



**NORTH CAROLINA**  
State Board of Education  
Department of Public Instruction

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# Report to the North Carolina General Assembly

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Cursive and Multiplication Tables

§ 115C-81.81

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**Date Due: March 30, 2023**  
DPI Chronological Schedule, 2022-2023

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## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

<u>INTRODUCTION</u>	2
<u>ALIGNMENT WITH THE NC STANDARD COURSE OF STUDY</u>	2
<u>METHODOLOGY</u>	3
<u>ORGANIZATION</u>	4
<u>SECTION 1: CURSIVE</u>	5
<u>SECTION 2: MULTIPLICATION TABLES</u>	85
<u>SECTION 3: NON-RESPONSIVE LEAS AND CHARTERS</u>	88

## **INTRODUCTION**

§ 115C-81.81. Annual report on cursive writing and multiplication tables. The State Board of Education and the Department of Public Instruction shall report to the Joint Legislative Education Oversight Committee by March 30 of each year on the compliance of each local school administrative unit with the requirements regarding cursive writing pursuant to G.S.115C-81.75 and the memorization of multiplication tables pursuant to G.S.115C-81.80. The report shall include at least the following information:

1. The percentage of local school administrative units in the State complying and not complying with G.S.115C-81.75 and a list of both sets of units. § 115C-81.75 states that the standard course of study shall include the requirement that the public schools provide instruction in cursive writing so that students create readable documents through legible cursive handwriting by the end of fifth grade (2017-126, s. 5.)
2. The percentage of local school administrative units in the State complying and not complying with G.S.115C-81.80 and a list of both sets of units. § 115C-81.80 states that the standard course of study shall include the requirement that students enrolled in public schools memorize multiplication tables to demonstrate competency in efficiently multiplying numbers (2017-126, s. 5.).
3. A list of all instructional strategies used by each local school administrative unit to comply with G.S.115C-81.75 categorized by unit.
4. A list of each instructional strategy identified pursuant to subdivision (3) of this section and the corresponding percentage of local school NC General Statutes - Chapter 115C97 administrative units in the State using that strategy to comply with G.S.115C-81.75.
5. If, in any given year, one or more local school administrative units does not respond to inquiries from the Department of Public Instruction related to this section, the percentage of local school administrative units in the State that were nonresponsive and a list of those units (2018-32, s. 1(a)).

## **ALIGNMENT WITH THE STANDARD COURSE OF STUDY**

### **CURSIVE WRITING**

The 2017 NC Standard Course of Study for English Language Arts (implemented in NC public schools in the 2018-19 school year) includes Handwriting in the Foundational Skills Strand, which clearly articulates the progression of manuscript and cursive writing from Kindergarten through fifth grade:

The foundational skills are directed toward fostering students' understanding and working knowledge of concepts of print, the alphabetic principle, and other basic conventions of the English writing system, including handwriting. These foundational skills are necessary and important components of an effective, comprehensive reading program designed to develop proficient readers with the capacity to comprehend texts across a range of types and disciplines.

A systematic approach to handwriting instruction (manuscript and cursive) in the elementary grades is essential for students to communicate their ideas clearly. To achieve handwriting proficiency, students need to apply their handwriting skills to authentic writing activities (*Understanding the English Language Arts Standard Course of Study, Grade 5, 2017*).

Cursive writing skills are specifically addressed in grades 3, 4, and 5, reflecting the legislative requirement that students “create readable documents in legible cursive writing by the end of fifth grade.”

### **FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS STRAND IN THE NC STANDARD COURSE OF STUDY FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS (2017): HANDWRITING**

<b>Grade</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Standard</b>
GRADE 3	RF.3.2	Create readable documents with legible handwriting (manuscript and cursive).
GRADE 4	RF.4.2	Create readable documents through legible handwriting (cursive).
GRADE 5	RF.5.2	Create readable documents through legible handwriting (cursive).

### **MEMORIZATION OF MULTIPLICATION FACTS**

The 2017 NC Standard Course of Study for Mathematics (implemented in NC public schools in the 2018-19 school year) includes memorization of multiplication facts and is specifically addressed in 3.OA.7, reflecting the legislative requirement that students enrolled in public schools memorize multiplication tables to demonstrate competency in efficiently multiplying numbers. In third grade, competency is developed through representing, interpreting, and solving one-step problems involving multiplication and division. The standard is explicitly addressed in third grade, and is not repeated, but it should be maintained and built upon in subsequent grades.

### **OPERATIONS AND ALGEBRAIC THINKING IN THE NC STANDARD COURSE OF STUDY FOR MATHEMATICS (2017)**

<b>Grade</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Standard</b>
Grade 3	3.OA.7	Demonstrate fluency with multiplication and division with factors, quotients and divisors up to and including 10. <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Know from memory all products with factors up to and including 10.</li><li>• Illustrate and explain using the relationship between multiplication and division.</li><li>• Determine the unknown whole number in a multiplication or division equation relating three whole numbers.</li></ul>

### **METHODOLOGY**

A short survey was open from November 7, 2022 – December 16, 2022 and sent to Chief Academic Officers or Lead Academic Leaders in each Local Education Agency (LEA), as well as to each public charter school who serves students in 3rd, 4th, and/or 5th grade. 115 of the LEAs participated. Rowan-Salisbury Schools was not required to comply per House Bill 986. Although charters were not required to participate per legislation, upon the request of a NCGA member, the survey was

opened to charters that serve 3rd, 4th, and/or 5th grades. Out of 187 eligible charters, 102 responded to the survey. Districts and charter schools responded to a series of questions related to the implementation of cursive writing and memorization of multiplication facts requirements. In the survey, if a district or charter school indicated that they were not implementing cursive writing and/or memorization of multiplication facts, they were asked to list the schools along with an explanation. Therefore, even if one school was not implementing cursive and/or memorization of multiplication facts, the respondents had to answer no and are listed as non-compliant.

## **ORGANIZATION**

### **SECTION 1: CURSIVE WRITING**

- The percentage of local school administrative units in the State complying and not complying with G.S.115C-81.75 and a list of both sets of units.
- A list of all instructional strategies used by each local school administrative unit to comply with G.S.115C-81.75 categorized by unit.
- A list of each instructional strategy identified pursuant to subdivision (3) of this section and the corresponding percentage of local school NC General Statutes-Chapter 115C97 administrative units in the State using that strategy to comply with G.S.115C-81.75.

### **SECTION 2: MULTIPLICATION TABLES**

- The percentage of local school administrative units in the State complying and not complying with G.S.115C-81.80 and a list of both sets of units.

### **SECTION 3: LIST OF NON-RESPONSIVE UNITS**

- The percentage of local school administrative units in the State that were nonresponsive and a list of those units (2018-32, s. 1(a)).

## SECTION 1: CURSIVE

*Percentage of local school administrative units and charters in the State complying and not complying with G.S.115C-81.75 and a list of both sets of units.*

**Table 1 List of local school administrative units in the State complying with G.S.115C-81.75**

Alamance-Burlington	Graham County	Richmond County
Alexander County	Granville County	Roanoke Rapids City
Alleghany County	Greene County	Rockingham County
Anson County	Guilford County	Rowan-Salisbury
Ashe County	Halifax County	Rutherford County
Asheboro City	Harnett County	Sampson County
Asheville City	Haywood County	Scotland County
Avery County	Henderson County	Stanly County
Bertie County	Hertford County	Stokes County
Beaufort County	Hickory City	Surry County
Bladen County	Hoke County	Swain County
Brunswick County	Hyde County	Thomasville City
Buncombe County	Iredell-Statesville	Transylvania County
Burke County	Jackson County	Tyrrell County
Cabarrus County	Johnston County	Union County
Caldwell County	Jones County	Vance County
Camden County	Kannapolis City	Wake County
Carteret County	Lee County	Warren County
Caswell County	Lenoir County	Washington County
Catawba County	Lexington City	Watauga County
Chapel Hill-Carrboro City	Lincoln County	Wayne County
Charlotte-Mecklenburg	Macon County	Weldon City
Chatham County	Madison County	Whiteville City
Cherokee County	McDowell County	Wilkes County
Clay County	Mitchell County	Winston-Salem/Forsyth County
Cleveland County	Montgomery County	Yadkin County
Clinton City	Moore County	Yancey County
Columbus County	Mooresville Graded	
Craven County	Mount Airy City	
Cumberland County	Nash County	
Currituck County	New Hanover County	
Dare County	Newton Conover City	
Davidson County	Northampton County	
Davie County	Onslow County	
Duplin County	Orange County	
Durham County	Pamlico County	
Edenton-Chowan	Pender County	
Edgecombe County	Perquimans County	
Elizabeth City-Pasquotank	Person County	
Elkin City	Pitt County	
Franklin County	Polk County	
Gaston County	Public Schools of Robeson County	
Gates County	Randolph County	

Percentage: 98.2% of responding LEAs

**Table 2 List of local school administrative units in the State not complying with G.S.115C-81.75**

Martin County  
Wilson County

Percentage: 1.7% of responding LEAs

**Table 3 List of charters in the State complying with G.S.115C-81.75**

Achievement Charter Academy	Greensboro Academy	Southeastern Academy
Alamance Community School	Hobgood Charter School	Sterling Montessori Academy
American Leadership Academy - Johnston	Invest Collegiate	The Arts Based School
Anderson Creek Academy	Lake Lure Classical Academy	The College Preparatory and Leadership Academy
Arapahoe Charter School	Lake Norman Charter	The Expedition School
Aristotle Preparatory Academy	Lakeside Charter Academy	The Franklin School of Innovation
Bethel Hill Charter	Lincoln Charter School	The Math and Science Academy
Bonnie Cone Classical Academy	Magellan Charter	The New Dimensions School
Bradford Preparatory School	Mallard Creek STEM Academy	Triad Math and Science Academy
Cape Fear Center for Inquiry	Marjorie Williams Academy	Triangle Math and Science Academy
Cardinal Charter	Moore Montessori Community School	Union Academy Charter School
Charter Day School	Mountain Discovery Charter School	Union Day School
Chatham Charter	NC Leadership Charter Academy	Unity Classical Charter School
Clover Garden	Neuse Charter School	Uwharrie Charter Academy
Coastal Preparatory Academy	Next Generation Academy	Voyager Academy
Columbus Charter School	North Carolina Cyber Academy	Wake Preparatory Academy
Community Public Charter	North East Carolina Preparatory School	Water's Edge Village School
Community School of Davidson	Northeast Academy of Aerospace	Wayne Preparatory
Cornerstone Charter Academy	Oak Hill Charter School	Willow Oak Montessori
Corvian Community School	Peak Charter Academy	Woods Charter School
Dillard Academy	Phoenix Academy Inc	
Doral Academy North Carolina	Pine Lake Preparatory	
Douglass Academy	Pine Springs Preparatory Academy	
East Voyager Academy	Pinnacle Classical Academy	
East Wake Academy	Pioneer Springs Community School	
Emereau: Bladen	Pocosin Innovative Charter	
Endeavor Charter	Queen City STEM School	
Eno River Academy	Quest Academy	
Envision Science Academy	Reaching All Minds Academy	
Evergreen Community Charter	Revolution Academy	
Excelsior Classical Academy	River Mill Academy	
FernLeaf Community Charter School	Sandhills Theatre Arts Renaissance	
Forsyth Academy	Socrates Academy	
Franklin Academy	South Brunswick Charter School	

Percentage: 85.4% of responding Charter Schools



**Table 4 List of charters in the State not complying with G.S.115C-81.75**

Brevard Academy	Maureen Joy Charter	The Mountain Community School
Carolina Charter Academy: CFA	MINA Charter School of Lee County	United Community School
Gaston College Preparatory	PAVE Southeast Raleigh Charter	Vance Charter School
Johnston Charter Academy	Ridgeview Charter School	
KIPP Halifax College Preparatory	The Hawbridge School	
KIPP: Charlotte	The Institute for the Development of You	

Percentage: 14.5% of responding Charter Schools

**Table 5 Cursive Responses to Survey by Local Education Agency (LEA)**

This table includes all responses by LEA.

- Column 1 indicates the District Name
- Column 2 indicates if all students in grades 3-5 are receiving cursive writing instruction and if no, which schools and why;
- Column 3 indicates which instructional practices are being used to support cursive writing.
- Column 4 indicates if all students can create readable documents and if no, which schools and why;
- Column 5 indicates approximately how much time overall is allotted to the teaching and practicing of cursive writing?
- Columns 6 and 7 indicate whether the district uses specific Curriculum or Programs and lists the programs.

District	Cursive Instruction	Instructional Practices	Readable Documents	Time	Curriculum or Program
Alamance-Burlington Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	About half of our elementary schools use Foundations at the 3rd Grade level for Cursive writing. Other schools use a variety of programs for cursive writing.
Alexander County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In	No	Monthly practice	Some schools use Loops and Other Groups, one school uses Handwriting: Cursive Carson-Dellosa

		class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Alleghany County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	D'Nealian cursive writing using NC Blue Star student consumables
Anson County Schools	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No	Monthly practice	Yes, Reading Wonders.
Ashe County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Monthly practice	Our district does not use a specific curriculum
Asheboro City Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In	No	Occasional practice	No

		class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing			
Asheville City Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Foundations
Avery County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Writing without tears is used at some schools. Others utilize the cursive portion of CKLA (our reading curriculum).
Beaufort County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Occasional practice	Teacher created materials
Bertie County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing,	Yes	Weekly practice	Yes. Traditional Handwriting Beginning Cursive Book (Practice) - Carson Dellosa

		Homework practice of cursive writing			
Bladen County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	No
Brunswick County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Learning A-Z; Letterland Cursive Handwriting; Handwriting Without Tears
Buncombe County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials	Yes	Weekly practice	Foundations

		demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Burke County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Cabarrus County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Zaner-Bloser
Caldwell County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Curriculum varies by school. Programs used include: D'Nealian, Zaner-Bloser, Foundations, and Wilson Language.
Camden County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of	Yes	Weekly practice	Teacher curated and created materials and resources

		cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Carteret County Public Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	In 3rd grade our students are exposed to cursive writing curriculum through our Foundations curriculum. In grades 4-5, teachers plan and use grade level common materials
Caswell County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing , In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing, Other	No	Monthly practice	FUNdations (phonics curriculum with the handwriting included). Some schools use Handwriting without Tears.
Catawba County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials	Yes	Weekly practice	No. Schools follow the writing techniques outlined in Letterland handwriting

		demonstrating cursive writing			
Chapel Hill-Carrboro City Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, Other	Yes	Weekly practice	We follow the Foundations curriculum to teach cursive writing.
Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing, Other	Yes	Occasional practice	Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools Cursive Lessons
Chatham County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Handwriting without Tears
Cherokee County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating	Yes	Weekly practice	None

		cursive writing			
Clay County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Handwriting Without Tears
Cleveland County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Not applicable
Clinton City Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No	Occasional practice	NO
Columbus County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework	Yes	Monthly practice	N/A



		practice of cursive writing			
Craven County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	N/A
Cumberland County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Our district developed manuscript (K-2) and cursive (3-5) writing curriculum materials using district created and Wonders resources for our teachers which includes: scope and sequence, direct instruction, and student materials for the development of handwriting skills through direct, repetitive practice with reinforcement through engaging activities.
Currituck County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In	No	Weekly practice	No.

		class practice of cursive writing			
Dare County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	N/A
Davidson County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	NC Daily Cursive Writing Practice - Blue Star Education
Davie County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Occasional practice	No. Each teacher selects these supplemental materials.
Duplin County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of	No	Weekly practice	Handwriting without Tears/Handwriting without Tears

		cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Durham Public Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Occasional practice	Yes. HMH Into Reading. We also embed teacher-created support materials into each Grade 3-5 District Curriculum Map (available to all schools, regardless of whether they are using HMH or ARC as their curriculum resource).
Edenton-Chowan Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	Wonders Handwriting
Edgecombe County Public Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal	Yes		

		(indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing			
Elizabeth City-Pasquotank Public Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	We use a Cursive Handwriting book by Carson and Delosa
Elkin City Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	No
Franklin County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Monthly practice	Yes, the district supplies schools and teachers with "The Daily Handwriting Practice" books by Evan Moor. A few schools and teachers add other resources as needed of their selection.
Gaston County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In	Yes	Daily practice	No, we pull from various free resources mostly from Learning A-Z

		class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			
Gates County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Letterland Loops and Other Groups (Recommended by Occupational Therapist)
Graham County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing, Other	No	Weekly practice	CKLA cursive component
Granville County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	Daily Foundations Instruction Carson Dellosa

Greene County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Grades 3-5 use Handwriting Without Tears teaching and practice materials (district purchased).
Guilford County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	CKLA Amplify Cursive Writing Wilson Language Cursive Writing
Halifax County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	Traditional Cursive Writing Script
Harnett County	Yes	In class direct	No	Weekly practice	There is not district-

Schools		instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			mandated curriculum. However, some schools/teachers use Handwriting without Tears.
Haywood County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	Yes- Foundations instruction
Henderson County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive	Yes	Weekly practice	Some schools use the Letterland handwriting books, which align with our phonics program. The district has provided some support practice tools as well.

		writing			
Hertford County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	No
Hickory City Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	Zaner-Bloser and Learning Without Tears are two programs used.
Hoke County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	The resource that we are currently using is: © 2023 McGraw Hill Cursive Writing Curriculum
Hyde County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of	Yes	Daily practice	N/A



		cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			
Iredell-Statesville Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	We do not utilize a specific program
Jackson County Public Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Wilson Cursive Writing Kits
Johnston County Public Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	Wilson Language Foundations

Jones County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Zaner Bloser Books
Kannapolis City Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No.
Lee County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Zaner-Bloser Handwriting
Lenoir County Public Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal	Yes	Weekly practice	Handwriting Without Tears is commonly used, but not all schools use this

		(indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			program.
Lexington City Schools	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	No
Lincoln County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	No
Macon County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect)	Yes	Daily practice	No

		instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Madison County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Yes. Wilson Language Foundations Level 3 provides instruction and handwriting practice materials for cursive.
Martin County Schools	No	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Zaner-Bloser
McDowell County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	NO
Mitchell County	Yes	In class direct	Yes	Daily practice	Teachers use

Schools		instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			Zaner-Bloser materials, handwriting resources from Reading A-Z and other found materials.
Montgomery County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	The district does not utilize any curriculum specific to cursive writing.
Moore County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	No specific curriculum but we teach them by similar skill of letter.
Mooresville Graded School District	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In	Yes	Weekly practice	We use Handwriting Without Tears- Cursive.

		class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Mount Airy City Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Amplify CKLA
Nash County Public Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	No
New Hanover County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to	Yes	Weekly practice	Foundations (Wilson Language)

		sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			
Newton Conover City Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	We are using some Zaner Bloser and other things put together.
Northampton County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Onslow County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing, Other	Yes	Weekly practice	CKLA
Orange County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of	No	Weekly practice	HMH Into Reading include cursive

		cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			handwriting which is a new curriculum for us this year. Additionally, our schools pull resources from HEV Project, Letter School, and Zaner-Bloser
Pamlico County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Zaner Blouser and Foundations
Pender County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Zaner Bloser
Perquimans County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In	Yes	Monthly practice	N/A



		class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			
Person County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Monthly practice	Only free samples (Zaner-Bloser)
Pitt County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Learning without Tears
Polk County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal	No	Daily practice	No

		(indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Public Schools of Robeson County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Monthly practice	No
Randolph County School System	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Handwriting Without Tears
Richmond County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In	Yes	Daily practice	No

		class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			
Roanoke Rapids City Schools	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Monthly practice	Learning without Tears
Rockingham County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing, Other	Yes	Weekly practice	No district mandated curriculum. Schools who choose to continue Foundations in 3rd grade utilize the cursive component with students.
Rowan-Salisbury Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing,	Yes	Weekly practice	Cursive writing templates (Examples: Zaner Bloser, Scholastic, Rosie Hawthorn-Cursive Handwriting Practice Book, Lakeshore Learning)

		Homework practice of cursive writing			
Rutherford County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	RAZ Plus and Benchmark Universe
Sampson County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Monthly practice	Amplify CKLA has a cursive writing supplement that is used to teach cursive beginning with exposure in third grade.
Scotland County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework	No	Weekly practice	No

		practice of cursive writing			
Stanly County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	No.
Stokes County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Yes, Foundations In addition to this, we have a handwriting guide that gives explicit guidance of expectations for cursive handwriting.
Surry County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	We use the cursive writing resources from A to Z Reading.
Swain County Schools	Yes	In class informal (indirect)	No	Weekly practice	No. We use a teacher created

		instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			program/resources.
Thomasville City Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	We are exploring a specific curriculum so we have uniformity across grade levels and classrooms.
Transylvania County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Occasional practice	Wilson Cursive CKLA Cursive Instruction
Tyrrell County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Union County Public Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	CKLA implementation will begin January 2023.
Vance County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect)	Yes	Weekly practice	No

		instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Wake County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Monthly practice	The district does not use a specific curriculum or program to teach cursive.
Warren County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Zaner Bloser
Washington County Schools	Yes	In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Our district does not use any specific curriculum or program. In 3rd grade they also practice writing their names and the date in cursive daily. They are also given words and short sentences to

					practice writing. In 4th and 5th grade cursive writing is given as morning work practice or center work. This is usually a worksheet where they practice writing sentences or paragraphs in cursive
Watauga County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Wayne County Public Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	No
Weldon City Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In	Yes	Weekly practice	CKLA-Curriculum Knowledge Language Arts



		class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Whiteville City Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	K5 Learning (www.k5learning.com)
Wilkes County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Foundations Scope and Sequence Zaner-Bloser Scope and Sequence Fountas & Pinnell Script Evan-Moor Cursive Writing Book
Wilson County Schools	No	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of	No	Weekly practice	N/A

		cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Winston-Salem/ Forsyth County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	McGraw-Hill Wonders Handwriting Practice Book
Yadkin County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	Zaner-Bloser
Yancey County Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of	Yes	Weekly practice	Foundations

		cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
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**Table 6 Cursive Responses to Survey by Charter School**

*This table includes all responses by Charter School.*

- Column 1 indicates the Charter School's name
- Column 2 indicates if all students in grades 3-5 are receiving cursive writing instruction and if no, which schools and why;
- Column 3 indicates which instructional practices are being used to support cursive writing.
- Column 4 indicates if all students can create readable documents and if no, which schools and why;
- Column 5 indicates approximately how much time overall is allotted to the teaching and practicing of cursive writing;
- Columns 6 and 7 indicate whether the district uses specific Curriculum or Programs and lists the programs.

Charter School	Cursive Instruction	Instructional Practices	Readable Documents	Time	Curriculum or Program
Achievement Charter Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Universal Publishing Handwriting
Alamance Community School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of	No	Weekly practice	No

		cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
American Leadership Academy-Johnston	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Core Knowledge Language Arts Cursive Writing
Anderson Creek Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No. Utilize various resources to meet the standard.
Arapahoe Charter School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Aristotle	Yes	In class direct	Yes	Weekly practice	Yes, we use Core

Preparatory Academy		instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing			Knowledge Language Arts Cursive Writing
Bethel Hill Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	Beginning Cursive: Carson Dellosa Education
Bonnie Cone Classical Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Yes, we use Core Knowledge Language Arts Cursive Writing
Bradford Preparatory School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Other	No	Weekly practice	Handwriting without tears Amplify - CKLA curriculum
Brevard Academy	No	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, Other	No	Occasional practice	No
Cape Fear Center for Inquiry	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect)	Yes	Weekly practice	We use multiple resources

		instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			
Cardinal Charter	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	Teachers are provided a resource list appropriate to their grade levels.
Carolina Charter Academy: CFA	No	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Occasional practice	Yes, the name of the program Carolina Charter Academy uses for cursive is CKLA (Core Knowledge Language Arts). Cursive writing is incorporated during the first unit of CKLA at the beginning of the school year and is practiced daily during that time. Once the unit is over, teachers provide occasional practice opportunities.
Charter Day School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of	Yes	Daily practice	N/A

		cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Chatham Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	No
Clover Garden	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	*Creative Teaching Press Beginners Guide to Cursive *Teacher made videos *Instructional Fair Inc., Cursive Writing
Coastal Preparatory Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Yes, we use Core Knowledge Language Arts Cursive Writing.
Columbus Charter School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	N/A
Community Public Charter	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	Amplify
Community	Yes	In class direct	No	Weekly practice	Handwriting

School of Davidson		instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			Without Tears
Cornerstone Charter Academy- CFA	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Zaner Bloser
Corvian Community School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Handwriting Without Tears
Dillard Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect)	Yes	Weekly practice	None



		instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			
Doral Academy of North Carolina	Yes	In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	McGraw Hill
Douglass Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	N/A
East Voyager Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of	Yes	Weekly practice	N/A

		cursive writing			
East Wake Academy	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Occasional practice	No
Emereau: Bladen	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Monthly practice	Not at this time. Teachers will analyze and vote on a program that will be adopted school- wide.
Endeavor Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	Locally made practice cursive pages, booklets and positive affirmation sentences to teach cursive.
Eno River Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	No
Envision Science Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	No, our teachers create their own content.
Evergreen	Yes	In class direct	No	Weekly practice	Handwriting

Community Charter		instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			Without Tears
Excelsior Classical Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	We use Handwriting Without Tears from Learning Without Tears.
FernLeaf Community Charter School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	N/A
Forsyth Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In	No	Daily practice	Zaner Bloser

		class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			
Franklin Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Zaner Bloser
Gaston College Preparatory	No	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Occasional practice	No
Greensboro Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Zaner Bloser
Hobgood Charter School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In	Yes	Daily practice	N/A

		class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Invest Collegiate	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing	Yes	Occasional practice	No
Johnston Charter Academy	No	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No	Occasional practice	Zaner Bloser they should be using.
KIPP: Halifax College Preparatory	No	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Occasional practice	No
KIPP: Charlotte	No	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Occasional practice	No
Lake Lure Classical Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In	Yes	Daily practice	Learning without Tears Cursive Handwriting

		class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Lake Norman Charter	Yes	In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Occasional practice	No
Lakeside Charter Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Lincoln Charter School	Yes	In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Occasional practice	Various programs depending on the school: Zaner Bloser is the most common method
Magellan Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials	No	Monthly practice	We do not use a specific program but use Zaner Bloser materials. The previous question about practice varies. The practice is introduced daily, and then it tapers off to weekly.

		demonstrating cursive writing			Once it has been explicitly taught, it is more of a monthly/occasional practice.
Mallard Creek STEM Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	no
Marjorie Williams Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	D'nealin
Maureen Joy Charter	No	Other	No	Occasional practice	No
MINA Charter School of Lee County	No	Other	No	Occasional practice	No
Moore Montessori Community School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Other	Yes	Daily practice	We introduce cursive letters in kindergarten. All 'handwritten' work at our school is completed in cursive, unless a child needs an adjustment, in which case they are allowed to print.
Mountain Discovery Charter School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In	No	Weekly practice	No

		class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			
NC Leadership Charter Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	no
Neuse Charter School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	We have not adopted a specific program but teachers use programs and worksheets that they have acquired. Cursive alphabets are in the classroom.
Next Generation Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Foundations and Just Words
North Carolina Cyber Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal	No	Weekly practice	Cursive is a component of FlexPoint and teachers also



		(indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			supplement it.
North East Carolina Preparatory School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Northeast Academy of Aerospace & AdvTech	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	NA
Oak Hill Charter School	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	No
PAVE Southeast Raleigh Charter	No	In class direct instruction of	No	Daily practice	Not at this time. We have cursive

School		cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			student books that our scholars use.
Peak Charter Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Zaner-Blosner
Phoenix Academy Inc	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Pine Lake Preparatory	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials	Yes	Weekly practice	Various - Zaner Blosner

		demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Pine Springs Preparatory Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	We use the "Writing Without Tears" curriculum.
Pinnacle Classical Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Letterland/CK
Pioneer Springs Community School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	Handwriting without Tears
Pocosin Innovative Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials	Yes	Daily practice	Zaner-Bloser

		demonstrating cursive writing			
Queen City STEM School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Quest Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Zaner Bloser
Reaching All Minds Academy	Yes	Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Monthly practice	No
Revolution Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In	Yes	Daily practice	Amplify Core Knowledge Language Arts program

		class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Other			
Ridgeview Charter School	No	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Occasional practice	No
River Mill Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	no
Sandhills Theatre Arts Renaissance	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No specific program or curriculum is used to teach cursive writing.
Socrates Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials	Yes	Daily practice	Zaner Blozer

		demonstrating cursive writing			
South Brunswick Charter School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing, Other	Yes	Daily practice	N/A
Southeastern Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Sterling Montessori Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Montessori and Handwriting Without Tears
The Arts Based School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of	Yes	Daily practice	Handwriting Without Tears

		cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			
The College Preparatory and Leadership A	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Handwriting Without Tears
The Expedition School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Learning without Tears (Handwriting without Tears) and Foundations cursive
The Franklin School of Innovation	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework	Yes	Daily practice	N/A

		practice of cursive writing			
The Hawbridge School	No	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Handwriting without Tears curriculum is used
The Institute for the Development of You	No	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	No
The Math and Science Academy of Apex	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Monthly practice	Not at this time.
The Mountain Community School	No	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Yes, Cursive Writing Skills by Diana Hanbury King
The New	Yes	In class direct	Yes	Weekly practice	Writing Without



Dimensions School		instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			Tears
Triad Math and Science Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	no...online resources
Triangle Math and Science Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Union Academy Charter School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect)	Yes	Weekly practice	We use materials from Hand Writing without tears.

		instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Union Day School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	Yes	Occasional practice	Handwriting Without Tears
United Community School	No	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	Yes, Handwriting without tears for cursive writing
Unity Classical Charter School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Daily practice	Writing Without Tears, Cursive
Uwharrie Charter Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect)	Yes	Daily practice	Handwriting Without Tears

		instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing			
Vance Charter School	No	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	Loops and Other Groups
Voyager Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Monthly practice	Teacher Pay Teacher Cursive Practice
Wake Preparatory Academy	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	Core Knowledge Language Arts
Water's Edge Village School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Wilson Foundations
Wayne Preparatory	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In	No	Daily practice	No.

		class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			
Willow Oak Montessori	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Other	Yes	Weekly practice	Cursive Logic
Woods Charter School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No

**Table 7 Instructional Strategies in Cursive Writing**

Percentage of responding LEAs using the following strategy(s) to support cursive writing

<b>Instructional Strategies</b>	<b>Percentage</b>
In class direct instruction of cursive writing	95.6%
In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing	82.6%
In class practice of cursive writing	94.7%
In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	82.6%
Homework practice of cursive writing	60.8%
Other	5.2%

**Table 8 Instructional Strategies in Cursive Writing**

Percentage of responding Charters using the following strategy(s) to support cursive writing

<b>Instructional Strategies</b>	<b>Percentage</b>
In class direct instruction of cursive writing	80.3%
In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing	76.4%
In class practice of cursive writing	85.2%
In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	75.4%
Homework practice of cursive writing	27.4%
Other	4.9%

## SECTION 2: MULTIPLICATION TABLES

*Percentage of local school administrative units and charters in the State complying and not complying with G.S. 115C-81.80 and a list of both sets of units*

**Table 9 List of local school administrative units in the State complying with G.S.115C-81.80**

Alamance-Burlington	Franklin County	Person County
Alexander County	Gaston County	Pitt County
Alleghany County	Gates County	Polk County
Anson County	Graham County	Public Schools of Robeson County
Ashe County	Granville County	Randolph County
Asheboro City	Greene County	Richmond County
Asheville City	Guilford County	Roanoke Rapids City
Avery County	Halifax County	Rockingham County
Beaufort County	Harnett County	Rowan-Salisbury
Bertie County	Haywood County	Rutherford County
Bladen County	Henderson County	Sampson County
Brunswick County	Hertford County	Scotland County
Buncombe County	Hickory City	Stanly County
Burke County	Hyde County	Stokes County
Cabarrus County	Iredell-Statesville	Surry County
Caldwell County	Jackson County	Swain County
Camden County	Johnston County	Thomasville City
Carteret County	Jones County	Transylvania County
Caswell County	Kannapolis City	Tyrrell County
Catawba County	Lee County	Union County
Chapel Hill-Carrboro City	Lenoir County	Vance County
Charlotte-Mecklenburg	Lincoln County	Wake County
Chatham County	Macon County	Warren County
Cherokee County	Madison County	Washington County
Clay County	Martin County	Watauga County
Cleveland County	McDowell County	Wayne County
Clinton City	Mitchell County	Weldon City
Columbus County	Montgomery County	Whiteville City
Craven County	Moore County	Wilkes County
Cumberland County	Mooresville Graded	Winston Salem/Forsyth County
Currituck County	Mount Airy City	Yadkin County
Dare County	Nash County	Yancey County
Davidson County	New Hanover County	
Davie County	Newton Conover City	
Duplin County	Northampton County	
Durham Public	Onslow County	
Edenton-Chowan	Orange County	
Edgecombe County	Pamlico County	
Elizabeth City-Pasquotank	Pender County	
Elkin City	Perquimans County	

Percentage: 97.3% of responding LEAs

**Table 10 List of local school administrative units in the State not complying with G.S. G.S.115C-81.80**

Hoke County  
Lexington City  
Wilson County

Percentage: 2.6% of responding LEAs

**Table 11 List of charters in the State complying with G.S.115C-81.80**

Achievement Charter Academy	Franklin Academy	Ridgeview Charter School
Alamance Community School	Gaston College Preparatory	River Mill Academy
American Leadership Academy - Johnston	Greensboro Academy	Sandhills Theatre Arts Renaissance
Anderson Creek Academy	Hobgood Charter School	Socrates Academy
Arapahoe Charter School	Invest Collegiate	South Brunswick Charter School
Aristotle Preparatory Academy	KIPP Halifax College Preparatory	Southeastern Academy
Bethel Hill Charter	KIPP: Charlotte	Sterling Montessori Academy
Bonnie Cone Classical Academy	Lake Lure Classical Academy	The Arts Based School
Bradford Preparatory School	Lake Norman Charter	The College Preparatory and Leadership Academy
Brevard Academy	Lakeside Charter Academy	The Expedition School
Cape Fear Center for Inquiry	Lincoln Charter School	The Franklin School of Innovation
Cardinal Charter	Magellan Charter	The Hawbridge School
Carolina Charter Academy: CFA	Mallard Creek STEM Academy	The Institute for the Development of You
Charter Day School	Marjorie Williams Academy	The Math and Science Academy
Chatham Charter	Maureen Joy Charter	The Mountain Community Sch
Clover Garden	MINA Charter School of Lee County	The New Dimensions School
Coastal Preparatory Academy	Moore Montessori Community	Triad Math and Science Academy
Columbus Charter School	Mountain Discovery Charter School	Triangle Math and Science Academy
Community Public Charter	NC Leadership Charter Academy	Union Academy Charter School
Community School of Davidson	Neuse Charter School	Union Day School
Cornerstone Charter Academy	Next Generation Academy	United Community School
Corvian Community School	North Carolina Cyber Academy	Unity Classical Charter School
Dillard Academy	North East Carolina Preparatory	Uwharrie Charter Academy
Doral Academy North Carolina	Oak Hill Charter School	Vance Charter School
Douglass Academy	PAVE Southeast Raleigh Charter	Voyager Academy
East Voyager Academy	Peak Charter Academy	Wake Preparatory Academy
East Wake Academy	Phoenix Academy Inc	Water's Edge Village School
Emereau: Bladen	Pine Lake Preparatory	Wayne Preparatory
Endeavor Charter	Pine Springs Preparatory Academy	Willow Oak Montessori
Eno River Academy	Pinnacle Classical Academy	Woods Charter School
Envision Science Academy	Pioneer Springs Community School	
Evergreen Community Charter	Pocosin Innovative Charter	
Excelsior Classical Academy	Queen City STEM School	
FernLeaf Community Charter School	Quest Academy	
Forsyth Academy	Reaching All Minds Academy	
	Revolution Academy	

Percentage: 97% of responding Charter Schools

**Table 12 List of charters in the State not complying with G.S.115C-81.80**

Johnston Charter Academy  
Northeast Academy of Aerospace

Percentage: 2.9% of responding Charter Schools

**SECTION 3: NON-RESPONSIVE LEAS AND CHARTERS**

115 LEAs responded to the survey. Rowan-Salisbury Schools was not required to comply per House Bill 986. Although not legislatively required, qualifying charter schools were also included in the data collection.

Of the 187 charter schools that serve 3rd, 4th, and/or 5th grades, 102 charter schools responded to the survey (54.5%).

84 of those 187 (44.9%) were non-responsive.

**Table 12 Non-responsive Charter Schools**

A.C.E. Academy	Guilford Preparatory Academy	PreEminent Charter
Alpha Academy	Haliwa-Saponi Tribal School	Quality Education Academy
American Renaissance School	Henderson Collegiate	Queen's Grant Community School
ArtSpace Charter School	IC Imagine	Raleigh Oak Charter
Asheville PEAK Academy	Iredell Charter Academy	Research Triangle Charter
Cabarrus Charter Academy	Island Montessori Charter	Rocky Mount Preparatory
Cardinal Charter Academy Carolina	Jackson Day School	Rolesville Charter Academy
International School	Kestrel Heights School	Sallie B Howard School
Carter G. Woodson School	Lakeside Charter Academy	Shining Rock Classical Academy
Casa Esperanza Montessori Charter School	Langtree Charter Academy	Southwest Charlotte STEM
Central Park School For Child	Matthews Charter Academy	Steele Creek Preparatory
Charlotte Lab School	Metrolina Reg Scholars	Success Institute Charter
Children's Village Academy	Millennium Charter Academy	Sugar Creek Charter
Community School of Digital & Visual Art	Monroe Charter Academy	Summerfield Charter Academy
Concord Lake STEAM Academy	Mountain Island Charter	Summit Charter
Crosscreek Charter School	Movement Charter School	Summit Creek Academy
Davidson Charter Academy	Movement School Eastland	Telra Institute
Durham Charter School	NC Virtual Academy	The Academy of Moore County
Eastside STREAM Academy	Old Main STREAM Academy	The Capitol Encore Academy
Faith Academy Charter School	Oxford Preparatory	The Experiential School of Greensboro
Falls Lake Academy	Piedmont Community Charter	The Exploris School
Francine Delany New School	Vance Charter School	Thomas Jefferson Class Academy
Gate City Charter	VERITAS Community School	Tiller School
Global Scholars Academy	VERITAS Community School, CFA	Tillery Charter Academy



Two Rivers Community School  
Union Day School  
Union Prep Academy at Indian Trail  
United Community School  
Unity Classical Charter School  
Uwharrie Charter Academy  
Voyager Academy

Wake Forest Charter  
Academy  
Wake Prep Academy  
Water's Edge Village School  
West Lake Preparatory  
Willow Oak Montessori  
Wilmington Preparatory

Wilmington School of the Arts  
Wilson Preparatory Academy  
Winterville Charter Academy  
Woods Charter  
Youngsville Academy  
Z.E.C.A School of Arts and  
Technology