# North Carolina Flood Resiliency Blueprint

### Joint Legislative Committee on Government Operations – Subcommittee on Hurricane Response and Recovery

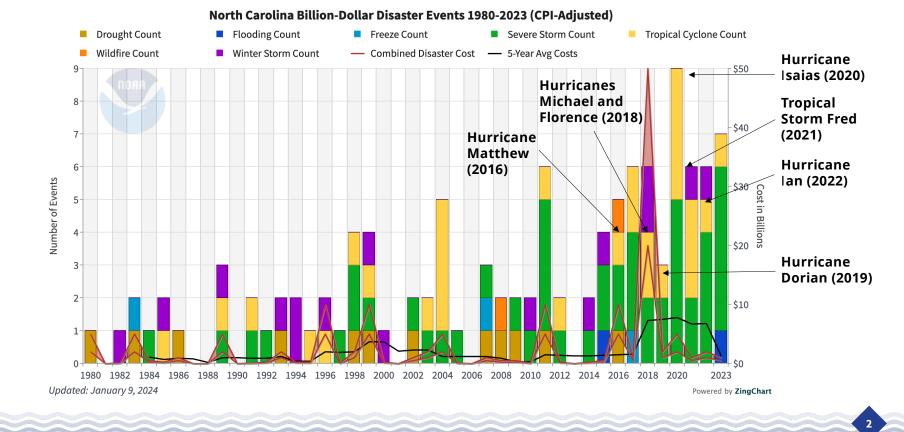
January 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2024



**Elizabeth Biser** Secretary, Department of Environmental Quality

## **Billion-Dollar Disaster Events**







#### EFFECTS OF IMPERVIOUSNESS ON RUNOFF AND INFILTRATION

# North Carolina population growth 1990-2035

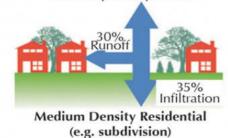


Source: US Census Bureau, NCOSBM



Natural Ground Cover 0% Impervious Surface

35% Evapotranspiration



30-50% Impervious Surface

38% Evapotranspiration



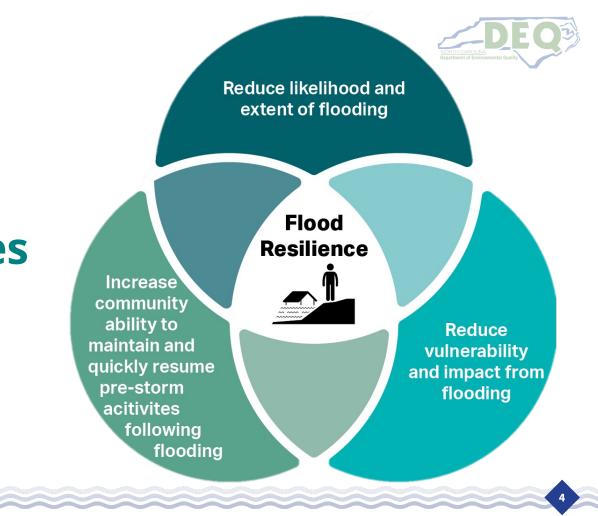
Low Density Residential (e.g. rural) 10–20% Impervious Surface



High Density Residential / Industrial / Commercial 75–100% Impervious Surface

Source: The Watershed Institute

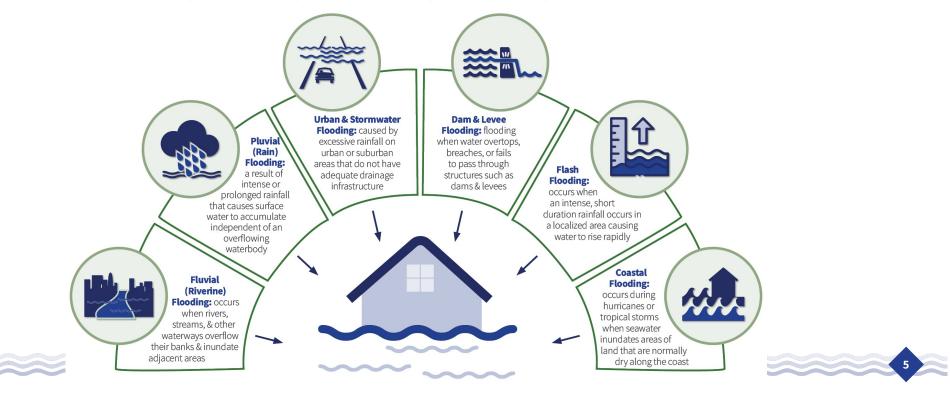
# Blueprint: Core Outcomes

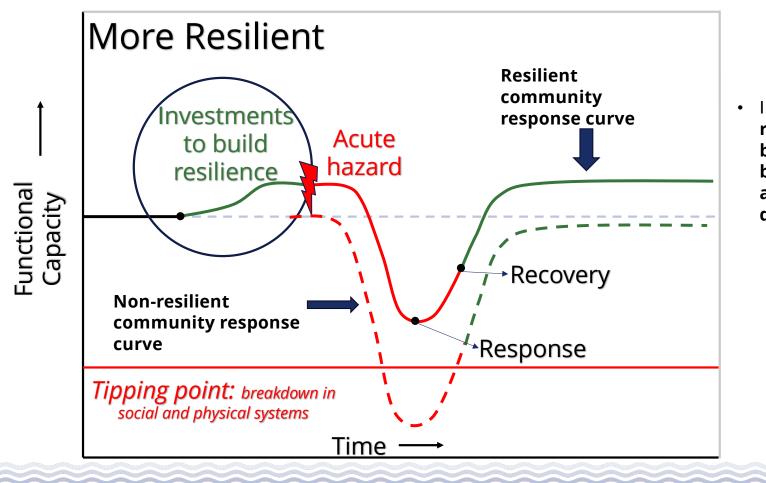


## **FLOOD HAZARD TYPES**



There are many types and sources of flooding that create negative impacts to human safety, structures, infrastructure, and the environment. These sources of flooding may occur independently, but often occur concurrently with each other (compound flooding). Often, brick and mortar structures are a primary focus; however, impacts can include infrastructure, agricultural areas, natural resources, indirect economic impacts or anything else that could be negatively impacted by flooding. Different types of categorized flood hazards include:







Investment in resilience leads to better outcomes before, during, and after natural disasters.

### **Blueprint Components**

#### Methodology



 Develop a standardized statewide methodology for visualizing flooding and prioritizing and selecting flood mitigation strategies for future implementation.

#### Tool

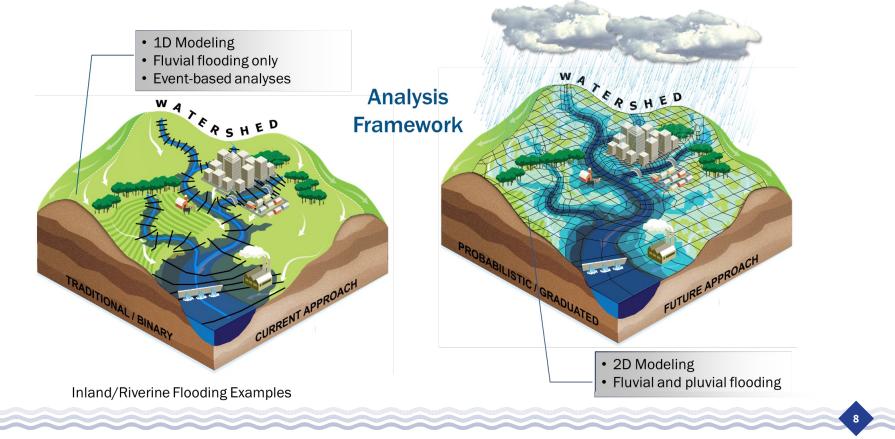
• Develop an online decision support tool which guides state, county, municipal, and others to identify and select flood mitigation strategies responsibly, systematically, equitably, and transparently.

#### **Strategies**

 Develop community and basin-specific action strategies and implement on the ground projects to address flooding for NC communities.

### H&H Modeling Considerations







### **Allocation of Funding**

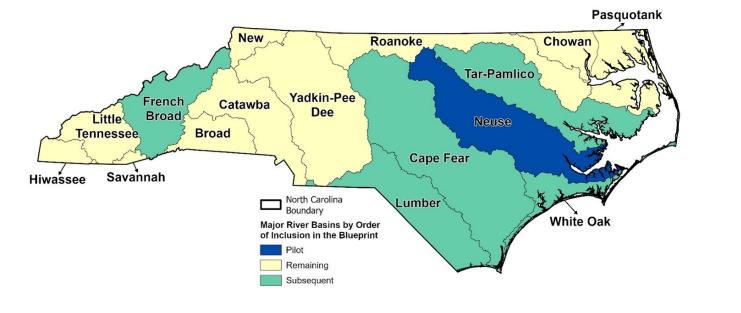
\$1.9 million \$4.08 million	<ul> <li>Phase I: Develop the Draft Blueprint         <ul> <li>January – December 2023</li> </ul> </li> <li>Phase II: Develop the Flood Resiliency Blueprint Tool         <ul> <li>November 2023 – November 2024</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
\$14.02 million	<ul> <li>November 2023 – November 2024</li> <li>Phase III: Apply to Targeted Basins Statewide <ul> <li>April – December 2024</li> </ul> </li> </ul>





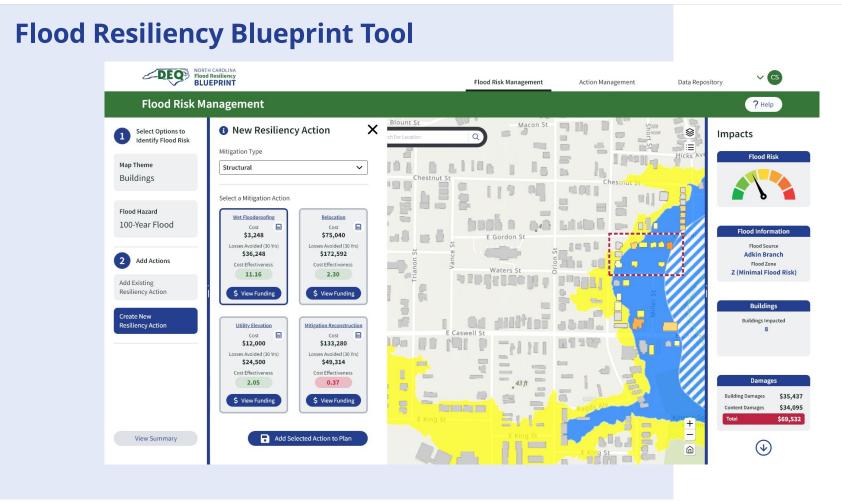
### Implementation

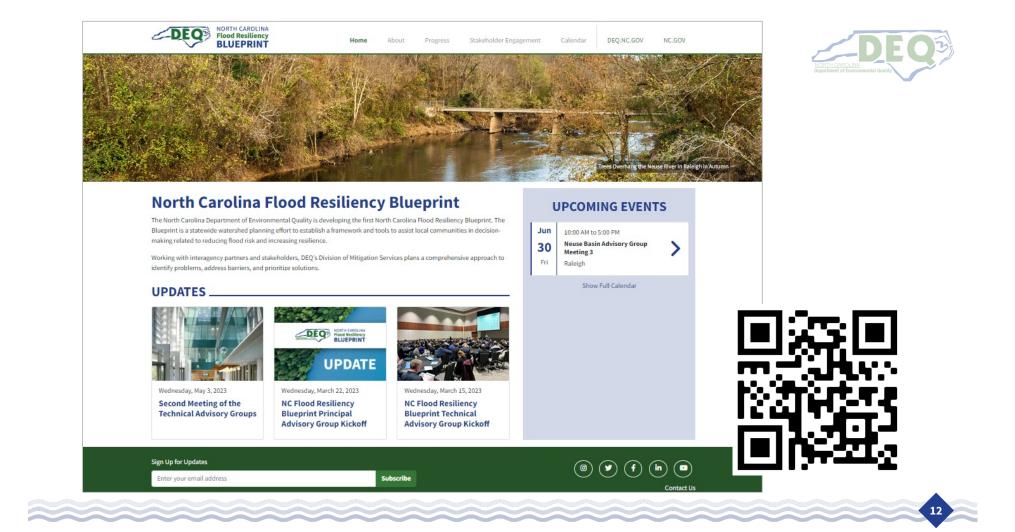
• Implementation will occur parallel to the continued development of the tool and action strategies, beginning with prioritized projects in the Neuse.





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### **QUESTIONS?**

Shrikar Nunna Director of Legislative Affairs Department of Environmental Quality, Secretary's Office <u>Shrikar.nunna@deq.nc.gov</u> 919-817-0817

**Todd Kennedy** Blueprint Manager Department of Environmental Quality, Mitigation Services <u>Todd.kennedy@deq.nc.gov</u> 919-707-8944

