1 21 NCAC 17 .0101 is amended with changes as published in 37:02 NCR 190-201 as follows: 2 3 21 NCAC 17.0101 **DEFINITIONS, ACRONYMS, AND INITIALISMS** 4 (a) As used in this Chapter, the following terms shall mean: 5 (1) "Act" means Dietetics/Nutrition Practice Act in G.S. 90, Article 25. 6 (2) "Applicant" means any person who has applied to the Board for a license to lawfully do any of the 7 acts listed under G.S. 90-365(a). 8 (3) "Application" means a written request directed to and received by the Board, on forms supplied by 9 the Board, for a license to lawfully do any of the acts listed under G.S. 90-365(a), together with all 10 information, documents, and other materials necessary to demonstrate that the applicant has met the 11 requirements for licensure as specified in the Act. 12 (4) "Degree" means a degree received from a college or university that was regionally accredited at the 13 time the degree was conferred, or a validated foreign equivalent. 14 (5) "Dietitian/nutritionist" or "nutritionist" means one engaged in dietetics or nutrition practice. 15 (6) "Health care practitioner" includes any individual who is licensed under G.S. 90 and whose licensed 16 scope of practice includes dietetics or nutrition. 17 **(7)** "Nutrition assessment" means: 18 the evaluation of the nutrition needs of individuals and groups by licensed (A) 19 dietitians/nutritionists and licensed nutritionists based upon biochemical, anthropometric, 20 nutrigenomic, physical, and food and diet history data to determine nutritional needs and 21 the initial and ongoing, dynamic, and systematic process of obtaining, verifying, and 22 interpreting biochemical, anthropometric, physical, nutrigenomic, clinical, and dietary data 23 to [make decisions about the nature and cause of nutrition related problems] determine 24 nutritional needs and order therapeutic diets, including enteral and parenteral nutrition; and 25 (B) the ordering of laboratory tests related to the practice of nutrition and dietetics: 26 <u>and</u> 27 (C) the conducting of a swallow screen. 28 (D) The collection of data does not, by itself, constitute nutrition assessment. "Nutrition counseling" [intervention, education, counseling, or management"] means the advice and 29 (8) 30 assistance provided by licensed dietitians/nutritionists and licensed nutritionists to individuals or 31 groups on nutrition intake by integrating information from the nutrition assessment with information 32 on food and other sources of nutrient and meal preparation consistent with therapeutic needs and 33 cultural background, which shall include ethnicity, race, language, religious and spiritual beliefs, 34 education, and socioeconomic status. [The following does not constitute nutrition intervention education, counseling, or management: presenting educational lectures, videos, webinars aimed at 35 36 mass audiences; writing books, articles, blog posts, or social media content; developing condition-

based training programs and treatment protocols not related to a current client; watching or listening

1	to educational lectures, videos, or webinars; teaching classes in academic programs; and conducting
2	research that is not related to a current client.
3	(9) "Nutrition education" means any set of learning experiences designed to facilitate the voluntary
4	adoption of eating and other nutrition-related behaviors, conducive to health and well-being,
5	consistent with therapeutic needs and cultural background, which shall include ethnicity, race,
6	language, religious and spiritual beliefs, education, and socioeconomic status.
7	(10) "Nutrition intervention" means planned actions and nutrition counseling intended to improve a
8	nutrition-related behavior, risk factor, environmental condition, or aspect of the health status,
9	consistent with therapeutic needs and cultural background, which shall include ethnicity, race,
10	language, religious and spiritual beliefs, education, and socioeconomic status.
11	(11) [ <del>(9)</del> ] "Nutrition monitoring or evaluation" means regular re-evaluation of medical nutrition
12	therapy the nutrition care treatment and prevention plan, which may include review of clinical
13	research and standards of care, to compare the outcomes with the patient's previous health status,
14	intervention goals, or reference standards to determine the progress made in achieving desired
15	outcomes of nutrition care and whether planned interventions should be continued or revised.
16	(12) [(10)] "Nutrition services" for purposes of G.S. 90-357.5(c)(2) means the provision of nutrition
17	assessments; nutrition intervention, education, counseling, or management; and nutrition monitoring
18	or evaluation.
19	(13) [(11)] "Swallow screen" means a minimally invasive evaluation procedure conducted by a
20	licensed dietitian/nutritionist that provides for the determination of:
21	(A) the likelihood that dysphagia exists;
22	(B) whether the patient requires referral for further swallowing assessment;
23	(C) whether it is safe to feed the patient orally (for the purposes of nutrition, hydration, and
24	administration of medication); and
25	(D) whether the patient requires referral for nutritional or hydrational support.
26	(14) [12)] "Alternate supervised experiential learning" means observational hours that do not involve
27	direct patient or client care or the discussion thereof. Such hours are limited to: observing videos of
28	client and practitioner interactions; shadowing an experienced clinician; participating in simulation
29	exercises or role playing; or utilizing case studies to prepare treatment plans.
30	(15) [(13)] ["Professional work setting"] "Direct supervised experiential learning" means nutrition
31	care services provided for the benefit of patients or clients. Such hours are limited to: counseling
32	individuals and groups; researching and developing patient or client treatment plans for current
33	patients or clients; researching, preparing, and presenting patient or client workshops; community
34	education (development and delivery of education to a specific population); supervisor grand rounds
35	and one-on-one meetings with one's supervisor to discuss current patient or client care; or direct
36	hours approved as part of a programmatically accredited supervised practice program.

1	<u>(16) [<del>(</del></u>	"Therapeutic diet" means a nutrition intervention prescribed by a physician or other
2		authorized non-physician practitioner that provides food, fluid, or nutrients via oral, enteral or
3		parenteral routes as part of treatment of disease or clinical conditions to modify, eliminate, decrease,
4		or increase identified micronutrients and macronutrients in the diet, or to provide mechanically
5		altered food when indicated.
6	<u>(17) [<del>(</del></u>	"Weight control services" as used in G.S. 90-368(7) means a general program of instruction
7		with food, supplements, food products, or a food plan designed for one or more healthy population
8		groups in order to achieve or maintain a healthy weight. A weight control program is not
9		individualized to provide medical nutrition therapy as defined in G.S. 90-352(3a) or nutrition care
LO		services as defined in G.S. 90-352(4) to manage or treat a medical condition for a specific person or
l1		group.
L2	(b) As used in	this Chapter, the following acronyms and initialisms shall mean:
L3	(1)	"ACBN" means the American Clinical Board of Nutrition, whose Diplomate of the American
L4		Clinical Board of Nutrition credential is accredited by the National Commission for Certifying
L5		Agencies.
L6	(2)	"ACEND" means the Accreditation Council for Education in Nutrition and Dietetics.
L7	(3)	"AND" means the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics.
L8	(4)	"BCNS" means the Board for Certification of Nutrition Specialists, whose Certified Nutrition
L9		Specialist credential is accredited by the National Commission for Certifying Agencies.
20	(5)	"CDR" means the Commission on Dietetic Registration, whose Registered Dietitian Nutritionist
21		credential is accredited by the National Commission for Certifying Agencies.
22	(6)	"LDN" means licensed dietitian/nutritionist.
23	(7)	"LN" means licensed nutritionist.
24	(8)	"PLDN" means provisionally licensed dietitian/nutritionist.
25	(9)	"PLN" means provisionally licensed nutritionist.
26		
27	History Note:	Authority G.S. 90-352; 90-356;
28		Temporary Adoption Eff. March 19, 1992 for a period of 180 days to expire on September 13, 1992;
29		Eff. June 1, 1992;
30		Recodified from 21 NCAC 17 .0001 Eff. February 1, 1995;
31		Amended Eff. December 1, 2011; April 1, 2010; July 18, 2002; March 1, 1996;
32		Readopted Eff. December 1, <del>2019.</del> <u>2019:</u>
22		Amended Eff. December 1, 2022

1 21 NCAC 17.0103 is amended with changes as published in 37:02 NCR 190-201 as follows: 2 3 21 NCAC 17.0103 QUALIFICATIONS FOR LICENSURE 4 Each applicant for an initial license as a licensed dietitian/nutritionist shall meet the qualifications as set forth in G.S. 5 90-357. 90-357.5(a) and the rules of this Chapter. Each applicant for an initial license as a licensed nutritionist shall 6 meet the qualifications as set forth in G.S. 90-357.5(c) and the rules of this Chapter. 7 8 History Note: Authority G.S. 90-356; 90-357; 90-357.5; 9 Temporary Adoption Eff. March 19, 1992 for a Period of 180 Days to Expire on September 13, 10 1992; 11 Eff. June 1, 1992; 12 Recodified from 21 NCAC 17.0003 Eff. February 1, 1995; 13 Amended Eff. December 1, 2011; July 18, 2002; 14 Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. October 4, 15 <del>2016.</del> <u>2016;</u> 16 Amended Eff. December 1, 2022.

21 NCAC 17 .0104 is amended with changes as published in 37:02 NCR 190-201 as follows:

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## 21 NCAC 17.0104 APPLICATIONS

- 4 (a) Each applicant for initial licensure shall file a completed application with the Board. Application forms are available at www.ncbdn.org.
- 6 (b) A complete application shall be:
- 7 (1) typed;
- 8 (2) signed by the applicant affirming that the information on the application is true and releasing to the Board information pertaining to the application;
  - (3) accompanied by the application, issuance, and criminal history record check fees; and
    - (4) accompanied by evidence, statements, or documents demonstrating the applicant meets the applicable requirements specified in G.S. 90-357.5, and this Rule, and the applicant is not in violation of G.S. 90-363.
- (c) Applicants shall submit a completed application to the North Carolina Board of Dietetics/Nutrition via its website
   at www.ncbdn.org.
- (d) The Board shall not review an application until the applicant pays the application fee. The fee may be paid online via credit card, or by check or money order mailed to: North Carolina Board of Dietetics/Nutrition, 1135 Kildaire Farm Road, Suite 200, Cary, NC 27511.
- 19 (e) Examination information for each of the examinations the Board recognizes may be found on the following websites:
- 21 (1) Information regarding the Registered Dietitian Nutritionist examination offered by the Commission 22 on Dietetic Registration may be found at: https://www.cdrnet.org/program-director/student-23 instructions.
  - (2) Information regarding the Certified Nutrition Specialist examination offered by the Board for Certification of Nutrition Specialists may be found at: https://theana.org/certify/CNScandidate.
  - (3) Information regarding the Diplomate of the American Clinical Board of Nutrition examination offered by the American Clinical Board of Nutrition may be found at: https://www.acbn.org/handbook.pdf.
  - (f) Before cancelling an application, the Executive Director shall send notice to an applicant who does not complete the application that lists the additional materials required. An incomplete application shall be valid for a period of six four months from the date the application is filed with the Board. After six four months, if an application has not been completed by the applicant and ready for Board review, the application shall be considered cancelled due to failure to complete. Complete applications that the Board determines require additional evidence under Paragraph (m) of this Rule shall be eligible for consideration for the timeline set forth in that Paragraph.
- 35 (g) Applicants providing evidence of current registration as a Registered Dietitian Nutritionist by the CDR in G.S.
- 36 90-357.5(a)(2) shall submit a photocopy of the applicant's registration identification card, or a copy of a CDR
- 37 Credential Verification certificate certifying that the applicant is a Registered Dietitian Nutritionist.

1 (h) Applicants providing evidence of completing academic requirements in G.S. 90-357.5(a)(1) shall either: 2 (1) Submit transcripts and a verification statement that includes the original signature of the Program 3 Director of a college or university where the course of study was accredited by the ACEND as 4 meeting the competency requirements of the most current edition of the Accreditation Standards for 5 Nutrition and Dietetic Didactic Programs; or 6 (2) Submit documentation, including official transcripts, demonstrating the course of study met the 7 competency requirements of the most current edition of the ACEND Accreditation Standards for 8 Nutrition and Dietetic Didactic Programs. 9 Applicants providing evidence of completing academic requirements in G.S. 90-357.5(c) shall submit 10 documentation, including official transcripts, demonstrating completion of the requirements stated in G.S. 90-11 357.5(c)(1). 12 (j) Applicants providing evidence of completing a supervised practice experience in G.S. 90-357.5(a)(1)(b) shall 13 14 (1) Submit a verification statement that includes the original signature of the Program Director of a 15 documented, supervised practice experience that has been accredited by the ACEND as meeting the 16 competency requirements of the most current edition of the Accreditation Standards for Nutrition 17 and Dietetics Internship Programs; or 18 Submit documentation demonstrating at least 1000 hours of documented, supervised practice (2) 19 experience, meeting the competency requirements of the most current edition of the Accreditation 20 Standards for Nutrition and Dietetics Internship Programs issued by ACEND. The scope of activities 21 may include alternate supervised experiential learning such as simulation, case studies, and role 22 playing, but must also include at least 750 hours in a professional work setting, of direct supervised 23 experiential learning. The 1000 hours must be concurrent with or following completion of the 24 academic requirements for licensure and need not be a paid experience. The following shall be 25 necessary to determine and verify supervised practice experience: 26 The supervisor shall have access to all relevant patient/client records kept during the 27 supervised practice experience. The supervisor shall review performance by periodic 28 observation, either in real time, or by some recording of the nutrition service. 29 (k) The following shall be necessary for applicant's submitting proof of completion of a Board-approved internship 30 or a documented, supervised practice experience in nutrition services under Subparagraph (j)(2) of this Rule; 31 If there shall be more than one supervisor or facility for different parts of the supervised practice 32 experience, information and verification of each part is required. 33 (C)(2)The applicant shall provide to the Board for each supervisor/facility: 34 the name and address of the facility providing the supervised practice experience; (<u>i)(A)</u> 35 (ii)(B) the name, address, phone, and title of the supervisor who supervised the supervised practice 36 experience;

1		(iii)(C)	a summary of nutrition services performed, along with dates and hours spent performing
2			them;
3		( <u>iv)(D)</u>	evidence that the supervisor met the requirements stated in G.S. 90-357.5(a)(1)(b) at the
4			time of supervision; and
5		<del>(v)</del> (E)	an attestation that the supervisor is not related to, married to, or domestic partners with the
6			supervisee.
7	<del>(D)</del> (3)	Each su	pervisor shall review the evidence provided by the applicant and verify that the information
8		<del>is true, i</del>	ncluding: shall:
9		<u>(A)</u>	regularly, commensurate with the care provided, observe the provision of nutrition care
10			services by the student or trainee supervised, and evaluate, authorize, and approve all
11			nutrition care services of the student or trainee supervised;
12		<u>(B)</u>	maintain primary responsibility for and control over all nutrition care services performed
13			by the student or trainee, including clinical record keeping;
14		<u>(C)</u>	ensure the student or trainee is designated throughout the supervised practice experience
15			by a title that indicates the individual's status as a student or trainee;
16		<u>(i)(D)</u>	verify that the applicant participated in nutrition services under his or her supervision,
17			stating the total number of hours;
18		(ii)(E)	providing provide a summary of the nutrition services provided completed under his or her
19			supervision; and
20		(iii)(F)	providing provide an evaluation of the applicant for the Board to be able to assess the
21			applicant's performance in completion of the competencies required by ACEND.
22	(k)(l) Applicant	s providi	ng evidence of completing a supervised practice experience in G.S. 90-357.5(c)(2) shall
23	submit document	tation der	monstrating at least 1000 hours of documented, supervised practice experience, meeting the
24	requirements as stated in G.S. 90-357.5(c)(2). The scope of activities may include alternate supervised experiential		
25	learning such as	simulatio	on, case studies, and role playing, but must also include at least 750 hours in a professional
26	work setting.	direct s	upervised experiential learning. The 1000 hours must be concurrent with or following
27	completion of the	e academ	ic requirements for licensure and need not be a paid experience. <u>Learning experiences must</u>
28	prepare students	to work	with various populations of diverse cultures, genders, and across the life cycle, which may
29	include infants, c	hildren, a	dolescents, adults, pregnant/lactating females, and older adults and to be able to competently
30	formulate actions	able med	ical nutrition therapies and interventions, education, counseling, and ongoing care for the
31	prevention, modu	ılation, a	nd management of a range of acute and chronic medical conditions, including:
32	<u>(1)</u>	underwe	eight, overweight, malnutrition, and obesity;
33	<u>(2)</u>	cardiom	etabolic;
34	<u>(3)</u>	endocrii	ne;
35	<u>(4)</u>	immune	and autoimmune; and
36	<u>(5)</u>	gastroin	testinal disorders.

1	(m) The follow	ing shall	be necessary for proof of completion of a Board-approved internship or a documented,
2	supervised practice experience in nutrition services under Paragraph (l) of this Rule: to determine and verify the		
3	supervised pract	<del>ice experi</del>	ence:
4	<del>(1)</del>	The sup	pervisor shall have access to all relevant patient/client records kept during the supervised
5		practice	experience. The supervisor shall review performance by periodic observation, either in real-
6		time or	by some recording of the nutrition service.
7	<del>(2)</del> (1)	If there	shall be more than one supervisor or facility for different parts of the supervised practice
8		experie	nce, information and verification of each part is required.
9	<del>(3)</del> (2)	The app	licant shall provide to the Board for each supervisor/facility:
10		(A)	the name and address of the facility providing the supervised practice experience;
11		(B)	the name, address, phone, and title of the supervisor who supervised the supervised practice
12			experience;
13		(C)	a summary of nutrition services performed, along with dates, and hours spent performing
14			them;
15		(D)	evidence that the supervisor met the requirements as stated in G.S. 90-357.5(c)(2) at the
16			time of supervision; and
17		(E)	an attestation that the supervisor is not related to, married to, or domestic partners with the
18			supervisee.
19	<del>(4)</del> (3)	Each su	pervisor shall review the evidence provided by the applicant and verify that the information
20		<del>is true, i</del>	neluding: shall:
21		<u>(A)</u>	regularly, commensurate with the care provided, observe the provision of nutrition care
22			services by the student or trainee supervised, and evaluate, authorize, and approve all
23			nutrition care services of the student or trainee supervised;
24		<u>(B)</u>	maintain primary responsibility for and control over all nutrition care services performed
25			by the student or trainee, including clinical record keeping;
26		<u>(C)</u>	ensure the student or trainee is designated throughout the supervised practice experience
27			by a title that indicates the individual's status as a student or trainee;
28		(A)(D)	verify that the applicant participated in nutrition services under his or her supervision,
29			stating the total number of hours;
30		<del>(B)</del> (E)	providing provide a summary of the nutrition services provided completed under his or her
31			supervision; and
32		<del>(C)</del> (F)	providing provide an evaluation of the applicant for the Board to be able to assess the
33			applicant's performance in the areas of nutrition assessment; nutrition intervention,
34			education, counseling, or management; and nutrition monitoring or evaluation. provision
35			of nutrition services, as defined in 21 NCAC 17 .0101(10), to address, at a minimum, the
36			acute and chronic medical conditions listed in Paragraph (l) of this Rule.

(1)(n) Applicants who have obtained their education outside of the United States and its territories shall:

1 (1) Have their academic degree(s) evaluated by a Board-approved foreign credential evaluating service 2 as equivalent to a baccalaureate or higher degree conferred by a U.S. college or university accredited 3 by the regional accrediting agencies recognized by the Council on Higher Education Accreditation 4 and the U.S. Department of Education; and 5 (2) All documents submitted in a language other than English shall be accompanied by a certified translation thereof in English from a Board-approved translation service. 6 7 (3) The following foreign credential evaluating and translation services are Board-approved: 8 (A) Academic and Professional International Evaluation, Inc., which may be found at: 9 www.apie.org; 10 (B) Academic Credentials Evaluation Institute, Inc., which may be found at: https://www.acei-11 global.org/; 12 (C) American Education Research Corporation, Inc., which may be found at: http://www.aerc-13 eval.com/; 14 (D) Association of International Credential Evaluators, Inc., which may be found at: www.aice-15 eval.org; 16 (E) Bruscan Educational Information Services, which found at: may be 17 http://www.bruscan.com/; 18 (F) for Educational Documentation, Center Inc., which found at: may be 19 http://www.cedevaluations.com/; 20 (G) Education Credential Evaluators, Inc., which may be found at: www.ece.org; 21 Educational Perspectives, which may be found at: https://www.edperspective.org/; (H) 22 Foundation for International Services, Inc., which may be found at: https://www.fis-(I) 23 web.com/; 24 (J) International Education Research Foundation, which may be found at: www.ierf.org; 25 (K) Josef Silny & Associates, which may be found at: http://www.jsilny.org/; 26 (L) SpanTran: The Evaluation Company, which may be found at: https://www.spantran.com/; 27 or 28 (M) World Education Services, Inc., which may be found at: https://www.wes.org/. 29 (m)(o) If the Board determines that the application does not demonstrate satisfaction of the requirements specified in 30 G.S. 90 357.5, 90-357.5 and this Rule, the Board shall notify the applicant in writing. The notification shall include 31 what is required to demonstrate the applicant meets the statutory requirements, and the applicant shall be: 32 (1) offered the ability to place the application on hold for a time period of up to one year from the date 33 of the letter providing the Board's determination, so long as such a request is made in writing within 34 30 days of the date of the letter. During this hold time, the applicant may provide other evidence 35 demonstrating the applicant satisfied the requirements the Board determined were not met;

1	(2)	offered the opportunity to appear for an interview before the Board. At any time during that
2		interview, the applicant may stop the interview, and request to have all or any part of requested
3		information provided in writing; and
4	(3)	offered the ability to withdraw the application so long as such a request is made in writing within
5		30 days of the date of the letter. The applicant will be allowed to apply for licensure at a later time.
6	( <u>n)(p)</u> If an app	plicant who received the notice specified in Paragraph (m)(o) of this Rule does not provide a written
7	response to the	Board within 30 days of the date of the notification requesting that he or she they be granted an
8	interview or his	or her their application be placed on hold or withdrawn, or after the opportunity for an interview the
9	Board determin	es the applicant has still not demonstrated satisfaction of the requirements specified in G.S. 90-357.5
10	and this Rule as	nd the applicant has not requested their application be placed on hold or withdrawn, the Board shall
11	issue the applic	ant an official rejection as provided in G.S. 90-358.
12	(o)(q) A rejecte	ed applicant shall have 60 days from the date of official rejection to request an administrative hearing.
13	a contested case	e hearing in accordance with the rules of this Chapter.
14		
15	History Note:	Authority G.S. 90-356; 90-357.5; 90-357.6; 90-358;
16		Temporary Adoption Eff. March 19, 1992 for a Period of 180 Days to Expire on September 13,
17		1992;
18		Eff. June 1, 1992;
19		Recodified from 21 NCAC 17 .0004 Eff. February 1, 1995;
20		Amended Eff. January 1, 2021; December 1, 2011; July 18, 2002; March 1, 1996;
21		Readopted Eff. August 1, <del>2019.</del> <u>2019:</u>
22		Amended Eff. December 1, 2022.

1	21 NCAC 17 .0	106 proposed to be amended as published in 37:02 NCR 190-201 is now repealed as follows:
2		
3	21 NCAC 17 .0	GRANTING LICENSE WITHOUT EXAMINATION
4		
5	History Note:	Authority G.S. 90-356; 90-360;
6		Filed as a Temporary Adoption Eff. March 19, 1992 for a Period of 180 Days to Expire on
7		September 13, 1992;
8		Eff. June 1, 1992;
9		Recodified from 21 NCAC 17 .0006 Eff. February 1, <del>1995.</del> <u>1995;</u>
10		Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. October 4,
11		<del>2016.</del> <u>2016;</u>
12		Repealed Eff. December 1, 2022.

1 21 NCAC 17 .0108 is amended with changes as published in 37:02 NCR 190-201 as follows: 2 3 21 NCAC 17 .0108 DISAPPROVED APPLICATION 4 The Board shall not approve an applicant for licensure or renewal if the applicant: 5 has Has not completed the requirements in G.S. 90 350 through G.S. 90 369 including academic, (1) 6 experience and examination requirements; set by Article 25 of G.S. 90 and the rules of this Chapter. 7 (2) has Has failed to remit any applicable fees; 8 (3) has Has failed to comply with requests for supporting documentation; and or 9 (4) has Has presented false information on application documents required by the Board to verify 10 applicant's qualifications for licensure. 11 12 History Note: Authority G.S. 90-356; 90-358; 90-363; 13 Temporary Adoption Eff. March 19, 1992 for a Period of 180 Days to Expire on September 13, 14 1992; 15 Eff. June 1, 1992; Recodified from 21 NCAC 17.0008 Eff. February 1, 1995; 16 17 Amended Eff. July 18, 2002; 18 Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. October 4, 19 <del>2016.</del> <u>2016;</u> Amended Eff. December 1, 2022. 20

1 21 NCAC 17 .0110 is amended as published in 37:02 NCR 190-201 as follows:

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## 21 NCAC 17 .0110 LICENSURE CERTIFICATE

- 4 (a) The Board shall prepare and provide issue to each licensee a an electronic license certificate and an electronic
- 5 license identification card. The identification card shall contain the person's name, license number number, and date
- 6 of expiration.
- 7 (b) License certificates shall be signed by the Chair, Secretary Secretary, and Treasurer and be affixed with the seal
- 8 of the Board. Identification cards shall bear the signature of the Chair.
- 9 (c) Any certificate or identification card issued by the Board shall remain the property of the Board and shall be
- surrendered to the Board on upon demand.
- 11 (d) Licensees shall comply with G.S. 90-640, Article 37, which specifies the wearing of a name badge.
- 12 (e) The license certificate must be displayed in a public manner as follows:
- The license certificate shall be displayed in the primary place of employment of the licensee; or
- In the absence of a primary place of employment or when the licensee is employed in multiple locations, the licensee shall carry a current, Board issued license identification card.
- 16 (e) Neither the licensee nor anyone else shall display a photocopy of a license identification card in lieu of the original
- 17 license certificate or license identification card.
- 18 (f) Neither the licensee nor anyone else shall make any alteration on a license certificate or license identification card
- issued by Board.
- 20 (g) The Board shall replace a lost, damaged or destroyed license certificate or identification card upon receipt of issue
- 21 <u>an official licensure certificate upon</u> a written request from the licensee and payment of the duplicate license fee.
- 22 Duplicate License Certificate Fee.
- 23 (h) The Within 30 days of a name change, the licensee must submit a written request with documentation reflecting
- 24 the name change within 30 days of a name change to the Board Board. Upon receipt of the request and documentation
- 25 the Board who shall re-issue a license certificate and license identification card. Requests If an official licensure
- 26 <u>certificate reflecting the name change is requested, the request</u> shall be accompanied by <del>duplicate license fee and</del>
- 27 documentation reflecting the change. a Duplicate License Certificate Fee.

- 29 *History Note: Authority G.S.* 90-356; 90-362;
- Temporary Adoption Eff. March 19, 1992 for a Period of 180 Days to Expire on September 13,
- 31 1992;
- 32 *Eff. June 1, 1992;*
- 33 Recodified from 21 NCAC 17 .0010 Eff. February 1, 1995;
- 34 Amended Eff. July 18, 2002;
- 35 Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. October 4,
- 36 <u>2016.</u> <u>2016;</u>
- 37 Amended Eff. December 1, 2022.

2 3 21 NCAC 17.0114 CODE OF ETHICS FOR PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE AND CONDUCT 4 (a) Licensees, under the Act, shall comply with the following Code of Ethics in their professional practice and conduct. 5 The Code reflects the ethical principles of the dietetic/nutrition professional and outlines obligations of the licensee to 6 self, client, society client or patient, society, and the profession and sets forth mandatory standards of conduct for all 7 licensees. 8 (1) The licensee shall provide professional services with objectivity and with respect for the unique 9 needs and values of individuals as determined through the nutritional assessment. 10 The licensee shall conduct all practices of dietetics/nutrition dietetics or nutrition with honesty and (2) 11 integrity. 12 The licensee shall present substantiated information and interpret controversial information without (3) 13 personal bias, recognizing that legitimate differences of opinion exist. 14 (4) The licensee shall practice dieteties/nutrition dietetics or nutrition based on scientific principles and 15 current information. 16 (5) The licensee shall assume responsibility and accountability for personal competence in practice. 17 practice, continuously develop and enhance expertise through education, and recognize personal 18 limitations. 19 (6) The licensee shall inform the public of his/her their services by using factual information and shall 20 not advertise in a false or misleading manner. The licensee shall not exercise undue influence on a client, including client or patient. This includes, 21 (7) 22 not exercising undue influence on a client or patient in the promotion or the sale of services or 23 products. The licensee shall be alert to any conflicts of interest and shall provide full disclosure 24 when a real or potential conflict of interest arises. 25 (8)The licensee shall not reveal information about a client or patient obtained in a professional capacity, 26 without prior consent of the elient, client or patient, except as authorized or required by law, 27 and shall make full disclosure about any limitations on his/her their ability to guarantee this. 28 <u>(9)</u> The licensee shall implement appropriate measures to protect personal health information using 29 appropriate technology, such as encryption, and HIPAA compliant software. 30 (9)(10) The licensee shall recognize and exercise professional judgment within the limits of the licensee's 31 qualifications and shall not accept or perform professional responsibilities which the licensee knows 32 or has reason to know that he or she is they are not qualified to perform. 33 <u>(11)</u> The licensee shall collaborate with others, obtain consultation, and make referrals as appropriate. 34 (10)(12) The licensee shall take action, with prior consent of the elient, client or patient, to inform a elient's 35 client or patient's physician or other health care practitioner in writing in cases where a elient's client 36 or patient's nutritional status indicates a change in health status.

21 NCAC 17.0114 is amended as published in 37:02 NCR 190-201 as follows:

1	(11)(13) The licensee shall give ensure that their client or patient has sufficient information based on the
2	elient's ability to process information such that the client can make his or her own informed
3	decisions. to make an informed decision. The licensee shall not guarantee that nutrition care service
4	will cause any certain outcome or particular result for the elient. client or patient.
5	(12)(14) The licensee shall permit use of that licensee's name for the purpose of certifying that
6	dietetics/nutrition dietetics or nutrition services have been rendered only if the licensee has provided
7	or supervised those services.
8	(15) The licensee shall document, code, and bill to most accurately reflect the character and extent of
9	delivered services.
10	(13)(16) The licensee shall notify the Board in writing within 30 days of the occurrence of any of the
11	following:
12	(A) The Licensee the licensee seeks any medical care or professional treatment for the chronic
13	or persistent use of intoxicants, drugs or narcotics.
14	(B) The Licensee the licensee is adjudicated to be mentally incompetent.
15	(C) The Licensee the licensee has been convicted or entered into a plea of guilty or note
16	contendere to any crime involving moral turpitude. directly related to the duties and
17	responsibilities of a dietitian or nutritionist or that was violent or sexual in nature; or
18	(D) The the licensee has been disciplined by an agency of another state that regulates the
19	practice of dietetics or nutrition.
20	(14)(17) The licensee shall comply with all laws and rules concerning the profession.
21	(15)(18) The licensee shall uphold the Code of Ethics for professional practice and conduct by reporting
22	suspected violations to the Board inappropriate behavior or treatment of a client or patient in
23	violation of the Code and the Act to the Board. Act.
24	(16)(19) The licensee shall not interfere with an investigation or disciplinary proceeding by willfu
25	misrepresentation of facts to the Board or its representative or by the use of threats or harassmen
26	against any person.
27	(17)(20) The licensee shall not engage in kissing, fondling, touching or in any activities, advances, o
28	comments of a sexual nature with any client or patient or, while under the licensee's supervision
29	with any student, trainee, provisional licensee licensee, or person aiding the practice o
30	dietetics/nutrition. dietetics or nutrition.
31	(18)(21) The licensee shall not invite, accept, or offer gifts, monetary incentives, or other considerations that
32	affect or reasonably give an appearance of affecting the licensee's professional judgment.
33	(b) Conduct and circumstances which may result in disciplinary action by the Board include the following:
34	(1) The licensee is a chronic or persistent user of intoxicants, drugs or narcotics to the extent that the
35	same impairs his/her their ability to practice dietetics/nutrition. dietetics or nutrition.

I	(2)	The licensee is mentally, emotionally, or physically unfit to practice dietetics/nutrition dietetics or
2		nutrition and is afflicted with such a mental, emotional emotional, or physical disability as to be
3		dangerous to the health and welfare of a client. client or patient.
4	(3)	The licensee has been disciplined by an agency of another state that regulates the practice of dietetics
5		or nutrition and at least one of the grounds for the discipline is the same or substantially equivalent
6		to the grounds for discipline in this state.
7	(4)	The licensee has violated any provisions of the Act or any of the rules in rules of this Chapter.
8		
9	History Note:	Authority G.S. 90-356(3); 90-356(2);
10		Temporary Adoption Eff. March 19, 1992 for a period of 180 days to expire on September 13, 1992;
11		Eff. July 1, 1992;
12		Recodified from 21 NCAC 17 .0014 Eff. February 1, 1995;
13		Amended Eff. April 1, 2010; July 1, 2004; July 18, 2002; March 1, 1996;
14		Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. October 4,
15		<del>2016.</del> <u>2016;</u>
16		Amended Eff. December 1, 2022.

1	21 NCAC 17 .0	201 is repealed as published in 37:02 NCR 190-201 as follows:
2		
3	21 NCAC 17 .0	201 DEFINITIONS
4		
5	History Note:	Authority G.S. 90-356; 90-368;
6		Eff. February 1, 1995;
7		Amended Eff. December 1, 2011; March 1, 1996;
8		Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. October 4,
9		<del>2016.</del> <u>2016;</u>
10		Repealed Eff. December 1, 2022.

1	21 NCAC 17 .02	202 is repealed as published in 37:02 NCR 190-201 as follows:
2		
3	21 NCAC 17 .0	202 REQUIREMENT FOR REVIEW
5	History Note:	Authority G.S. 90-356; 90-368;
6		Eff. February 1, 1995;
7		Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. October 4,
8		<del>2016.</del> <u>2016;</u>
9		Repealed Eff. December 1, 2022.

1	21 NCAC 17 .0	203 is repealed as published in 37:02 NCR 190-201 as follows:
2		
3	21 NCAC 17 .0	203 REVIEW AND BOARD ACTION
4		
5	History Note:	Authority G.S. 90-356; 90-368;
6		Eff. February 1, 1995;
7		Amended Eff. December 1, 2011;
8		Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. October 4,
9		<del>2016.</del> <u>2016;</u>
10		Repealed Eff. December 1, 2022.

1 21 NCAC 17.0302 is amended as published in 37:02 NCR 190-201 as follows: 2 3 21 NCAC 17 .0302 REQUIREMENTS 4 A student or trainee <u>under direct supervision</u> is exempt pursuant to G.S. 90-360(2) when enrolled in a course 5 of study or completing a documented supervised practice experience as required under G.S. 90-357.5, not to exceed 6 five years. The Board may approve or disapprove a request for an extension of the period of time based upon 7 circumstances beyond the control of the student or trainee. 8 9 History Note: Authority G.S. <u>90-357.5</u>; 90-356(2); 90-368(2); 10 Eff. March 1, 1996; 11 Amended Eff. July 18, 2002; Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. October 4, 12 13 <del>2016.</del> <u>2016;</u> 14 Amended Eff. December 1, 2022.

1 21 NCAC 17 .0303 is amended as published in 37:02 NCR 190-201 as follows: 2 3 21 NCAC 17.0303 **SUPERVISION** 4 For purposes of G.S. 90-368(2), "direct supervision" means the supervising practitioner: 5 (1) discusses and recommends, with the student or trainee, nutrition care services undertaken by the 6 student or trainee, which are appropriate to the level of nutrition care; develop and carry out a 7 program for advancing and optimizing the quality of care provided by a supervisee. together with 8 the supervisee, shall identify and document competency goals for the supervised practice experience 9 described in G.S. 90-357.5; the supervisee's scope of practice; the assignment of clinical tasks as 10 appropriate to the supervisee's level of competence; the supervisee's relationship and access to the 11 supervisor; and an evaluation process for the supervisee's performance. is available for consultation on nutrition care services being performed by the student or trainee, 12 (2) 13 either through on site or through electronic communication; is physically onsite and available for 14 immediate physical intervention where the student or trainee is providing nutrition care that requires 15 physically touching the patient and is either physically onsite and available for immediate physical intervention or immediately and continuously available by means of two-way real-time audiovisual 16 17 technology that allows for the direct, contemporaneous interaction by sight and sound between the 18 qualified supervisor and the supervisee where the student or trainee is providing medical nutrition 19 therapy not requiring touching of the patient; 20 (3) shall be available to render immediate assistance when requested by the student or trainee or the 21 patient or client, or shall have arranged for another qualified practitioner to be available in the 22 absence of the supervising practitioner; 23 (4) periodically regularly, commensurate with the care provided, observes the nutrition care services of 24

- the student or trainee supervised, and evaluates, authorizes, evaluates and approves all nutrition care services medical nutrition therapy provided by the student or trainee supervised, and supervised,
- maintains primary shall maintain responsibility for the and control over all nutrition care activities 26 (5) 27 services performed by the student or trainee, including countersigning all clinical encounter 28 notes; and
- 29 ensures the student or trainee is designated throughout the supervised practice experience by a title <u>(6)</u> 30 that indicates the individual's status as a student or trainee.

32 History Note: Authority G.S. 90-356(2); 90-357.5; 90-368(2); 33 Eff. March 1, 1996; 34 Amended Eff. December 1, 2011; July 18, 2002; Readopted Eff. December 1, 2019. 35

Amended Eff. December 1, 2022.

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31

1 21 NCAC 17.0304 is amended as published in 37:02 NCR 190-201 as follows: 2 3 21 NCAC 17.0304 RECORDS AND REPORTS 4 (a) Permanent and current records from approved clinical practice programs internships or documented, supervised 5 practice experiences in nutrition services shall be available for review by representatives of the Board. The Board may 6 make use of facts supplied in determining compliance with G.S. 90 368 90-368(2) and in approving applications for 7 a license. 8 (b) The Board may require additional records and reports for review at any time to provide evidence and substantiate 9 compliance with standards of education, the law law, and the rules of the Board. this Chapter. 10 11 History Note: Authority G.S. 90-356(2); 90-368(2); 90-357; 12 Eff. March 1, 1996; 13 Amended Eff. July 18, 2002; 14 Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. October 4, 15 <del>2016.</del> <u>2016;</u> 16 Amended Eff. December 1, 2022.

1	21 NCAC 17 .04	401 is amended as published in 37:02 NCR 190-201 as follows:
2		
3		SECTION .0400 - UNLICENSED INDIVIDUALS
4	21 NG A G 17 A	401 INDIVIDUALS AIDING THE BRACTICE OF DIFFETICS/AIDTRICTION
5	21 NCAC 17 .0	
6	(-) A 1 :- 4	<u>DIETETICS OR NUTRITION</u>
7 8		his Section, the following terms and phrases, which have not already been defined in G.S. 90, Article
9		e meanings specified:  "Certified Dietary Manager" means an individual who is certified by the Certifying Board of the
10	<del>(1)</del>	Dietary Managers.
10	(2)	"Dietetic Technician Registered" or "DTR" means an individual who is registered by the
12	<del>(2)</del>	Commission on Dietetic Registration of the American Dietetic Association.
13	<del>(3)</del> (1)	"Direct supervision" as referenced in G.S. 90-368(4) means that a licensed dietitian/nutritionist
14	<del>(3)(1)</del>	dietitian/nutritionist, licensed nutritionist, or other licensed health care practitioner whose licensed
15		scope of practice includes the practice of dietetics or nutrition shall:
16		(A) be available for consultation on delegated nutrition care activities being performed by the
17		person being supervised, either through on-site or through electronic communication, and
18		shall be available to render assistance when needed to the unlicensed personnel and patient
19		or client, or shall have arranged for another licensee to be available in the absence of the
20		licensed dietitian/nutritionist; dietitian/nutritionist, licensed nutritionist, or other licensed
21		health care practitioner whose licensed scope of practice includes the practice of dietetics
22		or nutrition, provided that the licensed dietitian/nutritionist shall be on site at the service
23		delivery site and within audible and visual range of any unlicensed personnel person
24		described in Subparagraph (b)(3) of this Rule for the provision of any nutrition care
25		activities;
26		(B) directly and personally examine, evaluate evaluate, and approve the acts or functions of the
27		person supervised; and
28		(C) meet with the unlicensed personnel in a joint effort to establish, maintain maintain, and
29		elevate a level of performance to ensure the health, safety and welfare of clients or patients
30		during the provision of nutrition care activities, and provide sufficient guidance and
31		direction as to enable the unlicensed personnel to competently perform the delegated
32		activity or function.
33	<del>(4)</del> (2)	"Nutrition care activities" means activities performed by unlicensed personnel which that are
34	( · ) <del>( = )</del>	delegated by licensed dietitians/nutritionists dietitians/nutritionists, licensed nutritionists, or other
35		licensed health care practitioners whose licensed scope of practice includes the practice of dietetics
36		or nutrition in accordance with Paragraphs (e)(b), and (d)(c), and (d) of this Rule and which that
37		support the provision of nutrition care services medical nutrition therapy as referenced in G.S. 90-

1		352(4). 90-352(3a). Nutrition care activities include the provision of nutrition care to address and	
2		mitigate a medical condition, illness or injury and the provision of weight control programs or	
3		services, as well as community nutrition, food service, and nutrition information or education.	
4	(b) Unlicensed personnel aiding the practice of dietetics/nutrition may include the following:		
5	<del>(1)</del>	a Certified Dietary Manager;	
6	<del>(2)</del>	a Dietetic Technician Registered; or	
7	(3)	an individual who has met the academic requirements as referenced in G.S. 90 357(3)b.1, c.1 and	
8		<del>d.</del>	
9	(e)(b) The lic	ensed dietitian/nutritionist dietitian/nutritionist, licensed nutritionist, or other licensed health care	
10	practitioner whose licensed scope of practice includes the practice of dietetics or nutrition:		
11	<u>(1)</u>	may delegate nutrition care activities to unlicensed personnel that are appropriate to the level of	
12		knowledge and skill of the unlicensed personnel. The licensed dietitian/nutritionist	
13	<u>(2)</u>	shall be responsible for the initial and ongoing determination of the competence of the unlicensed	
14		personnel to perform any delegated acts or functions. Delegation of nutrition care activities shall be	
15		in writing and shall identify the patient or client and the act or function assigned to the unlicensed	
16		personnel. The licensed dietitian/nutritionist	
17	<u>(3)</u>	shall supervise the nutrition care activities of the unlicensed personnel and maintain responsibility	
18		for nutrition care activities performed by all personnel to whom the care is delegated. The licensed	
19		dietitian/nutritionist	
20	<u>(4)</u>	shall not delegate the entire spectrum of nutrition care services, medical nutrition therapy but may	
21		delegate specific acts and functions which support the licensed dietitian/nutritionist's professional's	
22		provision of nutrition care services. medical nutrition therapy. The licensed dietitian/nutritionist	
23	<u>(5)</u>	shall have the responsibility for clinical record keeping, documentation. and shall ensure that case	
24		notes and other records of services identify whether the licensed dietitian/nutritionist or the	
25		unlicensed personnel was the direct provider of the service.	
26	$\frac{(d)(c)}{(d)}$ The following	owing variables shall be considered by the licensed dietitian/nutritionist dietitian/nutritionist, licensed	
27	nutritionist, or o	other licensed health care practitioner whose licensed scope of practice includes the practice of dietetics	
28	or nutrition in d	etermining whether or not an activity or function may be delegated to unlicensed personnel:	
29	(1)	knowledge and skills of the unlicensed personnel which include both basic educational and	
30		experience preparation and continuing education and experience;	
31	(2)	the competence of the unlicensed personnel for the activity or function;	
32	(3)	the variables in each service setting which include:	
33		(A) the complexity and frequency of nutrition care needed by a given client population;	
34		(B) the acuity and stability of the client's condition; and	
35		(C) established policies, procedures, practices, and channels of communication of the facilities	
36		where the delegated activities or functions are being performed which lend support to the	

1		types of nutrition care activities being delegated, or not delegated, to unlicensed personnel;
2		and
3	(4)	whether the licensed dietitian/nutritionist dietitian/nutritionist, licensed nutritionist, or other
4		licensed health care practitioner whose licensed scope of practice includes the practice of dietetics
5		or nutrition has the skills, experience experience, and ability to competently supervise the unlicensed
6		personnel for the activity or function.
7	(d) Tasks, treatments, or interventions that may not be delegated include, but are not limited to:	
8	<u>(1)</u>	assessments of data, problem identification, and outcome evaluation;
9	<u>(2)</u>	tasks, treatments, or intervention that require a license; and
10	<u>(3)</u>	any and all aspects of care or activities that require independent clinical judgment or knowledge.
11		
12	History Note:	Authority G.S. 90-356(2); 90-368(4);
13		Eff. March 1, 1996;
14		Amended Eff. May 1, 2010; July 18, 2002;
15		Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. October 4,
16		<del>2016.</del> <u>2016;</u>
17		Amended Eff. December 1, 2022.

21 NCAC 17.0402 is amended as published in 37:02 NCR 190-201 as follows:

## 21 NCAC 17 .0402 INDIVIDUALS PROVIDING NUTRITION INFORMATION

- (a) The following terms and phrases shall have the meanings specified:
- (1) "Nutrition information" means nonfraudulent nutrition information related to food, food materials, or dietary supplements which is designed for one or more healthy population groups and is based on valid scientific evidence, reports reports, and studies. Nutrition information is not based on an individual nutrition assessment as referenced in G.S. 90 352 or medical nutrition therapy as referenced in 21 NCAC 17 .0101(11) and is not individualized to provide nutrition care services to prevent, manage, treat, cure or rehabilitate a for the purpose of managing or treating a medical condition, illness, or injury condition for a specific person or group as referenced in G.S. 90 352 and 21 NCAC 17 .0101(12). 90-352(3a).
  - (2) "Reported or historical use" means information about food, food materials materials, or dietary supplements which is based on the following: on:
    - (A) historical or methodological studies or research conducted by experts in the field using sound scientific methods with randomized controlled clinical trials; or
    - (B) reports on valid scientific studies published in peer-reviewed medical or dietetics and nutrition journals or publications.
  - (b) The Board shall deem an individual who provides nutrition information or education to be in compliance with G.S. 90-368(9) when:
    - (1) The person does not hold <u>himself/herself themselves</u> out to be a dietitian or nutritionist or imply orally or in writing or indicate in any way that <u>he/she</u> they are is a <u>dietitian/nutritionist</u>; <u>dietitian or nutritionist</u>;
    - (2) The person does not provide nutrition care services or nutrition care activities medical nutrition therapy support activities which have not been delegated to him/her them by a licensed dietitian/nutritionist; dietitian/nutritionist, licensed nutritionist, or other licensed health care practitioner whose licensed scope of practice includes the practice of dietetics or nutrition;
    - (3) The person provides nutrition information on or about food, food materials materials, or dietary supplements, and does not provide nutrition information on the nutritional needs of the consumer; consumer as related to managing or treating a medical condition;
    - (4) The person provides nutrition information in connection with the marketing and distribution of the food, food materials, dietary supplements supplements, or other goods to be provided or sold, and does not provide nutrition information in connection with the marketing and distribution of nutrition medical nutrition therapy services;
- The person provides nonfraudulent nutrition information which is based on scientific reports and studies, is not false or misleading, and is safe; and

1 (6) The person provides the nutrition information on food, food materials, nutraceuticals, dietary 2 supplements supplements, or other goods in accordance with federal, state State, and local laws, 3 regulations regulations, and ordinances, including but not limited to G.S. 90, Article 25. 4 5 History Note: Authority G.S. 90-356(2); 90-368; 6 Eff. March 1, 1996; 7 Amended Eff. July 18, 2002; 8 Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. October 4, 9 <del>2016.</del> <u>2016;</u> 10 Amended Eff. December 1, 2022.

1 21 NCAC 17.0403 is amended as published in 37:02 NCR 190-201 as follows: 2 3 21 NCAC 17 .0403 **ELECTRONIC PRACTICE** TELEPRACTICE 4 Any person, whether residing in this state State or not, who by use of electronic or other medium performs any of the 5 acts described as the practice of dieteties/nutrition, medical nutrition therapy with a client or patient located in this 6 State, but is not licensed pursuant to Article 25 of G.S. 90 shall be deemed by the Board as being engaged in the 7 practice of dietetics/nutrition medical nutrition therapy and subject to the enforcement provisions available to the 8 Board. Among other remedies, the Board shall report violations of this Rule to any occupational licensing board 9 having issued an occupational license to a person who violates this Rule. This Rule does not apply to persons licensed 10 pursuant to, or exempt from licensure pursuant to, Article 25 of G.S. 90. 11 12 History Note: Authority G.S. 90-356; 13 Eff. February 1, 2006; 14 Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. October 4, 15 <del>2016.</del> <u>2016;</u> Amended Eff. December 1, 2022. 16