# Overview of DENR's Stormwater Programs

Tracy E. Davis, PE, CPM
Director

Division of Energy, Mineral, and Land Resources



#### Agenda

- Transfer of the Stormwater Permitting Program from the former Division of Water Quality to the Division of Energy, Mineral, and Land Resources
- General overview of the different stormwater programs
- Update on legislative change to Built Upon Area and associated definition of gravel as pervious
- Highlights from the October 1, 2013 Annual Stormwater Program Report

### Transfer of Stormwater Permitting Program

 Effective August 1, 2013, the former Division of Water Quality's Stormwater Permitting Unit was transferred from DWR to DEMLR at the Secretary's direction

 The Stormwater Permitting Program is housed in DEMLR's Land Quality Section alongside the Erosion and Sedimentation Control Program, Safe Dams Program, and Mining Program

### Reasons for Transfer of DWQ Stormwater Program to DEMLR Land Quality Section

Improve efficiency/effectiveness during both the permitting and compliance processes in light of similar regulatory focus

- Construction stormwater permit/erosion & sedimentation control plan approval and mining general SW permit/mining permit
- Eliminate conflicting recommendations from two separate Divisions
- More efficient and timely permit review, comment and issuance
- Flexibility in reviewing and approving designs not prescribed in guidance manuals
- Avoid overdesign of measures

#### Reasons for Transfer (cont.)

- Enable one cross-trained inspector to handle compliance issues for both construction stormwater and erosion and sedimentation control and mining SW general permit and mining permit
- While construction and mining related consolidation offers the most timely opportunities for efficiency, DEMLR LQS is evaluating efficiency improvements between other related program areas
- "Service" improvements already realized by customers (internal and external to DENR)

#### Initial Transition of Former DWQ Stormwater Program into DEMLR Land Quality Section (Effective August 1, 2013)

- Certification of 30 Stormwater Program positions (appropriated and receipt based)
  - 9 Raleigh Central Office positions
  - 21 Regional Office positions
- Certification of Stormwater Program Operating Budget (based on combination of appropriations and stormwater permit receipts)
- August 8, 2013 DEMLR Statewide Videoconference
  - DENR Mission and DEMLR Goals/Culture
  - Organizational Structure and Initial Transition Activities

#### **Progress To Date**

- Delegation of authority from DWR to DEMLR for stormwater program implementation
- DEMLR Director sub-delegations to Land Quality Section Chief, LQS Chief Engineer, Stormwater Program Supervisor, and Regional Supervisors for certain actions
- Initial on-the-job cross training underway
- Formalized cross training program for regional staff almost complete and ready for rollout

#### **Progress To Date**

- Updated Technical Bulletin "NPDES Stormwater Discharge Permit for Construction Activities"
- Combined "Sedimentation/Construction Stormwater Inspection Report"
- Combined "Inspection and Monitoring Records for Activities Under Stormwater General Permit NCG010000 and Self-Inspection Records for Land Disturbing Activities per GS 113A-54.1"
- New Electronic Plan Submittal and Approval Process under construction with delivery in February 2014

#### **Progress To Date**

- Statewide Land Quality Section Staff Meeting held on September 25, 2013 in Raleigh to ensure consistent message and program implementation:
  - Updates on DEMLR Reorg/Culture and LQS Programs
  - Detailed Discussion on Stormwater Programs Permitting and Compliance Activities
  - DEMLR's Role in Delegated Local Program Implementation
  - Recordkeeping and Database Management Systems
- More detailed consistency training planned for regional offices via eastern and western regional sessions

## Why is Stormwater Management Required?

- Stormwater Runoff is a key source of water pollution in NC and the US as it carries all types of pollutants to waterways:
  - Sediment, Nutrients, Bacteria, Metals, Oil, Grease, etc.
- Implementation Through:

Federal Mandate: Clean Water Act of 1972

N.C. Statutes and Administrative Code

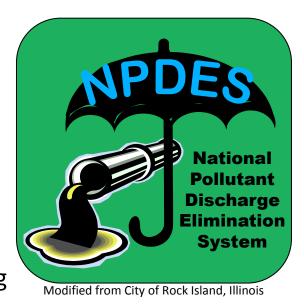
Local Ordinances & Programs

#### **Overview of Stormwater Programs**

- Federal NPDES Stormwater Program Areas
  - Industrial Stormwater Activities
  - Construction Stormwater Activities
  - Municipal (MS4) Entities
- State Stormwater Program Areas
  - Coastal Stormwater Management
  - Water Supply Watershed Protection
  - High Quality Waters/Outstanding Resource Waters
  - Post-Construction Stormwater (Phase II areas)
  - Other Areas Requires continued coordination with DWR

#### **Federal NPDES Program**

- National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES)
  - NC delegated to implement in 1975
- Stormwater → Phase I–1990 → Phase II–2000
- Activities covered:
  - Industrial 10 categories of facilities
  - Construction 1 acre disturbed & more
  - Municipal urbanized areas
- EPA Rule Making:
  - Post-Construction and Electronic Reporting



#### **State Stormwater Program Areas**

#### Post-Construction Stormwater Control



Currently applies to approximately 65% of the state.

## State Stormwater Program: Post-Construction Stormwater

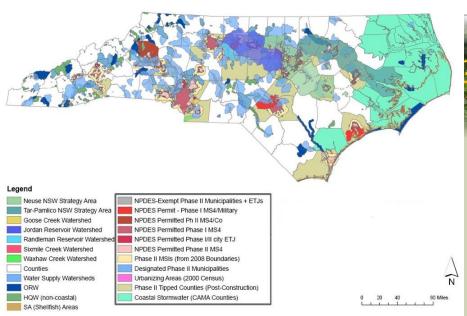
- Minimize Built-Upon Area (BUA) or Imperviousness
- Passive Stormwater Management
- Engineered Controls Where Necessary

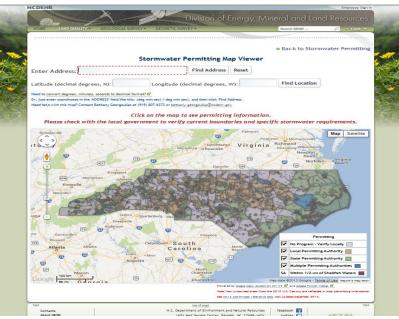




## Post-Construction Stormwater Management Programs

- 65% of the State Has Some Program Requirement
- On-Line Map Viewer
  - Helps track where programs apply





## Update on H74 Changes to Built Upon Area and Definition of Gravel

- House Bill 74 Amendment to Built Upon Area definition: Defines "gravel" as a pervious surface
  - DENR and EMC may develop a temporary rule to further clarify the definition of "gravel"
  - Designers are advised to use caution in the interim in designing E&SC and stormwater/post construction measures using gravel area as pervious surface
    - Reality = runoff from compacted gravel will result in higher velocities/volumes; measures may be undersized, overtopped, bypassed resulting in water quality violations

### Highlights of 2013 Annual Stormwater Program Report

- Integration with other DEMLR Regulatory Programs
- Technical Review Workgroups
- Program Efficiency Measures
  - Electronic renewal for general permits
  - Implementation of new permit transfer procedures for bankrupt projects
- Draft stormwater rules for oil and gas development
- Outreach/Education efforts

### Questions?

Tracy E. Davis, PE, CPM
Director, DEMLR
(919) 707-9200

Tracy.Davis@ncdenr.gov

