

Report to the North Carolina General Assembly

NCGA Report: Consolidated Teacher Bonus Program Study and Report for 2022-2023

House Bill 259, 2023

Section 7A.3 (j)

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

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Report to the North Carolina General Assembly: Consolidated Teacher Bonus Program Study and Report for 2022-2023 House Bill 259, 2023 Section 7A.3 (j)

This report responds to the requirements of the legislation which establishes that "the State Board of Education shall study the effect of the bonus program on teacher performance and retention. The State Board shall report the results of its findings and the amount of bonuses awarded to the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Joint Legislative Education Oversight Committee, and the Fiscal Research Division by March 15 of each year of the 2023-2025 fiscal biennium."

This report includes information from the Office of Advanced Learning and Gifted Education, the Office of Career and Technical Education, and the Office of Licensure and Educator Preparation with data analysis provided from the Office of Learning Recovery. *The data presented in this report are descriptive in nature. Any analyses conducted by NCDPI staff are correlational and do not indicate a causal relationship between the bonus monies and any measure of teacher effectiveness, retention, or other outcomes of interest. Any statements in this report that give the impression of a causal relationship are unintended and are not supported by the methodology used to determine these relationships.*

The following table reviews the report requirements and indicates where the information is addressed:

Report Requirement	Page
 (1) Number of students enrolled and taking examinations in each of the following categories of courses: a. Advanced Placement. b. International Baccalaureate Diploma Programme. c. Cambridge AICE program. d. Courses needed for the attainment of an industry certification or credential. 	Table 1, Page 3
(2) Number of students receiving outcomes on examinations resulting in the award of a bonus for a teacher in each category of courses identified in sub-subdivision a. of subdivision (1) of this subsection.	Table 1, Page 3
(3) Number of teachers receiving a bonus in each category of courses identified in sub-subdivision a. of subdivision (1) of this subsection.	Table 2, Page 4

(4) The amounts awarded to teachers for each category of courses identified in sub-subdivision a. of subdivision (1) of this subsection.	Table 2, Page 4
(5) The type of industry certifications and credentials earned by the students, the value ranking for each certification and credential, the number of bonuses earned for each certification or credential, and the total bonus amount awarded for each certification or credential.	Tables 3, 4, 5, Pages 5-12 Table 6, Pages 12-19
(6) Average bonus amount awarded to each qualifying teacher who is an eligible teacher under sub-sub-subdivision a.1., b.1., or c.1. of subdivision (3) of subsection (b) of this section.	Table 2, Page 4
(7) The percentage of teachers who received a bonus pursuant to this section and were eligible to receive a bonus for teaching in the same grade level or course in January 2022 or January 2023, or both, where applicable, pursuant to one of the following programs: a. The Advanced Course and CTE Bonus Program provided in Section 7A.4 of S.L. 2021-180. b. The Growth-Based Teacher Bonus Program is provided in Section 7A.2 of S.L. of 2022-74.	Table 7, Page 19
(8) The percentage of teachers who received a bonus pursuant to this section and received a bonus for teaching in the same grade level or course in either January 2022 or January 2023 pursuant to one of the programs listed in subdivision (7) of this subsection.	Table 8, Page 20
(9) The percentage of teachers who received a bonus pursuant to this section and received a bonus for teaching in the same grade level or course in January 2022 or January 2023, or both, where applicable, pursuant to one of the programs listed subdivision (7) of this subsection.	Table 8, Page 20
(10) The statistical relationship between a teacher receiving a bonus in January 2024 or 2025 pursuant to this section and receiving a bonus pursuant to a predecessor bonus program.	Pages 21-25, with Appendix, Pages 26-34
(11) The distribution of statewide and local growth bonuses awarded pursuant to this section as among qualifying public school units and, where applicable, schools within those units.	Figure 1, Page 20 Figure 2, Page 21

Report Requirement 1 and 2 for Advanced Coursework and CTE Bonus Programs: Number of students enrolled and taking examinations in 2022-2023

Table 1

Category	Student enrollment	Student exam takers	Number of students with at least one qualifying exam score
Advanced Placement (AP)	80,593	75,249	45,510
International Baccalaureate (IB)	4,336	2,793	2,009
Cambridge International Education (CIE)	608	427	316
Courses needed to attain industry certification or credential (CTE)	151,154	Unable to determine*	40,265

Data sources: NC SIS, College Board, International Baccalaureate, Cambridge International, NCDPI Testing and Accountability

Report Requirement 3 and 4 for Advanced Coursework and CTE Bonus Programs: Number of teachers receiving a bonus in each category of courses, Bonus amounts awarded, and Average bonus amount awarded

In January 2024, 3,145 teachers received a bonus for qualifying exams in Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate, and Cambridge International Programs totaling \$3,307,292 awarded. On average, \$1,055 is awarded in bonuses to teachers with qualifying scores. Since 2022, the number of teachers receiving the bonus has remained about the same, yet the total amount of bonuses awarded increased each year from 2022 to 2024. Financial records do not distinguish between the Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate, and Cambridge International programs. All content areas are included in the same budget code.

In January 2024, 1,499 Career and Technical Education (CTE) teachers received a bonus for credentials earned by students with a total of \$1,359,535 awarded. On average in January 2024, \$907 was awarded in bonuses to teachers whose students earn credentials through the CTE program. The

^{*}All students enrolled in courses with aligned credentials are encouraged to attempt to meet the credentials requirements. In some cases, students have multiple attempts. Student attempts are not tracked within NC CTE data collection processes.

number of teachers receiving the bonus and the total amount of bonuses awarded increased from 2022 to 2024.

Table 2

Program	Year	Number of teachers receiving a bonus	Bonus amount awarded to teachers	Average
AP/IB/CIE	2024	3,145	\$3,318,442	\$1,055
	2023	3,115	\$2,954,494	\$948
	2022	3,147	\$2,653,394	\$843
СТЕ	2024	1,499	\$1,359,535	\$907
	2023	1,477	\$1,225,584	\$830
	2022	1,115	\$654,438	\$587

Data source: NCDPI Finance and Business Services

Report Requirement 5 for CTE Bonus Program:

Overview of industry-recognized credentials and the tiering process

Number and total amount of bonuses earned for each certification or credential

The Department of Public Instruction collaborated with the Department of Commerce's Labor and Economic Analysis Division (LEAD) to identify the academic rigor and employment value of the industry recognized credentials earned by secondary students in Career and Technical Education (CTE) programs during the 2015-16 school year. Based on the data gathered, in December 2016, the State Board of Education approved a bonus program based on three tiers of credentials. Those credentials with both high academic rigor and employment value were designated as Tier 3 and eligible for a bonus of \$50 each. Tier 2 credentials have either high academic rigor or high employment value and will receive a \$25 bonus. Tier 1 credentials, while still valuable to students, did not have either high academic rigor or high employment value and therefore, are not eligible for teacher bonus pay.

Employment value was calculated based on the entry wages, employment growth rate and the projected number of job openings for the primary occupation of each credential earned. The process was similar to the methodology used by LEAD in the Star Job Ratings reporting. DPI and LEAD used

several data sources to match occupations with credentials. However, the alignment process is not a perfect science. Many credentials earned can be aligned with more than one occupation or group of occupations. The CTE Credential Tier Designation is re-evaluated annually. Tables 3, 4, and 5 detail the 2022-2023 assignment of each credential type to a Tier based on the methodology used by DPI and LEAD. Table 6 details the number of bonuses earned for each industry certification or credential, and the total bonus amount awarded for each certification or credential.

Table 3: 2022-2023 Tier 1 Credentials

	2022-2023 Tier 1 Credentials 2022-2023 Tier 1 Credentials Teacher Credential Payment=\$0.00			
	Agricultural Education			
Course Number	Course Title	Credential Name		
AA21	Animal Science I	NC Beef Quality Assurance		
		Youth for the Quality Care of Animals (YQCA) Certification		
AA22	Animal Science II - Food Animal	National Beef Quality Assurance Cow/Calf Certification		
		National Beef Quality Assurance Feedyard Certification		
		NC Beef Quality Assurance		
		Youth for the Quality Care of Animals (YQCA) Certification		
AN51	Natural Resources I	NC Hunter Safety Course		
AN52	Natural Resources II	NC Hunter Safety Course		
AS31	Agricultural Mechanics I	National SafeTractor and Machinery Operation		
		OSHA 10-Hour General Industry (Agriculture) Certification		
AS32	Agricultural Mechanics II	National SafeTractor and Machinery Operation Certification		
		OSHA 10-Hour General Industry (Agriculture) Certification		
AU10	Agriscience Applications	National SafeTractor and Machinery Operation Certification		
		NC Hunter Safety Course		
AU11	Agricultural Production I	Youth for the Quality Care of Animals (YQCA) Certification		
		National SafeTractor and Machinery Operation Certification		
		NC Beef Quality Assurance		
AU12	Agricultural Production II	Youth for the Quality Care of Animals (YQCA) Certification		
		NC Beef Quality Assurance		
AU22	Sustainable Agriculture Production II	Certified Level Beekeeper		
Business, Finance, and Marketing Education				

Course Number	Course Title	Credential Name
CS12	Project Management II	PMI Project Management Ready Certification
ME11	Entrepreneurship I	Venture Entrepreneurial Expedition
ME12	Entrepreneurship II	Entrepreneurship and Small Business Certification Exam
		Venture Entrepreneurial Expedition
	Career Developr	nent Education
Course Number	Course Title	Credential Name
CC45	Career Management	Conover Credential Workplace Readiness
		Express Employment Prof Career Preparedness Cert
		Microburst Soft Skills for Success
	Computer Science and Inform	nation Technology Education
Course	Course Title	Credential Name
Number		
BM10	Microsoft Word and PowerPoint	Microsoft Office Specialist 2019 or above PowerPoint
		Microsoft Office Specialist 2019 or above Word
BM20	Microsoft Excel	Microsoft Office Specialist 2019 or above Excel Core
	Family and Consumer	
Course Number	Course Title	Credential Name
FA32	Apparel and Textile Production II	Pre-PAC in Fashion, Textiles, and Apparel
FC14	Counseling and Mental Health II	Pre-PAC in Family and Community Services
FE11	Early Childhood Education I	CPR/AED
		First Aid
FE12	Early Childhood Education II	CPR/AED
		First Aid
FE21	Teaching as a Profession I	Basic School Age Care (BSAC)
FH13	Culinary Arts and Hospitality III	Pre-PAC in Culinary Arts
FI22	Interior Design Studio	Pre-PAC in Interior Design Fundamentals
FN41	Food and Nutrition I	ANSI-Accredited Food Handler Certificate
FN42	Food and Nutrition II	Pre-PAC in Nutrition, Food, and Wellness
FN43	Food Science and Technology	Pre-PAC in Food Science Fundamentals
	General E	
Course Number	Course Title	Credential Name
CN97	NAFTrack Certification	NAFTrack
	Health Science	
Course Number	Course Title	Credential Name
HB12	Biomedical Technology II	OSHA 10-Hour Industry Certification (Healthcare)
HL21	Biomedical Innovations	OSHA 10-Hour Industry Certification (Healthcare)
HP70	PLTW Principles of Biomedical Sciences	Stop the Bleed

HP71	PLTW Human Body Systems	CPR/AED
1		First Aid
HU40	Health Science I	First Aid
HU42	Health Science II	OSHA 10-Hour Industry Certification
1.0.2	Treature Colonics II	(Healthcare)
		Stop the Bleed
		Basic Life Support
	Trade, Technology, Engineer	
Course	Course Title	Credential Name
Number	Journal Hall	or out municipality
IC00	Construction Core	OSHA 10-Hour Construction Industry
		Certification
ID10	Drone Technology Fundamentals	FAA Trust
ID11	Drone Technology I	NCDOT NC UAS Operator Permit
ID12	Drone Technology II	Esri Drone2Map
IL53	Marine Occupations I	North Carolina Boater Education Certificate
IM11	Advanced Manufacturing I	OSHA 10-Hour General Industry
		(Manufacturing) Certification
IM21	Woodworking I	OSHA 10-Hour Construction Industry
		Certification
IM22	Woodworking II	OSHA 10-Hour Construction Industry
		Certification
IM61	Welding Technology I	OSHA 10-Hour Construction Industry
		Certification
		S/P2 - Welding Safety and Pollution Prevention
IP11	Public Safety I	Law and Public Safety Introductory Competency
IP12	Public Safety II	Community Emergency Response Team (CERT)
IP21	Emergency Medical Technology I	Basic Life Support
		Stop the Bleed
IP31	Firefighter Technology I	NCOSFM - Firefighter Technology I
IP32	Firefighter Technology II	NCOSFM - Firefighter Technology II
IP33	Firefighter Technology III	NCOSFM - Firefighter Technology III
IT11	Automotive Service	S/P2 Automotive Service Pollution Prevention
	Fundamentals	S/P2 Automotive Service Safety
IT30	Collision Repair Fundamentals	S/P2 Collision Repair and Refinish - Pollution
		Prevention
	Collision Repair Fundamentals	S/P2 Collision Repair and Refinish Safety
TE21	Principles of Technology I	OSHA 10-Hour Industry Certification
TE22	Principles of Technology II	OSHA 10-Hour Industry Certification

Table 4: 2022-2023 Tier 2 Credentials

2022-2023 Tier 2 Credentials Teacher Credential Payment=\$25.00			
	Agricultural Education		
Course Number	Course Title	Credential Name	
AA23	Animal Science II-Companion Animal	Canine Care and Training Program (CCTP)	

AS33	Agricultural Mechanics II Small Engines	North Carolina Competency Certification	
Business, Finance, and Marketing Education			
Course Number	Course Title	Credential Name	
BA10	Accounting I	Intuit Quickbooks Certified User	
BA20	Accounting II	Intuit Quickbooks Certified User	
MA52	Marketing Applications	Customer Service and Sales Certification	
		Fundamental Marketing Concepts	
MH42	Hospitality and Tourism	Certified Guest Service Professional (CGSP)	
	Computer Science and Informa	tion Technology Education	
Course Number	Course Title	Credential Name	
BN32	Network Security II	CompTIA Security+	
BP16	Python Programming II	PCAP Python Certified Associate	
IA11	Introduction to Graphic Communications	PrintED Introduction to Graphic Communication	
IA13	Print Advertising and Design	PrintED Advertising and Design	
IA32	Digital Media II	Adobe Certified Professional 2020 or above Illustrator	
		Adobe Certified Professional 2020 or above InDesign	
		Adobe Certified Professional 2020 or above Photoshop	
II12	Cisco Network Engineering Technology	Cisco Certified Technician (CCT) Routing and Switching	
II41	Adobe Visual Design I	Adobe Certified Professional 2020 or above Illustrator	
		Adobe Certified Professional 2020 or above Photoshop	
1142	Adobe Visual Design II	Adobe Certified Professional 2020 or above InDesign	
	Family and Consumer S		
Course Number	Course Title	Credential Name	
FH10	Culinary Arts and Hospitality I	ANSI-Accredited Food Protection Manager Certification	
FH11	Culinary Arts and Hospitality II App	ANSI-Accredited Food Protection Manager Certification	
FH12	Culinary Arts and Hospitality II Int	ANSI-Accredited Food Protection Manager Certification	
FN42	Food and Nutrition II	ANSI-Accredited Food Protection Manager Certification	
FN43	Food Science and Technology	Food Safety and Science Certification	
	Health Science		
Course Number	Course Title	Credential Name	
HN43	Nursing Fundamentals and Practicum	North Carolina Nurse Aide I	
HN44	Fundamentals of Gerontology	Nurse Aide I - Geriatric Aide Endorsement	
HN45	Public Health Fundamentals	Nurse Aide I - Home Care Aide Endorsement	
Trade, Technology, Engineering, and Industrial Education			

Course Number	Course Title	Credential Name
IC00	Construction Core	NC NCCER - Construction Core
IC11	Masonry I	NC NCCER - Masonry I
IC12	Masonry II	NC NCCER - Masonry II
IC21	Carpentry I	NC NCCER - Carpentry I
IC22	Carpentry II	NC NCCER - Carpentry II
IC41	Electrical Trades I	NC NCCER - Electrical Trades I
IC42	Electrical Trades II	NC NCCER - Electrical Trades II
IC61	Drafting I	Autodesk Certified User AutoCAD
IC71	Solar Photovoltaics I	NC NCCER - Solar Photovoltaics I
ID11	Drone Technology I	CFR 14 Part 107 UAS Remote Pilot
		Certification
ID12	Drone Technology II	NFPA 2400
IK68	Industrial Trade and Tech Apps	Certified Manufacturing Associate (CMfgA)
IL54	Marine Occupations II	NC NCCER Maritime Pipefitting Level 1
IL55	HVAC/R I	NC NCCER - HVAC/R I
IL56	HVAC/R II	NC NCCER - HVAC/R II
IL58	Plumbing I	NC NCCER - Plumbing I
IL59	Plumbing II	NC NCCER - Plumbing II
IL73	Marine Occupations III	NC NCCER Maritime Structural Fitting
IM11	Advanced Manufacturing I	CPT - Safety
		CPT- Maintenance Awareness
IM12	Advanced Manufacturing II	CPT - Manufacturing Processes and
	-	Production
		CPT - Quality Practices and Measurement
IM22	Woodworking II	Woodwork Career Alliance (WCA) Sawblade
		Certificate
IM31	Electronics I	ETA EM1
IM32	Electronics II	ETA EM4
IM33	Electronics III	ETA EM2
IM34	Electronics IV	ETA EM3
IM41	Metals Manufacturing Technology I	NIMS Measurement, Materials, and Safety
IM42	Metals Manufacturing Technology II	NIMS Job Planning, Benchwork, and Layout
IM43	Metals Manufacturing Technology III	NIMS Milling I
IM61	Welding Technology I	AWS SENSE Entry Welder Prog - Thermal Cutting Process
IM63	Welding Technology III	AWS SENSE Entry Welder Program - FCAW
		AWS SENSE Entry Welder Program - GMAW
IP11	Public Safety I	National Incident Management System
IP12	Public Safety II	NECI 911 Basic Communications
IP21	Emergency Medical Technology I	National Incident Management System
IP42	Law and Justice II	Certified Protection Officer (CPO)
IP51	Emergency Management I	NC Emergency Management I Certification
IP52	Emergency Management II	NC Emergency Management II Certification
IT17	Automotive Service II	ASE Entry-Level Certification - Maintenance and Light Repair
IT17	Automotive Service II	ASE Entry-Level Certification-Brakes

IT18	Automotive Service III	ASE Entry-Level Certification -
		Electrical/Electronic Systems
IT33	Collision Repair II - Refinishing	ASE Entry-Level Certification - Painting and
		Refinishing
IV22	Drafting II - Engineering	Autodesk Certified User Inventor
IV22	Drafting II - Engineering	Certified SolidWorks Associate (CSWA)

Table 5: 2022-2023 Tier 3 Credentials

	2022-2023 Tier 3 Credentials Teacher Credential Payment=\$50.00			
	Agricultural Education			
Course Number	Course Title	Credential Name		
AA32	Equine Science II	Equine Management and Evaluation Certification		
AA41	Veterinary Assisting	Certified Veterinary Assistant Elanco Veterinary Medical Applications Certification		
AP43	Horticulture II Turf Grass Management	NC Private Pesticide Applicator		
AS31	Agricultural Mechanics I	Certified Welders per Welding Code AWS D1.1		
AS32	Agricultural Mechanics II	Certified Welders per Welding Code AWS D1.1		
AU10	Agriscience Applications	Certified Welders per Welding Code AWS D1.1		
AU11	Agricultural Production I	Certified Welders per Welding Code AWS D1.1		
AU12	Agricultural Production II	NC Private Pesticide Applicator		
	Computer Science and Inform	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
Course	Course Title	Credential Name		
Number				
Bl12	CompTIA IT Fundamentals	CompTIA IT Fundamentals Plus		
BL52	Develop in Swift Explorations	App Development with Swift Associate		
BL53	Develop in Swift Fundamentals	App Development with Swift Certified User		
BM20	Microsoft Excel	Microsoft Office Specialist 2019 or above Excel Expert		
BM40	Database Essentials	Microsoft Office Specialist 2019 or above Access		
BN22	Network Administration II	CompTIA Network+ N10-008		
BP20	SAS Base Programming	SAS Certified Specialist Progrmg Funds - SAS 9.4		
IA32	Digital Media II	Adobe Certified Professional 2020 or above Dreamweaver Adobe Certified Professional 2020 or above Premiere Pro		
II21	Computer Engineering Technology I	CompTIA A+ 220-1101		
1141	Computer Engineering Technology I	CompTIA A+ 220-1101 CompTIA IT Fundamentals Plus		
1100		-		
II22	Computer Engineering Technology II	CompTIA A+ 220-1102		
II43	Adobe Digital Design I	Adobe Certified Professional 2020 or above Dreamweaver		
II45	Adobe Video Design I	Adobe Certified Professional 2020 or above Premiere Pro		

TL51	3D Modeling II	Autodesk Certified User 3DS Max
TS25	Digital Design and Animation II	Autodesk Certified User 3DS Max
	g co.g. ca	Autodesk Certified User Maya
	Family and Consumer	
Course	Course Title	Credential Name
Number		
FE11	Early Childhood Education I	NC Early Childhood Credential (NCECC) Equivalency
FE12	Early Childhood Education II	NC Early Childhood Credential (NCECC) Equivalency
FH13	Culinary Arts and Hospitality III	Certified Fundamentals Cook (CFC) ProStart National Certificate of Achievement (COA)
FI23	Interior Design Technology	Autodesk Certified User Revit
	Health Scienc	e Education
Course Number	Course Title	Credential Name
HH32	Pharmacy Technician	CPhT Certified Pharmacy Technician
	Trade, Technology, Engineeri	
Course Number	Course Title	Credential Name
IC13	Masonry III	NC NCCER - Masonry III
IC23	Carpentry III	NC NCCER - Carpentry III
IC43	Electrical Trades III	NC NCCER - Electrical Trades III
IC62	Drafting II - Architectural	Autodesk Certified User Revit
IC63	Drafting III - Architectural	Autodesk Certified Professional Revit
IC72	Solar Photovoltaics II	NC NCCER - Solar Photovoltaics II
IK66	Film, Television, and Video Production	Adobe Certified Professional 2020 or above Premiere Pro
IK67	Film TV and Video Prod II News Prod	Adobe Certified Professional 2020 or above Premiere Pro
IL57	HVAC/R III	NC NCCER - HVAC/R III
IL60	Plumbing III	NC NCCER - Plumbing III
IM14	Manufacturing Robotics	FCR-01 FANUC Certified Robot - Operator 1
IM62	Welding Technology II	AWS SENSE Entry Welder Program - SMAW
		Certified Welder per Welding Code AWS D1.1 (SMAW)
IM63	Welding Technology III	Certified Welder per Welding Code AWS D1.1 (FCAW)
		Certified Welder per Welding Code AWS D1.1 (GMAW)
IM74	SREB AC Proj in Automated Materials Join	NI Certified LabVIEW Associate Developer (CLAD)
IP21	Emergency Medical Technology I	Emergency Medical Responder (EMR)
IP22	Emergency Medical Technology II	Emergency Medical Technician - EMT
IP41	Law and Justice I	National Law Enforcement Certification SPSS
IT18	Automotive Service III	ASE - Auto Maintenance and Light Repair (Test G1)

IT32	Collision Repair II - Non-Structural	I-CAR Platinum ProLevel 1 for Non-Structural
IT33	Collision Repair II - Refinishing	I-CAR Platinum ProLevel 1 for Refinishing
IV23	Drafting III - Engineering	Autodesk Certified Professional Inventor
IV23	Drafting III - Engineering	Certified SolidWorks Professional (CSWP)
TR14	SREB AC Design for the Prod of Adv Prod	NI Certified LabVIEW Associate Developer (CLAD)
TR18	SREB AC IST Creativity and Innovations	NI Certified LabVIEW Associate Developer (CLAD)
TV14	SREB AC Clean Energy Innovations	NI Certified LabVIEW Associate Developer (CLAD)
TV24	SREB AC Adv Science and Eng Systems	NI Certified LabVIEW Associate Developer (CLAD)

Data source: NC CTE Admin

Table 6: 2022-2023 CTE Credential Bonus Allotment by Credential

NC SBE Approved Credential Name	Enrollment	Number Earned	Credential Tier Payment	Bonus Earned	Total Bonus Amount Awarded
Adobe Certified Professional 2020 or above Dreamweaver	780	305	\$50.00	\$15,250.00	\$10,950.00
Adobe Certified Professional 2020 or above Illustrator	12,283	6,348	\$25.00	\$158,700.00	\$121,500.00
Adobe Certified Professional 2020 or above InDesign	1,471	1,014	\$25.00	\$25,350.00	\$16,675.00
Adobe Certified Professional 2020 or above Photoshop	12,283	7,539	\$25.00	\$188,475.00	\$139,925.00
Adobe Certified Professional 2020 or above Premiere Pro	3,421	1,866	\$50.00	\$93,300.00	\$68,450.00
ANSI-Accredited Food Protection Manager Certification	21,486	3,142	\$25.00	\$78,550.00	\$59,300.00
App Development with Swift Associate	115	34	\$50.00	\$1,700.00	\$1,700.00

ASE - Auto Maintenance and Light Repair (Test G1)	344	37	\$50.00	\$1,850.00	\$1,650.00
ASE Entry-Level Certification - Electrical/Electronic Systems	344	70	\$25.00	\$1,750.00	\$1,175.00
ASE Entry-Level Certification - Maintenance and Light Repair	1,498	374	\$25.00	\$9,350.00	\$7,075.00
ASE Entry-Level Certification-Brakes	1,498	284	\$25.00	\$7,100.00	\$5,700.00
Autodesk Certified User 3DS Max	1,371	299	\$50.00	\$14,950.00	\$9,450.00
Autodesk Certified User AutoCAD	6,836	3,007	\$25.00	\$75,175.00	\$51,325.00
Autodesk Certified User Inventor	855	468	\$25.00	\$11,700.00	\$8,475.00
Autodesk Certified User Revit	1,660	991	\$50.00	\$49,550.00	\$35,750.00
AWS SENSE Entry Welder Program - Flux Cored Arc Welding (FCAW)	145	8	\$25.00	\$200.00	\$200.00
AWS SENSE Entry Welder Program - Gas Metal Arc Welding (GMAW)	145	8	\$25.00	\$200.00	\$200.00
AWS SENSE Entry Welder Program - Shielded Metal Arc Welding (SMAW)	591	21	\$50.00	\$1,050.00	\$300.00
AWS SENSE Entry Welder Program - Thermal Cutting Process	1,090	81	\$25.00	\$2,025.00	\$1,575.00

Canine Care and Training Program (CCTP)_x000D_	2,678	167	\$25.00	\$4,175.00	\$3,825.00
Certified Fundamentals Cook (CFC)	935	17	\$50.00	\$850.00	\$850.00
Certified Guest Service Professional (CGSP)	2,160	615	\$25.00	\$15,375.00	\$11,050.00
Certified Manufacturing Associate (CMfgA)	76	11	\$25.00	\$275.00	\$275.00
Certified Production Technician (CPT) - Manufacturing Processes and Production	297	53	\$25.00	\$1,325.00	\$1,225.00
Certified Production Technician (CPT) - Quality Practices and Measurement	297	74	\$25.00	\$1,850.00	\$1,750.00
Certified Production Technician (CPT) - Safety	882	319	\$25.00	\$7,975.00	\$7,400.00
Certified Production Technician (CPT)- Maintenance Awareness	882	178	\$25.00	\$4,450.00	\$4,050.00
Certified Protection Officer (CPO)	399	322	\$25.00	\$8,050.00	\$7,925.00
Certified SolidWorks Associate (CSWA)	855	21	\$25.00	\$525.00	\$200.00
Certified Veterinary Assistant	396	45	\$50.00	\$2,250.00	\$1,550.00

Certified Welder per Welding Code AWS D1.1 (FCAW)	145	4	\$50.00	\$200.00	\$200.00
Certified Welder per Welding Code AWS D1.1 (GMAW)	145	4	\$50.00	\$200.00	\$200.00
Certified Welder per Welding Code AWS D1.1 (SMAW)	591	45	\$50.00	\$2,250.00	\$1,500.00
Certified Welders per Welding Code AWS D1.1	7,392	164	\$50.00	\$8,200.00	\$4,450.00
CFR 14 Part 107 UAS Remote Pilot Certification	1,233	340	\$25.00	\$8,500.00	\$5,700.00
Cisco Certified Technician (CCT) Routing and Switching	69	4	\$25.00	\$100.00	\$100.00
CompTIA A+ 220- 1101	580	66	\$50.00	\$3,300.00	\$2,150.00
CompTIA A+ 220- 1102	175	21	\$50.00	\$1,050.00	\$800.00
CompTIA IT Fundamentals+	2,428	401	\$50.00	\$20,050.00	\$14,750.00
CompTIA Network+ N10-008	34	2	\$50.00	\$100.00	\$100.00
CompTIA Security+	48	2	\$25.00	\$50.00	\$25.00
CPhT Certified Pharmacy Technician	487	93	\$50.00	\$4,650.00	\$3,650.00
Customer Service and Sales Certification	1,485	273	\$25.00	\$6,825.00	\$5,500.00
Elanco Veterinary Medical Applications Certification	396	266	\$50.00	\$13,300.00	\$6,750.00

Emergency Medical Responder (EMR)	369	61	\$50.00	\$3,050.00	\$1,700.00
Emergency Medical Technician - EMT	239	43	\$50.00	\$2,150.00	\$1,200.00
Equine Management and Evaluation Certification	32	16	\$50.00	\$800.00	\$800.00
ETA EM1	423	97	\$25.00	\$2,425.00	\$600.00
ETA EM2	50	15	\$25.00	\$375.00	\$50.00
ETA EM4	159	51	\$25.00	\$1,275.00	\$425.00
Food Safety and Science Certification	269	28	\$25.00	\$700.00	\$550.00
Fundamental Marketing Concepts	1,485	130	\$25.00	\$3,250.00	\$2,825.00
I-CAR Platinum ProLevel 1 for Non- Structural	50	39	\$50.00	\$1,950.00	\$1,500.00
I-CAR Platinum ProLevel 1 for Refinishing	59	39	\$50.00	\$1,950.00	\$1,450.00
Intuit Quickbooks Certified User	5,575	219	\$25.00	\$5,475.00	\$4,425.00
Microsoft Office Specialist 2019 or above Access	3	2	\$50.00	\$100.00	\$100.00
Microsoft Office Specialist 2019 or above Excel Expert	7,275	2,803	\$50.00	\$140,150.00	\$102,000.00
National Incident Management System	6,351	3,136	\$25.00	\$78,400.00	\$55,675.00

National Law Enforcement Certification SPSS	1,829	1,026	\$50.00	\$51,300.00	\$42,650.00
NC Emergency Management I Certification	140	97	\$25.00	\$2,425.00	\$1,625.00
NC NCCER - Carpentry I	4,749	2,126	\$25.00	\$53,150.00	\$35,725.00
NC NCCER - Carpentry II	1,985	840	\$25.00	\$21,000.00	\$15,650.00
NC NCCER - Carpentry III	240	123	\$50.00	\$6,150.00	\$56,500.00
NC NCCER - Construction Core	13,326	6,304	\$25.00	\$157,600.00	\$110,650.00
NC NCCER - Electrical Trades I	1,064	400	\$25.00	\$10,000.00	\$7,450.00
NC NCCER - Electrical Trades II	380	153	\$25.00	\$3,825.00	\$3,150.00
NC NCCER - Electrical Trades III	20	9	\$50.00	\$450.00	\$450.00
NC NCCER - HVAC/R I	111	44	\$25.00	\$1,100.00	\$1,100.00
NC NCCER - HVAC/R II	32	4	\$25.00	\$100.00	\$100.00
NC NCCER - Masonry I	1,586	788	\$25.00	\$19,700.00	\$13,750.00
NC NCCER - Masonry II	659	377	\$25.00	\$9,425.00	\$6,250.00
NC NCCER - Masonry III	167	108	\$50.00	\$5,400.00	\$3,500.00
NC NCCER - Plumbing I	40	14	\$25.00	\$350.00	\$350.00
NC NCCER - Plumbing II	12	9	\$25.00	\$225.00	\$225.00

NC Private Pesticide Applicator	115	1	\$50.00	\$50.00	\$50.00
NECI 911 Basic Communications	1,104	536	\$25.00	\$13,400.00	\$11,050.00
NFPA 2400	165	106	\$25.00	\$2,650.00	\$2,075.00
NIMS Job Planning, Benchwork, and Layout	226	33	\$25.00	\$825.00	\$350.00
NIMS Measurement, Materials, and Safety	611	118	\$25.00	\$2,950.00	\$1,225.00
North Carolina Competency Certification	290	272	\$25.00	\$6,800.00	\$3,900.00
North Carolina Early Childhood Credential (NCECC) Equivalency	1,781	243	\$50.00	\$12,150.00	\$10,100.00
North Carolina Nurse Aide I	2,120	1,551	\$25.00	\$38,775.00	\$27,975.00
Nurse Aide I - Geriatric Aide Endorsement	8	2	\$25.00	\$50.00	\$50.00
Nurse Aide I - Home Care Aide Endorsement	6	6	\$25.00	\$150.00	\$150.00
PCAP Python Certified Associate	706	152	\$25.00	\$3,800.00	\$3,100.00
PrintED Advertising and Design	43	1	\$25.00	\$25.00	\$0.00
PrintED Introduction to Graphic Communication	92	11	\$25.00	\$275.00	\$0.00
ProStart National Certificate of Achievement (COA)	935	3	\$50.00	\$150.00	\$100.00

SAS Certified Specialist Programming Fundamentals Using SAS 9.4	136	66	\$50.00	\$3,300.00	\$2,250.00
Woodwork Career Alliance (WCA) Sawblade Certificate	856	305	\$25.00	\$7,625.00	\$4,800.00
Grand Total		51,910		\$1,529,325.00	\$1,166,950.00

Data sources: PowerSchool, NC CTE Admin, NCDPI Financial and Business Services

Report requirement 7 for Advanced Coursework and CTE Bonus Programs: Percentage of teachers who received a bonus in 2024 and were eligible at least one previous year, 2022 and/or 2023

Table 7. Percentage of teachers receiving a bonus in 2024 who were eligible in previous years.

Eligible to receive a bonus in	AP/IB/CIE	CTE
2022	88%	46%
2023	87%	54%
2022 and 2023	89%	59%
2022 or 2023	81%	38%

Data were disaggregated based on the definitions provided in the legislation.

- (1) Eligible advanced course teacher. A teacher of Advanced Placement courses, International Baccalaureate Diploma Programme courses, or the Cambridge Advanced International Certificate of Education (AICE) program who meets the following criteria:
 - a. Is employed by, or retired having last held a position at, one or more of the following:
 - 1. A qualifying public school unit.
 - 2. The North Carolina Virtual Public School program.
 - b. Taught one or more students who received a score listed in subsection (c) of this section.
- (2) Eligible career and technical education (CTE) teacher. A teacher who meets the following criteria:
 - a. Is employed by, or retired having last held a position at, a qualifying public school unit.

b. Taught one or more students who attained approved industry certifications or credentials consistent with G.S. 115C-156.2.

There are limitations to the data regarding a teacher of advanced courses or CTE courses. From year to year, there may be a limit on the number of course offerings or credentials in a school or new courses or credentials are introduced. A teacher could be retained in the same district or charter school yet decide to teach a different course the following year. These limitations will impact a teacher's eligibility to earn a bonus.

Report requirement 8 and 9 for Advanced Coursework and CTE Bonus Programs: Percentage of teachers who received a bonus in 2024 and at least one previous year, 2022 and/or 2023

Based on the data available, the percentages displayed in Table 8 represent the minimum values in each category.

- At least 86% of all advanced coursework teachers who received a bonus in 2024, also received a bonus in either 2022 or 2023. At least 90% of all AP/IB/CIE teachers who received a bonus in 2024 also received a bonus in both 2022 and 2023.
- At least 46% of all CTE teachers who received a bonus in 2024, also received one in either 2022 or 2023. At least 66% of all CTE teachers who received a bonus in 2024 also received a bonus in both 2022 and 2023.

The highest probability for an AP/IB/CIE or CTE teacher to receive a bonus in 2024 was if the teacher also received a bonus in 2022 and 2023. Based on these data below, the bonus program may have had a positive impact on teacher retention; however, the causal relationship cannot be determined.

There are limitations to these data as the districts and charter schools distribute the funds directly to the teachers. NCDPI does not directly provide bonuses to each teacher, therefore the data is not as complete as possible; the percentages are likely higher.

Table 8. The percentage of teachers who received a bonus pursuant to this section and the previous years.

	AP/IB/CIE	СТЕ
Bonus in 2024 and 2022	90%	52%
Bonus in 2024 and 2023	89%	63%
Bonus in 2022, 2023, and 2024	90%	66%
Bonus in 2024 and either 2022 or 2023	86%	46%

Report requirement 11 for Advanced Coursework and CTE Bonus Programs: Distribution of statewide and local growth bonuses awarded in 2024 among qualifying PSUs

Figure 1. Percent total AP/IB/CIE Statewide Bonus Distribution by PSU, 2024

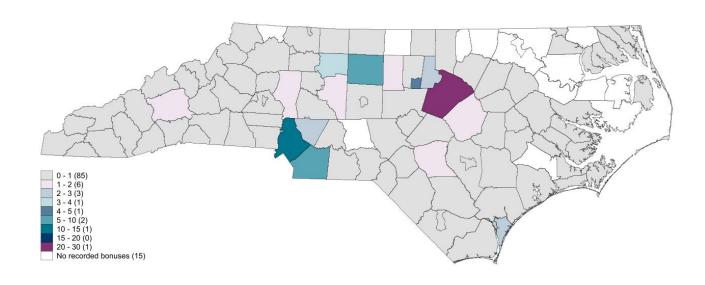
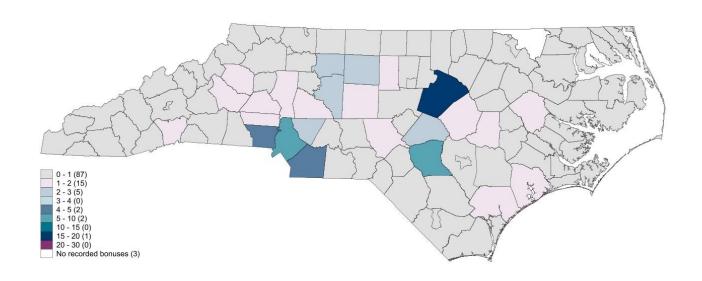


Figure 2. Percent total CTE Statewide Bonus Distribution by PSU, 2024



Report requirements 6-10: Growth-based Teacher Bonus Program

1. Average bonus amount awarded to each qualifying teacher who is an eligible teacher in the three bonus categories for both the state and local bonuses.

Table 1. Average bonus amounts per teacher receiving bonus by category

	Local Bonuses		State Bonuses		All Bo	onuses
	Count	Avg	Count	Avg	Count	Avg
Reading G3	1,301	\$3,494	1,377	\$3,500	1,570	\$5,965
Reading G4-5	1,489	\$2,011	1,551	\$2,010	1,798	\$3,384
Math G4-8	2,539	\$2,022	2,742	\$2,023	3,169	\$3,340

Note: Counts reflect every bonus received by teachers. Some teachers received more than one local or state bonus in a given category. Some teachers received one or more local bonuses but no state bonuses, and vice versa. To compute the average bonus amount, NCDPI totaled all bonuses received for each teacher in that category and caps the total bonus amount at \$7,000 (\$3,500 state, \$3,500 local) for third grade reading, and \$4,000 (\$2,000 state, \$2,000 local) for reading in grades 4-5, and math grades 4-8. The table reports the average teacher-level bonus amount (accounting for caps on the maximum total bonus amount) for those receiving bonuses.

2. The percentage of teachers who received a bonus in January 2024 and were eligible to receive a bonus in the same grade level or course in January 2020 or January 2023.

Table 2. Bonus receipt by prior eligibility in same grade or subject

	Bonus in '24	No bonus in '24	No score in '24	Total
Eligible in '20 AND '23	53.6% 1,392	29.2% 758	17.2% 447	100.0% 2,597
Eligible in '20 OR '23	23.2% 2,111	34.7% 3,145	42.1% 3,814	100.0% 9,070
Subtotal	30.0% 3,503	33.5% 3,903	36.5% 4,261	100.0% 11,667
Not eligible in '20 OR '23	9.3% 1,694	35.9% 6,521	54.8% 9,943	100.0% 18,158
No EVAAS rating in '20 AND '23	17.2% 766	82.8% 3,687		100.0% 4,453
Total	17.4% 5,963	41.2% 14,111	41.4% 14,204	100.0% 34,278

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 3rd-5th grade reading or 4th-8th grade mathematics for the 2020, 2023, or 2024 bonus years is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into four categories based on their eligibility in 2020 and/or 2023. The subtotal row groups the previous two rows, i.e., those eligible in 2020 **and/or** 2023. The columns group the teachers further by their bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage.

Supplemental tables in the appendix disaggregate Table 2 by bonus category.

3. The percentage of teachers who received a bonus in January 2024 and received a bonus for teaching in the same grade level or course in January 2020 or January 2023, or both.

Table 3. Bonus receipt by prior bonus receipt in same grade or subject

	Bonus in '24	No bonus in '24	No rating in '24	Total
Bonus in '20 AND '23	59.7% 1,289	30.3% 654	10.0% 215	100.0% 2,158
Bonus in '20 OR '23	18.8% 678	26.0% 936	55.2% 1,989	100.0% 3,603
Subtotal	34.1% 1,967	27.6% 1,590	38.3% 2,204	100.0% 5,761
No bonus in '20 OR '23	13.4% 3,230	36.7% 8,834	49.9% 12,000	100.0% 24,064
No EVAAS rating in '20 AND '23	17.2% 766	82.8% 3,687		100.0% 4,453
Total	17.4% 5,963	41.2% 14,111	41.4% 14,204	100.0% 34,278

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in Reading Grades 3-5 and Math Grades for the 2020, 2023, or 2024 bonus years is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into four categories based on their bonus receipt in 2020 and/or 2023. The subtotal row groups the previous two rows, i.e., those receiving bonuses in 2020 **and/or** 2023. The columns group the teachers further by their bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage.

Supplemental tables in the appendix disaggregate Table 3 by bonus category.

4. The percentage of teachers who received a bonus in January 2024 and received a bonus for teaching in the same grade level or course in January 2020 or January 2023.

This item is intentionally blank as it is answered in the table under question #3 above.

A Note about Requirements 5-7

For purposes of requirements 5-7, NCDPI defined statistical relationship as the difference in probabilities of receiving a bonus in 2024 for those who did, and did not, receive a bonus in 2023. NCDPI limited the sample to those who had EVAAS ratings in 3rd grade reading in 2023 and 2024.

As with the other questions in this report, the findings here are descriptive, not causal. The findings below do not necessarily provide evidence that participating in the bonus program in 2023 led to the results in 2024. The relationships reported here do not necessarily indicate that the bonus motivated teachers to achieve high growth with their students in the following year or that teachers decided to remain in the district the following year due to an anticipated bonus. A causal relationship between the bonus and teacher motivation/retention cannot be determined from these correlational analyses. Given

these caveats, the data indicate that there is a statistically significant relationship between earning a bonus in the prior year and qualifying for the bonus in the following year. Teachers who earned a bonus in the 2022-2023 school year were approximately twice (or, in some cases, greater) as likely to earn the bonus in the following year as compared to teachers who did not earn a bonus in the prior year.

5. The statistical relationship between a teacher receiving a bonus in 3rd grade reading (State or local, analyzed separately) in January 2024 and receiving a bonus in 3rd grade reading in January 2023.

Table 5a. 3rd grade reading: Probability of earning state bonus in 2024 given bonus status in 2023

Probability of receiving state bonus in 2024 if			
	Bon		

		Bonus in '23	No bonus in '23	No score in '23	No Bonus in '23 v.
Subject	Grade	(1)	(II)	(III)	(IV)
Reading	3	42.9%	21.1%	18.7%	+21.8*

Notes: Table includes teachers with EVAAS ratings in 3rd grade reading for the 2023 and 2024 bonus years. The columns report the predicted probability that a teacher receives a state bonus in 2024 if the person received any bonus in 2023 (I), received no bonus in 2023 but had a 3rd grade reading EVAAS score (III), or did not have a 3rd grade reading EVAAS score (III). Column IV shows the percentage point difference in probability of receiving the bonus in 2024 of those who did and did not receive the bonus in the prior year (Column I minus Column 2). Differences with an * are statistically significant at p.<05.

Table 5b. 3rd grade reading: Probability of earning local bonus in 2024 given bonus status in 2023.

		Probability of r	Probability of receiving local bonus in 2024 if			
		Bonus in '23	No bonus in '23	No score in '23	Bonus in '23 v. No Bonus in '23	
Subject	Grade	(I)	(II)	(III)	(IV)	
Reading	3	43.3%	21.4%	19.8%	+21.9*	

Notes: Table includes teachers with EVAAS ratings in 3rd grade reading for the 2023 and 2024 bonus years. The columns report the predicted probability that a teacher receives a state bonus in 2024 if the person received any bonus in 2023 (I), received no bonus in 2023 but had a 3rd grade reading EVAAS score (II), or did not have a 3rd grade reading EVAAS score (III). Column IV shows the percentage point difference in probability of receiving the bonus in 2024 of those who did and did not receive the bonus in the prior year (Column I minus Column 2). Differences with an * are statistically significant at p.<05. Charter school teachers, not eligible for local bonuses, are excluded.

Supplemental tables in the appendix show report counts of teachers by bonus status in 2023 and 2024.

6. The statistical relationship between a teacher receiving a bonus in 4th or 5th grade reading (State or local, analyzed separately by each grade level) in January 2024 and receiving a bonus in 4th or 5th grade reading in January 2023.

Table 6a. 4th-5th grade reading; Probability of earning state bonus in 2024 given bonus status in 2023

Probability of receiving state bonus in 2024 if...

		<u> </u>			
		Bonus in '23	No bonus in '23	No score in '23	Bonus in '23 v. No Bonus in '23
Subject	Grade	(1)	(II)	(III)	(IV)
Reading	4	40.9%	17.6%	15.6%	+23.3*
	5	42.6%	17.1%	14.5%	+25.5*

Notes: Table includes teachers with EVAAS ratings in 4th or 5th grade reading for the 2023 and 2024 bonus years. The columns report the predicted probability that a teacher receives a state bonus in 2024 if the person received any bonus in 2023 (I), received no bonus in 2023 but had a 3rd grade reading EVAAS score (III), or did not have a 4th or 5th grade reading EVAAS score (III). Column IV shows the percentage point difference in probability of receiving the bonus in 2024 of those who did and did not receive the bonus in the prior year (Column I minus Column 2). Differences with an * are statistically significant at p.<05.

Table 6b. 4th-5th grade reading: Probability of earning local bonus in 2024 given bonus status in 2023

Probability of receiving local bonus in 2024 if...

		,			
		Bonus in '23	No bonus in '23	No score in '23	Bonus in '23 v. No Bonus in '23
Subject	Grade	(1)	(II)	(III)	(IV)
Reading	4	39.1%	19.1%	16.8%	+20.0*
	5	41.4%	19.9%	15.4%	+21.5*

Notes: Table includes teachers with EVAAS ratings in 4th or 5th grade reading for the 2023 and 2024 bonus years. The columns report the predicted probability that a teacher receives a state bonus in 2024 if the person received any bonus in 2023 (I), received no bonus in 2023 but had a 3rd grade reading EVAAS score (III), or did not have a 4th or 5th grade reading EVAAS score (III). Column IV shows the percentage point difference in probability of receiving the bonus in 2024 of those who did and did not receive the bonus in the prior year (Column I minus Column 2). Differences with an * are statistically significant at p.<05. Charter school teachers, not eligible for local bonuses, are excluded.

Supplemental tables in the appendix show report counts of teachers by bonus status in 2023 and 2024.

7. The statistical relationship between a teacher receiving a bonus in 4th-8th grade mathematics (State or local, analyzed separately by each grade level) in January 2024 and receiving a bonus in 4th-8th grade mathematics in January 2023.

Table 7a. 4th-8th grade mathematics: Probability of earning state bonus in 2024 given bonus status in 2023

Probability of receiving state bonus in 2024 if...

		Bonus in '23	No bonus in '23	No score in '23	Bonus in '23 v. No Bonus in '23
Subject	Grade	(1)	(II)	(III)	(IV)
Math	4	48.8%	17.6%	13.6%	+31.2*
	5	50.3%	14.5%	13.5%	+35.8*
	6	58.2%	13.4%	10.1%	+44.8*
	7	53.3%	16.2%	12.2%	+37.0*
	8	57.8%	13.0%	10.1%	+44.8*

Notes: Table includes teachers with EVAAS ratings in 4th-8th grade math for the 2023 and 2024 bonus years. The columns report the predicted probability that a teacher receives a state bonus in 2024 if the person received any bonus in 2023 (I), received no bonus in 2023 but had a 3rd grade reading EVAAS score (II), or did not have a 4th-8th grade math EVAAS score (III). Column IV shows the percentage point difference in probability of receiving the bonus in 2024 of those who did and did not receive the bonus in the prior year (Column I minus Column 2). Differences with an * are statistically significant at p.<05

Table 7b. 4th-8th grade mathematics: Probability of earning local bonus in 2024 given bonus status in 2023,

Probability of receiving local bonus in 2024 if...

		Bonus in '23	No bonus in '23	No score in '23	Bonus in '23 v. No Bonus in '23
Subject	Grade	(1)	(II)	(III)	(IV)
Math	4	48.1%	17.5%	14.0%	+30.6*
	5	47.6%	16.8%	13.8%	+30.8*
	6	53.9%	14.9%	10.7%	+39.0*
	7	50.9%	15.9%	13.8%	+35.0*
	8	56.7%	13.6%	12.7%	+43.1*

Notes: Table includes teachers with EVAAS ratings in 4th-8th grade math for the 2023 and 2024 bonus years. The columns report the predicted probability that a teacher receives a state bonus in 2024 if the person received any bonus in 2023 (I), received no bonus in 2023 but had a 3rd grade reading EVAAS score (II), or did not have 4th-8th grade math EVAAS score (III). Column IV shows the percentage point difference in probability of receiving the bonus in 2024 of those who did and did not receive the bonus in the prior year (Column I minus Column 2). Differences with an * are statistically significant at p.<05. Charter school teachers, not eligible for local bonuses, are excluded.

Supplemental tables in the appendix show report counts of teachers by bonus status in 2023 and 2024.

APPENDIX

Q2 supplemental tables

Table Q2a. 3rd grade reading bonus receipt by prior eligibility in same bonus category

	Bonus in '24	No bonus in '24	No score in '24	Total
Eligible in '20 AND '23	46.7%	27.2%	26.2%	100.0%
	189	110	106	405
Eligible in '20 OR '23	19.8%	29.4%	50.8%	100.0%
	491	730	1,259	2,480
Not eligible in '20 OR '23	8.5%	30.3%	61.2%	100.0%
	515	1,831	3,702	6,048
No EVAAS rating in '20 AND '23	21.4% 375	78.6% 1,375		100.0% 1,750
Total	14.7%	37.9%	47.4%	100.0%
	1,570	4,046	5,067	10,683

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating 3rd Grade Reading for the 2020, 2023, or 2024 bonus years is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into four categories based on their eligibility in 2020 and/or 2023. The columns group the teachers further by their bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage.

Table Q2b. 4th-5th grade reading bonus receipt by prior eligibility in same bonus category

	Bonus in '24	No bonus in '24	No score in '24	Total
Eligible in '20 AND '23	42.0% 238	36.2% 205	21.7% 123	100.0% 566
Eligible in '20 OR '23	17.5%	31.0%	51.5%	100.0%
	595	1,052	1,746	3,393
Not eligible in '20 OR '23	7.4%	30.1%	62.5%	100.0%
	583	2,358	4,891	7,832
No EVAAS rating in '20 AND '23	17.4% 382	82.6% 1,813		100.0% 2,195
Total	12.9%	38.8%	48.3%	100.0%
	1,798	5,428	6,760	13,986

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 4th-5th Grade Reading for the 2020, 2023, or 2024 bonus years is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into four categories based on their eligibility in 2020 and/or 2023. The columns group the teachers further by their bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage.

Table Q2c. 4th-8th grade math bonus receipt by prior eligibility in same bonus category

	Bonus in '24	No bonus in '24	No score in '24	Total
Eligible in '20 AND '23	55.0% 788	25.8% 370	19.3% 276	100.0% 1,434
Eligible in '20 OR '23	22.7%	32.5%	44.8%	100.0%

	1,115	1,593	2,196	4,904
Not eligible in '20 OR '23	6.7%	33.6%	59.8%	100.0%
	826`	4,149	7,390	12,365
No EVAAS rating in '20 AND '23	14.0% 440	86.0% 2,705		100.0% 3,145
Total	14.5%	40.4%	45.1%	100.0%
	3,169	8,817	9,862	21,848

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 4th-8th Grade Math for the 2020, 2023, or 2024 bonus years is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into four categories based on their eligibility in 2020 and/or 2023. The columns group the teachers further by their bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage.

Q3 supplemental tables

Table Q3a. 3rd grade reading bonus receipt by prior bonus receipt in same bonus category

	Bonus in '24	No bonus in '24	No score in '24	Total
Bonus in '20 AND '23	52.0%	29.0%	19.0%	100.0%
	170	95	62	327
Bonus in '20 OR '23	22.6%	32.6%	44.8%	100.0%
	478	690	947	2,115
No bonus in '20 OR '23	8.4%	29.1%	62.5%	100.0%
	547	1,886	4,058	6,491
No EVAAS rating in '20 AND '23	21.4% 375	78.6% 1,375		100.0% 1,750
Total	14.7%	37.9%	47.4%	100.0%
	1,570	4,046	5,067	10,683

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 3rd grade reading for the 2020, 2023, or 2024 bonus years is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into four categories based on their bonus receipt in 2020 and/or 2023. The columns group the teachers further by their bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage.

Table Q3b. 4th-5th grade reading bonus receipt by prior bonus receipt in same bonus category

	Bonus in '24	No bonus in '24	No score in '24	Total
Bonus in '20 AND '23	47.3% 228	38.4% 185	14.3% 69	100.0% 482
Bonus in '20 OR '23	20.1% 586	34.6% 1,006	45.3% 1,320	100.0% 2,912
No bonus in '20 OR '23	7.2% 602	28.9% 2,424	64.0% 5,371	100.0% 8,397
No EVAAS rating in '20 AND '23	17.4% 382	82.6% 1,813		100.0% 2,195
Total	12.9%	38.8%	48.3%	100.0%

1,798	5,428	6,760	13,986
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Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 4th-5th grade reading for the 2020, 2023, or 2024 bonus years is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into four categories based on their bonus receipt in 2020 and/or 2023. The columns group the teachers further by their bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage.

Table Q3c. 4th-8th grade math bonus receipt by prior bonus receipt in same bonus category

	Bonus in '24	No bonus in '24	No score in '24	Total
Bonus in '20 AND '23	61.3%	27.2%	11.6%	100.0%
	737	327	139	1,203
Bonus in '20 OR '23	26.1%	34.8%	39.1%	100.0%
	1,127	1,500	1,684	4,311
No bonus in '20 OR '23	6.6%	32.5%	61.0%	100.0%
	865	4,285	8,039	13,189
No EVAAS rating in '20 AND '23	14.0% 440	86.0% 2705		100.0% 3,145
Total	14.5%	40.4%	45.1%	100.0%
	3,169	8,817	9,862	21,848

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 4th-8th grade math for the 2020, 2023, or 2024 bonus years is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into four categories based on their bonus receipt in 2020 and/or 2023. The columns group the teachers further by their bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage.

Q5 supplemental tables

Table Q5a. 3rd grade reading state bonus receipt in 2024 by prior year bonus receipt

	State bonus in '24	No state bonus in '24	No rating in '24	Total
Bonus in '23	33.6%	44.7%	21.7%	100.0%
	468	623	303	1,394
No bonus in '23	12.6%	47.0%	40.4%	100.0%
	545	2,034	1,751	4,330
No EVAAS rating in '23	18.7% 364	81.3% 1,582		100.0% 1,946
Total	18.0%	55.3%	26.8%	100.0%
	1,377	4,239	2,054	7,670

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 3rd grade reading for the 2023 or 2024 bonus years is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into three categories based on their bonus receipt in 2023 (state or local). The columns group the teachers further by their state bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage.

Table Q5b. 3rd grade reading local bonus receipt in 2024 by prior year bonus receipt

	Local bonus in '24	No local bonus in '24	No rating in '24	Total
Bonus in '23	33.9%	44.3%	21.8%	100.0%
	448	587	289	1,324

No bonus in '23	12.8% 506	47.0% 1,860	40.2%	100.0% 3,959
No EVAAS rating in '23	19.8% 347	80.2% 1,407		100.0% 1,754
Total	18.5% 1,301	54.8% 3,854	26.7% 1,882	100.0% 7,037

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 3rd grade reading in 2023 or 2024 is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into three categories based on their bonus receipt in 2023 (state or local). The columns group the teachers further by their local bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage. Charter school teachers are not eligible for local bonuses and excluded from the table.

Q6 supplemental tables

Table Q6a. 4th grade reading state bonus receipt in 2024 by prior year bonus receipt

	State bonus in '24	No state bonus in '24	No rating in '24	Total
Bonus in '23	30.2% 306	43.6% 442	26.3% 267	100.0% 1,015
No bonus in '23	9.6% 301	44.7% 1,409	45.8% 1,445	100.0% 3,155
No EVAAS rating in '23	15.6% 252	84.4% 1,364		100.0% 1,616
Total	14.9%	55.6% 3,215	29.6% 1,712	100.0% 5,786

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 4th grade reading in 2023 or 2024 is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into three categories based on their bonus receipt in 2023 (state or local). The columns group the teachers further by their state bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage.

Table Q6b. 4th grade reading local bonus receipt in 2024 by prior year bonus receipt

	Local bonus in '24	No local bonus in '24	No rating in '24	Total
Bonus in '23	28.8%	44.8%	26.5%	100.0%
	277	431	255	963
No bonus in '23	10.4%	44.0%	45.6%	100.0%
	292	1,243	1,289	2,825
No EVAAS rating in '23	16.8% 245	83.2% 1,213		100.0% 1,458
Total	15.5%	55.0%	29.4%	100.0%
	815	2,887	1,544	5,246

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 4th grade reading in 2023 or 2024 is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into three categories based on their bonus receipt in 2023 (state or local). The columns group the teachers further by their local bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage. Charter school teachers are not eligible for local bonuses and excluded from the table.

	State bonus in '24	No state bonus in '24	No rating in '24	Total
Bonus in '23	31.6%	42.5%	25.9%	100.0%
	271	365	222	858
No bonus in '23	8.9%	42.8%	48.4%	100.0%
	228	1,102	1,246	2,576
No EVAAS rating in '23	14.5% 201	85.5% 1,188		100.0% 1,389
Total	14.5%	55.1%	30.4%	100.0%
	700	2,655	1,468	4,823

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 5th grade reading in 2023 or 2024 is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into three categories based on their bonus receipt in 2023 (state or local). The columns group the teachers further by their state bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage.

Table Q6d. 5th grade reading local bonus receipt in 2024 by prior year bonus receipt

	Local bonus in '24	No local bonus in '24	No rating in '24	Total
Bonus in '23	30.5%	43.3%	26.2%	100.0%
	251	356	215	822
No bonus in '23	10.2%	40.9%	48.9%	100.0%
	236	951	1,137	2,324
No EVAAS rating in '23	15.4% 195	84.6% 1,074		100.0% 1,269
Total	15.5%	53.9%	30.6%	100.0%
	682	2,381	1,352	4,415

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 5th grade reading in 2023 or 2024 is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into three categories based on their bonus receipt in 2023 (state or local). The columns group the teachers further by their local bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage. Charter school teachers are not eligible for local bonuses and excluded from the table.

Q7 supplemental tables

Table Q7a. 4th grade math state bonus receipt in 2024 by prior year bonus receipt

	State bonus in '24	No state bonus in '24	No rating in '24	Total
Bonus in '23	38.5%	40.4%	21.0%	100.0%
	399	419	218	1,036
No bonus in '23	9.4%	44.0%	46.6%	100.0%
	288	1,351	1,429	3,068
No EVAAS rating in '23	13.6% 213	86.4% 1,351		100.0% 1,564
Total	15.9%	55.0%	29.1%	100.0%
	900	3,121	1,647	5,668

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 4th grade math in 2023 or 2024 is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into three categories based on their bonus receipt in 2023 (state or local). The columns group the teachers further by their state bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage.

Table Q7b. 4th grade math local bonus receipt in 2024 by prior year bonus receipt

	Local bonus in '24	No local bonus in '24	No rating in '24	Total
Bonus in '23	38.0%	41.0%	21.0%	100.0%
	381	411	211	1,003
No bonus in '23	9.3%	44.0%	46.7%	100.0%
	254	1,197	1,269	2,720
No EVAAS rating in '23	14.0% 197	86.0% 1,210		100.0% 1,407
Total	16.2%	54.9%	28.9%	100.0%
	832	2,818	1,480	5,130

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 4th grade math in 2023 or 2024 is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into three categories based on their bonus receipt in 2023 (state or local). The columns group the teachers further by their local bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage. Charter school teachers are not eligible for local bonuses and excluded from the table.

Table Q7c. 5th grade math state bonus receipt in 2024 by prior year bonus receipt

	State bonus in '24	No state bonus in '24	No rating in '24	Total
Bonus in '23	39.1%	38.6%	22.3%	100.0%
	329	325	188	842
No bonus in '23	7.5%	44.2%	48.4%	100.0%
	188	1,110	1,216	2,514
No EVAAS rating in '23	13.5% 176	86.5% 1,130		100.0% 1,306
Total	14.9%	55.0%	30.1%	100.0%
	693	2,565	1,404	4,662

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 5th grade math in 2023 or 2024 is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into three categories based on their bonus receipt in 2023 (state or local). The columns group the teachers further by their state bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage.

Table Q7d. 5th grade math local bonus receipt in 2024 by prior year bonus receipt

	Local bonus in '24	No local bonus in '24	No rating in '24	Total
Bonus in '23	37.0% 303	40.8% 334	22.1% 181	100.0% 818
No bonus in '23	8.7% 195	42.9% 967	48.4% 1,090	100.0% 2,252
No EVAAS rating in '23	13.9% 163	86.2% 1,014		100.0% 1,177
Total	15.6%	54.5%	29.9%	100.0%

661 2,315 1,271 4,247

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 5th grade math in 2023 or 2024 is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into three categories based on their bonus receipt in 2023 (state or local). The columns group the teachers further by their local bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage. Charter school teachers are not eligible for local bonuses and excluded from the table.

Table Q7e. 6th grade math state bonus receipt in 2024 by prior year bonus receipt

	State bonus in '24	No state bonus in '24	No rating in '24	Total
Bonus in '23	45.9%	32.9%	21.2%	100.0%
	231	166	107	504
No bonus in '23	6.6%	42.3%	51.2%	100.0%
	99	638	772	1,509
No EVAAS rating in '23	10.1% 79	89.9% 706		100.0% 785
Total	14.6%	54.0%	31.4%	100.0%
	409	1,510	879	2,798

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 6th grade math in 2023 or 2024 is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into three categories based on their bonus receipt in 2023 (state or local). The columns group the teachers further by their state bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage.

Table Q7f. 6th grade math local bonus receipt in 2024 by prior year bonus receipt

	Local bonus in '24	No local bonus in '24	No rating in '24	Total
Bonus in '23	43.0%	36.7%	20.3%	100.0%
	199	170	94	463
No bonus in '23	7.2%	41.1%	51.7%	100.0%
	95	543	684	1,322
No EVAAS rating in '23	10.7% 72	89.3% 603		100.0% 675
Total	14.9%	53.5%	31.6%	100.0%
	366	1,316	778	2,460

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 6th grade math in 2023 or 2024 is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into three categories based on their bonus receipt in 2023 (state or local). The columns group the teachers further by their local bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage. Charter school teachers are not eligible for local bonuses and excluded from the table.

Table Q7g. 7th grade math state bonus receipt in 2024 by prior year bonus receipt

	State bonus in '24	No state bonus in '24	No rating in '24	Total
Bonus in '23	40.2%	35.2%	24.6%	100.0%
	196	172	120	488
No bonus in '23	7.9%	40.7%	51.4%	100.0%
	125	646	815	1,586

No EVAAS rating in '23	12.2% 100	87.8% 719		100.0% 819
Total	14.6%	53.1%	32.3%	100.0%
	421	1,537	935	2,893

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 7th grade math in 2023 or 2024 is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into three categories based on their bonus receipt in 2023 (state or local). The columns group the teachers further by their state bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage.

Table Q7h. 7th grade math local bonus receipt in 2024 by prior year bonus receipt

	Local bonus in '24	No local bonus in '24	No rating in '24	Total
Bonus in '23	38.4%	37.1%	24.5%	100.0%
	174	168	111	453
No bonus in '23	7.8%	41.1%	51.2%	100.0%
	106	561	701	1,368
No EVAAS rating in '23	13.8% 97	86.2% 606		100.0% 703
Total	14.9%	52.9%	32.2%	100.0%
	377	1,335	812	2,524

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 7th grade math in 2023 or 2024 is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into three categories based on their bonus receipt in 2023 (state or local). The columns group the teachers further by their local bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage. Charter school teachers are not eligible for local bonuses and excluded from the table.

Table Q7i. 8th grade math state bonus receipt in 2024 by prior year bonus receipt

	State bonus in '24	No state bonus in '24	No rating in '24	Total
Bonus in '23	44.7%	32.7%	22.7%	100.0%
	201	147	102	450
No bonus in '23	6.1%	41.1%	52.7%	100.0%
	84	563	722	1,369
No EVAAS rating in '23	10.2% 66	89.8% 583		100.0% 649
Total	14.2%	52.4%	33.4%	100.0%
	351	1,293	824	2,468

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 8th grade math in 2023 or 2024 is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into three categories based on their bonus receipt in 2023 (state or local). The columns group the teachers further by their state bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage.

Table Q7j. 8th grade math local bonus receipt in 2024 by prior year bonus receipt

	Local bonus in '24	No local bonus in '24	No rating in '24	Total
Bonus in '23	43.7%	33.3%	23.0%	100.0%
	182	139	96	417

No bonus in '23	6.5%	41.1%	52.5%	100.0%
	78	496	634	1,208
No EVAAS rating in '23	12.6% 71	87.4% 491		100.0% 562
Total	15.1%	51.5%	33.4%	100.0%
	331	1,126	730	2,187

Notes: Every teacher with an EVAAS rating in 8th grade math in 2023 or 2024 is counted once in the table. The rows group these teachers into three categories based on their bonus receipt in 2023 (state or local). The columns group the teachers further by their local bonus receipt in 2024. The table reports the count of teachers in each cell, as well as the row percentage. Charter school teachers are not eligible for local bonuses and excluded from the table.