# Employment, Economic and Trust Fund Trends



Joint Legislative Commission on Governmental Operations
January 19, 2010

Employment Security Commission of North Carolina Moses Carey, Jr., Chairman

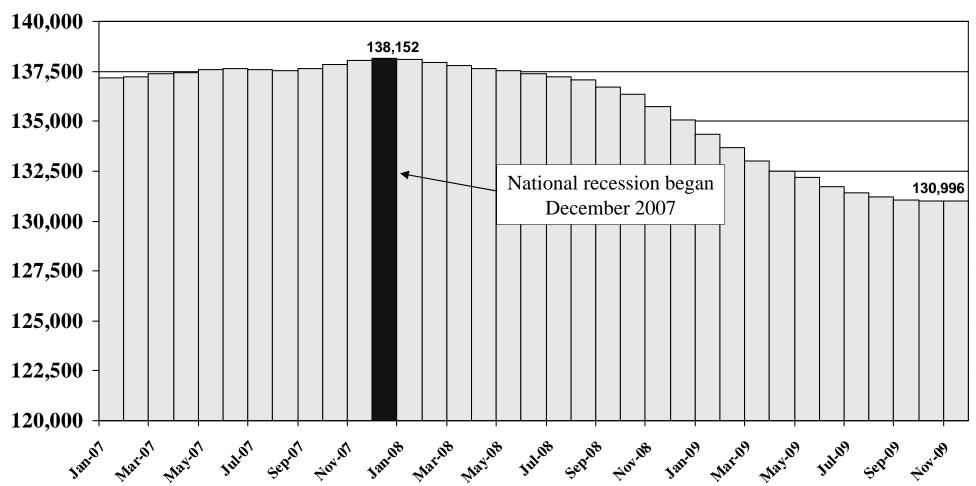
#### **National Situation**

- Between December 2007 and November 2009
  - Decrease of 7.2 million (5.2%) Nonfarm Jobs
  - 3.7 million Goods Producing
    - 2.1 million Manufacturing
    - 1.6 million Construction
  - 3.4 million Service Providing
    - 1.7 million Trade Transportation & Utilities
      - 940,200 Retail Trade
    - 1.3 million Professional & Business Services
      - 854,400 Employment Services
    - .6 million Financial Activities

## National Employment

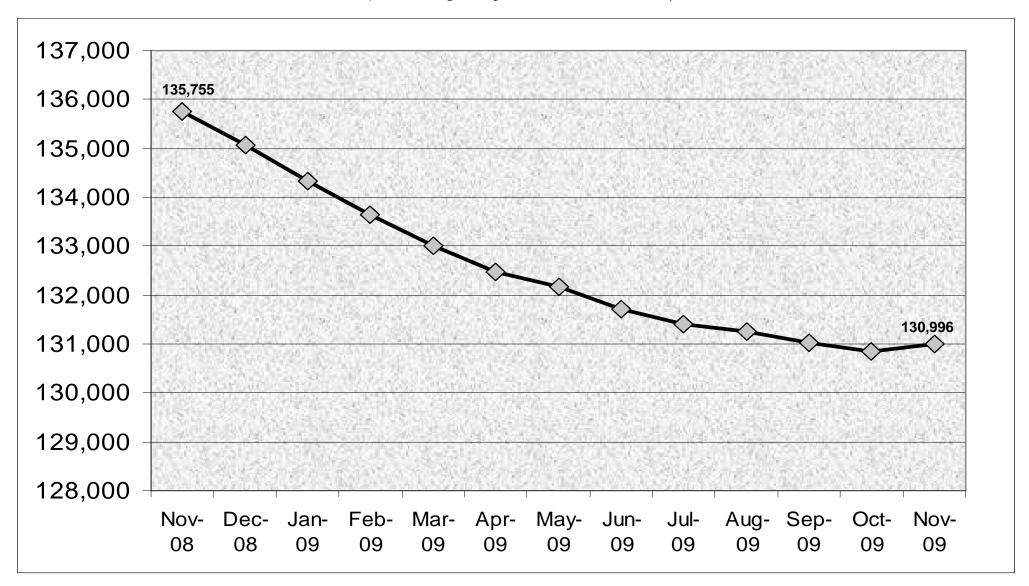
#### U.S. Nonfarm Employment January 2007-November 2009

(Seasonally Adjusted, in thousands)



## National Employment

(Seasonally Adjusted, in thousands)



November 2009 data are preliminary, all other 2009 data are revised and all 2008 data are benchmarked.

### **US** Labor Force

## **United States Labor Force December 2007–November 2009**

(Seasonally Adjusted)

	December 2007 <sup>B</sup>	November 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Net Change	Percent Change
Labor Force	153,836,000	153,877,000	41,000	0.0%
Employment	146,294,000	138,502,000	-7,792,000	-5.3%
Unemployment	7,541,000	15,375,000	7,834,000	103.9%
Unemployment Rate	4.9	10.0	5.1	XXX

#### National Situation

- As of November, 2009
  - 7.8 million more individuals unemployed in the United States than there were in December 2007
  - Lost 7.2 million jobs
    - Need to add 120,000 net jobs a month for the next 60 months to reach December 2007 employment levels

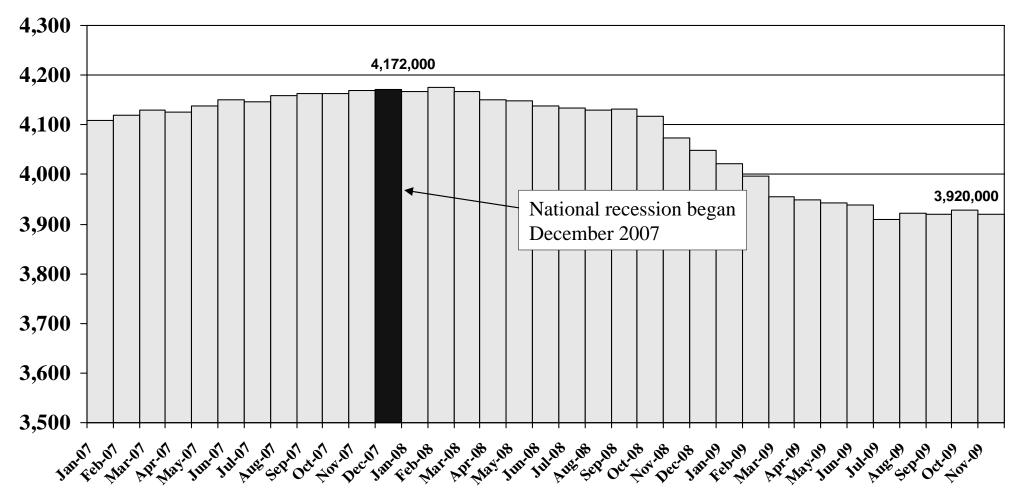
#### North Carolina Situation

- Between December 2007 and November 2009
  - Decrease of 252,000 (6.0%) total Nonfarm jobs
  - 159,600 Goods Producing
    - 94,900 Manufacturing
    - **■** 64,200 Construction
  - 92,400 Service Providing
    - 61,500 Trade, Transportation & Utilities
    - 39,900 Professional & Business Services
    - 12,100 Financial Activities
    - 14,700 Leisure & Hospitality

## North Carolina Employment

#### Nonfarm Employment January 2007-November 2009

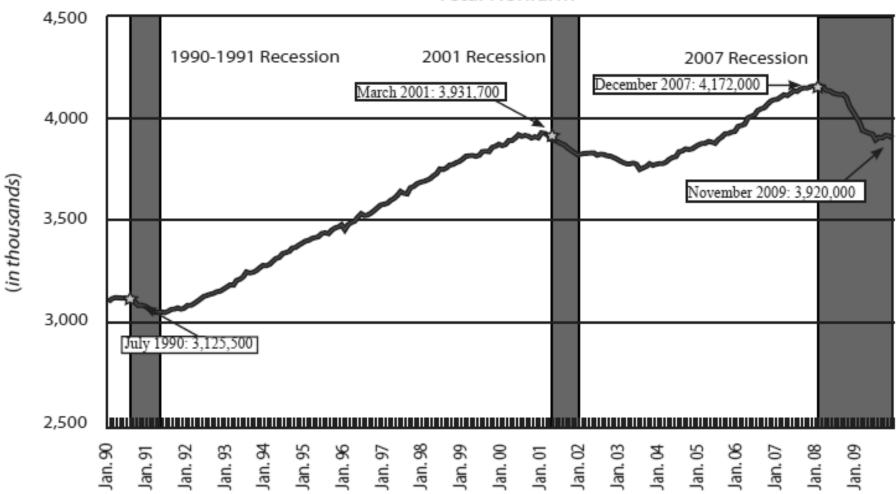
(Seasonally Adjusted, in thousands)



### NORTH CAROLINA TOTAL NONFARM EMPLOYMENT JANUARY 1990-NOVEMBER 2009

(SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)





Source: CES, LMI of ESC

Note: November 2009 data are preliminary, all other 2009 data are revised, while 1990-2008 data are benchmarked.

Recession periods documented in above graph represent the dates July 1990-March 1991, March 2001-November 2001 and December 2007 to present.

## North Carolina Industry Employment December 2007–November 2009

(Seasonally Adjusted, in thousands)

Industry	December 2007 <sup>B</sup>	November 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Net Change	Percent Change
Total Nonfarm	4,172.0	3,920.0	-252.0	-6.0%
Goods Producing	792.9	633.3	-159.6	-20.1%
Service Providing	3,379.1	3,286.7	-92.4	-2.7%
Natural Resources & Mining	6.9	6.4	-0.5	-7.2%
Construction	252.9	188.7	-64.2	-25.4%
Manufacturing	533.1	438.2	-94.9	-17.8%
Durable Goods	287.1	221.8	-65.3	-22.7%
Nondurable Goods	246.0	216.4	-29.6	-12.0%

Industry	December 2007 <sup>B</sup>	November 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Net Change	Percent Change
Trade, Transportation & Utilities	780.2	718.7	-61.5	-7.9%
Wholesale Trade	182.8	171.8	-11.0	-6.0%
Retail Trade	469.2	436.9	-32.3	-6.9%
Transportation, Warehousing & Utilities	128.2	110	-18.2	-14.2%
Information	72.3	66.3	-6.0	-8.3%
Financial Activities	212.1	200.0	-12.1	-5.7%
Finance & Insurance	157.8	150.0	-7.8	-4.9%
Real Estate & Rental Leasing	54.3	50.0	-4.3	-7.9%
Professional & Business Services	507.2	467.3	-39.9	-7.9%
Professional, Scientific & Technical	187.8	182.7	-5.1	-2.7%
Management of Companies	74.8	75.0	0.2	0.3%
Administrative & Waste Management	244.6	209.6	-35.0	-14.3%
Education & Health Services	533.1	547.9	14.8	2.8%
Educational Services	77.1	83.3	6.2	8.0%
Health Care & Social Services	456.0	464.6	8.6	1.9%
Leisure and Hospitality Services	399.1	384.4	-14.7	-3.7%
Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	52.7	46.5	-6.2	-11.8%
Accommodation & Food Services	346.4	337.9	-8.5	-2.5%
Other Services	180.3	169.5	-10.8	-6.0%
Government	694.8	732.6	37.8	5.4%
Federal	63.8	67.9	4.1	6.4%
State	197.3	197.8	0.5	0.3%
Local	433.7	466.9	33.2	7.7%

### North Carolina Labor Force

## North Carolina Labor Force December 2007–November 2009

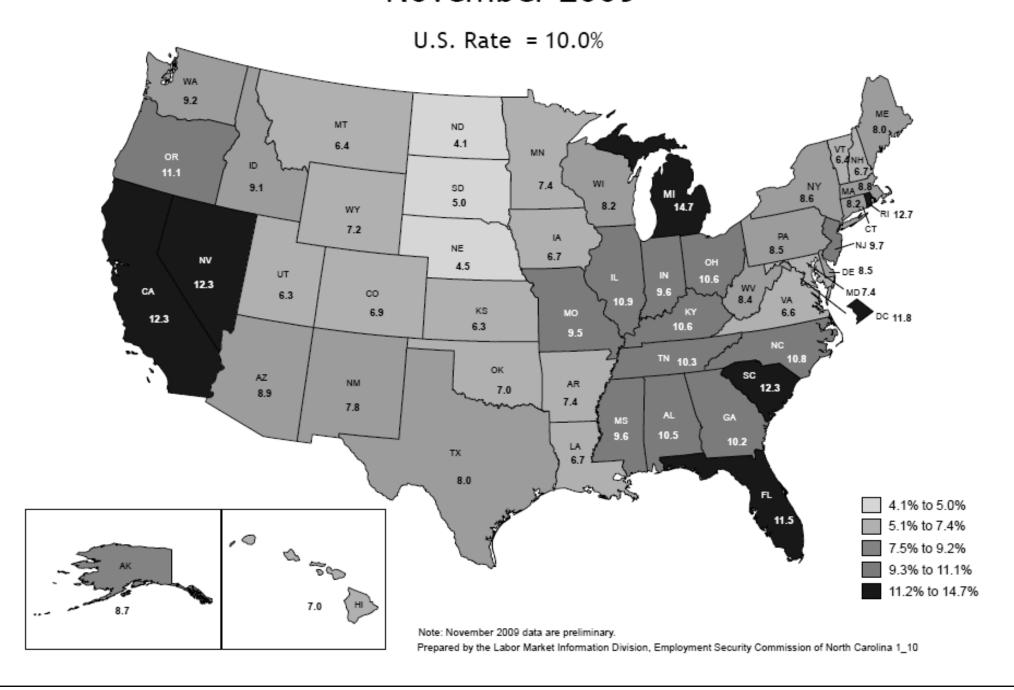
(Seasonally Adjusted)

	December 2007 <sup>B</sup>	November 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Net Change	Percent Change
Labor Force	4,525,570	4,534,792	9,222	0.2%
Employment	4,299,675	4,047,161	-252,514	-5.9%
Unemployment	225,895	487,631	261,736	115.9%
Unemployment Rate	5.0	10.8	5.8	XXX

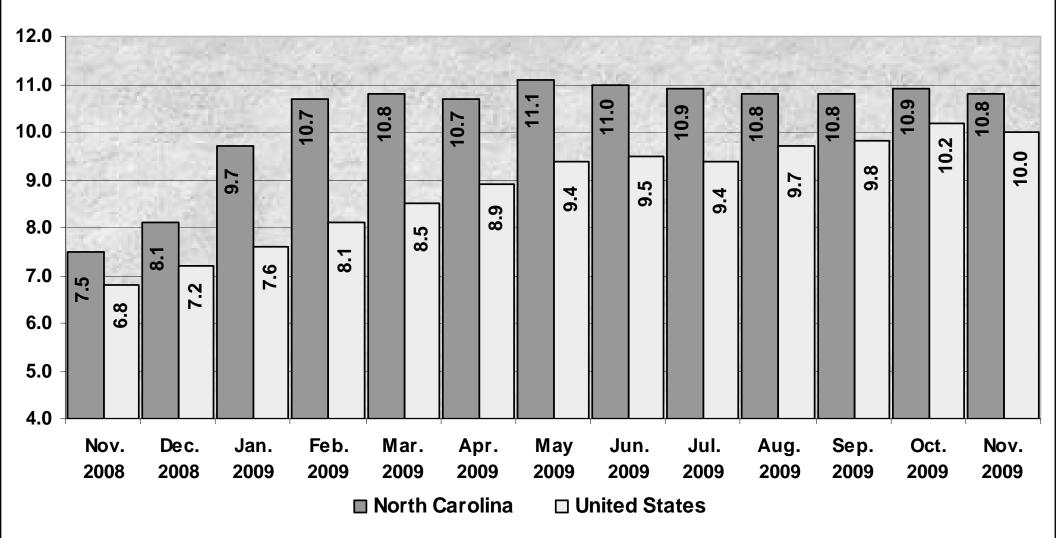
#### North Carolina Situation

- As of November, 2009
  - 261,736 more individuals unemployed in North Carolina than there were in December 2007
  - Lost 252,000 jobs
    - Need to add 4,200 net jobs a month for the next 60 months to reach December 2007 employment levels

## Unemployment Rates By State, Seasonally Adjusted November 2009



#### United States/North Carolina Unemployment Rates November 2008-November 2009



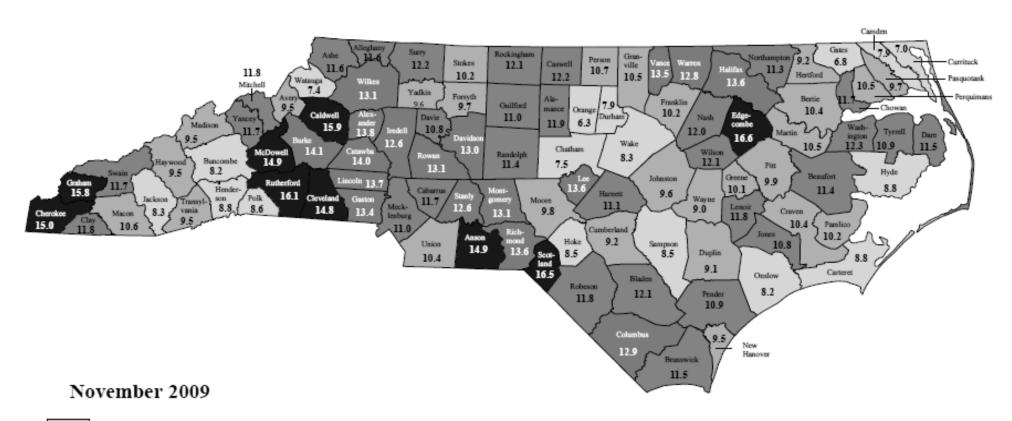
November 2009 data are preliminary, other 2009 data are revised and 2008 data are benchmarked.

## States With the Highest Unemployment Rates, November 2009

(Seasonally Adjusted)

	Labor Force	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
Michigan	4,845.7	712.6	14.7
Rhode Island	570.6	72.4	12.7
South Carolina	2,173.1	266.3	12.3
Nevada	1,378.3	169.3	12.3
California	18,320.8	2,253.8	12.3
Florida	9,202.0	1,056.0	11.5
Oregon	1,954.2	216.3	11.1
Illinois	6,648.0	723.1	10.9
North Carolina	4,534.8	487.6	10.8
Kentucky	2,064.3	218.7	10.6
Ohio	5,906.5	623.2	10.6
Alabama	2,065.2	217.4	10.5
Tennessee	2,984.6	306.0	10.3
Georgia	4,720.8	480.3	10.2
United States	153,877.0	15,375.0	10.0

#### North Carolina Unemployment Rates by County November 2009



6.2% to 8.8%

14.2% to 16.6%

10.8% to 12.3% V 31 Counties Lower Than Previous Month

12.4% to 14.1% = 9 Counties Same as Previous Month

North Carolina Rate 10.7% Not Seasonally Adjusted

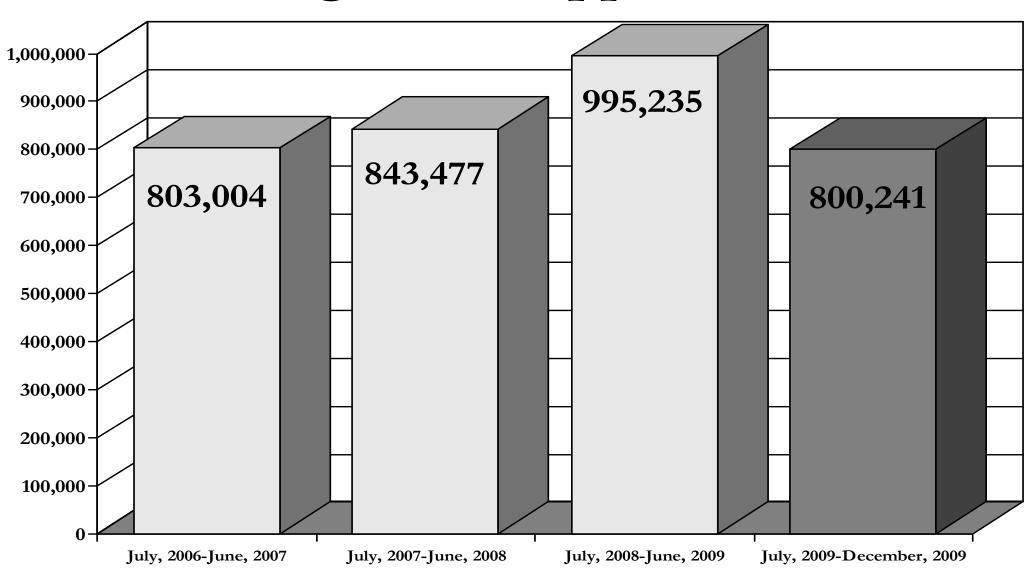
Note: November 2009 data are preliminary.

Prepared by the Labor Market Information Division, Employment Security Commission of North Carolina 12 2009

## Impact of the Economic Conditions on Employment Security Commission

- As the state experienced economic recession citizens turned to the Employment Security Commission for assistance.
  - Increased numbers of customers to ESC Local Offices
  - Increased Claims for Unemployment Insurance Benefits
  - Pressures on the Unemployment Insurance System

## Employment Services Registered Applicants



## ESC Services

- Employment and Workforce Related Services to North Carolina's Citizens and Employers
  - Labor Market Information
  - Unemployment Insurance
  - **■** Employment Services
    - Job Referral and Placement Assistance
    - **■** Re-employment Services
    - **■** Career Counseling
    - Resume Preparation Assistance
    - Assessment and Testing
    - Referral to Training Services
    - **■** Referral to Supportive Services
    - Trade Adjustment Assistance (TAA and ATAA)

## ESC Services

- **■** Employers
- **■** Dislocated Workers
- Veterans
- Agricultural Workers
- **Older Workers**
- **Disabled Workers**
- Youth
- **■** Ex-Offenders

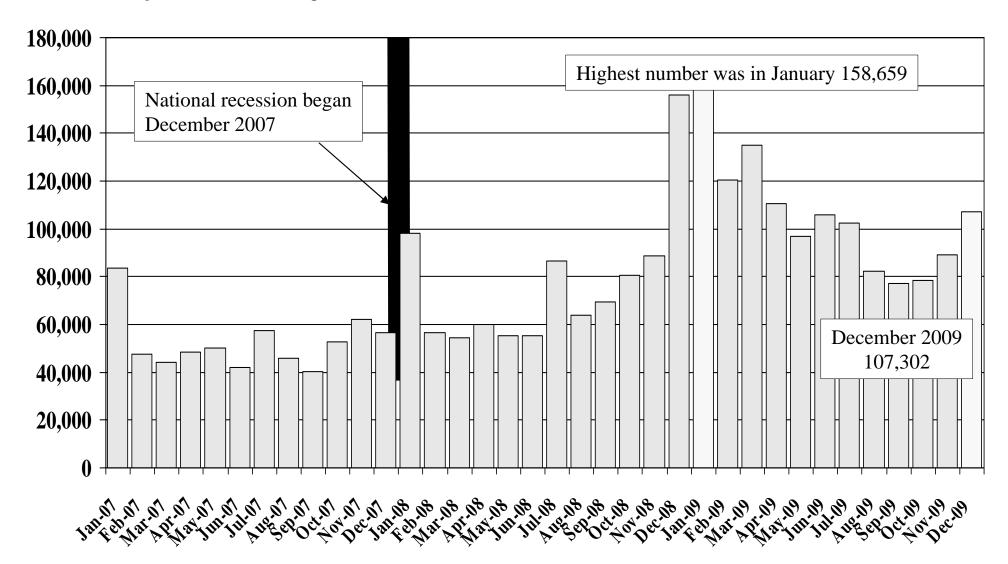
## Unemployment Insurance Compensation Programs

- Unemployment Insurance 26 weeks
- Extended Benefits 20 weeks
- Extended Unemployment Compensation Tier I (EUC Tier I) 20 weeks
- Extended Unemployment Compensation Tier II (EUC Tier II) 13 weeks
- **■** Federal Additional Compensation

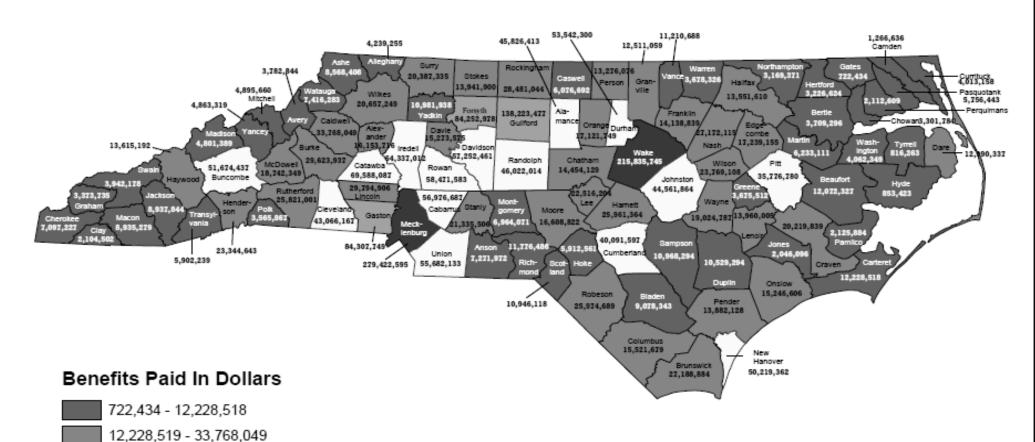
#### Newest Extension

- Added 1 additional week to EUC Tier II
- Extended Unemployment Compensation Tier III (EUC Tier III) 13 weeks
- Extended Unemployment Compensation Tier IV (EUC Tier IV) 6 weeks
- Individuals <u>may</u> be eligible for up to 99 weeks of UI benefits

## Regular Initial Claims January 2007-December 2009



## North Carolina NC Trust Fund Benefits Paid by County December 2008-November 2009



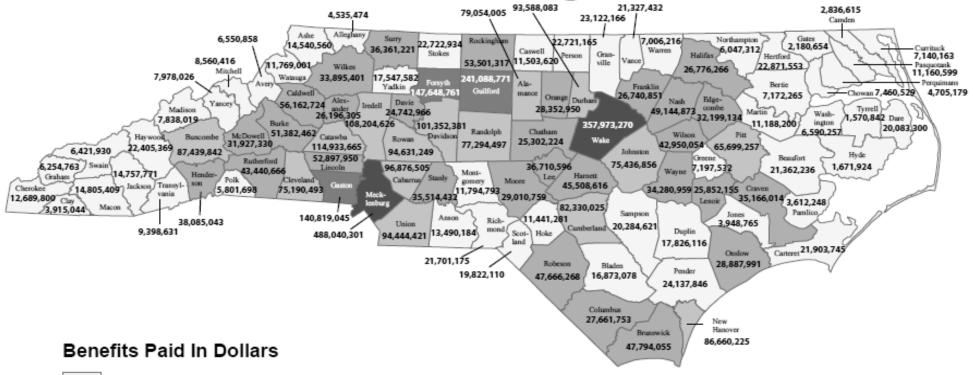
Statewide \$2,724,104,013

Source: ETA Reporting

33,768,050 - 69,588,087 69,588,088 - 138,223,477 138,223,478 - 279,422,595

> Prepared by the Labor Market Information Division, Employment Security Commission of North Carolina 12\_2009 Note: Extended benefits are not included in totals.

# North Carolina UI Benefits Paid by County December 2008-November 2009 Total All Programs



1,570,842 - 24,137,846

24,137,847 - 56,162,724

56,162,725 - 114,933,665

114,933,666 - 241,088,771

241,088,772 - 488,040,301

Statewide \$4,640,012,995.00

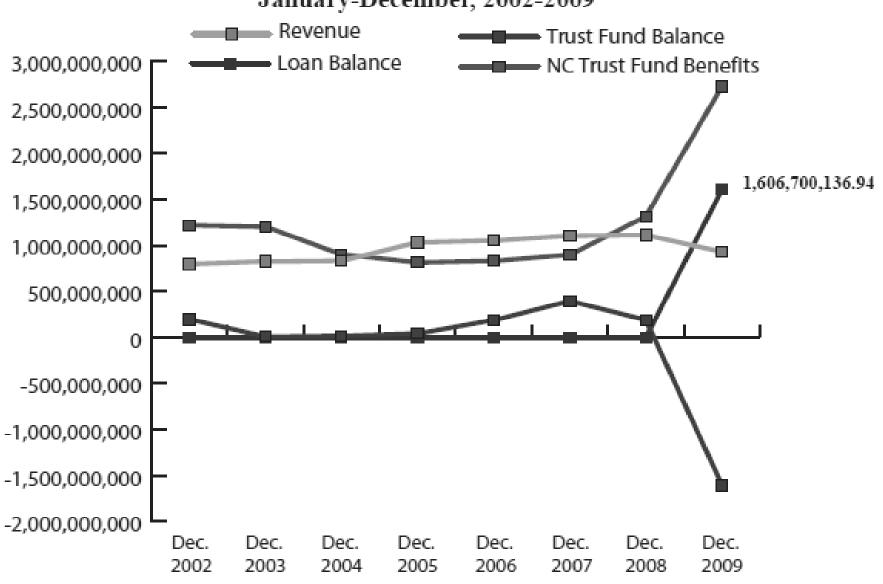
Note: All programs include Regular Unemployment Insurance (UI), Emergency Unemployment Compensation Tier I (EUCI), Emergency Unemployment Compensation Tier II (EUCII), Extended Benefits (EB) and Federal Additional Compensation (FAC). County data does not sum to statewide total.

Source: Employment Security Commission of North Carolina (ESC), Information Systems (IS)

Prepared by the Labor Market Information Division, Employment Security Commission of North Carolina 12\_2009

## UI Trust Fund Update





#### Cash Flow

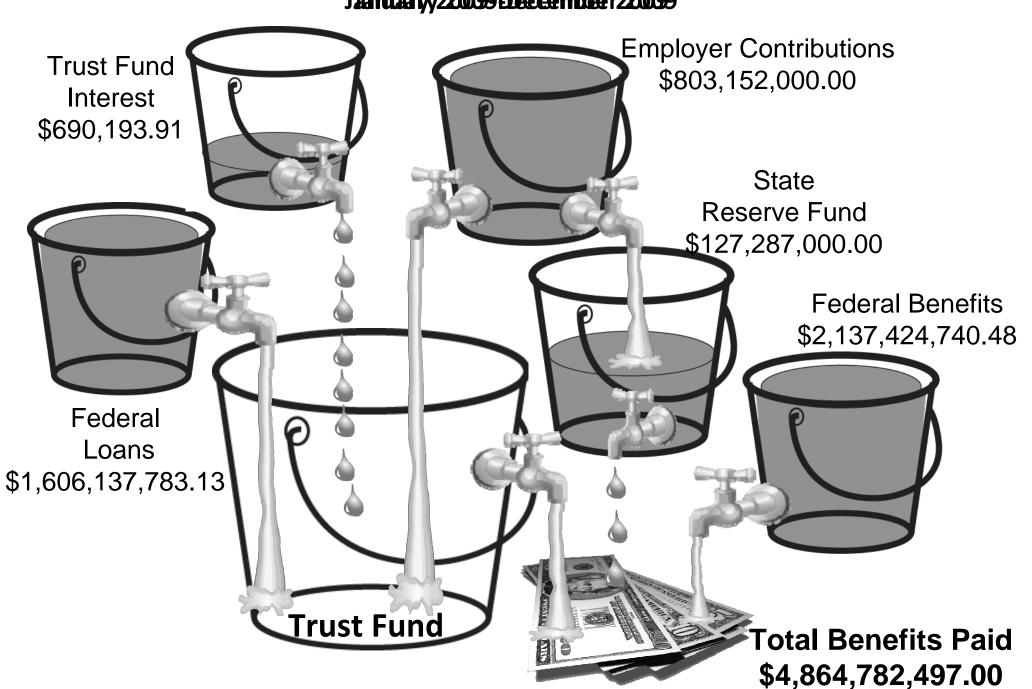
#### Cash Flow Yearly Rating Period, January-December

	Taxes					
Year	e UI	State Reserve	Total Taxes Available	Other Revenue*	NC Trust Fund Benefits Paid	Trust Fund Balance Ending
2002	\$409,501,000.00	\$112,642,000.00	\$522,143,000.00	\$275,212,163.37	(\$1,216,344,710.95)	\$195,561,800.81
2003	\$738,329,000.00	\$77,837,731.90	\$816,166,731.90	\$8,258,732.81	(\$1,201,994,803.15)	\$10,011,839.45
2004	\$830,405,377.02	0.00	\$830,405,377.02	\$459,893.01	(\$901,422,507.62)	\$16,531,517.52
2005	\$897,462,000.00	\$133,906,330.45	\$1,031,368,330.45	\$950,179.66	(\$814,307,444.95)	\$42,651,692.44
2006	\$944,782,615.88	\$99,698,000.00	\$1,044,480,615.88	\$7,093,202.76	(\$830,474,196.43)	\$186,617,912.22
2007	\$927,069,681.23	\$160,119,000.00	\$1,087,188,681.23	\$16,344,111.11	(\$896,273,617.12)	\$393,877,087.44
2008	\$888,452,509.20	\$201,857,000.00	\$1,090,309,509.20	\$19,607,156.88	(\$1,313,630,974.03)	\$190,162,779.49
2009	\$803,152,000.00	\$127,287,000.00	\$930,439,000.00	\$690,193.91	(\$2,727,357,756.52)	(\$1,606,065,783.12)

<sup>\*</sup> Includes interest and Reed Act distribution in 2002 (\$243M)

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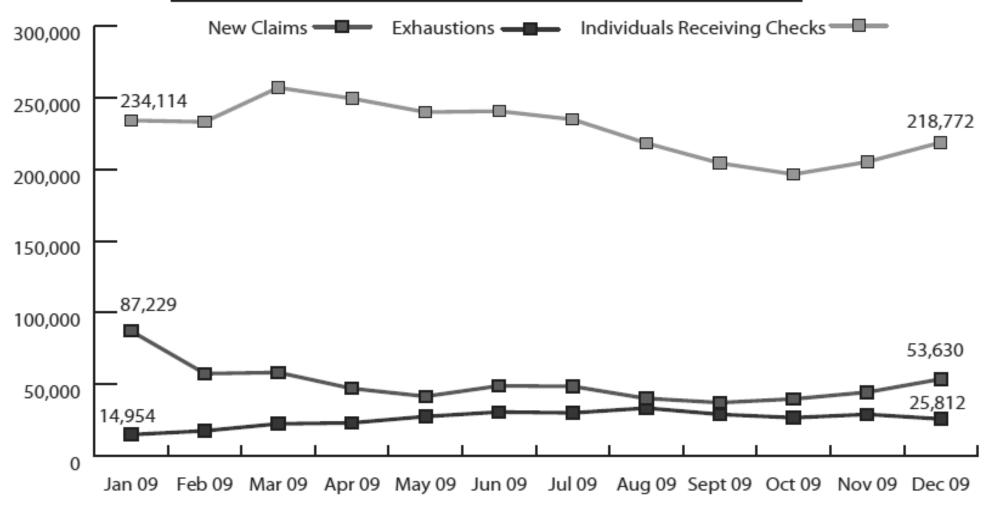
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## Regular UI Claims and Exhaustions

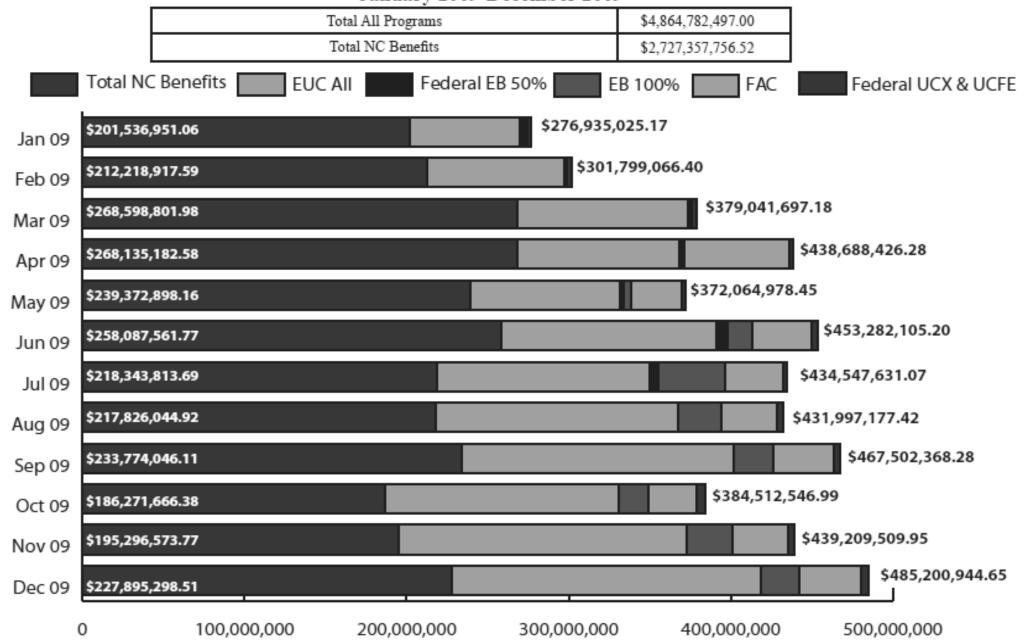
Regular UI New Claims (Interstate & Intrastate) and Exhaustions January 2009-December 2009

Regular UI Exhaustions	310,305
Regular UI New Claims	605,796
Individuals Receiving Regular UI	621,525



#### **UI Benefits Paid**

Total State and Federal Benefits January 2009-December 2009



States With Loans From The Federal Unemployment Account As of January 08, 2010 1,252,613,226 3,234,682,333 ME MT ND 315,951,849 OR 1,767,537,799 958,289,942 117,969,625 2,259,346,941 9.083.024 WY RI 134.387.530 209,639,746 1.965.535.27 IΑ NV 1.020.454.333 NE 146,433,360 ... .517,809,388 UT CA CO MO KS 591,737,951 495,860,778 6,227,728,571 1,661,481,456 TN OK 236,323,960 ΑZ 707,699,370 NM AL 98,000,000 MS 155.533.988 TX 1,404,820,130 1,014,100,000 9,083,024 - 499,999,999 500,000,000 - 1,499,999,999 Note: The amount owed by the U.S. Virgin Islands is \$8,386,556.00. 1,500,000,000 - 1,999,999,999 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment & Training Administration Prepared by the Labor Market Information Division, Employment Security Commission of North Carolina 1\_10 2,000,000,000 +



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