of privilege shall be those affecting, first, the rights of the House collectively, its
42 safety, dignity, and the integrity of its proceedings; second, the rights, reputation, and conduct of
43 members, individually, in their representative capacity only; and shall have precedence over all
44 other questions, except motions to adjourn. Privilege may not be used to explain a vote or debate
45 a bill. The Speaker shall determine if the question is one of privilege and shall, without the point
46 of order being raised, enforce this rule.

47 **RULE 8.1. Points of Personal Privilege; Representative Statements; Explanation**
48 **of Vote.** – (a) In session and upon recognition by the Speaker for that purpose, unless otherwise
49 provided by the Speaker, any member may speak to a point of personal privilege for a time not
50 exceeding one minute to a matter of immediate importance that concerns the House collectively.

1 The Speaker shall determine if the question raised is one of personal privilege and shall, without
2 the point of order being raised, enforce this rule.

3 (b) Outside of session and during business hours designated by the Principal
4 Clerk, members may reserve time to speak from the Well of the House on a point of personal
5 privilege for a time not exceeding 10 minutes. The video system will be used to record members
6 and duplicates may be requested and fulfilled by the Principal Clerk within one week of
7 presentation, after which the recording will be deleted.

8 (c) A member may use some or all of the applicable time allotted under subsection
9 (b) of this rule to explain to the House a "Representative Statement." Upon request, that statement
10 shall be spread upon the Journal. Neither personal privilege nor a Representative Statement may
11 be used to explain a vote, debate a bill, speak to policy or politics, advocate or advise on political
12 issues or ideologies, or in any way disrupt the regular business of the House, nor shall such
13 opportunities be used to solicit support or sponsors for any bill. The format of a Representative
14 Statement shall be prescribed by the Chair of the Standing Committee on Rules, Calendar, and
15 Operations of the House, but in any case shall speak only in the voice of the member submitting
16 it.

17 **RULE 9. Points of Order.** – (a) The Speaker shall decide questions of order, which
18 once raised, are not debatable. Any member may appeal from the ruling of the chair on questions
19 of order; on such appeal no member may speak more than once, unless by leave of the House. A
20 three-fifths vote of the members present shall be necessary to sustain any appeal from the ruling
21 of the chair.

22 (b) When the Speaker calls a member to order, the member shall be seated, except
23 that a member called to order may clear a matter of fact, or explain, but shall not proceed in
24 debate so long as the decision stands. If the member appeals from the ruling of the chair and the
25 decision by a three-fifths vote of the members present be in favor of the member called to order,
26 the member may proceed; if otherwise, the member shall not; and if the case, in the judgment of
27 the House, requires it, the member shall be liable to censure by the House.

28 **RULE 10. Limitations on Debate.** – (a) No member shall speak on, debate, or solicit
29 cosponsors for a bill or resolution at its first reading.

30 (b) No member shall speak more than twice on the main question nor longer than
31 15 minutes for the first speech and five minutes for the second speech; nor shall the member
32 speak more than twice upon an amendment or a motion to reconsider, re-refer, or postpone or
33 any motion on concurrence, and then not longer than 10 minutes for the first speech and five
34 minutes for the second speech.

35 (c) A member may speak only once and for not more than 10 minutes on the
36 question of the adoption of a minority report.

37 (d) In computing the time allowed for argument, the time consumed in answering
38 questions should be considered and is taken out of any time allowed that member.

39 (e) The House, by consent of a majority of the members present, may suspend the
40 operation of subsections (b) through (d) of this rule during any debate on any particular question
41 before the House.

42 **RULE 11. Reading of Papers.** – When there is a call for the reading of the text of a
43 paper which has been presented to the House and there is objection to such reading, the question
44 shall be determined by a majority vote of the members of the House present. Except for protests
45 permitted by the Constitution, no member may have material printed in the Journal until said
46 material has been presented to the House and the printing approved by the House, and said
47 material shall not exceed 1,000 words.

48 **RULE 12. General Decorum.** – (a) The Speaker shall preserve order and decorum.

49 (b) Decency of speech shall be observed and disrespect to personalities carefully
50 avoided.

1 (c) When the Speaker is putting any question or addressing the House, no person
2 shall speak, stand up, walk out of, or cross the House, nor, when a member is speaking, engage
3 in disruptive discourse or pass between the member and the chair.

4 (d) Food shall not be permitted on the floor of the House during the first hour of
5 the daily session.

6 (e) The reading of newspapers shall not be permitted on the floor of the House
7 while the House is in session.

8 (f) The consumption of food or beverages shall not be permitted in the galleries
9 at any time.

10 (g) Special recitals and performances by musicians or other groups shall not be
11 permitted on the floor of the House, and special guests of members of the House shall not be
12 permitted on the floor of the House.

13 (h) Members shall observe appropriate attire: coat and tie for male members and
14 dignified dress for female members.

15 (i) The use of a mobile device or cellular phone for the purpose of making or
16 receiving a phone call shall not be permitted in the House Chamber while the House is in session.

17 (j) Placards, stickers, or signs are not permitted in the House Chamber.

18 III. Motions

19 **RULE 13. Motions Generally.** – (a) A motion that is complex, complicated, or
20 otherwise not easily understood shall be reduced to writing at the request of the Speaker or any
21 member. No motion relating to a bill shall be in order that does not identify the bill by its number
22 and short title.

23 (b) When a motion is made, it shall be stated by the Speaker or, if written, it shall
24 be handed to the chair and read aloud by the Speaker or Clerk before debate.

25 (c) After a motion has been stated by the Speaker or read by the Speaker or Clerk,
26 it shall be in the possession of the House; but it may be withdrawn before a decision or
27 amendment, except in case of a motion to reconsider, which motion, when made by a member,
28 shall be in possession of the House and shall not be withdrawn without leave of the House.

29 **RULE 14. Motions, Order of Precedence.** – When there are motions before the
30 House, the order of precedence is as follows:

31 To adjourn.

32 To recess.

33 To lay on the table.

34 Previous question.

35 To postpone indefinitely.

36 To reconsider.

37 To postpone to a day certain.

38 To re-refer.

39 To amend an amendment.

40 To amend.

41 To pass the bill.

42 No motion to lay on the table, to postpone indefinitely, to postpone to a day certain,
43 to re-refer, to divide the question, or to make a particular amendment, being decided, shall be
44 again allowed at the same stage of the bill or proposition.

45 **RULE 15. Motion to Adjourn.** – (a) A motion to adjourn shall be seconded before
46 the motion is put to the vote of the House.

47 (b) A motion to adjourn shall be decided without debate and shall always be in
48 order, except when the House is voting or some member is speaking; but a motion to adjourn
49 shall not follow a motion to adjourn until debate or some other business of the House has
50 intervened.

1 **RULE 15.1. Motion to Adjourn or Stand in Recess; Standard Stipulations.** – A
2 motion to adjourn or stand in recess subject to the standard stipulations shall constitute a motion
3 to adjourn or stand in recess subject to the ratification of bills, messages from the Senate,
4 committee reports, conference reports, referral and re-referral of bills and resolutions,
5 appointment of conferees, introduction of bills and resolutions, committee appointments, and the
6 reading of Representative Statements.

7 **RULE 16. Motion to Table.** – (a) A motion to table shall be seconded before the
8 motion is put to the vote of the House and is in order except when a motion to adjourn or to recess
9 is before the House.

10 (b) A motion to table shall be decided without debate; however, the proponent of
11 the matter that is subject of the motion to table shall be given up to two minutes to explain the
12 matter subject to the motion to table if the proponent has not previously explained the matter
13 prior to the motion to table.

14 (c) A motion to table a bill shall constitute a motion to table the bill and all
15 amendments thereto.

16 (d) When the question before the House is the adoption of an amendment to a bill
17 or resolution, a motion to table the bill is not in order; and a motion to table an amendment applies
18 to the amendment only, and the motion may not expressly or by implication or construction be
19 expanded to include a motion to table the bill also.

20 (e) When a question has been tabled, it shall not thereafter be considered, except
21 on motion to reconsider under Rule 18 or to remove from the table approved by a two-thirds vote.

22 **RULE 17. Motion to Postpone Indefinitely.** – A motion to postpone indefinitely is
23 in order except when a motion to adjourn, or to lay on the table, or for the previous question, or
24 to recess is before the House. However, after one motion to postpone indefinitely has been
25 decided, another motion to postpone indefinitely shall not be allowed at the same stage of the bill
26 or proposition. When a question has been postponed indefinitely, it shall not thereafter be
27 considered, except on motion to reconsider under Rule 18 or to place on the favorable calendar
28 approved by a two-thirds vote.

29 **RULE 18. Motion to Reconsider.** – (a) When a question has been decided, it is in
30 order for any member to move for the reconsideration thereof on the same or the succeeding
31 legislative day; provided that if the vote by which the motion was originally decided was taken
32 by a recorded vote, only a member of the prevailing side may move for reconsideration.

33 (b) A motion to reconsider shall be determined by a majority vote, except all of
34 the following shall require a two-thirds vote:

35 (1) A motion to reconsider not made on the same or the succeeding legislative
36 day when a question has been decided.

37 (2) A second or subsequent motion to reconsider.

38 (3) A motion to reconsider:

39 a. A vote upon a motion to table.

40 b. A motion to postpone indefinitely.

41 c. A motion to remove a bill from the unfavorable calendar.

42 d. A motion that a bill be read twice on the same day.

43 e. A motion to remove from the table.

44 (c) A motion to reconsider the vote by which a person has been elected as Speaker
45 or Speaker Pro Tempore shall not be in order. This subsection of this rule cannot be suspended
46 except by a vote of three-fifths of all the members of the House.

47 **RULE 19. Previous Question.** – (a) The previous question may be called only by:

48 (1) The Chair of the Committee on Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House;

49 (1a) The Vice-Chair of the Committee on Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the
50 House if the Chair is not in the Chamber or able to participate in debate;

51 (2) The Majority Leader;

- 1 (3) The member submitting the report on the bill or other matter under
- 2 consideration;
- 3 (4) The member introducing the bill or other matter under consideration;
- 4 (5) The member in charge of the measure, who shall be designated by the chair
- 5 of the standing committee reporting the same to the House at the time the bill
- 6 or other matter under consideration is reported to the House or taken up for
- 7 consideration.
- 8 (b) When the call for the previous question has been decided in the affirmative by
- 9 a majority vote of the House, the question is on the passage of the bill, resolution, or other matter
- 10 under consideration.
- 11 (c) The call for the previous question shall preclude all motions, amendments,
- 12 and debate, except the motion to adjourn, motion to recess, or motion to table.
- 13 (d) If the previous question is decided in the negative, the question remains under
- 14 debate.
- 15 (e) After the previous question is ordered by the House on the main question of
- 16 second reading, third reading, or a vote on overriding a gubernatorial veto, the Majority Leader
- 17 and the Minority Leader may each allocate three minutes of debate on the question. The Majority
- 18 Leader and the Minority Leader may each designate another member to act under this subsection.

IV. Voting

20 **RULE 20. Use of Electronic Voting System.** – (a) Votes on the following questions
 21 shall be taken on the electronic voting system, and the ayes and noes shall be recorded on the
 22 Journal:

- 23 (1) The passage as required by Section 23 of Article II of the North Carolina
- 24 Constitution on second and third readings of any bill:
- 25 a. Raising money on the credit of the State,
- 26 b. Pledging the faith of the State for the payment of a debt,
- 27 c. Imposing a State tax, or
- 28 d. Authorizing a county, municipality, or other local governmental unit
- 29 to:
- 30 1. Raise money on its credit,
- 31 2. Pledge its faith for the payment of a debt, or
- 32 3. Impose a local tax.
- 33 (2) All questions on which a call for the ayes and noes under Rule 24(a) and
- 34 Section 19 of Article II of the North Carolina Constitution has been sustained.
- 35 (3) Both second and third readings of bills proposing amendment of the North
- 36 Carolina Constitution or ratifying resolutions amending the United States
- 37 Constitution.
- 38 (4) The passage of a bill, notwithstanding the Governor's veto thereof, pursuant
- 39 to Section 22 of Article II of the North Carolina Constitution.
- 40 (b) Votes on the following questions shall be taken on the electronic voting
- 41 system:
- 42 (1) Second reading of all public bills except resolutions, all amendments to public
- 43 bills, third reading if a public bill was amended after second reading or if the
- 44 reading occurs on a day or days following the second reading, all conference
- 45 reports on public bills, all motions to lay public bills on the table, and all
- 46 motions to postpone public bills indefinitely.
- 47 (2) Upon a call for division.
- 48 (3) Any other question upon direction of the Speaker or upon motion of any
- 49 member supported by one-fifth of the members present.

1 (c) When the electronic voting system is used, 15 seconds shall be allowed for
2 voting on the question before the House, unless the Chair shall direct otherwise. Once the system
3 is locked, the vote shall be recorded and printed.

4 (d) The voting station at each member's desk in the Chamber shall be used only
5 by the member to which the station is assigned. Under no circumstances shall any other person
6 vote at a member's station. It is a breach of the ethical obligation of a member either to request
7 that another person vote at the requesting member's station or to vote at another member's station.
8 The Speaker shall enforce this rule without exception.

9 (e) When the electronic voting system is used, the Speaker shall state the question
10 and shall then state substantially the following: "All in favor vote 'aye'; all opposed vote 'no'; the
11 Clerk will open the vote." In order to have the vote recorded, the member must vote by the
12 electronic voting system within the time allowed for that vote, unless the voting station assigned
13 to a member is malfunctioning. The Speaker shall enforce this rule without exception. After the
14 allotted time for voting has elapsed, the Speaker shall say: "The Clerk will now lock the machine
15 and record the vote." After the machine is locked and the vote recorded, the Speaker shall
16 announce the vote and declare the result.

17 (f) One copy of the machine printout of the vote record of all votes taken on the
18 electronic voting system shall be filed in the office of the Principal Clerk, and two copies shall
19 be filed in the Legislative Library where the copies shall be open to public inspection. A legible
20 copy of the bill, amendment, or motion on which the vote was taken shall be filed with the
21 printout of the vote in the Legislative Library.

22 (g) When the Speaker ascertains that the electronic voting system is inoperative
23 before a vote is taken or while a vote is being taken on the electronic voting system, the Speaker
24 shall announce that fact to the House, and any partial electronic voting system voting record shall
25 be voided. In such a case, if the North Carolina Constitution or the Rules of the House require a
26 call of the ayes and noes, the Clerk shall call the roll of the House, and the ayes and noes shall
27 be taken manually and shall be recorded on the Journal. All roll call votes shall be taken
28 alphabetically. If, after a vote is taken on the electronic voting system, it is discovered that a
29 malfunction caused an error in the electronic voting system printout, the Speaker shall direct the
30 Reading Clerk and the Principal Clerk to verify and correct the printout record and so advise the
31 House.

32 (h) For the purpose of identifying motions on which the vote is taken on the
33 electronic voting system, the motions are coded as follows:

- 34 (1) To adjourn.
- 35 (2) To recess.
- 36 (3) To lay on the table.
- 37 (4) Previous question.
- 38 (5) To postpone indefinitely.
- 39 (6) To reconsider.
- 40 (7) To postpone to a day certain.
- 41 (8) To re-refer.
- 42 (9) To amend an amendment.
- 43 (10) To amend.
- 44 (11) To concur or not concur.
- 45 (12) Miscellaneous.

46 **RULE 21. Voice Votes; Stating Questions.** – (a) All other votes except those
47 required to be taken on the electronic voting system may be taken by voice vote.

48 (b) When a voice vote is taken, the Speaker shall put the question substantially as
49 follows: "Those in favor (as the question may be) will say 'aye,'" and after the affirmative voice
50 has been expressed, "Those opposed will say 'no.'"

1 (c) No statement, explanation, debate, motion, parliamentary inquiry, or point of
2 order shall be allowed once the voice vote has begun. Any point of order or parliamentary inquiry
3 may be raised, however, after the completion of the vote.

4 **RULE 22. Determining Questions.** – (a) Unless otherwise provided by the North
5 Carolina Constitution or by these rules, all questions shall be determined by a simple majority of
6 the members present and voting.

7 (b) No member may vote unless the member is in the Chamber between the time
8 when the question is put and the time the vote is locked. This subsection of this rule cannot be
9 suspended.

10 **RULE 23. Voting by Division.** – Any member may call for a division of the members
11 upon the question before the result of the vote has been announced. Upon a call for a division,
12 the Speaker shall cause the number voting in the affirmative and in the negative to be determined.
13 Upon a division and count of the House on any question, no member away from the member's
14 seat shall be counted.

15 **RULE 24. Roll Call Vote.** – (a) Before a question is put, any member may call for
16 the ayes and noes. If the call is sustained by one-fifth of the members present, the question shall
17 be decided by the ayes and noes upon a roll call vote.

18 (b) Every member who is in the Hall of the House when the question is put shall
19 vote upon a call of the ayes and noes, unless excused pursuant to Rule 24.1A.

20 (c) No member may change a vote without leave of the House, but such leave
21 shall not be granted if it affects the result or if the session in which the vote was taken has been
22 adjourned. The Speaker may, at his discretion, set written procedures to carry out this subsection.

23 **RULE 24.1A. Excuse From Deliberations and Voting on a Bill.** – (a) Any member
24 shall, upon request, be excused in advance from the deliberations and voting on a particular bill
25 at any time that the reason for the request arises in the proceedings on the bill.

26 (b) The member may make a brief oral statement of the reasons for making the
27 request. The member shall provide to the Principal Clerk, on a form provided by the Clerk, a
28 concise written statement of the reason for the request, and the Clerk shall include this statement
29 in the Journal.

30 (c) Except as provided in subsection (e) of this rule, the member so excused shall
31 not debate the bill or any amendment to the bill, vote on the bill, offer or vote on any amendment
32 to the bill, or offer or vote on any motion concerning the bill, in committee or on the floor of the
33 House at any reading, or any subsequent consideration of the bill.

34 (d) A member may request that his or her excuse from deliberations on a
35 particular bill be withdrawn.

36 (e) By leave of the House, a member who has been excused from deliberations
37 and voting on a bill may participate in deliberations and votes on amendments to which that
38 member does not have any conflict that requires excusal.

39 **RULE 24.1B. Division of Amendments and Questions.** – (a) Any member may call
40 for an amendment to be divided into two or more amendments to be voted on separately. The
41 motion shall be in writing, must be submitted to the Principal Clerk at the time the motion is
42 made, and must clearly state how the question is to be divided. The Speaker shall determine
43 whether the amendment admits of such a division. Upon a majority vote of the members present
44 and voting, the motion shall be adopted and the body shall debate and vote each amendment
45 separately.

46 (b) Any member may call for a bill to be divided into two or more propositions to
47 be voted on separately, provided the bill is subject to division into separate parts so that each part
48 states a separate and distinct proposition capable of standing alone. The motion shall be in
49 writing, must be submitted to the Principal Clerk at the time the motion is made, and must clearly
50 state how the question is to be divided. The Speaker shall then determine whether the bill admits
51 of such a division. Upon a majority vote of the members present and voting, the motion shall be

1 adopted and there shall be no further amendment or debate as to further division of the distinct
2 propositions. If the question is divided, the body shall debate and vote each proposition
3 separately. If any proposition fails, the bill shall be removed from the calendar and re-referred to
4 the committee from which the bill was reported. If all parts of the divided question pass, the
5 Speaker shall announce that the entire measure has passed second or third reading. No conference
6 report and no Current Operations Appropriations Bill is eligible to be divided under this
7 subsection.

8 **RULE 25. Voting by Speaker.** – In all elections, the Speaker may vote. In all other
9 instances, the Speaker may vote or may reserve this right until there is a tie, in which event the
10 Speaker may vote; but in no instance may the Speaker vote twice on the same question.

11 **V. Committees**

12 **RULE 26. Standing Committees Generally.** – (a) The Speaker shall appoint a chair,
13 or cochairs, of every standing committee, and select committee, if any. In the construction of
14 these rules, the word "chair," as applied to a committee, extends to and includes a cochair of the
15 committee. The Speaker shall have the exclusive right and authority to establish select
16 committees, but this does not exclude the right of the House by resolution to establish select
17 committees.

18 (b) The Speaker shall establish the number of members of each standing
19 committee and appoint the members in a manner to reflect the partisan membership of the House,
20 except that the Committee on Ethics shall have an equal number of members of the majority and
21 minority.

22 (c) Before appointing members of committees, the Speaker shall consult with the
23 Minority Leader. The Speaker and Minority Leader shall consider members' committee
24 preferences in making appointments and recommendations.

25 (d) The Chair of the Committee on Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House,
26 the Speaker Pro Tempore, the Majority Leader, the Minority Leader, and the Deputy Majority
27 Leader are ex officio members of each standing committee with the right to vote. The previous
28 sentence does not apply to the Standing Committee on Ethics. Up to two chairs of the
29 Appropriations Committee are entitled to vote in all other Appropriations Committees
30 (Agriculture and Natural and Economic Resources, Capital and Information Technology,
31 Education, General Government, Health and Human Services, Justice and Public Safety, and
32 Transportation).

33 (e) Either the chair or acting chair, designated by the chair or by the Speaker, and
34 five other members of the standing committee, or a majority of the standing committee,
35 whichever is fewer, shall constitute a quorum of that standing committee. A quorum of less than
36 a majority of all the members must include at least one member of the minority party. For
37 purposes of determining a quorum, the Chair of the Standing Committee on Rules, Calendar, and
38 Operations of the House, the Speaker Pro Tempore, the Majority Leader, the Minority Leader,
39 and the Deputy Majority Leader, when serving only as ex officio members under subsection (d)
40 of this rule, shall be counted among the membership of the committee only when present.

41 (f) In any joint meeting of the Senate and House committees, the House standing
42 committee reserves the right to vote separately.

43 **RULE 26.1. Mentions of Standing Committee Includes Select Committee.** – Any
44 reference in these rules to standing committees shall extend to select committees unless the
45 context requires otherwise.

46 **RULE 27. List of Standing Committees.** – The standing committees are:

47
48 Agriculture and Environment

49
50 Alcoholic Beverage Control

51

1	Appropriations
2	
3	Appropriations, Agriculture and Natural and Economic Resources
4	
5	Appropriations, Capital and Information Technology
6	
7	Appropriations, Education
8	
9	Appropriations, General Government
10	
11	Appropriations, Health and Human Services
12	
13	Appropriations, Justice and Public Safety
14	
15	Appropriations, Transportation
16	
17	Commerce and Economic Development
18	
19	Education – K-12
20	
21	Election Law
22	
23	Emergency Management and Disaster Recovery
24	
25	Energy and Public Utilities
26	
27	Ethics
28	
29	Federal Relations and American Indian Affairs
30	
31	Finance
32	
33	Health
34	
35	Higher Education
36	
37	Homeland Security and Military and Veterans Affairs
38	
39	Housing and Development
40	
41	Insurance
42	
43	Judiciary 1
44	
45	Judiciary 2
46	
47	Judiciary 3
48	
49	Oversight
50	
51	Pensions and Retirement

1
2 Regulatory Reform
3
4 Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House
5
6 State and Local Government
7
8 Transportation
9
10 Wildlife Resources

11 **RULE 28. Standing Committee Meetings.** – (a) Standing committees shall be
12 furnished with suitable meeting places pursuant to a schedule established by the Chair of the
13 Standing Committee on Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House. Select committees shall
14 be furnished with suitable meeting places as their needs require by the Chair of the Standing
15 Committee on Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House.

16 (b) Subject to the provisions of subsection (c) of this rule, standing committees
17 thereof shall permit other members of the General Assembly, the press, and the general public to
18 attend all sessions of said standing committees.

19 (c) The chair or other presiding officer shall have general direction of the meeting
20 place of the standing committee, and, in case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct therein, or
21 if the peace, good order, and proper conduct of the legislative business is hindered by any person
22 or persons, the chair or presiding officer shall have power to exclude from the session any
23 individual or individuals so hindering the legislative business.

24 (d) Procedure in the standing committees shall be governed by the rules of the
25 House, so far as the same may be applicable to such procedure. Before a question is put, any
26 member may call for the ayes and noes. The chair shall ask, "Is the call sustained?" If the call is
27 sustained by one-fifth of the members present and standing, the question shall be decided by the
28 ayes and noes upon a roll call vote. All roll call votes shall be taken alphabetically and shall be
29 subject to Rule 21(c).

30 (d1) The committee chair shall set the agenda for each committee meeting. After
31 April 1, 2025, a committee may, provided there is a written request signed by at least two-thirds
32 of the members of the committee, place a bill on the committee's agenda for the next regularly
33 scheduled meeting of the committee.

34 (e) No standing committee shall meet on any day when the House shall not
35 convene except by permission of the Speaker or by approval of the House by resolution adopted
36 by a majority vote of the House.

37 (f) No standing committee shall meet during any session of the House that is not
38 a pro forma session. Standing committees shall meet at their regularly scheduled hour. Standing
39 committees may meet at other times as authorized by the Chair of the Standing Committee on
40 Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House in order to assure the availability of the meeting
41 room and that no conflicts will exist with the meetings of other bodies. Except for a meeting of
42 a standing committee for which the Speaker has given notice that the House will be at ease until
43 the adjournment of that standing committee, all standing committee meetings shall adjourn no
44 later than:

- 45 (1) 15 minutes preceding a regular session of the House, and
46 (2) 10 minutes preceding the hour of the next regularly scheduled standing
47 committee meeting.

48 Action taken by a committee in violation of this rule is voidable unless taken by
49 unanimous consent at a meeting at which a majority of all the members of the committee are
50 present and at which at least one member present is of the minority party.

1 (g) Any call or notice of a standing committee meeting between legislative
2 sessions shall be sent by electronic mail to each member of the standing committee at least five
3 days prior to such meeting. If a member of the body so requests in writing to the chair of the
4 standing committee, the member shall also be notified of the meetings by mail at a designated
5 address.

6 (h) During standing committee meetings, the chair may exercise the right to vote,
7 or may reserve this right until there is a tie, in which event the chair may vote, but in no instance
8 may the chair vote twice on the same question.

9 **RULE 28.1. Ethics Committee Investigations Into Violations of the Open**
10 **Meetings Law.** – (a) On its own motion, or in response to signed and sworn complaint of any
11 individual filed with the Standing Committee on Ethics, the Committee shall inquire into any
12 alleged violation by members of the House of the Open Meetings Law (Article 33C of Chapter
13 143 of the General Statutes), as the same may be amended in the future.

14 (b) If, after such preliminary investigation as it may make, the Committee
15 determines to proceed with an inquiry into the conduct of any individual, the Committee shall
16 notify the individual as to the fact of the inquiry and the charges against the individual and shall
17 schedule one or more hearings on the matter. The individual shall have the right to present
18 evidence, cross-examine witnesses, and be represented by counsel at any hearings.

19 (c) After the Committee has concluded its inquiries into the alleged violations,
20 the Committee shall dispose of the matter by taking one of the following actions:

21 (1) Dismiss the complaint and take no further action.

22 (2) Issue a private letter of reprimand to the legislator, if the legislator
23 unintentionally violated the provisions of the Open Meetings Law.

24 (3) Issue a public letter of reprimand if the violation of the Open Meetings Law
25 was intentional or if the legislator has previously received a private letter of
26 reprimand. The Chair of the Committee on Ethics shall have the public letter
27 of reprimand spread on the pages of the House Journal.

28 (4) Refer the matter to the House for appropriate action.

29 **RULE 28.2. Committee Meetings; Use of Remote Participation.** – (a) At times
30 when Rule 58.1 is not in effect, a standing committee may conduct meetings with members
31 participating remotely provided all of the following requirements are met:

32 (1) The Speaker has not disallowed remote participation for the standing
33 committee.

34 (2) Each member is able to communicate, in real time, with all other members by
35 (i) in-person communication, (ii) remote communication using devices or
36 programs that transmit audio or audio and video, or (iii) both.

37 (3) All documents considered by the committee are provided to members.

38 (4) The committee otherwise complies with G.S. 143-318.13(a).

39 (b) A committee member who is participating remotely shall be counted as
40 present for quorum purposes and may vote on any measure or motion before the committee. An
41 ex officio member under Rule 26(d) shall be counted among the membership of the committee
42 only when present or participating remotely.

43 **RULE 29. Notice of Standing Committee Meetings and Hearings.** – (a) Notice of
44 meetings of standing committees that will occur at the regularly scheduled meeting times shall
45 be given by one or both of the following methods:

46 (1) Notice given openly at a session of the House; or

47 (2) Notice mailed or sent by electronic mail to those who have requested notice
48 and to the Legislative Services Office, which shall post the notice on the
49 General Assembly website.

1 (b) Notice of all other meetings shall be given in the House. If the meeting is
2 scheduled to occur after adjournment, notice shall also be given by electronic mail and posting
3 on the General Assembly website.

4 (c) The chair of the standing committee shall notify or cause to be notified the
5 sponsor of each bill that is set for hearing or consideration before the standing committee as to
6 the date, time, and place of that meeting.

7 **RULE 29.1. Public Hearings.** – (a) The chair of the standing committee may
8 schedule a time to receive public comments for the standing committee as a whole during the
9 meeting of the standing committee or after the adjournment of a regular daily House session.

10 (b) Persons desiring to provide public comments during a meeting of a standing
11 committee shall submit their requests to the chair of the standing committee. The standing
12 committee chair may designate one or more members to arrange the order of appearance of
13 interested parties. A brief written statement of testimony may be submitted without oral
14 presentation and shall be incorporated into the minutes of the public hearing.

15 **RULE 29.2. Minutes to Legislative Library.** – The chair of a standing committee
16 shall ensure that written minutes are compiled for each of the body's meetings. The minutes shall
17 indicate the members present and the actions taken at the meeting. Not later than 10 days after
18 the adjournment of each session of the General Assembly, the chair or the chair's designee shall
19 deliver the minutes to the Legislative Library. The Speaker of the House may grant a reasonable
20 extension of time for filing said minutes upon written application of the chair.

21 **RULE 30. Committee of the Whole House.** – (a) A Committee of the Whole House
22 shall not be formed, except by leave of the House.

23 (b) After passage of a motion to form a Committee of the Whole House, the
24 Speaker shall appoint a chair to preside in the committee and the Speaker shall leave the dais.

25 (c) The rules of procedure in the House shall be observed in the Committee of the
26 Whole House, so far as they may be applicable, except the rule limiting the time of speaking and
27 the previous question.

28 (d) In the Committee of the Whole House, a motion that the standing committee
29 rise shall always be in order, except when a member is speaking, and shall be decided without
30 debate.

31 (e) When a bill is submitted to the Committee of the Whole House, it shall be
32 read and debated by sections, leaving the preamble to be last considered. The body of the bill
33 shall not be defaced or interlined, but all amendments, noting the page and line, shall be duly
34 entered by the Principal Clerk on a separate paper as the same shall be agreed to by the standing
35 committee and be so reported to the House. After report, the bill shall again be subject to be
36 debated and amended by sections before a question on its passage be taken.

37 **VI. Handling of Bills**

38 **RULE 31. Introduction of Bills and Resolutions.** – (a) All bills and resolutions shall
39 be introduced by submitting same to the Principal Clerk's office by 3:00 P.M. on the legislative
40 day prior to the first reading and referral thereof. The Clerk shall number all bills and resolutions
41 in the order in which they are introduced.

42 (b) Bills shall not become resolutions provided the Senate has a similar rule.
43 Resolutions shall not become bills. Resolutions are not law but may be used when a law is not
44 necessary for the purpose contained therein. Resolutions shall not be used to appropriate funds
45 for any purpose, but may be used to create study commissions or committees or establish
46 investigative committees, to honor deceased members of the General Assembly, to express to
47 Congress the opinions of the House and the General Assembly, and to adopt House rules and
48 internal affairs. Resolutions cannot amend, repeal, or modify a statute; nor do they have life
49 beyond the term of the session during which they are adopted.

50 (c) Every bill or resolution shall be read in regular order of business, except upon
51 permission of the Speaker or on the report of a standing committee.

1 (d) All bills and resolutions shall show in their captions a brief descriptive
2 statement of the true substance of same, which captions may thereafter be amended. Amendments
3 to captions of bills are in order only if the amendment is germane to the bill. Third reading shall
4 not be had on any bill or resolution on the same day that such caption is amended.

5 (e) A Substitute Bill shall be covered with the same color jacket as the original
6 bill and shall be prefaced as follows: "House Committee Substitute for_____."

7 (f) House resolutions need not be read more than twice.

8 (g) All memorializing, celebration, commendation, and commemoration
9 resolutions, except those honoring the memory of deceased members of the General Assembly
10 or expressing to Congress the opinions of the House or the General Assembly, shall be excluded
11 from introduction and consideration in the House. The mention of a deceased member of the
12 General Assembly as a pretext to honor an institution or a living person is prohibited. Members
13 should utilize a Representative Statement, as provided in Rule 8.1, as the preferred alternative to
14 House simple resolutions that memorialize, celebrate, commend, and commemorate, other than
15 for those relating to deceased members of the General Assembly or expressing to Congress the
16 opinions of the House or the General Assembly.

17 (h) Any reference in these rules to bills shall extend to resolutions unless the
18 context requires otherwise.

19 **RULE 31.1. Deadlines on Introduction and Receipt; No Blank Bills; 15 Bill Limit.**

20 – (a) All local bills must be submitted to the Legislative Drafting Division or the Legislative
21 Analysis Division of the Legislative Services Office by 4:00 P.M. on Thursday, February 20,
22 2025, and must be introduced not later than 3:00 P.M. on Thursday, March 6, 2025.

23 (b) All public bills or resolutions must be submitted to the Legislative Drafting
24 Division or the Legislative Analysis Division of the Legislative Services Office by 4:00 P.M. on
25 Thursday, March 6, 2025, and must be introduced not later than 3:00 P.M. on Thursday, April 3,
26 2025.

27 (c) A bill containing no substantive provisions may not be introduced in the
28 House.

29 (d) No member may introduce more than 15 public bills. For the purpose of this
30 subsection, the introducer is the member who is listed as the first sponsor. A member may assign
31 a portion of this limit to another member electronically using the procedures established and
32 published by the Principal Clerk. This subsection does not apply to the following:

33 (1) Bills or resolutions recommended by commissions or committees authorized
34 or directed by act or resolution of the General Assembly (i) to report to the
35 2025 Regular Session of the General Assembly, or to report prior to convening
36 of that session, or (ii) that are recommended to the Regular Session of the
37 General Assembly by a commission or committee established directly by
38 Chapter 120 of the General Statutes.

39 (2) Joint resolutions or House resolutions.

40 (3) Bills introduced by the Chair of the Committee on Rules, Calendar, and
41 Operations of the House providing for action on gubernatorial nominations or
42 appointments or for action on appointments by the General Assembly
43 pursuant to G.S. 120-121.

44 (e) In order to be eligible for consideration by the House during the first Regular
45 Session, all Senate bills other than (i) finance or appropriations bills that would be required to be
46 re-referred to the Appropriations or Finance Committee under Rule 38, (ii) those providing for
47 action on gubernatorial nominations or appointments, (iii) those providing for action on
48 appointments by the General Assembly pursuant to G.S. 120-121, (iv) those providing for
49 amendments to the North Carolina Constitution, (v) those containing statutory amendments
50 necessary to implement proposed amendments to the North Carolina Constitution, (vi) those
51 establishing districts for Congress or State or local entities, (vii) those addressing election laws,

1 (viii) those ratifying an amendment or amendments to the Constitution of the United States, and
2 (ix) adjournment resolutions must be received and read on the floor of the House as a message
3 from the Senate no later than Thursday, May 8, 2025; provided that a message from the Senate
4 received by the next legislative day stating that a bill has passed its third reading and is being
5 engrossed shall comply with the requirements of this subsection and provided that the Senate has
6 a similar rule.

7 (f) This rule, other than subsections (c) and (d), does not apply to bills (i)
8 establishing districts for Congress or State or local entities, (ii) introduced on the report of the
9 Committees on Appropriations, Finance, or Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House, (iii)
10 ratifying an amendment or amendments to the Constitution of the United States, (iv) providing
11 for action on gubernatorial nominations or appointments, or (v) providing for action on
12 appointments by the General Assembly pursuant to G.S. 120-121. This rule does not apply to
13 resolutions pertaining to the internal affairs of the House or adjourning the General Assembly
14 sine die or to a day certain.

15 **RULE 32. Referral to Standing Committees; Serial Referrals; Re-referral of Bills**
16 **From One Standing Committee to Another Standing Committee; Re-referral to Committee**
17 **on Rules.** – (a) Each bill not introduced on the report of a standing committee shall immediately
18 upon its first reading be referred by the Speaker to such standing committee, select committee,
19 or committee of the whole as the Speaker deems appropriate. The Speaker at the same time may
20 order that, if the bill is reported with any favorable recommendation or without prejudice, it be
21 re-referred automatically upon the committee report to another committee designated in the
22 order. Each joint resolution or House resolution not introduced on the report of a standing
23 committee shall immediately upon its first reading either be referred by the Speaker to a standing
24 committee or be calendared on the date designated by the Speaker, as the Speaker deems
25 appropriate.

26 (a1) Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this rule, any bill establishing districts for
27 Congress or State Senators or State Representatives may be placed on the calendar without being
28 referred by the Speaker to a committee and on the same legislative day of its introduction or
29 receipt from the Senate.

30 (b) Upon consent of the sponsor of the bill, the Speaker, the chair of the standing
31 committee from which the bill is to be re-referred, and the chair of the standing committee to
32 which the bill is to be re-referred, the chair of the standing committee from which the bill is to
33 be re-referred or the Chair of the Committee on Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House
34 may move for a re-referral to another standing committee, and the bill shall be re-referred upon
35 vote of the majority present during a regular session of the House.

36 (c) The Speaker may remove a bill from the committee to which the bill has been
37 referred and may re-refer the bill to another committee.

38 (d) All public bills and resolutions reported by any standing committee must have
39 also been reported by the Committee on Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House prior to
40 being calendared for consideration by the House. This rule may be waived by leave of the House.

41 **RULE 33. Papers Addressed to the House.** – Petitions, memorials, and other papers
42 addressed to the House shall be presented by the Speaker. A brief statement of the contents
43 thereof may be made orally by the introducer before referral to a committee, but such papers shall
44 not be debated or decided on the day of their first being read unless the House shall direct
45 otherwise.

46 **RULE 34. Introduction of Resolutions and Bills.** – (a) House Bills shall be
47 designated as "H.B.____." (No. following). A Joint Resolution shall be designated as "H.J.R.____."
48 (No. following). A House Resolution shall be designated as "H.R.____." (No. following).

49 Whenever any resolution or bill is filed for introduction, it shall comply with the
50 procedures established and published by the Principal Clerk.

1 (b) Except as provided in subsection (c) of this rule, no bill may be filed for
2 introduction if the draft contains names preprinted on the bill jacket and body of the bill (either
3 as primary sponsors or cosponsors) unless each such member has signed or initialed the jacket.

4 (c) A bill may be filed for introduction without the signature or initial of each
5 member whose name appears on the preprinted bill jacket as a primary sponsor if each such
6 member has approved being included as a primary sponsor using the member's electronic
7 dashboard.

8 **RULE 35. Public and Local Bills.** – (a) The Legislative Services Officer shall cause
9 such bills as are introduced to be duplicated in such numbers as may be specified by the Speaker.
10 Copies shall be available in the Printed Bills Room and made available to the committees to
11 which the bill is referred, to individual members on request, and to the general public.

12 (b) A public bill is a bill affecting 15 or more counties. A local bill is one affecting
13 fewer than 15 counties.

14 **RULE 36. Report by Standing Committee.** – (a) **Reports.** – Bills and resolutions
15 may be reported from the standing committee to which referred with such recommendations as
16 the standing committee may desire to make.

17 (b) **Favorable Report.** – When a standing committee reports a bill with the
18 recommendation that it be passed, the bill shall be placed on the favorable calendar on the day
19 designated by the Chair of the Standing Committee on Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the
20 House, but not on the same day that it is reported except by leave of the House, and no later than
21 the fourth legislative day after submission of the report or Senate message under Rule 43.2 or
22 Rule 43.3(a), unless:

23 (1) The bill is re-referred to the Committee on Appropriations or Committee on
24 Finance under Rule 38 or was serially referred under Rule 32; or

25 (2) The bill has not yet been placed on the calendar, and the Speaker refers the
26 bill to another committee.

27 In order to place a bill on the calendar for a legislative day, notice shall be given by the Chair of
28 the Standing Committee on Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House orally in the House or
29 in writing to the Principal Clerk. When a committee substitute is adopted and receives a favorable
30 report by the standing committee, the chair shall submit to the standing committee the question
31 of an unfavorable report on the original bill. The standing committee's action, if any, on the
32 original bill shall be reported at the same time the committee substitute is reported.

33 (b1) **Favorable Report of Bills Proposing Congressional or State Districts.** –
34 Notwithstanding subsection (b) of this rule, a bill establishing districts for Congress or State
35 Senators or State Representatives that is reported favorably by a committee may be placed on the
36 favorable calendar on the same day it is reported.

37 (c) **Report Without Prejudice.** – When a standing committee reports a bill
38 without prejudice, the bill shall be placed on the favorable calendar in the same manner as
39 provided in subsection (b) of this rule.

40 (d) **Postponed Indefinitely.** – When a standing committee reports a bill with the
41 recommendation that it be postponed indefinitely and no minority report accompanies it, the bill
42 shall be placed on the unfavorable calendar.

43 (e) **Unfavorable Report.** – When a standing committee reports a bill with the
44 recommendation that it not be passed and no minority report accompanies it, the bill shall be
45 placed on the unfavorable calendar.

46 (f) **Minority Report.** – When a bill is reported by a standing committee with a
47 recommendation that it not be passed or that it be postponed indefinitely but it is accompanied
48 by a minority report signed by at least one-fourth of the members of the standing committee who
49 were present and voting when the bill was considered in standing committee, the question before
50 the House shall be: "The adoption of the minority report." If the minority report is adopted by

1 majority vote, the bill shall be placed on the favorable calendar for consideration. If the minority
2 report fails of adoption by a majority vote, the bill shall be placed on the unfavorable calendar.

3 **RULE 36.1. Fiscal Notes.** – (a) The Chair or Cochair of the Appropriations
4 Committee, of the Finance Committee, or of the Standing Committee on Rules, Calendar, and
5 Operations of the House, upon the floor of the House, may request that a fiscal analysis be made
6 of a bill, a resolution, or an amendment to a bill or resolution which is in the possession of the
7 House and that a fiscal note be attached to the measure, which request shall be allowed when, in
8 the opinion of the Speaker, the fiscal effects of that measure are not apparent from the language
9 of the measure. When a request is properly made under this subsection, the bill is removed from
10 the calendar until such time that the fiscal note is attached to the measure.

11 (b) The fiscal note shall be filed and attached to the bill or amendment within two
12 legislative days of the request, and a copy shall be sent by electronic mail to each member. If it
13 is impossible to prepare a fiscal note within two legislative days, the Director of Fiscal Research
14 shall, in writing, so advise the Speaker, the Principal Clerk, the Majority Leader, the Minority
15 Leader, and the member introducing or proposing the measure and shall indicate the time when
16 the fiscal note will be ready.

17 (c) The fiscal note shall be prepared by the Fiscal Research Division on a form
18 approved by the Chair of the Standing Committee on Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the
19 House as to content and form and signed by the staff member or members preparing it. If no
20 estimate in dollars is possible, the fiscal note shall indicate the reasons that no estimate is
21 provided. The fiscal note shall not comment on the merit, but may identify technical problems.
22 The Fiscal Research Division shall make the fiscal note available to the membership of the
23 House.

24 (d) A sponsor of a bill or amendment may deliver a copy of the bill or amendment
25 to the Fiscal Research Division for the preparation of a fiscal note. The sponsor shall attach the
26 fiscal note to the bill when filed or to the amendment when its adoption is moved.

27 (e) The sponsor of a bill or amendment to which a fiscal note is attached who
28 objects to the estimates and information provided may reduce to writing the objections. These
29 objections shall be appended to the fiscal note attached to the bill or amendment and to the copies
30 of the fiscal note available to the membership.

31 (f) Subsection (a) of this rule shall not apply to the Current Operations
32 Appropriations Bill or the Capital Improvement Appropriations Bill. This rule shall not apply to
33 a bill or amendment requiring an actuarial note under these rules.

34 **RULE 36.1A. Distribution of Proposed Committee Substitutes.** – (a) No proposed
35 committee substitute may be considered by a standing committee unless the proposed committee
36 substitute shall have been distributed electronically no later than 9:00 P.M. of the preceding
37 calendar day to the members of the committee and to the member who is listed as the first primary
38 sponsor. This requirement may be waived by leave of the standing committee.

39 (b) Subsection (a) of this rule does not apply to a proposed committee substitute
40 establishing districts for Congress or State Senators or State Representatives.

41 **RULE 36.2. Actuarial Notes.** – If required by State law:

42 (a) Every bill proposing any change in the law relative to any:

43 (1) State, municipal, or other retirement system funded in whole or in part out of
44 public funds; or

45 (2) Program of hospital, medical, disability, or related benefits provided for
46 teachers and State employees, funded in whole or in part by State funds;

47 shall have available at the time of its consideration by any committee a brief explanatory
48 statement or note which shall include a reliable estimate of the financial and actuarial effect of
49 the proposed change, as provided in G.S. 120-114. The actuarial note shall be attached to the
50 jacket of each proposed bill which is reported favorably by any committee and shall be clearly
51 designated as an actuarial note. A bill described in subdivision (a)(1) of this rule shall be referred

1 to the Committee on Pensions and Retirement upon its introduction in accordance with
2 G.S. 120-111.3.

3 (b) The sponsor of the bill may present a copy of the bill with a request for an
4 actuarial note to the Fiscal Research Division. The Fiscal Research Division, at the request of the
5 sponsor of the bill or in its own discretion, shall request the chief administrative officer of the
6 system or program affected by the bill to have the actuary of the system or program prepare an
7 actuarial note on the bill and to transmit the note to the sponsor of the bill and the Fiscal Research
8 Division not later than two weeks after the request is received, unless an extension of time is
9 agreed to by the sponsor as being necessary in the preparation of the note. The actuarial note
10 shall be attached to the jacket of the bill. The provisions of this subsection may be waived by the
11 sponsor of a bill affecting local government retirement or pension plans not administered by the
12 State or any local government program of hospital, medical, disability, or related benefits for
13 local government employees not administered by the State.

14 (c) The note shall be factual and shall, if possible, provide a reliable estimate of
15 both the immediate effect and, if determinable, the long-range fiscal and actuarial effect of the
16 bill. If, after careful investigation, it is determined that no dollar estimate is possible, the note
17 shall contain a statement to that effect, setting forth the reasons why no dollar estimate can be
18 given. No comment or opinion shall be included in the actuarial note with regard to the merits of
19 the bill for which the note is prepared. Technical and mechanical defects in the bill may be noted.

20 (d) When any standing committee reports a bill to which an actuarial note is
21 attached at the time of committee consideration, with any amendment of such nature as would
22 substantially affect the cost to or the revenues of any system or program, the chair of the
23 committee reporting the measure shall obtain from the administrator of the affected system or
24 program an actuarial note of the fiscal and actuarial effect of the proposed amendment. The
25 actuarial note shall be attached to the jacket of the bill. An amendment to any bill shall not be in
26 order if the amendment affects the costs to or the revenues of a State-administered retirement or
27 pension system, or program of hospital, medical, disability, or related benefits for teachers or
28 State employees, unless an actuarial note as to the actuarial effect of the amendment has been
29 made available.

30 **RULE 36.3. Local Legislation Affecting State Highway System.** – A local bill
31 affecting the State Highway System shall be referred to the Committee on Transportation.

32 **RULE 36.4. Content of Appropriations Bills.** – No provision shall be contained in
33 any of the following bills unless it pertains to the appropriation of money or the raising or
34 reducing of revenue: (i) the Current Operations Appropriations Bill; (ii) the Capital Improvement
35 Appropriations Bill; (iii) any bill generally revising appropriations for the second fiscal year of
36 a biennium. If a point of order is made against such a provision and is sustained, the presiding
37 officer shall refer the bill to the committee from which it came, with instructions for the chair of
38 the committee to immediately report out a substitute or amendment removing the offending
39 provision.

40 **RULE 37. Removing Bill From Unfavorable Calendar.** – A bill may be removed
41 from the unfavorable calendar upon motion carried by a two-thirds vote. A motion to remove a
42 bill from the unfavorable calendar is debatable.

43 **RULE 38. Reports on Appropriation and Revenue Bills.** – (a) All standing
44 committees, other than the Standing Committees on Appropriations, when favorably reporting
45 any bill or resolution that:

- 46 (1) Carries an appropriation from the State; or
- 47 (2) Requires or will require in the future substantial additional State monies from
48 the General Fund or Highway Fund to implement its provisions shall indicate
49 same in the report, and said bill or resolution shall be referred to the Standing
50 Committees on Appropriations for a further report before being acted upon by
51 the House.

1 (b) All standing committees, other than the Standing Committee on Finance,
2 when favorably reporting any bill that in any way or manner raises revenue, reduces revenue,
3 levies a tax, authorizes the levying of a tax, an assessment, or a fee, or authorizes the issue of
4 bonds or notes, whether public or local, shall indicate same in the report, and said bill shall be
5 referred to the Standing Committee on Finance for a further report before being acted upon by
6 the House. This subsection shall not apply to bills only imposing fines, forfeitures, or penalties.

7 **RULE 39. Discharge Petition.** – (a) A motion to discharge a committee from
8 consideration of a bill may be filed with the Principal Clerk by a primary sponsor of that measure
9 if accompanied by a petition asking that the committee be discharged from further consideration
10 of the bill. No motion may be filed until 10 legislative days after the bill has been referred to the
11 committee. No petition may be filed until notice has been given on the floor of the House that
12 the petition is to be filed and the primary sponsor giving notice has obtained a fiscal note from
13 the Fiscal Research Division on the bill, which note shall be attached to the petition. Members
14 may sign the petition only in the office of the Principal Clerk, and when the signatures of 61
15 members appear on the petition, the Principal Clerk shall place that motion on the calendar for
16 the next legislative day as a special order of business. Members may withdraw their names at any
17 time until 61 names appear. If the motion is adopted by the House, then the committee to which
18 the bill or resolution has been referred is discharged from further consideration of the bill, and
19 that bill is placed on the calendar for the next legislative day as a special order of business. The
20 Principal Clerk shall provide a form for discharge petitions.

21 (b) This rule shall not be temporarily suspended without one day's notice on the
22 motion given in the House and delivered in writing to the chair of the standing committee, and
23 to sustain that motion two-thirds of the members shall be required.

24 **RULE 40. Calendars and Schedules of Business.** – The Clerk of the House shall
25 prepare a daily schedule of business, including the Calendar of Bills and Resolutions for
26 consideration and debate that day, in accordance with the Order of Business of the Day (Rule 5).

27 **RULE 41. Reading of Bills.** – (a) Every bill shall receive three readings in the House
28 prior to its passage. The Speaker shall give notice at each subsequent reading whether it is the
29 second or third reading.

30 (a1) The first reading and referral to standing committee of a House bill shall occur
31 on the next legislative day following its introduction. The first reading and referral to standing
32 committee of a Senate bill shall occur on the next legislative day following its receipt on
33 messages from the Senate. This subsection does not apply to any bill establishing districts for
34 Congress or State Senators or State Representatives.

35 (b) Except for bills establishing districts for Congress or State Senators or State
36 Representatives, no bill shall be read more than once on the same day without the concurrence
37 of two-thirds of the members present and voting; provided, no bill governed by Section 23 of
38 Article II of the North Carolina Constitution herein shall be read twice on one day under any
39 circumstance.

40 **RULE 42. Effect of a Defeated Bill.** – (a) Subject to the provisions of subsections
41 (b) and (c) of this rule, after a bill has:

- 42 (1) Been tabled,
- 43 (2) Been postponed indefinitely,
- 44 (3) Failed to pass on any of its readings, or
- 45 (4) Been placed on the unfavorable calendar,

46 the contents of that bill or the principal provisions of its subject matter shall not be considered in
47 any other measure originating in the Senate or originating thereafter in the House. Upon the point
48 of order being raised and sustained by the chair, that measure shall be laid upon the table and
49 shall not be taken therefrom except by a two-thirds vote of the members present and voting.

1 (b) No local bill shall be held by the chair to embody the contents of or the
2 principal provisions of the subject matter of any statewide measure which has been laid on the
3 table, has failed to pass on any of its readings, or has been placed on the unfavorable calendar.

4 (c) Subsection (a) of this rule does not apply to a bill that has received an
5 unfavorable report from a committee if the committee has also in the same report reported
6 favorable to the bill as amended or to a proposed committee substitute to the bill.

7 **RULE 43. Amendments.** – (a) No amendment to a measure before the House shall
8 be in order unless the amendment is germane to the measure under consideration.

9 A House amendment deleting a previously adopted House amendment shall not be in
10 order. No amendment that is clearly unconstitutional shall be in order.

11 Only one principal (first degree) amendment shall be pending at any one time. If a
12 subsequent or substitute principal amendment shall be offered, the Speaker shall rule it out of
13 order. However, any member desiring to offer a subsequent or substitute principal amendment in
14 opposition to the pending amendment may inform the House by way of argument against the
15 pending amendment that if it is defeated the member proposes to offer another principal
16 amendment, and the member may then read and explain such proposed amendment.

17 Perfecting (or second degree) amendments may be offered and considered without
18 limitation as to number, and in the event of multiple perfecting amendments, they shall be voted
19 upon in inverse order.

20 (b) The following rules apply when considering (i) the Current Operations
21 Appropriations Bill; (ii) the Capital Improvement Appropriations Bill; (iii) any bill generally
22 revising appropriations for the second fiscal year of a biennium:

23 (1) Amendments cannot increase total spending within a committee area beyond
24 the total for that committee as shown in the committee report.

25 (2) Amendments can only affect appropriations within the departments, agencies,
26 or programs within the jurisdiction of the committee.

27 (3) Amendments cannot increase total spending, from any source, beyond the
28 total amount shown in the committee report.

29 (4) Amendments that cause the budget to be unbalanced are not in order.

30 (5) Amendments cannot spend reversions.

31 (6) Amendments cannot make nonrecurring reductions to fund recurring items.

32 (c) When offering an amendment, the member shall deliver the signed original
33 amendment to the Principal Clerk and a copy to the Chair of the Committee on Rules, Calendar,
34 and Operations of the House.

35 **RULE 43.1. Engrossment.** – Bills and resolutions which originate in the House and
36 which are amended shall be engrossed before being sent to the Senate.

37 **RULE 43.2. House Concurrence in Senate Amendments to House Bills.** – When
38 the House receives a Senate amendment to a bill originating in the House, it shall be placed on
39 the calendar in accordance with Rule 36(b).

40 **RULE 43.3. Committee Substitutes Adopted by the Senate to Bills Originating in
41 the House; Procedure for Treatment of Material Amendments Thereto.** – (a) Whenever the
42 Senate has adopted a committee substitute for a bill originating in the House and has returned the
43 bill to the House for concurrence in that committee substitute, it shall be placed on the calendar
44 in accordance with Rule 36(b).

45 (b) The Speaker shall rule whether the committee substitute is a material
46 amendment under Section 23 of Article II of the North Carolina Constitution which reads:

47 "**Revenue bills.** – No law shall be enacted to raise money on the credit of the State, or to
48 pledge the faith of the State directly or indirectly for the payment of any debt, or to impose any
49 tax upon the people of the State, or to allow the counties, cities, or towns to do so, unless the bill
50 for the purpose shall have been read three several times in each house of the General Assembly
51 and passed three several readings, which readings shall have been on three different days, and

1 shall have been agreed to by each house respectively, and unless the yeas and nays on the second
2 and third readings of the bill shall have been entered on the journal."

3 If the committee substitute was referred to standing committee, the standing
4 committee shall:

5 (1) Report the bill with the recommendation either that the House do concur or
6 that the House do not concur; and

7 (2) Advise the Speaker as to whether or not that committee substitute is a material
8 amendment under Section 23 of Article II of the North Carolina Constitution.

9 (c) If the committee substitute for a bill is not a material amendment, the question
10 before the House shall be concurrence.

11 (d) If the committee substitute for a bill is a material amendment, the receiving of
12 that bill on messages shall constitute first reading, and the question before the House shall be
13 concurrence on second reading. If the motion is passed, the question then shall be concurrence
14 on third reading on the next legislative day.

15 (e) No committee substitute adopted by the Senate for a bill originating in the
16 House may be amended by the House.

17 **RULE 44. Conference Standing Committees.** – (a) Whenever the House shall
18 decline or refuse to concur in amendments put by the Senate to a bill originating in the House, or
19 shall refuse to concur in a substitute adopted by the Senate for a bill originating in the House, or
20 whenever the Senate shall decline or refuse to concur in amendments put by the House to a bill
21 originating in the Senate, or shall refuse to concur in a substitute adopted by the House for a bill
22 originating in the Senate, a conference committee may be appointed by the Speaker upon the
23 Speaker's own motion and shall be appointed upon request by the principal sponsor of the original
24 bill, the chair of the House standing committee that reported the bill, or the sponsor of the
25 amendment in which the Senate refused to concur; and the bill under consideration shall
26 thereupon go to and be considered by the joint conferees on the part of the House and Senate. In
27 appointing members to conference committees, the Speaker shall appoint no less than a majority
28 of members who generally supported the House position as determined by the Speaker.

29 (b) The conference report may be made by a majority of the House members of
30 such conference committee and shall not be amended. If the Senate has a similar rule, only such
31 matters as are in difference between the two houses shall be considered by the conferees and the
32 conference report shall deal only with such matters. If the Senate does not have a similar rule, a
33 conference committee report which includes significant matters that were not in difference
34 between the houses shall be referred to a standing committee for its recommendation before
35 further action by the House.

36 (c) If the conferees fail to agree or if either house fails to adopt the report of its
37 conferees, new conferees may be appointed.

38 (d) Except by leave of the House and except as otherwise provided in this
39 subsection, no vote shall be taken on adoption of a conference report until the next legislative
40 day following the report. Except by leave of the House, no vote shall be taken on adoption of a
41 conference report on either the Current Operations Appropriations Bill or a bill generally revising
42 the Current Operations Appropriations Act until the second legislative day following the report.

43 (e) Notwithstanding subsection (d) of this rule, a conference report for a bill
44 establishing districts for Congress or State Senators or State Representatives may be placed on
45 the calendar for the legislative day the report is submitted.

46 **RULE 44.1. Transmittal of Bills to Senate.** – Unless ordered by the Speaker or
47 two-thirds vote of the members present and voting, no bill shall be sent from the House on the
48 day of its passage, except on the last day of the session.

49 **RULE 44.2. Veto Override.** – A vote on overriding a gubernatorial veto may be taken
50 up on the legislative day it is received in the House from the Senate or Governor or any other

1 legislative day it is printed on the calendar published by the Clerk of the House pursuant to Rule
2 40.

3 **VII. Legislative Officers and Employees**

4 **RULE 45. Elected Officers.** – (a) The House shall elect its Speaker from among its
5 membership.

6 (b) The House shall elect its Speaker Pro Tempore from among its membership
7 who shall perform such duties as the Speaker may assign.

8 (c) The House shall elect a Principal Clerk, who shall continue in office until
9 another is elected. The Speaker may appoint a Reading Clerk and shall appoint a
10 Sergeant-at-Arms, both of whom shall serve at the Speaker's pleasure. The Principal Clerk,
11 Reading Clerk, and Sergeant-at-Arms shall have and perform duties and responsibilities, not
12 inconsistent with these rules, as the Speaker may assign. Unless directed otherwise by the
13 Speaker on behalf of the House, the Principal Clerk or an employee designated by the Principal
14 Clerk shall receive House bills not approved by the Governor.

15 **RULE 46. Assistants to Principal Clerk and Sergeant-at-Arms.** – The Principal
16 Clerk and the Sergeant-at-Arms may appoint, with the approval of the Speaker, such assistants
17 as may be necessary to the efficient discharge of the duties of their respective offices.

18 **RULE 47. Speaker's Staff; Chaplain; and Pages.** – (a) The Speaker may appoint
19 one or more staff members to the Speaker, a Chaplain of the House, and pages to wait upon the
20 sessions of the House.

21 (b) When the House is not in session, the pages shall be under the supervision of
22 the Supervisor of Pages.

23 (c) The Speaker, at the request of a member, may appoint honorary pages.

24 **RULE 48. Member's Staff.** – (a) Each standing committee shall have a committee
25 assistant. The committee assistant to a standing committee shall serve as staff to the chair of the
26 standing committee.

27 (b) Each member shall be assigned a legislative assistant, unless the member has
28 a committee assistant to serve as legislative assistant.

29 (c) The selection and retention of legislative assistants shall be the sole
30 prerogative of the individual member or members. Such staff shall file initial applications for
31 employment with the Director of Legislative Assistants and shall receive compensation as
32 prescribed by the Legislative Services Commission. Their period of employment shall comply
33 with the period as established by the Legislative Services Commission unless employment for an
34 extended period is approved by the Speaker. The legislative assistants shall adhere to such
35 uniform rules and regulations not inconsistent with these rules regarding hours and other
36 conditions of employment as the Legislative Services Commission shall fix by appropriate
37 regulations. The Director of House Legislative Assistants shall be appointed by the Speaker.

38 **RULE 49. Compensation of Legislative Assistants.** – No person employed, serving,
39 or appointed under Rules 46, 47, and 48 shall receive during such employment, appointment, or
40 service any compensation from any department of the State government, and there shall not be
41 voted, paid, or awarded any additional pay, bonus, or gratuity to any of them; but they shall
42 receive only the pay now provided by law for such duties and services.

43 **VIII. Privileges of the Hall**

44 **RULE 50. Admittance to Floor.** – (a) No person except members, officers, and
45 designated employees of the General Assembly who have been issued identification tags as
46 provided by this rule, and former members of the General Assembly who are not registered under
47 the provisions of Article 2 of Chapter 120C of the General Statutes, shall be allowed on the floor
48 of the House during its session, unless permitted by the Speaker or otherwise provided by law.
49 Employees of the General Assembly shall wear identification tags, approved by the Legislative
50 Services Officer, when on the floor of the House.

1 (b) Except when a committee is meeting on the floor of the House, a person who
2 is not authorized to be admitted to the floor under subsection (a) of this rule shall not be allowed
3 to enter the Chamber until at least five minutes after adjournment or recess of the House.

4 **RULE 51. Admittance of Press.** – Reporters wishing to take down debates may be
5 admitted by the Speaker, who shall assign such places to them on the floor or elsewhere, to effect
6 this object, as shall not interfere with the convenience of the House. Reporters admitted to the
7 floor of the House shall observe the same requirements of attire for members contained in Rule
8 12(h).

9 **RULE 52. Extending Courtesies.** – Courtesies of the floor, galleries, or lobby shall
10 be extended at the discretion of the Speaker and only by the Speaker. Requests by members to
11 extend these courtesies shall be delivered to the Speaker. No member shall orally ask the Speaker
12 to extend these courtesies during the daily session.

13 **RULE 53. Order in House Chamber, Galleries, and Lobby.** – In case of any
14 disturbance or disorderly conduct in the House Chamber, galleries, or lobby, the Speaker or other
15 presiding officer is empowered to order the same to be cleared to the extent they deem necessary.

16 **IX. General Rules**

17 **RULE 54. Attendance of Members.** – Members and officers of the House shall
18 request leaves from the service of the House with the Principal Clerk.

19 **RULE 55. Documents to Be Signed by the Speaker.** – All acts, addresses, and
20 resolutions and all warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the House shall be signed by the
21 Speaker or other presiding officer.

22 **RULE 56. Printing or Reproducing Materials.** – There shall be no printing or
23 reproducing of paper(s) that are not legislative in essence except upon approval of the Speaker.

24 **RULE 57. Placement or Circulation of Materials.** – Persons other than members of
25 the House shall not place or cause to be placed any materials on members' desks in the House
26 Chamber without obtaining approval of the Speaker. Any material placed on members' desks in
27 the House Chamber, or circulated to House members anywhere in the Legislative Building or the
28 Legislative Office Building, shall bear the name of the originator.

29 **RULE 58. Rescission and Alteration of the Rules.** – (a) These rules shall not be
30 permanently rescinded or altered except by House simple resolution passed by a two-thirds vote
31 of the members present and voting. The introducer of the resolution must on the floor of the
32 House give notice of intent to introduce the resolution on the legislative day preceding its
33 introduction.

34 (b) Except as otherwise provided herein, the House upon two-thirds vote of the
35 members present and voting may temporarily suspend any rule.

36 **RULE 58.1. Temporary Modifications Due to State of Emergency.** – (a) The
37 following modifications to these rules shall apply 24 hours after receipt by the Majority Leader,
38 the Minority Leader, and the Principal Clerk of written notification filed by the Speaker:

39 (1) **RULE 12(i)** shall read as follows: "(i) The use of a mobile device or
40 cellular phone for the purpose of making or receiving a phone call shall not
41 be permitted in the House Chamber while the House is in session, except the
42 Majority Leader, the Minority Leader, and a designee of a Leader under Rule
43 22.1(c) may use a mobile device or cellular phone during a vote to
44 communicate in real time with members who have filed a voting designation
45 pursuant to Rule 22.1, provided the use does not otherwise disrupt the
46 decorum of the chamber."

47 (2) **RULE 13(a)** shall read as follows: "**RULE 13. Motions Generally.** – (a) A
48 motion that is complex, complicated, or otherwise not easily understood shall
49 be reduced to writing at the request of the Speaker or any member. No motion
50 relating to a bill shall be in order that does not identify the bill by its number
51 and short title. No motion may be made, nor business presented, by a member

1 who has filed a voting designation pursuant to Rule 22.1 affirming the member
2 will not be present in the House during the time the designation is in effect
3 and has not been revoked."

4 (3) The rules are amended by adding a new rule to read: "RULE 22.1. **Designated**
5 **Voting.** – (a) A member who is not present may designate either the Majority
6 or the Minority Leader to cast the member's vote if the member has filed a
7 voting designation with the Principal Clerk and at least 61 members have
8 voted in the House Chamber when the question is put, after which the Speaker
9 shall call upon the Majority and Minority Leaders to cast the votes of members
10 who have made a designation pursuant to this Rule.

11 (b) A designation shall be in writing and on a form made available by the Principal
12 Clerk. In order to be effective for that legislative day, the designation must be received by the
13 Principal Clerk at least one hour prior to the time the House is scheduled to convene. The
14 designation shall state the member will not be present in the House, shall identify either the
15 Majority or Minority Leader as the member's voting designee, and shall include both a
16 commencement and expiration date. A designation may be revoked at any time by notifying the
17 Principal Clerk.

18 (c) The designated Leader may appoint another member to cast all votes
19 designated to that Leader."

20 (4) RULE 22(b) shall read as follows: "(b) Except as provided in Rule 22.1, no
21 member may vote unless the member is in the Chamber. This subsection of
22 this rule cannot be suspended."

23 (4a) RULE 24(c) shall read as follows: "(c) No member may change a vote
24 without leave of the House, but such leave shall not be granted if it affects the
25 result or if the session in which the vote was taken has been adjourned.

26 No member who cast a vote using the designated voting procedure allowed
27 under Rule 22.1 may change that vote without leave of the House, but such
28 leave shall not be granted if it affects the result or if the session in which that
29 vote was taken has been adjourned. A member who voted using the designated
30 voting procedure allowed under Rule 22.1 may request a vote change by
31 submitting a written request to the Leader the member originally designated
32 who shall deliver the request to the Principal Clerk who shall officially receive
33 it. The Principal Clerk shall provide a form to be used by members to request
34 a change to a vote cast pursuant to Rule 22.1."

35 (5) RULE 26(e) shall read as follows: "(e) The chair or acting chair, designated
36 by the chair or by the Speaker, and five other members of the standing
37 committee, or a majority of the standing committee, whichever is fewer, shall
38 constitute a quorum of that standing committee. A quorum of less than a
39 majority of all the members must include at least one member of the minority
40 party. For purposes of determining a quorum, the Chair of the Standing
41 Committee on Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House; the Speaker Pro
42 Tempore; the Majority Leader; the Minority Leader; and the Deputy Majority
43 Leader, when serving only as ex officio members under subsection (d) of this
44 rule, shall be counted among the membership of the committee only when
45 present or participating remotely pursuant to Rule 28(a). A committee member
46 who is participating remotely under Rule 28(a) shall be counted as present for
47 quorum purposes."

48 (6) RULE 28(a) shall read as follows: "RULE 28. **Standing Committee**
49 **Meetings.** – (a) Standing committees shall be furnished with suitable meeting
50 places pursuant to a schedule established by the Chair of the Standing
51 Committee on Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House. Select

1 committees shall be furnished with suitable meeting places as their needs
2 require by the Chair of the Standing Committee on Rules, Calendar, and
3 Operations of the House. Committees may conduct meetings with members
4 participating remotely and such members may vote on any measure or motion
5 before the committee provided all of the following requirements are met:

6 (1) Each member is able to communicate, in real time, with all other
7 members by (i) in-person communication, (ii) remote communication
8 using devices or programs that transmit audio or audio and video, or
9 (iii) both.

10 (2) All documents considered by the committee are provided to members.

11 (3) The committee otherwise complies with G.S. 143-318.13(a)."

12 (7) RULE 36(b) shall read as follows: "(b) **Favorable Report.** – When a
13 standing committee reports a bill with the recommendation that it be passed,
14 the bill shall be placed on the favorable calendar on the day designated by the
15 Chair of the Standing Committee on Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the
16 House, and no later than the fourth legislative day after submission of the
17 report or Senate message under Rule 43.2 or Rule 43.3(a), unless:

18 (1) The bill is re-referred to the Committee on Appropriations or
19 Committee on Finance under Rule 38 or was serially referred under
20 Rule 32; or

21 (2) The bill has not yet been placed on the calendar, and the Speaker refers
22 the bill to another committee.

23 In order to place a bill on the calendar for a legislative day, notice shall be
24 given by the Chair of the Standing Committee on Rules, Calendar, and
25 Operations of the House orally in the House or in writing to the Principal
26 Clerk. When a committee substitute is adopted and receives a favorable report
27 by the standing committee, the chair shall submit to the standing committee
28 the question of an unfavorable report on the original bill. The standing
29 committee's action, if any, on the original bill shall be reported at the same
30 time the committee substitute is reported."

31 (8) RULE 41 shall read as follows: "RULE 41. **Reading of Bills.** – Every bill
32 shall receive three readings in the House prior to its passage. The Speaker
33 shall give notice at each subsequent reading whether it is the second or third;
34 provided, no bill governed by Section 23 of Article II of the North Carolina
35 Constitution herein shall be read twice on one day under any circumstance."

36 (9) Notwithstanding Rule 44(d), a conference report may be placed on the
37 calendar for the legislative day on which the report is received. The Speaker
38 shall provide notice as soon as practicable to the Majority Leader and the
39 Minority Leader if the Speaker anticipates a conference report will be placed
40 on the favorable calendar the same day the report is received.

41 **RULE 59. Cosponsorship of Bills and Resolutions, Removal of Sponsorship.** – (a)

42 Except by leave of the primary sponsor, or as provided in subsection (d) of this rule, no member
43 may be listed as an additional primary sponsor on a bill after the bill has been filed. Except as
44 provided in subsection (d) of this rule, any member not listed as a preprinted cosponsor on the
45 computer-generated draft edition who wishes to cosponsor a bill or resolution which has been
46 introduced may do so by 5:00 P.M. of the calendar day following the adjournment of the session
47 during which such bill or resolution was first read and referred, but only electronically under
48 procedures approved by the Principal Clerk.

49 (b) Members wishing to cosponsor legislation prior to preparation of the draft
50 should indicate such to the drafter at the time the bill is requested and before filing the bill with
51 the Principal Clerk's office. The names of the members who are the primary sponsors shall be

1 listed in the order requested by them, followed by the words (Primary Sponsors); and the
2 remaining names of such members cosponsoring shall follow on the draft edition and first edition.
3 No more than four members may be listed as primary sponsors. Names of persons cosponsoring
4 bills thereafter under subsection (a) of this rule do not appear on subsequent editions but shall be
5 listed in the bill status system as cosponsors.

6 (c) No member shall permit anyone, other than that member's committee
7 assistant, legislative assistant, office assistant, or another member, to have possession of and
8 solicit for bill or resolution sponsorship, the jacket of a bill or resolution.

9 (d) Should any member wish to remove the member's sponsorship of a bill that is
10 substantially changed by a Senate amendment or a Senate committee substitute, the member shall
11 notify the House Principal Clerk before the bill is considered for concurrence. If no sponsors
12 remain on the bill, the House Principal Clerk shall notify the Chair of the Standing Committee
13 on Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House who may request that other members sponsor
14 the bill. Removal of the first primary sponsor's name from a bill does not reduce the total number
15 of bills introduced by the member under Rule 31.1(d), and sponsorship of a bill after removal of
16 all sponsors is subject to Rule 31.1(d).

17 **RULE 60. Correcting of Typographical Errors.** – The Legislative Services Officer
18 may correct typographical errors appearing in House bills or resolutions or House amendments
19 to Senate bills provided that such corrections are made before ratification and do not conflict
20 with any actions or rules of the Senate and provided further that such correction be approved by
21 the Chair of the Standing Committee on Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House, the
22 Speaker, or other presiding officer.

23 **RULE 61. Assignment of Seats.** – After initial assignment of seats, a member shall
24 continue to occupy the seat to which initially assigned until assigned a permanent seat; once
25 assigned a permanent seat, the member shall occupy it for the entire biennial session. In event of
26 vacancy, the Speaker or the Chair of the Standing Committee on Rules, Calendar, and Operations
27 of the House may assign such permanent seats as are necessary to maintain seating.

28 **RULE 61.1. Office Assignments.** – The Chair of the Standing Committee on Rules,
29 Calendar, and Operations of the House shall assign to each member an office space. When
30 available, chairs of standing committees shall be assigned an office adjacent to the room in which
31 the standing committee generally meets if the Chair so desires. The Speaker shall be assigned an
32 office of his or her choice.

33 **RULE 61.2. Convening and Assigning Seats in the New House.** – (a) The Principal
34 Clerk of the previous House of Representatives shall convene the House of Representatives at
35 12:00 P.M. on the date established by law for the convening of each regular session and preside
36 over the body until the members elect a Speaker. In the case of a vacancy, inability, or refusal to
37 so serve, the duty shall devolve upon the Sergeant-at-Arms of the prior House, and in the case of
38 a vacancy in that office, or inability or refusal to so serve, the duty shall devolve upon the Reading
39 Clerk of the prior House.

40 (b) It shall be the duty of the Chair of the Standing Committee on Rules, Calendar,
41 and Operations of the House of the prior House to assign temporary seats to the members of the
42 House of Representatives in its Chamber. In the case of the inability or refusal to serve of the
43 Chair of the Standing Committee on Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House, the Speaker
44 of the prior House of Representatives shall appoint a person to assign seats to members of the
45 House of Representatives in its Chamber. In the event that the party that had a majority of
46 members in the prior House will no longer have a majority of members in the new House, then
47 the duty assigned in this subsection to the Chair of the Committee of the prior House shall instead
48 be the duty of the person nominated as Speaker by the majority party caucus for the new House,
49 or some member-elect designated by the Speaker-nominee. In the event no party will have a
50 majority, then the duty assigned in this subsection to the Chair of the Committee of the prior

1 House shall instead be the joint duty of one person chosen each by the caucuses of the two parties
2 having the greatest numbers of members.

3 **RULE 61.3. Livestreaming Sessions.** – To the extent any session of the House is
4 livestreamed, the methods used for the livestreaming shall comply with the policies and
5 procedures established and published by the Principal Clerk.

6 **RULE 62. Matters Not Covered in These Rules.** – Except as herein set out, the rules
7 of Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure shall govern the operation of the House.

8 **SECTION 2.** This resolution is effective upon adoption.