

2014

WELL-BEING OF NC CHILDREN KIDS COUNT DATA BOOK

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Data Book

- Tracks <u>16</u> indicators of child well-being across four areas: Economic Well-Being, Education, Health, and Family and Community.
- Examines recent trends comparing data from years 2005 and 2012.
- Provides state-by-state rankings.
- Informs public policy planning and decisionmaking.
- Explores the context for change in child well-being over the past 20 years.



2014 National Highlights

10
IMPROVED

Health and education gains continue: with improvements in all 4 indicators in each category.

5 WORSENED

Economic progress lags, even after the recession: indicators are worse than the mid-decade years.

1 UNCHANGED

Mixed picture on Family and Community: teen birth rates have improved, but more children are growing up in high-poverty areas.

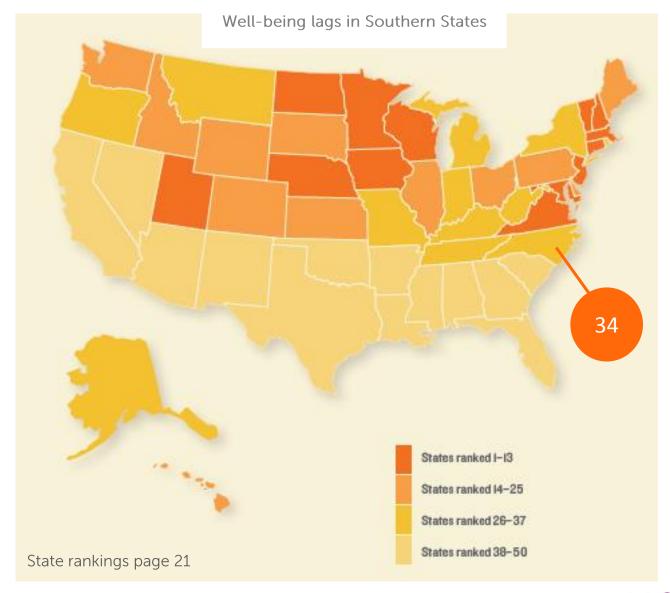


in Child Well-Being since
1990

- Steady improvement in child poverty until 2000, marred by multiple recessions throughout the '00s.
- Improved math and reading scores and high school graduation rates for students of all races and income levels.
- Only one health indicator has worsened since 1990—the percentage of low birthweight babies.



Rank by State





2014 North Carolina Highlights



Large gains in health and education: Improvements in child and teen deaths, graduation and academic achievement.



Slipping economic security: All 4 indicators of economic well-being declined



Increase in poverty risk factors: More children live in high poverty communities.





2012
26%
586,000 CHILDREN
WORSENED
2005 21%

Children whose parents lack secure employment

2012

33%

751,000 CHILDREN

WORSENED

2008
28%

Children living in households with a high housing cost burden 2012

34%
781,000 CHILDREN
WORSENED
2005 33%

Teens not in school and not working

2012

9%

50,000 TEENS

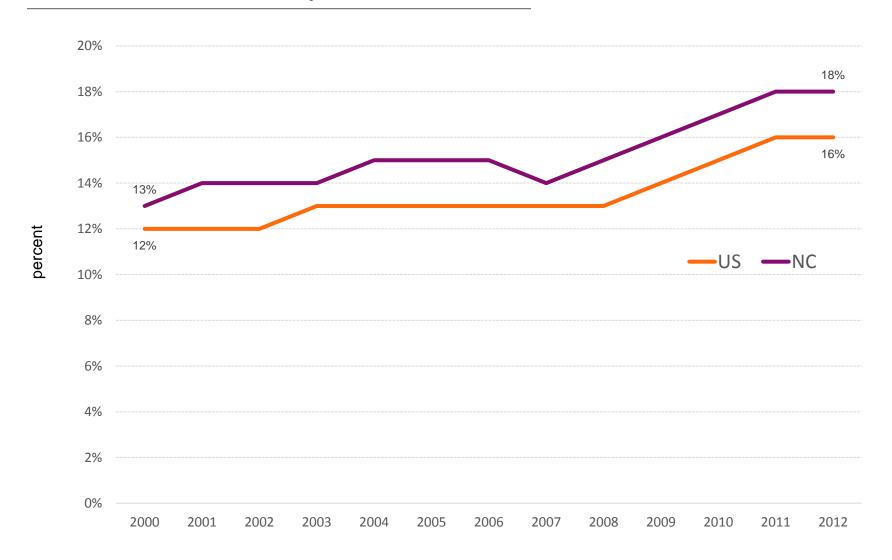
WORSENED

2008

8%



Total Poverty, 2000-2012



Percent of the population below the Federal Poverty Line, \$23,050/yr for a family of four in 2012. Source: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey



Children not attending preschool

2010-12

59%

147,000 CHILDREN

WORSENED

2005-07 57%

Fourth graders not proficient in reading

2013

65%

N.A.

IMPROVED

2005 71%

Eighth graders not proficient in math

2013

64%

N.A.

IMPROVED

2005 **68**%

High school students not graduating on time

2011/12

21%

N.A.

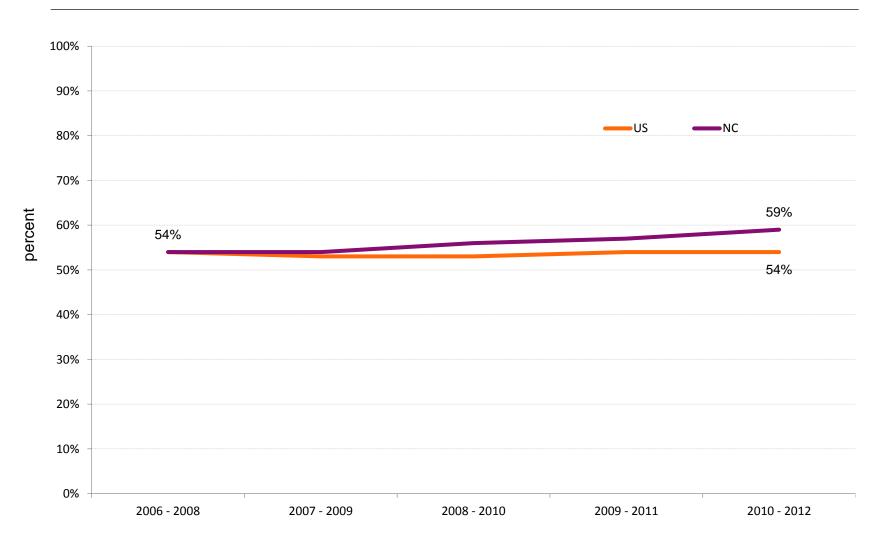
IMPROVED

2005/06 28%

N.A. NOT AVAILABLE



Children Not Attending Preschool



NC Child. KIDS COUNT Data Center



2012

8.8%

10,563 BABIES

IMPROVED

2005 9.2%

Children without health insurance
2012
8%
173,000 CHILDREN
IMPROVED
2008 10%

Child and teen deaths
per 100,000

2010

27

666 DEATHS
IMPROVED
2005
34

Teens who abuse alcohol or drugs

2011–12

6%

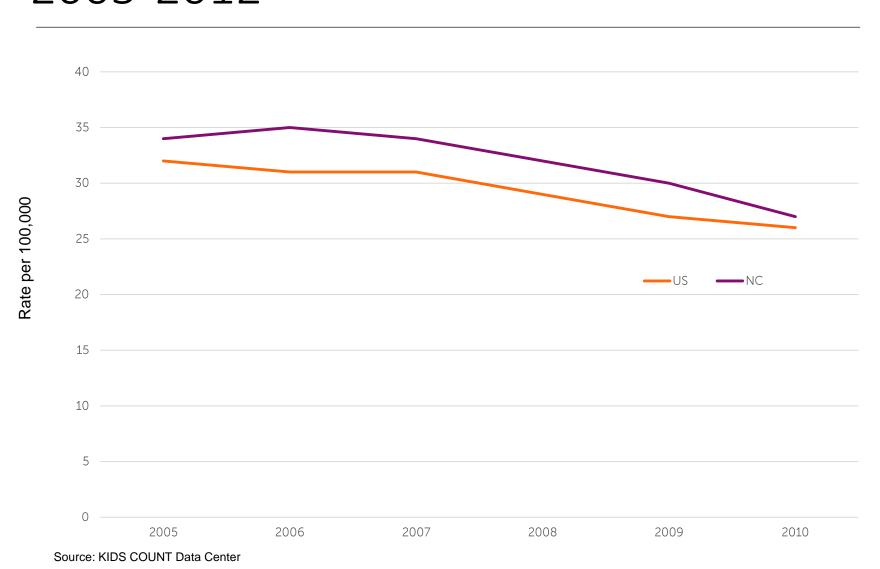
46,000 TEENS

IMPROVED

2005–06 8%



Child and Teen Death Rate (Ages 1-19), 2005-2012





Children in single-parent families

2012

37%

812,000 CHILDREN

WORSENED

2005 34%

Children in families where the household head lacks a high school diploma

2012

14%

331,000 CHILDREN

IMPROVED

2005 16%

Children living in high-poverty areas

2008-12

12%

279,000 CHILDREN

WORSENED

2000 4%

Teen births per 1,000

2012

32

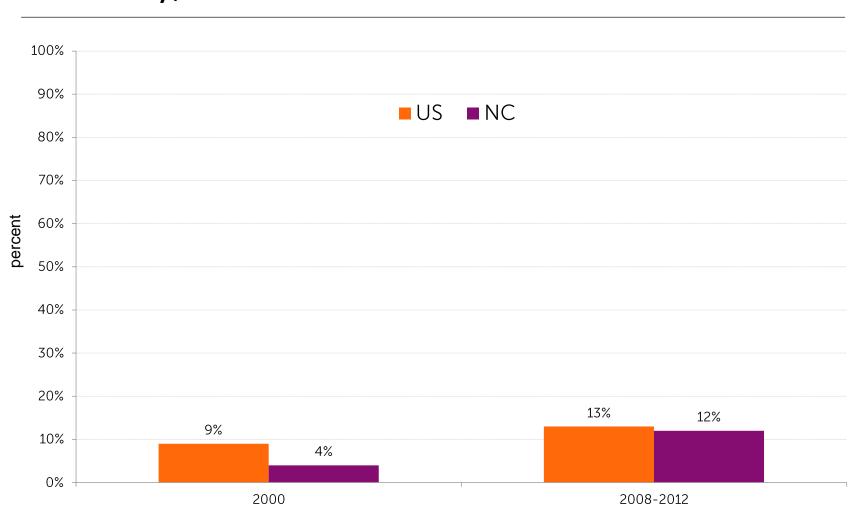
10,077 BIRTHS

IMPROVED

2005 48



Children Living In Areas Of Concentrated Poverty, 2000 and 2008-2012



Implications

- More children living in poverty placing them at risk for poorer academic, health, and financial outcomes later in life.
- Investments in health and education have yielded improvements in those areas.
- Greater attention to slipping indicators and their long-term implications.



TRACKING THE WELL-BEING OF

North Carolina Children





Access more than 100 indicators of child well-being at the state and community level.





NC CHILD

Staff and Fellows

Contact our team for research, data, and analysis of the latest policy issues affecting NC children and their families:

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