North Carolina College of Emergency Physicians Testimony





NC House Select Committee on Involuntary Commitment and Public Safety

Jeremiah D. Gaddy, MD, FACEP November 13, 2025





Protecting our public

Protecting our patients

Protecting our healthcare teams

Right Care. Right Time. Right Place.

Emergency Medicine



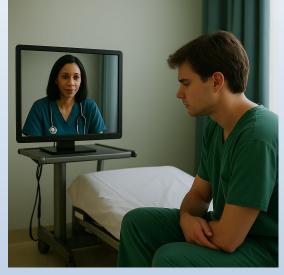


Current Process

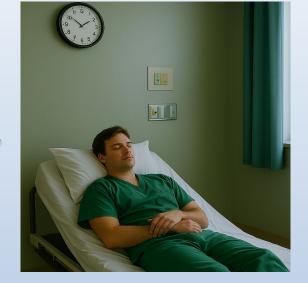












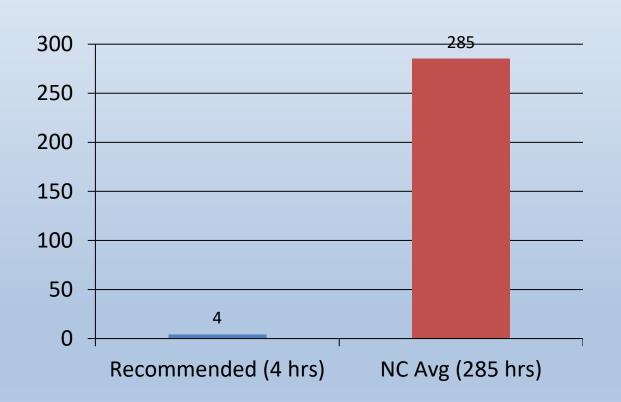




Behavioral-Health Boarding Crisis



Hours







Behavioral-Health Boarding Crisis





JUSTICE INVOLVED INDIVIDUALS







NO IMMEDIATE DANGER

Ordered by a court; no statutory timeframe

INVOLUNTARY COMMITMENT (IVC)



IMMEDIATE DANGER

Evaluation required within 24 hours

Judicial Evaluations ≠ Emergency Evaluations

Impact on Law Enforcement





Officers remain off the street for extended periods transporting and guarding medically stable individuals.

Shared ED spaces increase safety hazards for patients, staff, and officers

The Path Forward





Telepsychiatry: A Proven North Carolina Strength (NC-STeP)





NCCEP Recommendations Before December 2026





Clarify ED role (emergent only)



Expand telepsychiatry



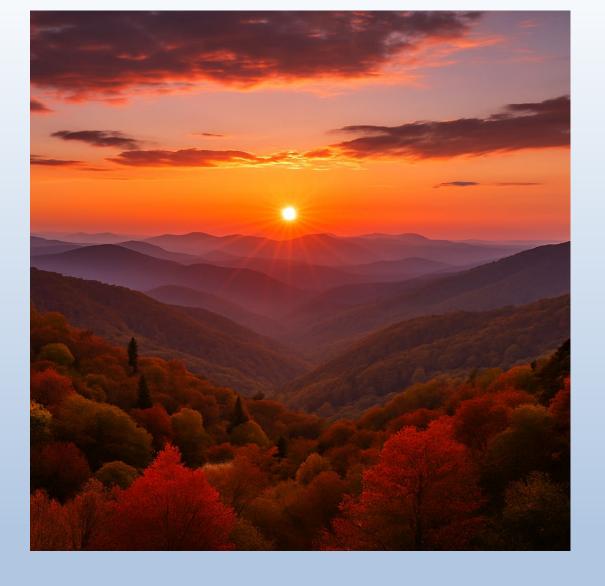
Increase
BHUC/Crisis
Units



Expand WPVM Efforts



Improve realtime data sharing





"The right care, at the right time, in the right place — that's how we protect North Carolinians."