Joint Legislative Study Committee on School-Based Administrator Pay

November 28, 2016

## Student Achievement



Despite graduation rates at all-time highs, 40\% of NC students (and a full 60\% of lowincome students) fail to meet the UNC minimum ACT score of college- and careerreadiness

## Leadership Matters

$25 \%$ of a school's impact on academic achievement can be attributed to the school leader.
"You can have great teachers,
but if you don't have a good principal, you won't have a good school."

- Eli Broad


## Challenges with School Administrator Pay in NC



The average base salary for NC's school-based administrators declined by $20 \%$ over the past decade, ranking us 50th in the nation.


## Local salary supplements for school principals vary significantly.



[^0]The structure of NC's state salary schedules raises several challenges.


## Compensation Priorities

- Recruit outstanding educators with leadership competencies to the principalship.
- Incentivize well-prepared principals to serve in high-need schools.
- Increase retention of school principals where they can have their greatest impact.


## Lessons from the Private Sector

"Regardless of industry, if you want to attract, motivate and retain top talent, compensation must align to that philosophy."

## Lessons from the Private Sector



Most organization leaders make salary decisions in cooperation with HR.


The great majority of employers provide some salary flexibility within guardrails set company-wide. Fewer than 1 in 5 provide total flexibility.

Structure of Base Salary Decisions

$96 \%$ of employers offer performance bonuses, which average $23 \%$ of total salary.


Most performance bonuses are determined based on multiple factors.

Composition of Performance-Based Bonuses


## Lessons from Education Innovations

In education as in private industry, performance bonuses are typically determined based on multiple factors.

Composition of Performance-Based Bonuses


[^1]
## Recommendations

1. Significantly increase the overall level of administrator pay, with a multi-year commitment similar to recent progress on teacher salaries.
2. Link administrator compensation structures to teacher salaries.
3. Incorporate performance into principal salary structures (e.g., evaluation ratings, school-wide student growth).
4. Consider the demands of principals' assignments when determining their compensation (e.g., high-poverty schools, school size, morale).
5. Align compensation with other education priorities (e.g., $3^{\text {rd }}$ grade literacy, teacher leadership).
6. Provide local flexibility on compensation within statewide guardrails (e.g., \#3-5).

# DEST N ${ }^{2}$ ematmatate <br> Success and Transformation 

## Thank you!

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[^0]:    Source: NCDPI (2016)

[^1]:    Source: Center for Reinventing Public Education (2007); RAND Corp. (2012); Consortium for Policy Research in Education (2008); Center for Educator Compensation Reform (2009, 2011).

