

**Bibliography of Various Sources Reviewed in Developing NC DWQ Coastal
Stormwater Study**

Notes: In reference #2, which is the Pew Oceans Commission study by Beach, there is an additional bibliography and summary on page #8 of this document. This bibliography contains a number of additional studies that support the hypothesis that impervious surface densities over 10 to 15% negatively impact aquatic habitats.

Please note that reference #6, published by the EPA, was published in January 2006, after the original presentation on this matter to the EMC in December 2005. However, because this reference was so relevant to the discussion it was incorporated into the follow-on presentations on this matter.

Many of the references listed below contain additional references that can be used to support the hypothesis that impervious surface densities over 10 to 15% negatively impact aquatic habitats.

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12. **North Carolina Department of Natural Resources and Community Development.** 1985. Coastal Development and Shellfish Waters. Division of Environmental Management.
13. **North Carolina Division of Water Quality.** 2005. State Stormwater Management (15A NCAC 2H .1000): Project characteristics and compliance account for five (5) selected coastal counties in southeastern North Carolina. Department of Environment and Natural Resources.
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16. **Schueler T.R. and Holland H.K.** 2000. The Practice of Watershed Protection. Center for Watershed Protection, Ellicott City, MD.
17. **Schueler, T.R.** 1994. The Importance of Imperviousness. *Watershed Protection Techniques* **1**:100-111.
18. **Schueler, T.R.** 1995. The Importance of Imperviousness, Site Planning for Urban Stream Protection. Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments, Center for Watershed Protection, Washington, DC, Silver Spring, MD.

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20. **United States Environmental Protection Agency.** 2002. National Management Measures to Control Nonpoint Source Pollution from Urban Areas. United States Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Water.