

## School Nutrition Operations during the COVID-19 Pandemic

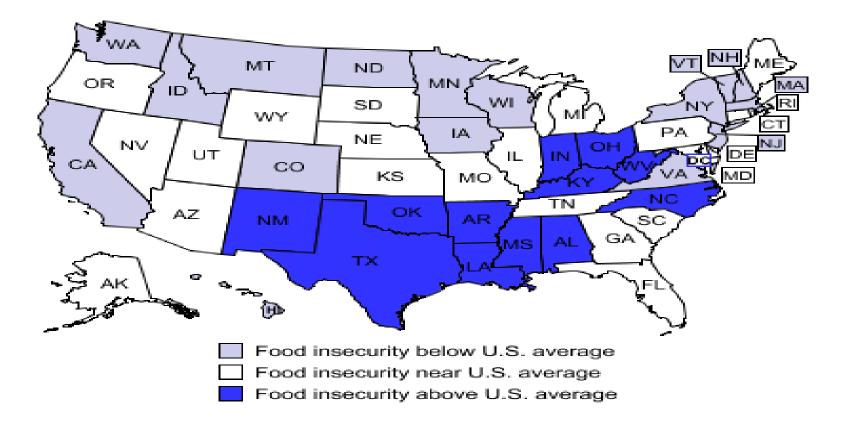


School Nutrition: Nourishing student's bodies, minds and souls

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#### **Child Hunger and Food Insecurity**

#### Prevalence of food insecurity, average 2016-18



Source: USDA, Economic Research Service, using data from the December 2016, 2017, and 2018 Current Population Survey Food Security Supplements.



### Child Hunger in North Carolina



- Nearly 60% of students (826,000) enrolled in NC's public schools qualify for free or reduced-price meals.
- Approximately one in five or 22.4% of the nation's children live in food insecure households.
- More than one in four or 27.6% of children in North Carolina struggle with hunger.
- Many students struggle with hunger because they live in economically-distressed households, yet they do not qualify for meal benefits at school.

## School Nutrition Priorities during the Pandemic

- Providing meals for the most vulnerable, food-insecure children
- Protecting the health and well-being of children, families and employees through social distancing and personal hygiene measures
- Promoting program sustainability





#### NCDPI is operating under 21 Federal Waivers from the USDA

- ✓ Transition from the NSLP to SFSP/SSO
- ✓ Meals served in non-congregate settings
- Provision of meals to all students based on "area eligibility"
- Eligibility for sites outside an "area eligible site"
- ✓ Meal pattern requirements
- ✓ Meal times
- ✓ Parent/guardian meal pick-up
- ✓ On-site monitoring requirements



## Snapshot of School Meals under special Waiver Provisions

**PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF NORTH CAROLINA** State Board of Education | Department of Public Instruction

#### **COVID-19**

18 million meals served since schools closed March 16

1,000 pick-up/drive-thru meal sites

2,100 yellow buses delivering meals



NC School Nutrition teams nourish children's bodies, minds and souls!



#### Snapshot of School Meals under special Waiver Provisions

- Grab-and-Go Meals
- Curb-side Pick-up
- Meal delivery by Yellow School Bus
- Meals delivered for weekends
- Many school staff providing meals
- NC National Guard lending support
- Community Organizations engaged
  - Food Banks
  - Boys and Girls Clubs
  - YMCAs
  - Faith-based communities





## **Parent and Community Outreach**





## **Food and Supplies**

- Waivers provided optimal flexibility
- Transition to "delivered" meals changed the menu options
- Main Line distributors indicate adequate food supplies; willingness to work with schools



- Food distribution supplies in short supply in some areas; reaching out to local distributors
- Working with colleagues at NCDA&CS
- Need projections soon to fill summer nutrition program orders – Food costs will increase
- Funding to support continued meals during the summer will be necessary

#### **Essential Personnel**





## Staff support

- School Nutrition and Transportation staff were deemed essential personnel
- Significant number of staff exercised emergency leave
- Limited number of staff for meal preparation/distribution
- Fatigue and fear have been factors in staff decisions
- Minimal COVID-19 diagnoses; rapid public health support
- Anticipate "other staff support" available for summer meals
- Additional LEA staff recruited; paid from their original pay sources
- 75/115 LEAs offered pay incentives for essential School Nutrition personnel (from varying funding sources, predominately existing School Nutrition funds)

## **Transporting Meals**

- Use of yellow school buses enabled greater distribution of meals to vulnerable children
- Executive Order 116 and GS 115C-242 authorize continued use of yellow buses



 Elimination of school buses will produce a reduce meals from 500,000 (avg) per day to 125,000 – 150,000; funding will be required to keep yellow school buses rolling to provide meals to vulnerable children

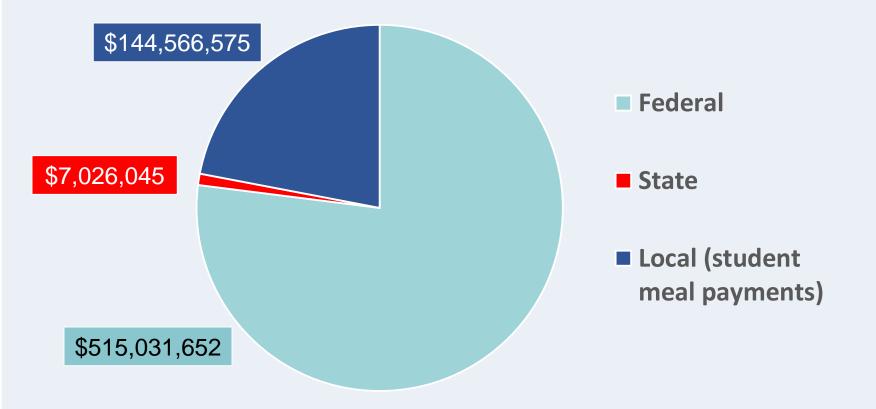
## **Protecting Staff/Students**

- Worked closely with staff from NCDHHS
- Continue to follow CDC guidance
- Issued guidance regularly to support safety of staff, students and families
- Assessing need for PPE for essential personnel
- Continued concern around availability of gloves in food preparation areas
- Continued concerned for hand sanitizer for staff
- Convenience contracts to ensure access to PPE



#### **Funding for School Nutrition Programs**

#### **Funding Sources**





## DPI and LEAs maximized federal and other funds

DPI facilitated:

- Increased frequency of claims (weekly)
- Approved advances of federal funds to LEAs
- Transitioned all school-based programs to earn maximum Federal reimbursement

LEAs received

- grants
- donations





## **School Nutrition Sustainability**

80% of SFAs indicate they want to continue to provide meals to students through August and transition into re-entry

Meal Counts are down

Reduction in Reimbursable Meals Loss of Local Funds (paid meals) Total

Total weekly expenditures School Nutrition Payroll is 1.2M/day to 500,000/day

\$4.4M shortfall \$3.2M shortfall

\$7.6 M

\$14M - \$15M/week \$7.2M/week

Additional State funds are required to sustain School Nutrition Operations from June – August and beyond

## \$75 M in Federal Funds HB 1043

- Proposed allotment is in process
- Allotment will be based on the same proportion of funds as if the districts were reimbursed by
  - School meal receipts (local payments)
  - Federal funds
- State Board of Education will consider the allotment and accompanying allotment policy during their May 21 meeting



# Thank you for your support of school nutrition programs, personnel and the children they serve.

