

Annual Report
to the
Environmental Review Commission
North Carolina General Assembly

**The Dry-Cleaning Solvent
Cleanup Act Program**

October 2012



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Superfund Section

Department of Environment and Natural Resources

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DRY-CLEANING SOLVENT CLEANUP ACT ANNUAL REPORT

Executive Summary

As required by the Dry-Cleaning Solvent Cleanup Act (DSCA) of 1997 and amendments (G.S. 143-215.104A *et seq.*), this report provides an annual update on activities conducted in the DSCA Program in fiscal year (FY) 2011-12. The DSCA of 1997 and its amendments created a fund for assessment and cleanup of dry-cleaning solvent environmental contamination at dry-cleaning and wholesale distribution facilities, and also authorized the program to develop and enforce rules relating to the prevention of dry-cleaning solvent releases at operating facilities.

Since the start of the DSCA Program, the N.C. Department of Environment and Natural Resources' (DENR) Division of Waste Management (DWM) has identified 372 operating or abandoned dry-cleaning facilities with environmental contamination by dry-cleaning solvent. Of these, 299 have been certified into the DSCA Program.

During the life of the DSCA Program, significant progress has been made in all aspects of program implementation. The following accomplishments are noted for site remediation and protection of human health:

- 27 sites closed
- 21 sites identified as ready for closure
- 41 residences and 10 businesses were provided clean water (at 13 sites)
- 12 residences and 43 businesses were provided with vapor mitigation measures due to migration of contaminant vapors into occupied buildings (at 33 sites)
- 55 sites had soil cleanups
- 38 sites began initial groundwater remediation

DWM delivered educational outreach activities at 733 active dry-cleaning facilities in North Carolina. This educational assistance provided owners and operators with training and information to help them comply with environmental regulations. Full compliance inspections are now performed at facilities where violations were identified during the educational outreach visits to ensure corrections were made.

The DSCA Fund continues to be solvent, with a fund balance of approximately \$13.9 million and encumbered funds totaling \$9.8 million. The increase in the fund balance over last year is attributed to an increase in receipts along with the program's efforts to balance expenditures with incoming monies to help ensure that the DSCA Fund remains solvent. Based on an average site cleanup cost of \$330,000, approximately \$100 million will be needed to address the 299 sites currently certified in the program. DENR estimates there may be as many as 1,500 contaminated dry-cleaning sites in North Carolina. Projected costs to clean up just half of those sites would exceed \$250 million.

Program Activity

The General Assembly enacted DSCA to: 1) Clean up contamination from dry-cleaning solvents at both retail dry-cleaners and wholesale solvent distribution sites and 2) protect human health and the environment by preventing future dry-cleaning solvent contamination. DENR made significant progress during fiscal year 2011-12 in implementing the cleanup and compliance components of DSCA.

Site Cleanups

During the past fiscal year, DWM directed significant energy towards assessment and remediation of sites with contamination from dry-cleaning solvents. DWM continued to implement initiatives to ensure protection of human health by mitigating vapor intrusion (indoor air pollution from solvent contamination in the soil or groundwater) and providing clean water supplies to residents and businesses.

Sites in Program

Table 1 provides current statistics for sites certified into the DSCA Program. A site becomes certified when a petitioner enters into an assessment and remediation agreement with DWM. A list of certified sites along with current site status is shown in Appendix A. During FY 2011-12, DWM staff and the program's six independent contractors performed the following activities:

- screened sites for imminent hazards such as threatened water supply wells and vapor intrusion into buildings;
- abated indoor vapor hazards from contaminated soils and groundwater;
- provided temporary and permanent clean water supplies;
- conducted comprehensive site assessments delineating extent of contamination;
- remediated contaminated soil;
- remediated contaminated groundwater; and
- evaluated site risks and prepared sites for closure.

Rules that establish a risk-based approach to assessing and cleaning up certified sites in the DSCA Program became effective on Oct. 1, 2007. These rules and associated guidance allow program staff to determine the risk posed to human health and the environment at each site and, if necessary, to calculate the appropriate cleanup levels for soil and groundwater.

Since the start of the DSCA Program, 27 DSCA sites have been closed. DWM has determined that no further remediation will be required at an additional 21 sites (see "Sites Pending Closure" in Table 1). The closure process consists of the preparation of a risk management plan that typically includes land-use restrictions and a plat map of the site. DSCA requires that these documents be provided to the appropriate local governments (counties and municipalities) and also made available to the public through publication in local newspapers, direct mailings to property owners on or adjacent to the contamination site and by posting a notice at the site.

At 13 dry-cleaning sites, DWM has taken immediate action to ensure that 41 residences and 10 businesses with contaminated water supply wells were connected to municipal waterlines, or

provided a clean water source until such connections can be made. Addressing indoor air pollution from tetrachloroethylene (PERC) releases continues to be a high priority, since many DSCA sites have occupied structures on or adjacent to the PERC contamination. Testing has identified a number of buildings where soil and/or groundwater contamination has produced unacceptably high concentrations of PERC vapor in indoor air that required mitigation. Such mitigation has been undertaken at 26 DSCA sites where vapor control systems were installed at 12 residences and 43 businesses into which contaminant vapors were intruding.

Soil and/or groundwater cleanup is needed at many DSCA sites to protect human health and the environment. Soil remedies, including excavation, treatment and soil-vapor extraction, have been conducted at 55 sites to remove contaminant sources that threaten indoor air in buildings and cause further degradation of groundwater. Groundwater remedies have been initiated at 38 locations to help control further degradation and to reduce threats to indoor air.

Alternative Solvent Study

In 2000, the North Carolina General Assembly directed the formation of a working group to study dry-cleaning processes and equipment that could be implemented as potential alternatives to the predominant existing dry-cleaning technologies, especially those that use PERC. This group was comprised of a variety of stakeholders, including representatives from conservation groups, the dry-cleaning industry, dry-cleaning equipment and solvent manufacturers, researchers and government agencies. The group submitted a final report to the General Assembly in 2001 detailing findings and offering recommendations for consideration. At the time, the N.C. Department of Health and Human Services (NC DHHS) concluded that PERC, as used in the dry-cleaning industry, did not pose a significant human health risk to the general population; however, the report did not evaluate the health effects of solvent vapors to people in other businesses co-located with dry cleaners.

During 2009, the DSCA program discovered elevated PERC concentrations in indoor air that were caused by highly contaminated soil and groundwater underlying a former dry-cleaning building. As a result, the program initiated procedures to evaluate vapor intrusion into structures that once housed dry-cleaning operations and into tenant spaces adjacent to operating PERC cleaners where the spaces share a common roof. Such testing indicated that elevated PERC levels in some tenant spaces appeared to be caused by vapors from the normal operations of the dry cleaner rather than from contaminated soil or groundwater. Based on the DSCA program's vapor intrusion investigations and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA's) June 2008 proposal to modify PERC's cancer risk classification from a possible carcinogen to a likely human carcinogen, the NC DHHS agreed to reevaluate its conclusion, made in the 2001 report.

A new study group, led by DWM and composed of stakeholders representing industry, environmental conservation, government and academic organizations, formed in September 2010 to reevaluate the conclusions of the 2001 alternatives study in light of this new information. In December 2011, the NC DHHS completed its review of PERC human health risk assessment information and recommended that the DSCA Program reevaluate its occupational inhalation screening levels for PERC when EPA provides its final guidance values. In February 2012, EPA released its Final Health Assessment for Tetrachloroethylene (PERC) that concludes that PERC is a "likely human carcinogen," and provides estimates for

both cancer and non-cancer effects associated with exposure to PERC over a lifetime. The study group will evaluate this new information and incorporate it into the final report of its findings and recommendations.

Site Prioritization System

DSCA requires that site cleanup disbursements be made on higher priority sites first. Recent information obtained from the program's vapor intrusion investigations indicates that this type of direct human exposure is occurring at a number of DSCA sites. To ensure that this particular health concern receives appropriate attention, the program has revised its prioritization method and DSCA is currently refining a process to incorporate the new system into its planning and budgeting of available funds.

DSCA Amendment

Many sites with dry-cleaning solvent contamination require land-use restrictions to prevent use or installation of water supply wells on the property because of groundwater contamination that remains even after remediation has been completed. S.L. 2011-186 included a provision requiring DENR to notify owners of property subject to land-use restrictions applied pursuant to a DSCA cleanup if the owners failed to provide an annual certification that the restrictions were being maintained. The notice would allow 30 calendar days for the owners to respond before enforcement actions could be taken.

Investigation of Potential New Sites

An amendment to DSCA that went into effect in 2007 allowed the program to spend up to one percent of the DSCA fund balance each year to identify active and abandoned dry-cleaning sites that the program believes may be contaminated. If contamination is found that is attributed to a facility, the potential responsible party may be given the choice of entering the program as a petitioner or allowing the site to be addressed under the Inactive Hazardous Sites Program. If they choose the latter, the responsible party is required to reimburse the program for all of the investigation costs. Since 2007, the program has initiated limited investigations at 67 sites with potential dry-cleaning solvent contamination. Forty-two of those sites have petitioned and been certified into the DSCA Program.

The program uses a variety of sources to identify new sites across the state. Data from DENR's Inactive Hazardous Sites program, Underground Storage Tank program and Public Water Supply program reveal water supply well samples containing contaminants that may have originated from dry-cleaning operations. The locations of more than 2,000 active and abandoned dry-cleaning facilities are used to identify those that are close to the contaminated wells. Analysis of this data has helped the program identify a number of sites where DSCA contractors will perform sampling using the one percent investigative allowance.

DSCA Contracts

The program currently manages six contracts, with a total encumbrance of \$9.8 million. The purpose of the contracts is to establish terms and conditions by which qualified environmental engineering firms assess and remediate contaminated dry-cleaning sites in the DSCA Program.

Identified Contamination Sites

A total of 372 sites known or suspected to be contaminated by dry-cleaning solvents have been reported to DWM. As noted in Table 1, 299 of these sites have been certified into the program. Appendix A provides a list, by county, of all of the 372 sites known/suspected to be contaminated with dry-cleaning solvent and the subset that have been certified into the program. A total of 21 new dry-cleaning solvent releases were reported to DWM during fiscal year 2011-2012. As noted above, the program anticipates that additional contamination sites will be identified using the one percent investigative allowance in 2012.

Outreach

DWM staff continue to provide training on the cleanup program upon request. A brochure describing the program has been produced. Letters have been sent to property owners of former dry-cleaning facilities to inform them of the potential for contamination and the benefits that are provided by the program. The DSCA website is used to distribute program documents and data to the public.

Table 1. Cumulative DSCA Site Statistics (for the life of the program)

Certification Status	Number	Percent of Total
Contaminated Sites	372	---
Sites Certified	299	80
Sites Determined Ineligible	22	6
Sites not Certified	51	14
<i>Site Status</i>		
Sites Certified	299	---
Certified Sites in Assessment and Remediation	251	84
Certified Sites Pending Closure	21	7
Certified Sites Closed	27	9
<i>Site Classification of Certified Sites</i>		
Abandoned	194	65
Wholesale Distribution	3	1
Operating	102	34
<i>Size Distribution of Operating Sites</i>		
Small Size (1-4 employees)	51	50
Medium Size (5 - 9 employees)	30	29
Large Size (> 10 employees)	21	21

Facility Compliance

The Environmental Management Commission has been authorized under DSCA to develop rules that operating dry-cleaning facilities must follow to prevent environmental contamination by dry-cleaning solvents. These rules, or minimum management practices (MMPs), were adopted in 2001 as temporary rules and approved as permanent rules in 2002. In 2005, the DSCA Program created and filled a new staff position that coordinates compliance assistance visits and formal inspections of facilities and also serves as the lead for enforcement actions where necessary.

In addition to the program's MMP regulations, DWM also entered into a memorandum-of-agreement with the N.C. Division of Air Quality that enables DWM staff to perform compliance inspections for air quality regulations that are applicable to dry-cleaning facilities. Enforcement authority is delegated to the DWM for violations of the air quality rules. This allows one program in DENR to ensure compliance with all environmental regulatory requirements and gives dry cleaners and the public a single DENR point-of-contact for compliance questions or concerns.

Educational Assistance Visits

DWM inspectors have provided educational assistance to 733 active dry-cleaning facilities, many of which had never been inspected by a DENR program. This outreach trains owners and operators regarding the MMPs, RCRA and air quality regulations. Inspectors also use these visits to thoroughly document all observed compliance issues.

Inspections and Enforcement

Full compliance inspections are being conducted at facilities where violations were identified during the outreach visits to ensure that sufficient corrections have been made. During fiscal year 2011-2012, 351 full inspections were performed at 337 facilities, and outreach visits performed at 13 facilities. Identified violations included discharge of solvent-containing water; failure to install a spill containment pan under the dry-cleaning machine; failure to use a closed solvent connection to transfer new solvent into the machine; failure to properly containerize and store waste solvent in spill containment; and failure to record and maintain National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants, or NESHAP, recordkeeping logs.

Additional Compliance Outreach

Since 2007, the DSCA Program has produced a PERC compliance calendar that provides all applicable rules, recordkeeping, guidance and reference information in one document for the convenience of facility owners and operators. The program mailed or hand-delivered 496 PERC compliance calendars to 414 PERC dry cleaning facilities across the state. The calendar has received positive reviews from both dry-cleaners in North Carolina and industry officials in other states, where it has been praised for its comprehensive scope and functionality.

Program Financial Status and Projections

Fund Receipts and Disbursements

The primary funding sources for the dry-cleaning solvent cleanup fund are a tax on dry-cleaning solvents, the state portion of the current sales tax on dry-cleaning, deductible payments from petitioners participating in the cleanup program and interest earned on the account. Disbursements consist primarily of payments to the program's independent contractors for site assessment and remediation, reimbursements to petitioners for past-cost claims and program administration costs.

The DSCA Fund's finances through fiscal year 2011-12 (ending June 30, 2012) are summarized below:

	<u>FY 2011-12</u>	<u>Duration of Program (through 6/30/12)</u>
Receipts		
Solvent Tax Revenue	\$ 367,245.45	\$ 10,626,825.48
Sales Tax Revenue	8,548,648.58	71,787,340.71
Petitioner Payments	108,551.62	1,060,212.20
Miscellaneous (file copying)	60.00	371.93
Rebate	0	28,794.34
Interest	<u>99,750.79</u>	<u>7,410,897.51</u>
Total	\$ 9,124,256.44	\$ 90,914,442.17
Disbursements		
Dept. of Revenue ¹	\$ 0	\$ 57,272.02
Petitioner Reimbursements	0	1,905,566.88
Contracts	6,591,249.97	56,309,257.54
Well Permit Fees	26,280.00	145,650.00
Hazardous Waste Fees	227,886.30	877,003.91
Transfer to Inactive Haz Sites	0	400,000.00
Transfer to Green Square Proj.	0	1,291,035.00
Transfer – Budget Shortfall	0	6,475,812.93
DENR Administration	<u>1,363,062.20</u>	<u>9,592,977.17</u>
Total	\$ 8,208,478.47	\$ 77,054,575.45
	Total Receipts	\$ 90,914,442.17
	Total Disbursements	<u>-77,054,575.45</u>
	Fund Balance	\$ 13,859,866.72
	Funds Encumbered in Contracts	\$ 9,836,087.26

¹ This represents the actual amount charged by the Department of Revenue for its expenses. The Department of Revenue is authorized by DSCA to charge no more than \$125,000 per year.

Estimated Future Assessment and Remediation Expenditures

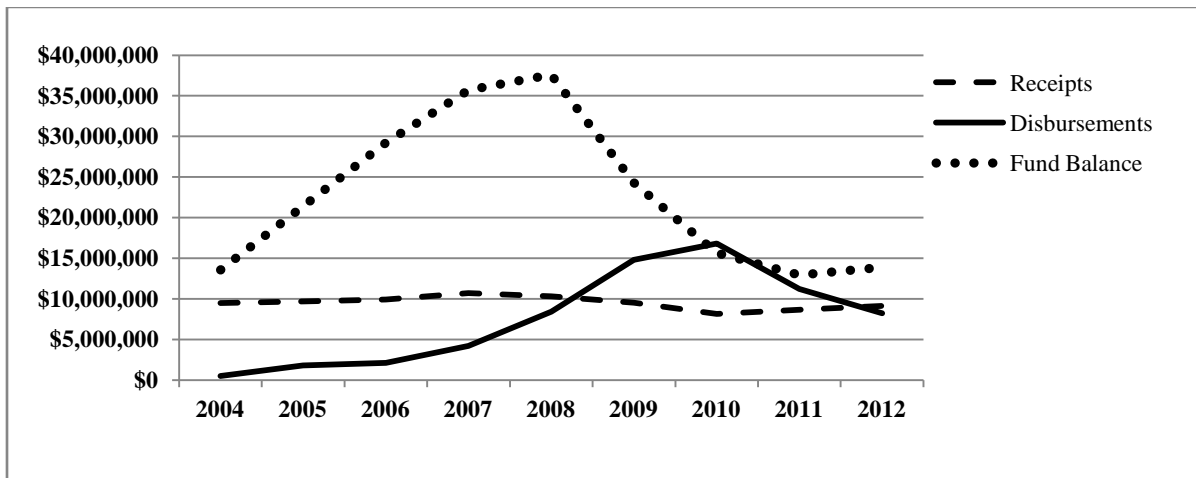
During fiscal year 2011-12, fund expenditures directly related to implementation of DSCA decreased from previous years (see DSCA Related Disbursements in Table 2 and Figure 1). This reduction resulted from the need to balance expenditures with incoming receipts in combination with implementing a revised prioritization system to ensure that available funds are spent properly. Site work expenditures have reduced the fund balance from its peak of \$37.6 million in 2008 to \$12.9 million in 2011. Fund receipts increased approximately \$1 million from 2010 to 2012, primarily due to the one percent sales tax increase in 2009, which accrued in 2010 and is now reflected in the incoming receipts. However, revenues from the dry-cleaning solvent tax have steadily declined since 2004. The Fund balance for fiscal year 2011-2012 increased to \$13.9 million due to the increase in overall receipts and the overall decrease in expenditures.

Table 2: Historic DSCA Fund Statistics

Year	Receipts	Total Disbursements	DSCA-Related Disbursements	Fund Balance
2004	9,487,233.94	489,024.96	489,024.96	13,547,987.50
2005	9,660,612.84	1,806,911.93	1,806,911.93	21,401,688.41
2006	9,913,615.29	2,126,835.62	2,126,835.62	29,188,468.08
2007	10,687,669.06	4,184,051.63	4,184,051.63	35,692,085.50
2008	10,307,477.83	8,413,240.75	8,413,240.75	37,586,322.59
2009*	9,513,473.12	22,818,089.84	14,803,890.84	24,281,705.87
2010*	8,147,167.40	16,812,337.01	16,808,702.01	15,658,644.76
2011*	8,627,803.92	11,371,154.52	11,222,140.59	12,915,294.16
2012	9,124,256.44	8,208,478.47	8,208,478.47	13,859,866.72

* Difference in Total Disbursements and DSCA-Related disbursements due to Non-DSCA related fund transfers

Figure 1: DSCA Fund Trends



Based on cost figures provided by other states, DSCA can calculate an approximate total cleanup cost for those sites that have been certified into the program. Using an average total cleanup cost of \$330,000 per site, approximately \$100 million (not including DENR’s administrative costs) will be needed to address the 299 sites currently certified in the program. Based on data from the N. C. Department of Labor, at least 2,000 active and abandoned dry-cleaning facilities exist in the state. Investigations performed across the nation indicate that contamination is present in about 75 percent of all dry-cleaning operations. Applying this percentage to the number of current and former facilities in North Carolina, a total of 1,500 contaminated sites may be present, equaling an estimated \$500 million in cleanup costs. If only half of these contaminated sites are accepted into the DSCA Program, the projected total cleanup cost (adjusted for inflation) would be approximately \$250 million.

DSCA Administrative Costs

According to DSCA, up to 20 percent of annual revenues deposited into the fund may be used by DENR and the N.C. Attorney General's Office to administer the program. The decline in annual receipts since 2008 combined with the gradual growth of the program have resulted in the administrative costs-to-revenue ratio increasing from 10.5 percent to 16.7 percent. This ratio has remained unchanged over the past two years.

Actions to Ensure Fund Solvency

From 2008 and until 2011, the increased expenditures on site cleanups had substantially reduced the fund balance. During 2012, receipts increased and the program's prioritization measures successfully controlled expenditures resulting in a limited increase in the fund balance. Measures controlling expenditures must be monitored to help ensure that sites requiring remediation are addressed in priority order while maintaining fund solvency.

As noted above, total collections for fiscal 2011-12 were approximately \$9.1 million. The fund has a balance of approximately \$13.9 million, with encumbered monies totaling \$9.8 million. The DSCA Fund is solvent.

Alamance (12)

Burlington

001-0002	Workman Property, 1361 N Church St	
001-0003	A Cleaner World, 2781 S Church St	Interim Action
001-0004	RE Boone Cleaners, 306 N Main St	Assessment
001-0006	McPherson Cleaners, 2469 S Church St	NFA
001-0008	Norge Laundry & Cleaning Village, 2102 W Webb Ave	Assessment
001-0009	Boston Cleaners, 2182 N Church St	Assessment
001-0010	Regal Cleaners, 1603 S Church St	Assessment
001-0011	Westbrook Cleaners, 1030 S Williamson Ave	
001-0012	Boston Cleaners, 1904 W Webb Ave	
001-0013	One Hour Klean, 1785 W Webb Ave	

Graham

001-0001	Harden Cleaners, 218 W Harden St	Closure
001-0005	Impressive Cleaners, 226 W Harden St	Assessment

Beaufort (1)

Washington

007-0001	\$2.99 A Cleaner, 180 W 15th St	
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Brunswick (2)

Calabash

010-0002	Love Cleaners, Inc., 9956 Beach Dr	NFA
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Southport

010-0001	Towngate Cleaners, 715 N Howe St	Monitoring
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Buncombe (7)

Asheville

011-0001	Swannanoa Laundry, 22 Church St	Interim Action
011-0004	Swannanoa Cleaners, 712 Merrimon Ave	Assessment
011-0005	Nu-Way Cleaners, 171 Patton Ave	Interim Action
011-0006	Blue Ridge Cleaners, 1378 Hendersonville Rd	NFA
011-0007	Swannanoa Cleaners, 1336 Patton Ave	Interim Action
011-0008	Crisp One Hour Cleaners, 121 Biltmore Ave	Assessment
011-0009	Hour Glass Cleaners, 85 Tunnel Rd	Assessment

Burke (3)

Morganton

012-0001	Ferree Cleaners, 406 S Sterling St	Assessment
012-0002	Jordan's Cleaners, 302 College St	Monitoring
012-0003	Superior Cleaners, 242 W Fleming Dr	Certified

Cabarrus (4)

Concord

013-0001	Fuller Supply Company, 191 NW Crowell Dr	Interim Action
013-0002	Caldwell Cleaners, 800 N Church St	Assessment
013-0004	Sunrise Cleaners, 14 E Cabarrus Ave	

Cabarrus (4) continued

Kannapolis

013-0003	Jaye's One-hour Cleaners, 1803 N Main St	
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Carteret (2)

Appendix B

Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

County, City, ID	Name and Address	
Morehead City		
016-0001	Coastal Dry Cleaners, 3000 Arendell St	Monitoring
016-0002	Sunshine Cleaners, 1612 Bridges St	Monitoring
Catawba (2)		
Conover		
018-0001	Conover Cleaners, 430 Conover Blvd	Assessment
Hickory		
018-0002	One Hour Cleaners, 1925 NE 12th Ave	Assessment
Chatham (1)		
Chapel Hill		
019-0001	Cole Park Cleaners, 11552 A US Hwy 15 501 N	Monitoring
Cleveland (3)		
Shelby		
023-0001	Folks Dry Cleaners, 1165 E Marion St	Closure
023-0002	Folk's Cleaners, 200 W Marion St	Assessment
023-0003	Bills One Hour Cleaners, 410 S Lafayette St	Assessment
Cumberland (13)		
Fayetteville		
026-0001	Mayflower Laundry and Dry Cleaning, 512 W Russell St	Monitoring
026-0002	Easy Wash Dry Cleaners, 5308 Bragg Blvd	Assessment
026-0003	Smittys Cleaners, 3060 Owen Dr	Assessment
026-0004	Kore-o-mat Laundromat, 3311 Bragg Blvd	Monitoring
026-0005	Davis Cleaners, 1672 Owen Dr	Assessment
026-0006	One Hour Koretizing Cleaners, 4924 Raeford Rd	Assessment
026-0007	Parker Cleaners, 4950 Bragg Blvd	Assessment
026-0008	Verne's Cleaners, 6341 Bragg Blvd	Assessment
026-0010	Highland Cleaners, 2609 Raeford Rd	Assessment
026-0012	Hamont Cleaners, 5228 Bragg Blvd	
026-0013	A&H Cleaners, 4515 Bragg Blvd	
026-0014	Scotty Cleaners, 244 Robeson St	Assessment
Spring Lake		
026-0009	Crown Cleaners, 115 S Main St	Interim Action
Dare (3)		
Kitty Hawk		
028-0003	Outer Banks Cleaners, Inc., 5593 N Croatan Hwy	Assessment
Manteo		
028-0001	Ange Speed Wash, 118 US 64	Assessment
028-0002	Outer Banks Cleaners, 414 US Hwy 64	Assessment
Davidson (2)		
Lexington		
029-0001	Country Club Cleaners, 972 S Main St	Certified
Thomasville		
029-0002	Young's Cleaners, 501 Randolph St	Assessment
Davie (2)		

Appendix B

Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

County, City, ID	Name and Address	
Advance		
030-0002	K&R Cleaners, 5289 US 158 Hwy	Monitoring
Mocksville		
030-0001	Fallies Dry Cleaning, 899 S Main St	
Durham (20)		
Chapel Hill		
032-0016	Carolina Cleaners, 2214 Nelson Hwy	Closure
Durham		
032-0001	One Hour Koretizing, 4404 N Roxboro St	Interim Action
032-0002	Plants Unlimited, 3535 Hillsborough Rd	Assessment
032-0003	Triangle Square Cleaners, 4871 Apex Hwy	Assessment
032-0004	Eakes Cleaners, 827 W Morgan St	
032-0005	American Dry Cleaners, 4711 Hope Valley Rd	Assessment
032-0006	American Drycleaners, 700 Mallard Ave	
032-0007	Model Laundry, 1001 Holloway St	Assessment
032-0008	W.P. Ballard, 639 Junction Rd	Interim Action
032-0009	TNT Cleaners, 5314 N Roxboro Rd	Monitoring
032-0010	Weavers Cleaners, 1212 Fayetteville St	Interim Action
032-0011	Scott and Roberts Dry Cleaners, 733 Foster St	Assessment
032-0012	Shannon Dry Cleaning and Laundromat, 3710 Shannon Rd	Monitoring
032-0013	BB&T, 1103 West Club Blvd	Remediation
032-0014	Hollywood Dry Cleaners, 3823 Guess Rd	Closure
032-0015	Durham Dry Cleaners, 2526 B Erwin Rd	Assessment
032-0017	Durham Animal Clinic, 4306 North Roxboro Rd	Assessment
032-0018	H & S Cleaners, 105 W NC Highway 54, Suite 201	Certified
032-0019	New Method Laundry & Dry Cleaners, 1201 W Chapel Hill St	Assessment
032-0020	White Star Laundry and Cleaners, 637 Broad St	Certified
Edgecombe (2)		
Rocky Mount		
033-0002	Thorne's Dry Cleaners, 502 Rose St	Assessment
033-0003	Prestige Cleaners, 620 E Thomas St	Assessment
Forsyth (27)		
Kernersville		
034-0004	Hooker Furniture, 210 N Main St	
034-0007	Camelot Cleaners, 820 S Main St	Assessment
034-0021	Modern Cleaners, 211 N Main St	Assessment
034-0022	Warren Dry Cleaners, 129 Church Ln	
Forsyth (27) continued		
Winston-Salem		
034-0023	Classic Cleaners, 205 Bodenhamer St	
034-0031	A Cleaner World #175, 611 N Main St	Assessment
034-0002	Shores Cleaners, 692 Hanes Mall Blvd	Assessment
034-0003	A Cleaner World, 1221 W Academy St	
034-0005	\$2.75 Cleaners, 1322 S Hawthorne Rd	Remediation
034-0006	Young Cleaners, 4309 N Liberty St	

Appendix B

Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

County, City, ID	Name and Address	
034-0008	Hour Glass Cleaners, 5955 University Pky	Assessment
034-0009	Smith Dry Cleaners, 310 N Martin Luther King Jr Dr	Monitoring
034-0011	Camelot Cleaners, 1218 Waughtown St	Assessment
034-0012	A Cleaner World, 3251 Healy Dr	Assessment
034-0013	A Cleaner World #161, 101 S Peacehaven Rd	NFA
034-0014	Camel City Cleaners, 2808 Reynolda Rd	Monitoring
034-0015	Camel City Laundry, 501 E 3rd St	Monitoring
034-0016	\$2.50 Krystal Cleaners, 357 Jonestown Rd	Monitoring
034-0017	Trade Street Cleaners, 426 N Trade Street	Monitoring
034-0018	U.S. \$2.09 Cleaners, 3915 Country Club Rd	Assessment
034-0020	XL Cleaners, 3001 University Pky	Assessment
034-0024	Sunshine Cleaners, 5013 Country Club Rd	Assessment
034-0025	Smith Cleaners, Inc., 2802 University Pky	
034-0027	Davis-Frye Cleaners, 704 Waughtown St	Assessment
034-0028	One Hour Martinizing, 4332 Old Walkertown Rd	Assessment
034-0029	One Hour Martinizing, 4001 Country Club Rd	Assessment
034-0032	Club Haven Cleaners, 5013 Country Club Rd	Certified
Gaston (6)		
Belmont		
036-0001	Untz Drycleaners, 514 Woodlawn Ave	
036-0005	Prestown Cleaners & Laundry, 91 McAdenville Rd	Interim Action
Gastonia		
036-0002	Carsons Drycleaners, 401 N CHESTER St	
036-0003	De-lux Cleaners, 2529 W Franklin Blvd	Assessment
036-0004	Union Road Cleaners, 2210 Union Rd	NFA
036-0006	One Hour Martinizing, 143 E Franklin Blvd	Assessment
Granville (1)		
Oxford		
039-0001	Oxford Dry Cleaners, 700 Hillsboro St	
Guilford (36)		
Greensboro		
041-0001	Cleaner Image, 4711 Lawndale Dr	Monitoring
041-0002	Cinderella Cleaners, 2043 Martin Luther King Jr Dr	Assessment
041-0003	U.S. \$1.75 Cleaners, 2900 Randleman Rd	Closure
041-0004	Columbia Laundry Corp, 2507 Battleground Ave	
Guilford (36)		
Greensboro		
041-0007	Master Kleen, 5324 Liberty Rd	Monitoring
041-0009	Everhart Dry Cleaners, 1000 Summit Ave	Assessment
041-0010	Glam-o-rama, 719 E Market St	
041-0011	O Henry Cleaners, 3210 Summit Ave	
041-0014	Master Kleen Cleaners, 3402 High Point Rd	Assessment
041-0015	Quality Cleaners, 4117 Spring Garden St	Assessment
041-0017	Premier Cleaners, 513 Summit Ave	Assessment
041-0018	Dry Clean America, 403 W Meadowview Rd	Assessment

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Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

County, City, ID	Name and Address	
041-0019	Burnetts Cleaner and Laundry, 1932 E Market St	Assessment
041-0022	Fordhams Cleaners, 1900 Spring Garden St	
041-0023	A Cleaner City, 2804 Battleground Ave	Assessment
041-0024	A Cleaner World #162, 4506 High Point Rd	Assessment
041-0025	Cleaner, 611 S Eugene St	
041-0026	A Cleaner World #168, 1949 Battleground Ave	Assessment
041-0028	Columbia Laundry, 920 E Bessemer Ave	Closure
041-0029	Presto Cleaners, 4625 High Point Rd	Assessment
041-0033	A Cleaner World #182, 531 College Rd	Assessment
041-0034	Village Laundry, 707 College Rd	Assessment
041-0035	The Cleaners, 829 W Lee St	Certified
041-0038	Phoenix Supply Company, 2701 Branchwood Dr	Assessment
041-0039	One Hour Martinizing, 2519 High Point Rd	
041-0040	Yong's Cleaners, 1901 Westridge Rd	Assessment
041-0041	New Era Cleaners, 2840 Randleman Rd	Certified
High Point		
041-0005	Dutch Cleaners, 800 S Main St	
041-0006	Eastgate Cleaners, 101 Greensboro Rd	Assessment
041-0013	Banner Laundry, 2117 N Main St	Assessment
041-0016	\$2.50 Pro Cleaners, 2406 N Main St	
041-0021	Gingiss Formal Wear, 906 N Main St	Closure
041-0030	\$2.50 Cleaners, 1310 N Centennial St	On Hold
041-0031	A Cleaner World #102, 2517 S Main St	Assessment
Jamestown		
041-0008	A Cleaner World, 102 W Main St	Assessment
Stokesdale		
041-0032	Stokesdale Cleaners, 8604 Ellisboro Rd	Assessment
Halifax (1)		
Roanoke Rapids		
042-0001	Oakland Cleaners, 1190 Julian R. Allsbrook Hwy	Certified
Haywood (1)		
Waynesville		
044-0001	Central Cleaners, 44 Church St	Certified
Henderson (2)		
Hendersonville		
045-0001	Blue Ridge Cleaners, 503 E Seventh Ave	NFA
045-0002	Carolina Cleaners, 120 N Barnwell St	Monitoring
Hoke (1)		
Raeford		
047-0001	Smitty's Cleaners, 214 N Main St	Assessment
Iredell (5)		
Statesville		
049-0001	Smiths Dry Cleaners, 225 Gordon St	
049-0002	Johnson Cleaners, Inc., 1563 E Broad St	NFA
049-0003	Brookdale Cleaners, 975 Davie Ave	Assessment

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Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

County, City, ID	Name and Address	
049-0006 Troutman	Campbell Cleaners, 634 S Center St	
049-0004 Johnston (1)	Campbell's Cleaners, 171 Wagner St	NFA
Smithfield		
051-0002	Glam-O-Rama Cleaners, 716 E Market St	Assessment
Lee (2)		
Sanford		
053-0001	Dryclean Express, 1117 Spring Ln	Remediation
053-0002	Twin City Cleaners, 102 E Trade St	
Lenoir (2)		
Kinston		
054-0001	Vicks Cleaners, 2405 N Heritage St	Assessment
La Grange		
054-0002	The Cleaners, 603 E Washington St	Assessment
Lincoln (3)		
Denver		
055-0003	Lowe's Cleaners, 3866 Hwy 16 North	Interim Action
055-0004	US \$2.50 Cleaners, 7558 NC 73 Hwy	
Lincolnton		
055-0002	Lincoln Laundry and Dry Cleaners, 1220 E Main St	Assessment
Martin (2)		
Robersonville		
059-0001	Williford Cleaners, 203 E Academy St	Assessment
Williamston		
059-0002	Town & Country Cleaners, 617 Washington St	
McDowell (1)		
Old Fort		
056-0001	Nichols Laundry and Dry Cleaning, 91 Catawba Ave	Monitoring
Mecklenburg (70)		
Charlotte		
060-0001	A Cleaner, 5333 Monroe Rd	Interim Action
060-0002	American Dry Cleaning Company, 309 E Morehead St	Closure
060-0004	Minute Man Cleaners, 3042 Eastway Dr	Assessment
060-0005	Mitchells Formal Wear Warehouse, 115 Scaleybark Rd	Monitoring
060-0006	Peoples Cleaners, 1930 Beatties Ford Rd	
060-0007	Quail Dry Cleaners, 8538 Park Rd	NFA
060-0008	Sno-white Cleaners and Launderers, 4400 Sharon Rd	Monitoring
060-0009	Springfresh Cleaner, 9800 Monroe Rd	Assessment
060-0010	Boggs And Company, 3931 Glenwood Dr	Interim Action
060-0011	Sno-white Cleaners, 7629 Pineville-Matthews Rd	Closure
060-0012	Domestic Laundry - CAMDUS site, 801 S McDowell St	Assessment
060-0013	Cunningham Cleaners, 104 S Sharon Amity Rd	Certified
060-0014	One Price Drycleaning, 816 E Arrowood Rd	Closure

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Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

County, City, ID	Name and Address	
060-0015	Carriage Fine Dry Cleaning, 8020 Providence Rd	NFA
060-0016	60 Minute Cleaners, 9100 S Tryon St	Assessment
060-0017	Gateway Village Development, 700 W Trade St	
060-0018	Dynasty Cleaners and Laundry, 3145 N Sharon Amity Rd	
060-0019	Cunningham Cleaners, 2901 N Davidson St	Assessment
060-0020	Midtown Square One Hour Valet Dry Cleaners, 401 S Independence Blvd	
060-0022	Rainbow Cleaners, 8500 Pineville-Matthews Rd	Assessment
060-0023	Prestown Laundry and Cleaners, 6214 Idlewild Rd	Assessment
060-0024	60 Minute Cleaners, 4447 The Plaza	Assessment
060-0026	Sno-white Cleaners, 901 E 4th St	Assessment
060-0027	Charlie Browns Dry Cleaners, 3701 Freedom Dr	
060-0028	Sharon Cleaners, 4724 Sharon Rd	Monitoring
060-0029	Abra Costumes, 1611 Central Ave	On Hold
060-0030	Village Cleaners, 7221 Albemarle Rd	Monitoring
060-0031	Sno-white Cleaners, 5669 Farm Pond Ln	Assessment
060-0032	Eastway Quick Clean Service, 3052 Eastway Dr	Closure
060-0033	Jones Dry Cleaning, 1601 E 4th St	Assessment
060-0035	Ivory Cleaners, 2511 Westerly Hills Dr	Assessment
060-0036	Faulk Cleaners, 2615 Westerly Hills Dr	Assessment
060-0037	Dryclean Carolinas, 2508 South Blvd	Assessment
060-0039	Providence Cleaners, 631 S Sharon Amity Rd	Assessment
060-0040	People's Dry Cleaners, 2133 Beatties Ford Rd	Assessment
060-0041	Holiday Cleaners, 2241 Beatties Ford Rd	Assessment
060-0042	Holiday Cleaners, 3221 Monroe Rd	Assessment
060-0043	Douglas Furrier and Cleaners, 1200 Charlottetown Ave	Assessment
060-0044	Gay Laundry and Cleaners, 1101 N Brevard St	NFA
060-0045	Carillon Building, 227 W Trade St	Assessment
060-0046	Arrow Laundry & Cleaners, 4735 Monroe Rd	
060-0048	Dan Meigs Cleaners, 1101 Central Ave	NFA
Mecklenburg (70)		
Charlotte		
060-0049	Starmount Cleaners, 6215 South Blvd	Assessment
060-0050	Plaza Cleaners, 9002 JM Keynes Dr	NFA
060-0051	60 Minute Cleaners, 6315 South Blvd	
060-0052	JFR Cleaners, 9710 Monroe Rd	Assessment
060-0053	Prosperity Cleaners, 3020 Prosperity Church Rd	Monitoring
060-0056	Zenith Cleaners, 2301 South Blvd	Monitoring
060-0057	Myers Park Cleaners, 1027 Providence Rd	Assessment
060-0058	Seneca Dry Cleaning, 5020 South Blvd	Assessment
060-0059	Coachman Cleaners, 4001 Park Rd	Assessment
060-0060	Arrow Laundry & Cleaners, 1933 E 7th St	
060-0061	Derita Dry Cleaners & Laundry, 2414 W Sugar Creek Rd	Assessment
060-0063	King's Cleaner, 632 W Sugar Creek Rd	Assessment
060-0064	New Image Cleaners, 5655 E N Tryon St	
060-0065	Tryon Mall Cleaning Center, 451 E Sugar Creek Rd	
060-0066	Hickory Square Cleaners, 5724 E WT Harris Blvd	

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Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

County, City, ID	Name and Address	
060-0067	Blue Band 1 Hour Cleaners, 2216 Statesville Ave	Assessment
060-0068	Swan Cleaners, 7201 E Independence Blvd	Assessment
060-0069	Coleman Dry Cleaners, 2557 West Blvd	
060-0070	Segrest's Cleaners, 915 W Fifth St	
060-0071	Clean Scene Laundry, 6407 South Blvd	
060-0072	TC Cleaners, Inc., dba US \$1.85 Dry Cleaners, 5109 South Blvd	
060-0073	R & R Cleaners, 3603 S Tryon St	
060-0074	Childress Dry Cleaning, 9101 Monroe Rd	
060-0075	A Cleaner World, 1650 Pacific St	
Matthews		
060-0003	Crossroads Dry Cleaners, 3607 Matthews-Mint Hill Rd	Assessment
060-0025	Ho Cleaners, 3116 Weddington Rd	NFA
060-0034	Ho Cleaners, 10420 E Independence Blvd	Monitoring
Pineville		
060-0021	Hearts Dry Cleaners, 9101 Pineville-Matthews Rd	NFA
Moore (5)		
Aberdeen		
063-0002	Carters Laundry and Cleaning, 1389 N Sandhills Blvd	Assessment
063-0004	Soapy Bubbles, 1906 Poplar St	NFA
Pinehurst		
063-0001	Pinehurst Hotel Cleaners, 270 Mccaskill Rd	Monitoring
Southern Pines		
063-0003	Carters Laundry and Cleaning, 155 W New York Ave	Monitoring
063-0005	Dry Clean Express, 1930 N Poplar St	NFA
Nash (5)		
Rocky Mount		
064-0001	Clean Clean Dry Cleaners, 120 Winstead Ave	
064-0002	Clean Clean Dry Cleaners, US Hwy 301	
064-0003	One Hour Koretizing Cleaners, 129 S Church St	Assessment
064-0014	Clean Clean Dry Cleaners, 2408 Sunset Ave	Assessment
064-0005	VIP Cleaners, 3468 Sunset Ave	
New Hanover (12)		
Wilmington		
065-0001	Modern Dry Cleaners and Laundry, 1104 Fordham Rd	Monitoring
065-0002	Coastal Dry Cleaners, 4414 Shipyard Blvd	Monitoring
065-0003	Coastal Dry Cleaners and Coin Laundry, 4701 Oleander Dr	Monitoring
065-0004	Coastal Dry Cleaners, 2629 Carolina Beach Rd	Assessment
065-0005	Williams Cleaners, 6845 Market St	Monitoring
065-0006	Williams Fabricare Inc, 5521 Carolina Beach Rd	Closure
065-0007	Coastal Dry Cleaners - Ogden Plaza, 6840 Market St	Monitoring
065-0008	Kings Laundry, 4615 Market St	Monitoring
065-0009	Coastal Cleaners, 7 S Kerr Ave	Monitoring

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Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

County, City, ID	Name and Address	
065-0010	Modern Laundry & Dry Cleaners, 118 S 17th St	Assessment
065-0011	\$2.50 Cleaners at University Square, 810 S College Rd	Assessment
065-0012	Three Dollar crystal Cleaners, 7336 Market St	Certified
Onslow (8)		
Jacksonville		
067-0001	Abc One Hour Cleaners, 2127 Lejeune	
067-0002	Southern Cleaners and Laundry, 820 Court St	Interim Action
067-0004	Coastal Dry Cleaners, 1170 Henderson Dr	Assessment
067-0006	A1 Cleaners, 327 Henderson Dr	Assessment
067-0007	Quality Cleaners and Laundry, 701 New Bridge St	Closure
067-0008	Center Laundromat and Cleaners, 237 A New River Dr	
Midway Park		
067-0005	Village Cleaners, 175 Freedom Way	Monitoring
Swansboro		
067-0003	Coastal Dry Cleaners, 628 W Corbett Ave	Interim Action
Orange (10)		
Carrboro		
068-0007	Hangers Cleaners, 127 Fidelity St	Interim Action
068-0008	Jack's Cleaners, 302 E Main ST	
068-0009	MEM One Hour Martinizing, 408 W Weaver St	Assessment
068-0012	Village Laundry & Cleaners, 106 S Greensboro St	
Chapel Hill		
068-0001	KSP Cleaners, 1490 FORDHAM Blvd	Monitoring
068-0002	American Dry Cleaners, 201 S Estes Dr	Interim Action
068-0003	Deluxe Cleaners, 227 S Elliott Rd	NFA
Orange (10) continued		
Chapel Hill		
068-0005	Midtown Shops, 750 Martin Luther King Jr Blvd	Interim Action
068-0006	One Hour Koretizing Cleaners, 301 W Franklin St	Monitoring
068-0010	Chapel Hill Cleaners, 422 W Franklin St	Certified
Pasquotank (1)		
Elizabeth City		
070-0001	Southgate Koretizing, 1409 W Ehringhaus St	Remediation
Pender (1)		
Hampstead		
071-0001	Hampstead Village Dry Cleaners, 102 Hampstead Village	
Pitt (8)		
Ayden		
074-0002	Ayden Plaza, 144 Third St	NFA
Greenville		
074-0001	Koretizing Cleaners, 2105 Charles St	
074-0003	Better Look Garment Care, 600 SE Greenville Blvd	
074-0004	Bowen Cleaners, 2480 Stantonsburg Rd	Monitoring
074-0005	Bowen Cleaners, 3114 S Evans St	Monitoring

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Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

County, City, ID	Name and Address	
074-0006	Rabo Cleaners, 701 Hooker Rd	
074-0007	One Hour Martinizing, 111 E 10th St	Assessment
074-0008	Stadium Cleaners, 205 E Tenth St	Certified
Polk (1)		
Tryon		
075-0001	Brocks Cleaners, 46 Maple St	Interim Action
Randolph (1)		
Asheboro		
076-0001	Hillside Laundromat, 1007 S Fayetteville St	
Robeson (1)		
Fairmont		
078-0001	Stevens Dry Cleaners, 117 Center St	
Rockingham (2)		
Reidsville		
079-0001	Hicks Poly Clean Center Self Service Laundry, 812 S Scales St	Monitoring
079-0002	Penrose Mall, 1601 S Scales St	Assessment
Rowan (7)		
Rockwell		
080-0007	Rockwell Dry Cleaners, Depot St	
Salisbury		
080-0002	Avalon Cleaners, 124 Avalon Dr	Interim Action
080-0003	WMS Cleaners, 712 W Jake Alexander Blvd	Monitoring
080-0005	M&S Cleaners, 1729 W Innes St	Assessment
Rowan (7) continued		
Salisbury		
080-0006	Highlander Center Laundry, 2000 Statesville Blvd	Assessment
080-0008	Vogue Cleaners, 106 N Long St	Assessment
Spencer		
080-0001	Shuping Cleaners, 21 Park Plaza Park Plaza Shopping Center	Interim Action
Rutherford (1)		
Forest City		
081-0001	Cone Mills, 139 Depot St	
Sampson (1)		
Clinton		
082-0001	Acme Cleaners, 209 Beaman St	Assessment
Scotland (2)		
Laurinburg		
083-0001	One Hour Cleaners, 1514 S Main St	Interim Action
083-0002	Village Cleaners, 1691 S Main St	Certified
Stanly (2)		
Albemarle		
084-0001	Dry Clean Express, 636 E Highway 24/27 Byp	NFA
Norwood		

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Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

County, City, ID	Name and Address	
084-0002	Garment Care Center, 560 Fork Rd	NFA
Stokes (1)		
Walnut Cove		
085-0001	Klean Rite Cleaners, 318 N Main St	Monitoring
Surry (3)		
Elkin		
086-0002	White Swan Rentals, 204 E Market St	
086-0003	Lawrence Dry Cleaners, 221 W Main St	Certified
Mount Airy		
086-0001	Modern Laundry and Dry Cleaners, 526 W Lebanon St	Assessment
Transylvania (1)		
Brevard		
088-0001	Rainbow Cleaners, 249 Caldwell St	Monitoring
Union (1)		
Monroe		
090-0001	Prestown Presto Clean, 405 N Sutherland Ave	Interim Action
Wake (44)		
Apex		
092-0030	Best Dry Cleaners, 1781 W William St	NFA
Cary		
092-0004	Medlin-Davis Cleaners, 1207 Kildaire Farm Rd	NFA
Wake (44) continued		
Cary		
092-0011	Medlin-Davis Cleaners, 107 S Edinburgh Dr	Assessment
092-0029	Galaxy Cleaners, 101 New Waverly Pl	Closure
092-0037	Avalon Cleaners, 686 Cary Towne Blvd	Monitoring
092-0038	Medlin Davis- Shoppes at Kildaire, 173 Cary Pky	Monitoring
092-0040	Village Cleaners, 6420 Tryon Rd	NFA
092-0041	Martinizing Dry Cleaners, 4246 NW Cary Pky	NFA
Fuquay-Varina		
092-0044	Tops Cleaners, 534 N Main St	
Knightdale		
092-0009	Knightdale Cleaners, 1013 N Smithfield Rd	Assessment
Raleigh		
092-0001	Pro Cleaners, 8377 N Creedmoore Rd	Remediation
092-0003	Rainbow Cleaners and Laundry, 2915 Essex Cir	Closure
092-0005	DJ Cleaners, 3591 Maitland Dr	On Hold
092-0006	Hilkers Cleaners, 4043 Wake Forest Rd	Monitoring
092-0007	Brothers Cleaners, 6144 Falls Of The Neuse Rd	Interim Action
092-0008	Johnsons Dry Cleaners, 3534 Wade Ave	Monitoring
092-0010	Fuller Supply Company, 421 Eby Dr	Assessment
092-0012	Newtons Cleaners, 2023 Cameron St	NFA
092-0013	Medlin-Davis Cleaners, 2028 Cameron St	Assessment
092-0014	Glam-o-rama Cleaners, 3165 Capital Blvd	Assessment

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Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

County, City, ID	Name and Address	
092-0015	Emporium Cleaners, 3501 Capital Blvd	Assessment
092-0016	New Hope Cleaners and Tailors, 3901 Capital Blvd	Closure
092-0017	Brothers Cleaners, 4221 Six Forks Rd	Monitoring
092-0018	Ace Dry Cleaners, 4701 Atlantic Ave	Closure
092-0019	Sanitary Laundry, 417 McDowell St	Certified
092-0020	Sherrill's Dry Cleaning and Laundry, 7463 Six Forks Rd	Monitoring
092-0021	T and J Cleaners, 2423 Crabtree Blvd	Assessment
092-0022	Medlin Davis Cleaners, 4434 Creedmore Rd	Monitoring
092-0023	Popes Dry Cleaners, 7713 Lead Mine Rd	Monitoring
092-0024	Pleasant Valley Cleaners, 4112 Pleasant Valley Rd	Monitoring
092-0025	Hilkers Cleaners, 6325 Falls Of Neuse Rd	Closure
092-0026	Ideal Cleaners, 7209 Sandy Forks Rd	Assessment
092-0027	Eagle Cleaners, 900 Spring Forest Rd	Monitoring
092-0028	Joy Cleaners, 4503 Fayetteville Rd	Assessment
092-0031	The Cleaners, 3209 Avent Ferry Rd	Closure
092-0032	Greenbrier Cleaners, 4207 Fayetteville Rd	Monitoring
092-0033	Courtesy Cleaners, 8111 Creedmoor Rd	Closure
092-0034	S & S Cleaning, 425 Chapanoke Rd	Monitoring
092-0035	Sherrill's Dry Cleaners, 5563 Western Blvd	Assessment
092-0036	North Boulevard Cleaners, 5141 New Hope Rd	NFA
092-0039	Brookside Dry Cleaners & Laundry, 1028 Brookside Dr	Closure
Wake (44) continued		
Raleigh		
092-0043	Ideal Cleaners, 2403 Wake Forest Rd	Assessment
092-0045	Holden Cleaners, 702 E Martin St	Assessment
092-0046	Flints Laundry and Dry Cleaning, 430 N Salisbury St	Assessment
Warren (1)		
Manson		
093-0001	Boyd's Cleaners, 295 Manson Drewry Rd	
Watauga (2)		
Boone		
095-0001	High Country Cleaners, 396 E King St	Assessment
095-0002	Trailway Laundry, 320 E King St	Assessment
Wayne (4)		
Goldsboro		
096-0001	Penny Dry Cleaners, 212 E Ash St	
096-0002	Penny One Hour Cleaners and Laundry, 433 N Berkeley Blvd	Monitoring
096-0004	Paramount Cleaners, 225 E Walnut St	Assessment
096-0005	Terry One Hour Cleaners, 1515 E Ash St	
Wilson (7)		
Wilson		
098-0001	Koretizing Cleaners, 1313 Ward Blvd	Monitoring
098-0002	Discount Cleaners, 700 Highway 301 Blvd	Monitoring
098-0003	Exclusive Cleaners, 725 S Goldsboro St	Assessment
098-0004	Exclusive Cleaners, 1513 Ward Blvd	Monitoring

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Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

County, City, ID	Name and Address	
098-0005	Friendly Cleaners, 605 S Pender St	
098-0006	Exclusive Cleaners, 1673 Parkwood Blvd	Monitoring
098-0007	Exclusive Cleaners, 2700 Ward Blvd	Assessment

372 Identified Sites

299 Certified Sites

DSCA Site Status Definitions

- Certified:** The DSCA program has entered into an agreement with a petitioner and is in the process of assigning a state-hired, independent environmental contractor to conduct a prioritization assessment.
- Assessment:** The DSCA program's independent environmental contractor is currently determining the extent of soil and groundwater contamination at the site.
- Monitoring:** The DSCA program's independent environmental contractor is currently monitoring the levels of contaminants in the groundwater at the site.
- Remediation:** The DSCA program's independent environmental contractor is currently performing cleanup at the site.
- Interim Action:** Site conditions are favorable for source removal or for conducting a pilot study for remediation.
- Emergency:** The DSCA program has determined an immediate need for corrective action to abate a potential hazard to human health or the environment.
- On Hold:** Please contact the site's project manager for more details.
- Closure:** The extent of contamination has been defined and is considered stable. The DSCA Program is in the process of developing and implementing a risk management plan to protect human health and the environment from remaining contamination.
- NFA:** No Further Action Required