# A few thoughts to consider

- Think of a principal you had as a student.
- Did he/she know your name?
  - Was it for good or bad reasons?
- What is something that you remember about them that made an impact on you or your school?

# Principal preparation put into practice

South Creek Middle School
Martin County Schools

Jan Wagner, Principal '08-Larry Hodgkins, Asst Principal '12-'15

# "Lead from the front, command from the rear" – Winston Churchill

- The role of a principal has **changed**.
- We need **leaders** vs. managers.
- Principal **preparation** vs. training.
- Wagner supervising principal for multiple interns
- Hodgkins recent graduate of preparation program



# Leadership Matters

- The **impact** of a principal is second only to that of classroom teachers on academic achievement of an individual student. (Leithwood, 2004)
- School leadership is an **adaptive** challenge, not a **technical** problem. This means solutions are site-specific, depend on establishing relationships, and are multi-faceted.
- Technical challenges may be very difficult but there is an established path to solving them.



#### **Effective Preparation Programs**

- **Performance**-based candidate assessment.
- Combination of theory and practical experience.
  - Residency model
  - Result in degree
- Specialized **trainings** to address common technical tasks.
- Adoption of asset model vs. deficit thinking.
- Build sustainable networks.
  - Cohorts matter
  - Multiple layers of mentors



# Growing leaders

- Supervising principal for three interns in past 4 years
  - Experience with multiple preparation formats
- Influx of new ideas
- Opportunities to learn



#### Effective principals

- Have the approach of an **executive** 
  - it is a mindset more than a job
- Passionately committed to success
  - Do not accept excuses, learn from failures and mistakes
- Seek **continuous** improvement
- Make for effective and happy teachers, reducing turnover



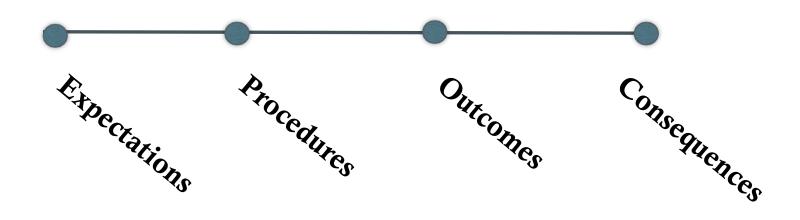
#### Essential tasks of a principal

- Establish positive culture and climate
- Build relationships
  - Empower students and staff
- Instructional leaders
- Earn trust of community
- Financial and legal responsibilities for the school



#### Procedures

- Everyone knows what to do in all circumstances
  - SOP's



# Relationships

N B W

- Among staff
- Between staff and students
  - No significant learning ever occurs without a positive relationship between teacher and student
  - "I won't learn from you"
  - Building trust with community

#### Instructional Focus

- Core mission of schools
- Student learning is what counts
- Learning requires teaching
  - Help teachers set goals and coach for improvement

# Outcomes



### Student achievement growth

- Overall educator effectiveness composite at SCMS has been above 5.0 for past three consecutive years
  - (above 2.0 is considered to be exceeding expectations)

#### Voices from SCMS



#### Wish List

- Equitable accountability measures.
- Allocation of resources to schools that are most in need (assistant principals, mental health professionals).
- Reduction in principal transfers.
- Decrease in principal turnover will increase ROI for preparation programs.