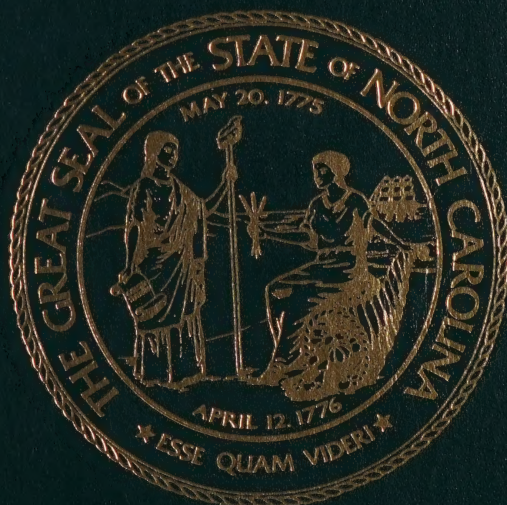


# GENERAL STATUTES OF NORTH CAROLINA

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ANNOTATED



2002

Executive Agency Index  
Short Title/Popular Name Index  
GENERAL INDEX  
A to I


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## **SUGGESTIONS FOR FAST, EFFECTIVE USE OF THE INDEX**

1. PLEASE **READ THE FOREWORD** TO THE INDEX WHICH APPEARS IN THIS VOLUME.
2. STOP AND THINK ABOUT YOUR SUBJECT; TAKE A MOMENT TO **SELECT THE TERMS MOST DESCRIPTIVE OF YOUR RESEARCH SUBJECT**. IT HELPS TO SELECT THE PRINCIPAL SUBJECT RATHER THAN THE SECONDARY SUBJECT AND TO LOOK FOR NOUNS RATHER THAN ADJECTIVES.
3. IF YOU KNOW THE SHORT TITLE OR THE POPULAR NAME OF A STATUTE, YOU MAY CONSULT THE **SHORT TITLE/POPULAR NAME INDEX**, WHICH IMMEDIATELY PRECEDES THE GENERAL INDEX. ALSO PRECEDING THE GENERAL INDEX IS THE **EXECUTIVE AGENCY INDEX**, WHICH CONTAINS REFERENCES TO THE STATUTORY AND CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS CREATING THE AGENCIES.
4. IF YOUR SEARCH DOES NOT LEAD YOU TO THE CODE SECTION SOUGHT, OR IF YOU HAVE QUESTIONS ABOUT OR SUGGESTIONS FOR THE INDEX, PLEASE FEEL WELCOME TO **CONTACT THE INDEXERS**. THE INDEXERS MAY BE REACHED DIRECTLY BY THE FOLLOWING METHODS: **TOLL-FREE INDEX HOTLINE, 1-800-897-7922**, BETWEEN 8:00 AM AND 4:30 PM, EASTERN TIME ZONE; **FAX NUMBER 1-434-972-7686**; **INTERNET E-MAIL ADDRESSED TO [llpindexing@lexisnexis.com](mailto:llpindexing@lexisnexis.com)**; **POSTAGE-PAID CARDS** FOUND AT THE BACK OF THIS VOLUME.







# GENERAL STATUTES OF NORTH CAROLINA

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ANNOTATED

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**Volume 20**

**2002 INDEX**

**A to I**

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INDEX TO GENERAL LAWS OF NORTH CAROLINA  
ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

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*Prepared under the Supervision of*

THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

OF THE STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

*by*

*The Editorial Staff of the Publisher*

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Index

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4657719

ISBN 0-327-14918-3 (SB)

ISBN 0-8205-9515-2 (HB)



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## Foreword to the Indexes

**Purpose**—The purpose of this Foreword is to communicate to index users some of the characteristics of this particular index and also to provide insight into the way in which the Indexing staff tried to translate the years of contact with index users into a useful, efficient, and easy-to-use index. You know how to use an index; this Foreword and the suggestions for using the index are offered to aid in the effective use of this particular index.

**Coverage**—Each section of the General Statutes of North Carolina through legislation enacted during the 2002 Session, and each provision of the Constitutions of North Carolina and the United States has been thoroughly examined and covered in the index. Also included in the index is coverage of court rules of the state courts; the text of these rules appears in the soft-bound “Annotated Rules of North Carolina.”

**Special Indexes**—Also contained in this index, at the beginning of the first index volume, are an updated index of executive agencies, containing references to the statutory and constitutional provisions creating them, and an updated combined index of short titles and popular names of legislation.

**Citations**—Statutory provisions are referred to in the index by section number (e.g., §48-10-101), including when indicated, subsections (e.g., §20-141, (h)). The constitutions are identified by abbreviations, a table of which follows this Foreword.

**Philosophy**—The index is a combination of two approaches to indexing, topical and descriptive word. LexisNexis™ undertook this dual approach in order to provide index users with the advantages of each approach; the addition of thousands of descriptive main headings to a topical framework combines the access provided by the descriptive word approach and the organization and consistency of terminology provided by the topical approach. The result is a user-friendly and manageable index.

**Cross References**—Users sometimes question the necessity or desirability of cross references (“see” lines) in indexes. Cross references are used to keep indexes to a manageable size by reducing the amount of repetition of treatment under different headings. To make cross references even more useful and efficient, LexisNexis™ has taken the following steps.

**Double Jumps**—“Double jump” cross references, which are cross references to other cross references, have been avoided.

**Three Section Rule**—Cross references have been used only to direct users to index entries covering three or more sections.

**Group Section References**—Group section references, which cite the user to the principal statutory treatment of a subject, have been attached to many of our cross references; this provides the user with the option to go immediately to the code for the cited material.

**Main headings**—Main headings were derived from the language of the General Statutes of North Carolina, from the phraseology commonly used in the courts of North Carolina and terminology commonly used in the legal profession. In addition, an effort was made to employ phrases commonly applied to General Statutes sections, such as frequently used nonlegal terms.

**Communication with the Indexers**—LexisNexis™ solicits your help in keeping this index as useful as possible and asks that you inform us



of any popular names that may have eluded us by returning the business reply cards found inside the back cover of each index volume. You may also use the cards to tell us of any errors we have made or improvements you think we should make. LexisNexis™ also maintains a **toll-free index hotline (1-800-897-7922)** for use by those needing immediate help in locating a particular section or by those desiring to make comments or suggestions. Additionally, you may reach the Indexers by **fax (1-434-972-7686)**, or by **Internet E-mail (llpindexing@lexisnexus.com)**. All suggestions, questions or comments receive serious consideration. For non-index questions and comments or to place orders, Customer Service may be reached by **toll-free telephone number (1-800-833-9844)**, or by **toll-free fax (1-800-828-8341)**.

**Scope of Index**—The general index does not attempt to cover each topic in the vast field of law but refers only to those materials contained in the General Statutes. A thorough knowledge of the format and terminology of the General Statutes contributes to the efficient use of this index as a guide to subject matter.

**Suggestions**—LexisNexis™ offers a few suggestions for efficient use of this index. Creating an index involves communicating with index users by anticipating where index users might look. It is hoped that these examples suggest to index users how the Indexers went about this process of anticipation and thus improve the communication between the Indexers and index users.

(1) *Gain familiarity with the contents of the General Statutes and the index.* Although it is not a predicate to using the index successfully, knowledge of the arrangement, terminology, topical treatment, analyses and reference system of both the General Statutes and the index is conducive to the efficient use of the index.

(2) *Consult the principal subject and not the secondary subject.* Thus, for motor vehicle registration, look under **MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATION** and not under **REGISTRATION**; for drivers' licenses, look under **DRIVERS' LICENSES** and not under **MOTOR VEHICLES**; for attorneys' fees, look under **ATTORNEYS' FEES** and not under **FEES**.

(3) *Search under commonly used phrases or terms of art.* Thus, for wrongful death, look under **WRONGFUL DEATH** and not under **DEATH**; for declaratory judgments, look under **DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS** and not under **JUDGMENTS**.

(4) *Look under specific areas of law and not under broad areas of law.* Thus, for life insurance, look under **LIFE INSURANCE** and not under **INSURANCE**; for nonprofit corporations, look under **NONPROFIT CORPORATIONS** and not under **CORPORATIONS**.

(5) *Consult the most pertinent subject.* Thus, for depositions, look under **DEPOSITIONS** and not under **EVIDENCE** or **TESTIMONY** or **WITNESSES**; for sales by executors and administrators, look under **EXECUTORS AND ADMINISTRATORS** and not under **WILLS** or **DESCENT AND DISTRIBUTION** or **INTESTATE SUCCESSION**.

(6) *Consult allied or related headings.* If your search under one heading is to no avail, try a related heading. Thus, if a search under the heading **PEACE OFFICERS** is fruitless, try **POLICE** or **HIGHWAY PATROL** or other related headings. Each section has itemized entries, but perhaps they appear under headings that may not have initially occurred to you.

(7) *Use descriptive words or phrases to aid in your search.* If you have



trouble expressing your search topically, use descriptive words or phrases. Thus, if it does not occur to you to search under concealment of merchandise in mercantile establishments for the crime of concealing unpurchased merchandise, look under **SHOPLIFTING**; if you want the provisions covering a motor vehicle manufacturer's duty as to new automobiles that cannot be repaired after a reasonable number of attempts, the index provides the option of looking under **LEMON LAW**; if public safety telephone service does not come to mind, try **911 SYSTEM**.

(8) *Begin your search with "starting point" headings.* "Starting point" headings are collections of entries or cross references that can provide assistance in getting a search started by exposing the index user to a diverse sampling of statutory terminology, which could suggest to the user other headings to consult. Although there is no formal list of "starting point" headings, the following have proven to be useful for that purpose: **DEFINED TERMS** (entries for all defined terms); **PRISON TERMS** (entries for each offense that carries a prison term); **CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE** (direction to all criminal offenses); **MISDEMEANORS** (all misdemeanor offenses); **FELONIES** (all felony offenses); **FINES** (all offenses carrying a fine); **BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS** (lists of all boards and commissions).

(9) *Use cross references.* Pay close attention to and make full use of the index cross references. An index cross reference is a direction, using the word "See", to the index user to go to another part of the index to find treatment. There are two types of cross references, external and internal. External cross references direct index users to another main heading. Thus, "**AERONAUTICS. Aircraft. See AIRCRAFT**" directs the index user from the main heading **AERONAUTICS** to the main heading **AIRCRAFT**. Internal cross references direct index users from one subheading within a main heading to another subheading within that same main heading. Thus, under the main heading **MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT**, "**Seat belts. See within this heading 'Safety belts.'**" directs the index user from the subheading **Seat belts** to the subheading **Safety belts**.

(10) *Keep in touch.* Let LexisNexis™ know how you like the index. Contact the Indexers directly as indicated above under **Communication with the Indexers** if you have questions about or suggestions for the index.





## Table of Abbreviations

Admission to Practice .....	Rules Governing Admission to the Practice of Law
Amd. ....	Amendment
App. Proc. Rule .....	North Carolina Rules of Appellate Procedure
Appx. ....	Appendix
Arbitration Rule .....	Rules for Court-Ordered Arbitration in North Carolina
Art. ....	Article
Bar Rules & Regs. ....	Rules and Regulations of the North Carolina State Bar
Childhood Vac. Rule .....	Rules of the Industrial Commission Relating to North Carolina Childhood Vaccine-Related Injury
CEA Rule .....	Canons of Ethics for Arbitrators
CJE Rule .....	Rules of Continuing Judicial Education
CLE Reg. ....	Regulations Governing Continuing Legal Education
CLE Rule .....	Rules for Continuing Legal Education Program
Code Jud. Cond. ....	Code of Judicial Conduct
Const. N. C. ....	Constitution of North Carolina
Const. U. S. ....	Constitution of the United States
Farm Med. Rule. ....	Prelitigation Farm Nuisance Mediation Program
Guideline .....	Medico-Legal Guidelines
I.C. Form .....	Workers' Compensation Rules of the North Carolina Industrial Commission Official Forms
I.C. Managed Care Orgs. R. ....	North Carolina Industrial Commission Rules for Managed Care Organizations
I.C. Mediated Settlmt. Conf. R. ....	Mediated Settlement and Neutral Evaluation Conferences Rules of the North Carolina Industrial Commission
I.C. Rule .....	Workers' Compensation Rules of the North Carolina Industrial Commission
I.C. Util. Rehab. Profs. ....	North Carolina Industrial Commission Rules for Utilization of Rehabilitation Professionals in Workers' Compensation Claims
IDS Rule .....	Rules for Indigent Defense Services
Indigent Rep. ....	Rules and Regulations Relating to the Appointment of Counsel for Indigent Defendants in Certain Criminal Cases



## TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

Jud. Stds. Comm. Rule .....	Rules of the Judicial Standards Commission
Prof. Cond. Rule .....	Rules of Professional Conduct of the North Carolina State Bar
Rehab. Services Guideline .....	Guidelines for Rehabilitation Services in North Carolina
SPCM Rule .....	Standards of Professional Conduct for Mediators
Sup. Ct. Library Rule .....	North Carolina Supreme Court Library Rules
Sup. Ct. Review (Jud. Stds. Comm.) Rule .....	Rules for Supreme Court Review of Recommendations of the Judicial Standards Commission
Sup. Ct. Y2K Mediation Rule .....	Rules of the North Carolina Supreme Court Implementing the Year 2000 Prelitigation Mediation Program
Super. Ct. Mediated Settlmt. Conf. R. ....	Rules Implementing Statewide Mediated Settlement Conferences in Superior Court Civil Actions
Super. Ct. Rule .....	General Rules of Practice for the Superior and District Courts
Tort Claim Rule .....	Rules of the Industrial Commission Relating to Tort Claims

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### **ABANDONMENT.**

#### **Acts barring rights of spouse,** §31A-1, (a).

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#### **Cartways.**

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**Child abuse.**

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 National historic landmark district, §18B-1006, (n).  
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**Congressionally chartered veterans organizations.**

Defined, §18B-1000.

**Constitution of the United States, Const. U. S., amds. XVIII, XXI.****Construction of chapter, §18B-100.****Consumption.**

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**ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES —Cont'd****Consumption —Cont'd**

Fortified wine and spirituous liquor.

Restrictions, §18B-301, (d).

Where lawful, §18B-301, (d).

Hours of consumption, §18B-1004, (a).

Malt beverages and unfortified wine.

General provisions, §18B-300, (a).

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Property owned or occupied by city or county,  
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Consumption not authorized by permits,  
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**Convention center.**

Defined, §18B-1000.

**Cooking school.**

Defined, §18B-1000.

Permits, §18B-1001.

Restrictions on sales at cooking schools,  
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Confinement facilities.

Furnishing alcoholic beverages to inmates,  
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Beer and wine retail licenses, §105-113.78.

Local option elections, §18B-600, (b).

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Effect on city, §18B-604, (b).

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Consumption.

Malt beverages and unfortified wine,  
§18B-300, (c).

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ABC stores.

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Retail activities, §18B-1000.

Transportation.

Passenger area of a motor vehicle, §18B-401, (c).

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Exemption from alcoholic beverage provisions,  
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Exemption from chapter, §18B-103.

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Alcohol law enforcement agents.

Appointment by secretary, §18B-500.

Alcohol law enforcement division.

Defined, §18B-101.

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**ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES —Cont'd****Direct shipment into state —Cont'd**

- Notice to bureau of alcohol, tobacco and firearms, §18B-102.1.
- Prohibited, §18B-109, (a).
- Wholesaler receiving from out-of-state retail or wholesale dealer, §18B-102.1, (a).

**Disabled persons.**

- Refusal to sell not to be discriminatory, §18B-305, (c).

**Discrimination.**

- Refusal to sell not to be discriminatory, §18B-305, (c).

**Disposition of seized beverages, §§18B-503, 18B-504.****Distilleries.**

- Permits.
  - Authorized acts, §18B-1105, (a).
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- Searches and seizures.
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- Excessive use.
- Grounds for divorce, §50-7.

**Drivers' licenses.**

- Issuance to habitual drunkards, §20-9, (c).
- Revocation or suspension.
  - Mental incompetents, alcoholics and habitual users, §20-17.1.
  - Underage purchasers of alcohol, §20-17.3.

**Driving by person less than 21 years old after consuming alcohol or drugs, §20-138.3.****Driving by provisional licensee after consuming alcohol.**

- Restoration of license after conviction, §20-17.6.

**Driving instruction.**

- Impaired instruction, §20-12.1.

**Driving under the influence.**

- Generally.
- See **IMPAIRED DRIVING.**

**Drunk driving.**

- Generally.
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**Drunkenness, §§14-443 to 14-447.****Eating establishment.**

- Defined, §18B-1000.

**Economic development and tourist district.**

- Permit for businesses, §18B-1006, (l).

**Education.**

- Alcohol addicted children.
  - Appropriate education provided for.
  - Policy of state to insure, §115C-149.
- Children with special needs.
  - Alcohol addicted children excluded from article, §115C-149.
  - Policy of state, §115C-149.
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**Elections, §§18B-600 to 18B-605.**

- See **LOCAL OPTION ELECTIONS.**

**Emergencies.**

- Powers of governor, §18B-110.

**Employer discrimination for lawful use of lawful products during nonworking hours, §95-28.2.****Ethyl alcohol.**

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**ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES —Cont'd****Evidence.**

- Compensation for injury caused by sales to underage persons.
- Admissibility, §18B-122.
- Possession for purpose of sale.
- Prima facie evidence.
  - Possession by person not permitted to possess, §18B-304, (b).

**Exclusive outlets.**

- Prohibited, §18B-1116, (a).
- Exemptions, §18B-1116, (b).

**Exemptions from chapter, §18B-103.**

- Exclusive outlets.
- Prohibited, §18B-1116, (b).

**Fake ID used to purchase.**

- Sale to or purchase by underage persons, §18B-302, (e).

**Flavor extracts.**

- Exemption from alcoholic beverage provisions, §18B-103.

**Food business.**

- Defined, §18B-1000.
- Urban redevelopment area location.
- Sales of beverages, §18B-309.
- ABC permit suspension or revocation for violation, §18B-904, (e).

**Food, drug and cosmetic act.**

- Foods deemed to be adulterated, §106-129.

**Forfeiture.**

- Custody until trial, §18B-504, (d).
- Defendant unavailable, §18B-504, (i).
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  - Protection of interest, §18B-504, (h).
- Property subject to forfeiture, §18B-504, (a).
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- Sales.
  - Disposition of forfeited property, §18B-504, (f).
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**Fortified wine.**

- Consumption, §18B-301, (d).
- Defined, §18B-101.
- Possession, §18B-301.
- Transportation.

- Holder of permit for retail sales, §18B-405.

**Fraudulent use of identification to purchase, §18B-302, (e).**

- Allowing use of identification, §18B-302, (f).

**Fuel alcohol.**

- Distilleries.
- Permits, §18B-1105, (b).

**Gaming.**

- Allowing gambling in houses of public entertainment, §14-293.

**Handicapped persons.**

- Refusal to sell not to be discriminatory, §18B-305, (c).

**Hearing officers.**

- Appointment, §18B-200, (d).

**Home brewing.**

- Making wines and malt beverages for private use, §18B-306.

**ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES —Cont'd****Hospitals.**

Exemption from provisions, §18B-103.

**Hospitals for mentally disordered.**

Furnishing to inmates, §14-258.1, (b).

**Hotel.**

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ABC stores, §18B-802.

**Identification documents used to purchase.**

Allowing use of identification, §18B-302, (f).

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**Illicit mixed beverages or spirituous liquors.**

Unauthorized substances taxes, §§105-113.105 to 105-113.113.

See UNAUTHORIZED SUBSTANCES TAXES.

**Impaired driving.**

Generally.

See IMPAIRED DRIVING.

**Implied warranty of merchantability.**

Sale of goods, UCC, §25-2-314.

**Imports and exports.**

Denatured alcohol.

Exemption from provisions, §18B-103.

Liquor importer/bottler permit, §18B-1105.1.

Malt beverages.

Authorization of permit, §18B-1108.

Unauthorized imports and exports prohibited, §18B-102, (a).

Violation a misdemeanor, §18B-102, (b).

Wine.

Distribution agreements, §18B-1106, (b).

Permits, §18B-1106, (a).

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Authority to inspect licensed premises, §18B-502, (a).

Interference with inspections, §18B-502, (b).

State warehouse.

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**Instruction on driving vehicle.**

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**Intent of chapter, §18B-100.****Interstate interchange economic development zones.**

Permit for businesses, §18B-1006, (m).

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Sales to, §18B-305, (a).

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Expenses.

Restitution, §18B-505.

Law enforcement agents, §18B-500.

Local ABC officers, §18B-501.

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Prior to issuance, §18B-902, (b).

Restitution.

Expenses, §18B-505.

**Joint store operation, §18B-703, (h).****Jurisdiction.**

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**Law enforcement agents.**

Appointment, §18B-500, (a).

Discharge, §18B-500, (e).

Jurisdiction.

Subject matter jurisdiction, §18B-500, (b).

Territorial jurisdiction, §18B-500, (c).

Service of process.

Orders of commission, §18B-500, (d).

Subject matter jurisdiction, §18B-500, (b).

**ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES —Cont'd****Law enforcement agents —Cont'd**

Territorial jurisdiction, §18B-500, (c).

**Licenses.**

Local licenses.

City beer and wine retail licenses, §105-113.77.

City wholesaler license, §105-113.79.

County beer and wine retail licenses, §105-113.78.

Suspension or revocation of permit.

Effect on licenses, §18B-104, (d).

**Local ABC boards.**

See ABC BOARDS, LOCAL.

**Local ABC officers.**

Appointment, §18B-501, (a).

Assisting other local agencies, §18B-501, (d).

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Contracts with other agencies.

Alternative to hiring local officers, §18B-501.

Discharge, §18B-501, (g).

Jurisdiction.

Subject matter jurisdiction, §18B-501, (b).

Territorial jurisdiction, §18B-501, (c).

**Local option elections, §§18B-600 to 18B-605.**

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**Lockers.**

Private clubs, §18B-1006, (b).

**Magistrates.**

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**Mailing alcoholic beverages from outside state,**

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**Malt beverages.**

Beer franchises generally, §§18B-1300 to 18B-1308.

See BEER FRANCHISES.

Breweries.

Authorization permit, §18B-1104.

Power to issue, §18B-1001.

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Consumption, §18B-300.

Defined, §18B-101.

Elections.

Determination of results, §18B-602, (b).

Effect, §18B-604.

Issuance of permits, §18B-603, (a).

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Subsequent elections, §18B-602, (c).

Hours for sale, §18B-1004.

Importers.

Permits.

Authorization, §18B-1108.

Making for private use, §18B-306.

Permits.

Commercial permits, §18B-1100.

Elections.

Effect on issuance of permits, §18B-603, (a).

Transportation.

Holder of permit for retail sales, §18B-405.

Vendors.

Nonresident vendors.

Authorization of permit, §18B-1113.

Wholesalers.

Beer franchises generally, §§18B-1300 to 18B-1308.

See BEER FRANCHISES.

Permits.

Authorization, §18B-1109.

**Manufacturers.**

Cider.

Commercial permits, §18B-1100.

Exemption from provisions, §18B-103.



**ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES —Cont'd****Manufacturers —Cont'd**

Private use.

Wines and malt beverages, §18B-306.

Second offense of manufacturing, §18B-307, (c).

Unauthorized manufacture prohibited, §18B-102, (a).

Violation a misdemeanor, §18B-102, (b).

Unlawful manufacturing, §18B-307, (a), (b).

Vinegar.

Commercial permits, §18B-1100.

Exemption from provisions, §18B-103.

Wines and malt beverages.

Private use, §18B-306.

**Merchantability, implied warranty.**

Sale of goods, UCC, §25-2-314.

**Merger of local operations.**

Cities and counties, board for merged system, §18B-703.

**Military affairs.**

Direct shipment of beverages into state.

Armed forces installations, §18B-109, (b).

**Minors.**

Alcoholism.

Consent of minor to treatment, §90-21.5, (a).

Defenses.

Sales to, §18B-302, (d).

Driving after consuming alcohol.

Restoration of driver's license after conviction, §20-17.6.

Driving by person less than 21 years old after consuming alcohol or drugs, §20-138.3.

Employment of youth by person holding ABC permits, §95-25.5, (j).

Handling in course of employment, §18B-302, (h).

Purchase or possession.

Aiding and abetting, §18B-302, (c).

Conviction reports to division of motor vehicles, §18B-302, (g).

Driver's license.

Allowing use of license, §18B-302, (f).

Revocation for underage purchase of alcohol, §20-17.3.

Use of fraudulent license, §18B-302, (e).

Nineteen or twenty year olds, §18B-302, (i).

Prohibited, §18B-302, (b), (i).

Sales to.

Aiding and abetting, §18B-302, (c).

Defense to violation of subsection, §18B-302, (d).

Fines and other penalties, §18B-302.1, (a), (b).

Prohibited, §18B-302, (a).

**Mixed beverages.**

ABC stores.

Required for mixed beverages, §18B-604, (e).

Airports.

Elections.

Effect of election on issuance of permit, §18B-603, (e).

Defined, §18B-101.

Elections.

ABC store election held simultaneously, §18B-603, (d2).

Airports.

Effect of election on issuance of permits, §18B-603, (e).

City elections, §18B-600, (e).

Small city elections, §18B-600, (e1).

Form of ballot, §18B-602, (h).

Permits.

Effect of election on issuance, §18B-603, (d).

**ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES —Cont'd****Mixed beverages —Cont'd**

Elections —Cont'd

Three cities within county approving.

When county may approve mixed beverage sales throughout county, §18B-603, (d1).

Handling of bottles.

Restrictions, §18B-1007, (b).

Hours for sale, §18B-1004.

Permits, §18B-1001.

Additional requirements for permittees, §18B-1007.

Elections.

Effect of elections on issuance, §18B-603, (d).

Airports, §18B-603, (e).

Hotels and restaurants in national historic landmark district, §18B-1006, (n).

Temporary permit for new permittee to continue business at same location, §18B-1007, (d).

Price list.

Available to customers, §18B-1007, (c).

Purchases.

Designated ABC store, §18B-1007, (a).

Transportation.

Permits, §18B-404.

**Moonshining, §18B-307.**

Unauthorized substances taxes, §§105-113.105 to 105-113.113.

See UNAUTHORIZED SUBSTANCES TAXES.

**Motor vehicles.**

Chemical analysis of impairing substances in blood generally.

See IMPAIRED DRIVING.

Commercial vehicle, operating after consuming alcohol, §20-138.2A.

Odor of alcohol.

Evidentiary effect, §20-138.2A, (b1).

Screening test for alcohol, §20-138.2A, (b2).

Confiscation.

Vehicles used in illegal transportation.

Reports by officers, §20-114, (c).

Habitual drunkards.

Issuance of drivers' licenses prohibited, §20-9, (c).

Impaired driving generally.

See IMPAIRED DRIVING.

Impaired instruction, §20-12.1.

Manner of transportation, §18B-401.

Minors.

Drivers' licenses.

Revocation for underage purchases, §20-17.3.

Use of fraudulent license to purchase, §18B-302.

Open bottle violations, §18B-401, (a).

Mandatory revocation of driver's license, §20-17, (a).

Period of suspension or revocation, §20-19, (g1).

Motor vehicles defined, §20-138.7, (a3).

Ordinances regulating, §18B-300, (c).

Possession or consumption of alcoholic beverage in passenger compartment, §20-138.7, (a1).

Exceptions, §20-138.7, (a2).

Transporting open container in passenger area and while driver consuming alcohol, §20-138.7.

Alcoholic beverage defined, §20-138.7, (f).

General offense, §20-138.7, (a).

Implied consent law, offense subject to, §20-138.7, (b).

**ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES —Cont'd****Motor vehicles —Cont'd****Open bottle violations —Cont'd**

Transporting open container in passenger area and while driver consuming alcohol —Cont'd

Implied driving offense also charged, §20-138.7, (e).

Limited driving privilege, §20-138.7, (h).

Misdemeanor for violating, §20-138.7, (e).

Motor vehicle defined, §20-138.7, (a3).

Odor insufficient to prove alcohol remaining in driver body, §20-138.7, (c).

Open container defined, §20-138.7, (f).

Passenger area of motor vehicle defined, §20-138.7, (f).

Pleading in prosecution for violation, §20-138.7, (g).

Possession or consumption in passenger compartment, §20-138.7, (a1), (a2).

Screening test, §20-138.7, (d).

School bus, operating after consuming alcohol, §20-138.2B.

**Municipal corporations.****Confinement facilities.**

Furnishing alcoholic beverages to inmates, §14-258.1.

**Licenses.**

City beer and wine retail licenses, §105-113.77.

City wholesaler license, §105-113.79.

Local option elections generally, §§18B-600 to 18B-605.

See LOCAL OPTION ELECTIONS.

**Ordinances.****Consumption.**

Malt beverages and unfortified wine, §18B-300, (c).

Restriction on ordinances, §18B-100.

**National origin.**

Refusal to sell not to be discriminatory, §18B-305, (c).

**Nonresidents.**

Malt beverage vendor.

**Permit.**

Authorization, §18B-1113.

**Permits.**

Restrictions on sale by nonresident vendors, §18B-1118.

Wine vendors.

Authorization of permit, §18B-1114.

**Nuisances.**

Abatement of offenses against public morals.

General provisions.

See NUISANCES.

**Oceangoing ships.**

Use on, §18B-106.

**Off-premises establishment.****Consumption.**

Malt beverages and unfortified wine, §18B-300, (b).

**Open container law, §18B-401, (a).**

Mandatory revocation of driver's license, §20-17, (a).

Period of suspension or revocation, §20-19, (g1).

Manner of transportation, §18B-401, (a).

Ordinances regulating open containers, §18B-300, (c).

Transporting open container in passenger area and while driver consuming alcohol.

Alcohol beverage defined, §20-138.7, (f).

General offense, §20-138.7, (a).

**ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES —Cont'd****Open container law —Cont'd**

Transporting open container in passenger area and while driver consuming alcohol —Cont'd

Implied consent law, offense subject to, §20-138.7, (b).

Implied driving offense also charged, §20-138.7, (e).

Limited driving privilege, §20-138.7, (h).

Misdemeanor for violation, §20-138.7, (e).

Motor vehicle defined, §20-138.7, (a3).

Odor on breath of driver insufficient to prove alcohol remaining in body, §20-138.7, (c).

Open container defined, §20-138.7, (f).

Passenger area of vehicle defined, §20-138.7, (f).

Pleading in prosecution, §20-138.7, (g).

Possession or consumption in passenger compartment, §20-138.7, (a1), (a2).

Screening test, §20-138.7, (d).

**Operating a commercial vehicle after consuming alcohol, §20-138.2A.**

Odor of alcohol.

Evidentiary effect, §20-138.2A, (b1).

Screening test for alcohol, §20-138.2A, (b2).

**Operating a school bus, school activity bus, or child care vehicle after consuming alcohol, §20-138.2B.**

Odor of alcohol.

Evidentiary effect, §20-138.2B, (b1).

Screening for alcohol, §20-138.2B, (b2).

**Ordinances.****Consumption.**

Malt beverages and unfortified wine, §18B-300, (c).

Restrictions on ordinances, §18B-100.

**Out-of-state purchases.**

Limitation, §18B-402.

Transportation, §18B-402.

**Penalties.**

Administrative penalties, §18B-104.

Compromise, §18B-104, (b).

Disposition, §18B-104, (c).

**Permits.**

See ABC PERMITS.

**Pharmaceutical products.**

Exemption from provisions, §18B-103.

**Physicians and surgeons.**

Exemption from chapter, §18B-103.

**Poisons.**

Manufacture of poisonous liquors, §14-329, (a).

Trafficking in, transporting or possessing poisonous liquors, §14-329, (b) to (d).

**Possession.****Evidence.**

Possession for purpose of sale.

Possession by person not permitted to possess, §18B-304, (b).

Fortified wine and spirituous liquor.

Amount, §18B-301, (b).

Incident to sale, §18B-301, (e).

Possession at home, §18B-301, (a).

Special occasions, §18B-301, (c).

Unlawful possession or use, §18B-301, (f).

Malt beverages and unfortified wine.

General provisions, §18B-300, (a).

**Sales.**

Possession for purpose of sale, §18B-304, (a).

Unauthorized possession prohibited, §18B-102, (a).

Violation a misdemeanor, §18B-102, (b).



**ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES —Cont'd****Possession —Cont'd**

- Unlawful possession or consumption.
- Possession not authorized by permits, §18B-1006, (d).

**Prisons and prisoners.**

- Employees.
- Use of intoxicants, narcotic drugs or profanity, §148-23.
- Furnishing alcoholic beverages to inmates, §14-258.1, (b).
- Substance abuse program, §§143B-262, 143B-262.1.

**Private club.**

- Defined, §18B-1000.
- Lockers, §18B-1006, (b).
- Permits.
- Residential private clubs, §18B-1006, (k).

**Private use, making wines and malt beverages for, §18B-306.****Property.**

- Allowing property to be used for manufacture of beverage, §18B-307, (a).

**Public schools.**

- Alcohol addicted children.
- Appropriate education provided for.
- Policy of state to insure, §115C-149.
- Children with special needs.
- Excluded from provisions of article, §115C-149.
- Policy of state, §115C-149.
- State board of education to adopt rules, §115C-150.
- Basic education program.
- Alcohol and drug education program, §115C-81, (a3).
- Instruction in dangers of harmful or illegal drugs, including alcohol, §115C-81, (c).
- Discipline of students.
- Driving eligibility certificate.
- Effect of disciplinary action for enumerated student conduct, §20-11, (n1).
- Property owned or leased by local board of education and used for school purposes.
- Possession and consumption of fortified wine and spirituous liquor upon, §18B-301, (f).

**Purchases.**

- Amount purchased, §18B-303, (a).
- Greater amounts, §18B-303, (c).
- Unlawful purchases, §18B-303, (b).
- Exclusive outlets.
- Prohibited, §18B-1116, (a).
- Exemptions, §18B-1116, (b).
- Malt beverages and unfortified wine.
- General provisions, §18B-300, (a).
- Minors, prohibition, §18B-302, (b), (i).
- Mixed beverages.
- Designated ABC store, §18B-1007, (a).
- Out of state purchases.
- Transportation, §18B-402.

**Purchase-transportation permits, §§18B-403 to 18B-405.**

- Purchasing in greater amounts than allowed, §18B-303, (c).

**Purpose of chapter, §18B-100.****Racial minorities.**

- Refusal to sell not to be discriminatory, §18B-305, (c).

**Raffles.**

- Sale or consumption, §18B-308.

**ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES —Cont'd****Railroads.**

- Operating trains and streetcars while intoxicated, §14-281.
- Sale on trains, §18B-108.

**Recreation districts.**

- Permits, §18B-1006, (j).

**Refusal to sell, discretion for seller, §18B-305, (b).****Religion.**

- Sacramental wine.
- Exemption from provisions, §18B-103.

**Religious discrimination.**

- Refusal to sell not to be discriminatory, §18B-305, (c).

**Reports.**

- Required reports, §18B-205, (a).

**Residential private club.**

- Defined, §18B-1000.

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Surrender of defendant.

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Defendant in jail.

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Persons prohibited from becoming sureties, §15A-541, (a).

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Surrender of principal.

After breach of condition, §15A-540, (b).

Going off the bond before breach, §15A-540, (a).

New conditions of pretrial release, §15A-540, (c).

**Surrender of principal.**

Breach of condition, §15A-540.

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Determination, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.

Interim superintendent, Const. N. C., art. III,  
§7.

Vacancies.

Filling, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.

Students.

Escheats.

Disposition of escheats, Const. N. C., art. IX,  
§10.**Elections.**

Ballots.

Elections by people to be by ballots, Const. N.  
C., art. VI, §5.

Capitation tax prohibited, Const. N. C., art. V, §1.

Continuation in office, Const. N. C., art. VI, §10.

Convention of the people.

Procedure for calling, Const. N. C., art. XIII, §1.

**CONSTITUTION OF NORTH CAROLINA**

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**Elections** —Cont'd

Counties.

Sheriffs, Const. N. C., art. VII, §2.

Court of appeals.

Judges, Const. N. C., art. IV, §16.

Disqualifications for office, Const. N. C., art. VI,  
§8.

Dual office holding, Const. N. C., art. VI, §9.

Elected officers, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.

Eligibility to elective office, Const. N. C., art. VI,  
§6.

Eligibility to vote, Const. N. C., art. VI, §1.

Executive branch.

Joint ballot in both houses of general assembly  
to decide, Const. N. C., art. VI, §5.

Felonies.

Disqualification of felon, Const. N. C., art. VI,  
§2.

Free elections, Const. N. C., art. I, §10.

Frequent elections required, Const. N. C., art. I,  
§9.

General assembly, Const. N. C., art. II, §8.

Elections by general assembly to be by viva  
voce, Const. N. C., art. VI, §5.

Governor, Const. N. C., art. III, §2.

Lieutenant governor, Const. N. C., art. III, §2.

Literacy requirements, Const. N. C., art. VI, §4.

Poll tax prohibited, Const. N. C., art. V, §1.

Property qualifications prohibited, Const. N. C.,  
art. I, §11.

Qualifications of voter, Const. N. C., art. VI, §2.

Registration, Const. N. C., art. VI, §3.

Literacy requirements, Const. N. C., art. VI, §4.

Qualifications for registration, Const. N. C., art.  
VI, §4.

Residence.

Presidential elections, Const. N. C., art. VI, §2.

State elections, Const. N. C., art. VI, §2.

Sheriffs.

County sheriffs, Const. N. C., art. VII, §2.

Superior court.

Judges, Const. N. C., art. IV, §16.

Supreme court.

Justices, Const. N. C., art. IV, §16.

Voters.

Qualifications, Const. N. C., art. VI, §2.

**Electricity.**

Municipal corporations.

Joint ownership of generation and transmission  
facilities, Const. N. C., art. V, §10.**Emoluments.**

Declaration of rights.

Hereditary emoluments, Const. N. C., art. I,  
§33.

Prohibited, Const. N. C., art. I, §33.

**Equality of persons**, Const. N. C., art. I, §1.**Equal protection**, Const. N. C., art. I, §19.**Escheats.**

Disposition of escheats, Const. N. C., art. IX, §10.

**Executions.**

Homestead exemption, Const. N. C., art. X, §2.

Personal property.

Exemption from process, Const. N. C., art. X,  
§1.Exemptions from execution, Const. N. C., art. X,  
§1.**Executive branch**, Const. N. C., art. III, §§1 to 11.

Elections.

Joint ballot in both houses of general assembly  
to decide, Const. N. C., art. VI, §5.

**CONSTITUTION OF NORTH CAROLINA**

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**Exemptions.**

- Homestead exemption, Const. N. C., art. X, §2.
- Married women.
  - Property of married women secured to them, Const. N. C., art. X, §4.
- Personal property.
  - Exemption of property from execution or other process, Const. N. C., art. X, §1.

**Ex post facto laws.**

- Prohibited, Const. N. C., art. I, §16.

**Fees.**

- Judicial officers, Const. N. C., art. IV, §21.
- Revenues and expenses of the judicial department, Const. N. C., art. IV, §20.

**Felonies.**

- Disqualifications from holding office, Const. N. C., art. VI, §8.
- Elections.
  - Disqualification of felon, Const. N. C., art. VI, §2.
- Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

**Ferries.**

- Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

**Finances, Const. N. C., art. V, §§1 to 10.****Fines.**

- Enumeration of permissible punishments, Const. N. C., art. XI, §1.

**Forfeitures.**

- Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

**Forms.**

- Actions, Const. N. C., art. IV, §13.

**Fraud.**

- Imprisonment for debt, Const. N. C., art. I, §28.

**Funds.**

- Retirement fund.
  - Inviolability, Const. N. C., art. V, §6.
- Sinking funds.
  - Inviolability, Const. N. C., art. V, §6.

**General assembly.**

- Acts.
  - Style of the acts, Const. N. C., art. II, §21.
- Bills.
  - Action on bills, Const. N. C., art. II, §22.
  - Revenue bills.
    - Requirements for passage, Const. N. C., art. II, §23.
  - Veto by governor, Const. N. C., art. II, §22.
- Bond issues.
  - Requirements for passage, Const. N. C., art. II, §23.
- Bridges.
  - Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.
- Cemeteries.
  - Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.
- Cities, towns and townships.
  - Changing names not subject to local, private and special legislation, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.
- Compensation and allowances, Const. N. C., art. II, §16.
- Contested elections for executive office.
  - Joint ballot of both houses to determine, Const. N. C., art. VI, §5.

**CONSTITUTION OF NORTH CAROLINA**

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**General assembly —Cont'd**

- Convention of the people.
  - Procedure for calling, Const. N. C., art. XIII, §1.
- Courts.
  - Administration, Const. N. C., art. IV, §15.
- Divorce or alimony.
  - Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.
- Elections, Const. N. C., art. II, §8.
  - Viva voce.
    - Elections by general assembly to be by viva voce, Const. N. C., art. VI, §5.
- Felonies.
  - Restoring citizenship rights of convicts.
    - Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.
- Ferries.
  - Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.
- Giving effect to informal deeds.
  - Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.
- Governor.
  - Information to general assembly, Const. N. C., art. III, §5.
  - Reconvening of legislature, Const. N. C., art. II, §22; art. III, §5.
  - Request that session not be held, §120-6.1, (a), (b).
- Sessions.
  - Extra sessions, Const. N. C., art. III, §5.
  - Veto by governor, Const. N. C., art. II, §22.
- Health, sanitation and abatement of nuisances.
  - Local, private and special limitation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.
- Highways, streets or alleys.
  - Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.
- House of representatives.
  - Apportionment of representatives, Const. N. C., art. II, §5.
  - Districts, Const. N. C., art. II, §5.
  - Impeachments.
    - Power to impeach, Const. N. C., art. IV, §4.
  - Number of representatives, Const. N. C., art. II, §4.
  - Officers of the house, Const. N. C., art. II, §15.
  - Qualifications for representatives, Const. N. C., art. II, §7.
  - Speaker, Const. N. C., art. II, §15.
  - Term of office, Const. N. C., art. II, §9.
- Indebtedness of state.
  - Requirements for passage of bills, Const. N. C., art. II, §23.
- Journals.
  - Printing of journals, Const. N. C., art. II, §17.
  - Record of votes, Const. N. C., art. II, §19.
- Judges.
  - Removal, Const. N. C., art. IV, §17.
- Jury.
  - Pay of jurors.
    - Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.
- Labor.
  - Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.
- Legislative power vested in general assembly, Const. N. C., art. II, §1.



**CONSTITUTION OF NORTH CAROLINA**

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**General assembly** —Cont'd

Legitimizing persons born out of wedlock.  
 Local, private and special legislation prohibited,  
 Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

Lieutenant governor.

President of the senate, Const. N. C., art. II,  
 §13.

Local government.

Provision for local government, Const. N. C.,  
 art. VII, §1.

Local, private and special legislation.

Limitations, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

Prohibited subjects, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

Repeals.

Partial repeal of general law prohibited,  
 Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

Voidness of prohibited acts, Const. N. C., art. II,  
 §24.

Magistrates.

Removal, Const. N. C., art. IV, §17.

Manufacturing.

Local, private and special legislation prohibited,  
 Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

Mines and minerals.

Local, private and special legislation prohibited,  
 Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

Municipal corporations.

Local, private and special legislation prohibited,  
 Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

Names.

Altering name of person.

Local, private and special legislation  
 prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

Oaths of members, Const. N. C., art. II, §12.

Penalties.

Local, private and special legislation prohibited,  
 Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

Powers of general assembly, Const. N. C., art. II,  
 §20.

President pro tempore.

Temporary succession, Const. N. C., art. II, §14.

Protests of members, Const. N. C., art. II, §18.

Quorum, Const. N. C., art. II, §11.

Reconvening of legislature, Const. N. C., art. II,  
 §22; art. III, §5.

Request that session not be held, §120-6.1, (a),  
 (b).

Resolutions.

Actions on resolutions, Const. N. C., art. II, §22.

School districts.

Local, private and special legislation prohibited,  
 Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

Senate.

Apportionment of senators, Const. N. C., art. II,  
 §3.

Districts, Const. N. C., art. II, §3.

Impeachments.

Court for the trial of impeachments, Const. N.  
 C., art. IV, §4.

Number of senators, Const. N. C., art. II, §2.

Officers of the senate, Const. N. C., art. II, §14.

President of the senate.

Lieutenant governor to preside over senate,  
 Const. N. C., art. II, §13.

President pro tempore.

Succession to presidency, Const. N. C., art. II,  
 §14.

Qualifications for senator, Const. N. C., art. II,  
 §6.

**CONSTITUTION OF NORTH CAROLINA**

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**General assembly** —Cont'd

Senate —Cont'd

Term of office, Const. N. C., art. II, §9.

Sessions.

Extra sessions on legislative call, Const. N. C.,  
 art. II, §11.

Regular sessions, Const. N. C., art. II, §11.

Taxation.

Classification of property, Const. N. C., art. V,  
 §2.

Local, private and special legislation prohibited,  
 Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

Representation required, Const. N. C., art. I, §8.

Requirements for passage, Const. N. C., art. II,  
 §23.

Term of office, Const. N. C., art. II, §9.

Townships.

Local, private and special legislation prohibited,  
 Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

Trade.

Local, private and special legislation prohibited,  
 Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

Vacancies, Const. N. C., art. II, §10.

Veto by governor, Const. N. C., art. II, §22.

Votes.

Record votes.

Keeping in journals, Const. N. C., art. II, §19.

Waters and watercourses.

Nonnavigable streams.

Local, private and special legislation  
 prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

Wills.

Giving effect to informal wills.

Local, private and special legislation  
 prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

**General laws.**

Definition, Const. N. C., art. XIV, §3.

**Governor.**

Appointments, Const. N. C., art. III, §5.

Budget.

Duties of governor, Const. N. C., art. III, §5.

Clemency.

Granting reprieves, commutation and pardons,  
 Const. N. C., art. III, §5.

Commander-in-chief of military forces, Const. N.  
 C., art. III, §5; art. XII, §1.

Commutation, Const. N. C., art. III, §5.

Duties, Const. N. C., art. III, §5.

Election, Const. N. C., art. III, §2.

Execution of laws, Const. N. C., art. III, §5.

Executive power of state vested in governor,  
 Const. N. C., art. III, §1.

General assembly.

Information to general assembly, Const. N. C.,  
 art. III, §5.

Sessions.

Extra sessions, Const. N. C., art. III, §5.

Impeachment, Const. N. C., art. III, §3.

Mental incapacity.

Succession to office of governor, Const. N. C.,  
 art. III, §3.

Military affairs.

Commander-in-chief, Const. N. C., art. III, §5;  
 art. XII, §1.

Oaths, Const. N. C., art. III, §4.

Pardons, Const. N. C., art. III, §5.

Physical incapacity.

Succession to office of governor, Const. N. C.,  
 art. III, §3.

**CONSTITUTION OF NORTH CAROLINA**

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**Governor —Cont'd**

- Qualifications, Const. N. C., art. III, §2.
- Reprieves, Const. N. C., art. III, §5.
- Residence, Const. N. C., art. III, §5.
- State departments and agencies.
- Information from department heads.
- Governor may require, Const. N. C., art. III, §5.
- Reorganization of administration, Const. N. C., art. III, §5.
- Succession as acting governor, Const. N. C., art. III, §3.
- Succession as governor, Const. N. C., art. III, §3.
- Term, Const. N. C., art. III, §2.

**Habeas corpus.**

- Inquiry into restraints on liberty, Const. N. C., art. I, §21.
- Remedy without delay for restraint of liberty, §17-1.
- Suspension of habeas corpus, §17-2.

**Health.**

- Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

**Health care facilities.**

- Bond issues to finance, Const. N. C., art. V, §8.

**Highways.**

- Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

**Homestead exemption, Const. N. C., art. X, §2.****Hospitals.**

- Bond issues to finance, Const. N. C., art. V, §8.

**House of representatives.**

- Apportionment of representatives, Const. N. C., art. II, §5.
- Districts, Const. N. C., art. II, §5.
- Elections, Const. N. C., art. II, §8.
- Impeachment.
- Power to impeach, Const. N. C., art. IV, §4.
- Number of representatives, Const. N. C., art. II, §4.
- Officers of the house, Const. N. C., art. II, §15.
- Qualifications for representative, Const. N. C., art. II, §7.
- Speaker, Const. N. C., art. II, §15.
- Term of office, Const. N. C., art. II, §9.

**Husband and wife.**

- Women.
- Property of married women secured to them, Const. N. C., art. X, §4.

**Impeachment.**

- Court for the trial of impeachment.
- Senate to be court, Const. N. C., art. IV, §4.
- Vesting of judicial power, Const. N. C., art. IV, §1.
- Governor, Const. N. C., art. III, §3.
- House of representatives.
- Power to impeach, Const. N. C., art. IV, §4.
- Modes of prosecution, Const. N. C., art. I, §22.

**Imprisonment.**

- Enumeration of permissible punishments, Const. N. C., art. XI, §1.

**Income tax.**

- Limitations and restrictions, Const. N. C., art. V, §2.

**Incrimination.**

- Self-incrimination.
- Rights of accused, Const. N. C., art. I, §23.

**Indictments.**

- Modes of prosecution, Const. N. C., art. I, §22.

**CONSTITUTION OF NORTH CAROLINA**

—Cont'd

**Indictments —Cont'd**

- Right of accused to be informed of accusation, Const. N. C., art. I, §23.

**Indigent persons.**

- Welfare policy of state, Const. N. C., art. XI, §4.

**Industry.**

- Capital projects for industry.
- Bond issues to finance.
- County may create authorities to issue bonds, Const. N. C., art. V, §9.

**Insurance.**

- Commissioner of insurance.
- Acting commissioner, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.
- Compensation and allowances, Const. N. C., art. III, §9.
- Council of state.
- Membership, Const. N. C., art. III, §8.
- Duties, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.
- Elective officers, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.
- Incapacity.
- Determination, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.
- Interim commissioner, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.
- Vacancies.
- Filling, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.

**Involuntary servitude.**

- Prohibited, Const. N. C., art. I, §17.

**Judges.**

- Assignment, Const. N. C., art. IV, §11.
- Qualifications of judges and justices, Const. N. C., art. IV, §22.
- Removal, Const. N. C., art. IV, §17.
- Additional method, Const. N. C., art. IV, §17.
- Retirement, Const. N. C., art. IV, §8.
- Salaries.
- Diminished during continuance in office prohibited, Const. N. C., art. IV, §21.
- Terms of office, Const. N. C., art. IV, §16.
- Vacancies in office, Const. N. C., art. IV, §19.

**Judicial department, Const. N. C., art. IV, §§1 to 21.****Fees.**

- Revenues and expenses of the judicial department, Const. N. C., art. IV, §20.

**Jurisdiction.**

- Courts, Const. N. C., art. IV, §12.
- Waiver, Const. N. C., art. IV, §12.

**Jury.**

- Civil cases.
- Right to trial in civil cases, Const. N. C., art. I, §25; art. IV, §13.
- Waiver of jury trial, Const. N. C., art. IV, §14.
- Criminal cases.
- Right to jury trial in criminal cases, Const. N. C., art. I, §24.
- Discrimination in jury service prohibited, Const. N. C., art. I, §26.
- Pay of jurors.
- Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

**Labor.**

- Commissioner of labor.
- Acting commissioner, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.
- Compensation and allowances, Const. N. C., art. III, §9.
- Council of state.
- Membership, Const. N. C., art. III, §8.
- Duties, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.
- Elective officers, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.



**CONSTITUTION OF NORTH CAROLINA**

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**Labor** —Cont'd

Commissioner of labor —Cont'd

Incapacity.

Determination, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.

Interim commissioner, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.

Vacancies.

Filling, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.

Local, private and special legislation prohibited,

Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

**Laborers' liens.**

Exemptions from process.

Inapplicability of provisions, Const. N. C., art. X, §3.

**Laws.**

Continuity of laws, Const. N. C., art. XIV, §4.

General laws.

Defined, Const. N. C., art. XIV, §3.

**Legitimation.**

Local, private and special legislation prohibited,

Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

**Liens.**

Mechanics' and materialmen's liens.

Inapplicability of exemption provisions, Const. N. C., art. X, §3.

**Lieutenant governor.**

Duties, Const. N. C., art. III, §6.

Election, Const. N. C., art. III, §2.

General assembly.

Senate.

President of the senate, Const. N. C., art. II, §13.

Qualifications, Const. N. C., art. III, §2.

Succession as acting governor, Const. N. C., art. III, §3.

Succession as governor, Const. N. C., art. III, §3.

Term, Const. N. C., art. III, §2.

**Life insurance.**

Exemption from process, Const. N. C., art. X, §5.

**Local government finance.**

Authorized purposes, Const. N. C., art. V, §4.

Certain debts barred, Const. N. C., art. V, §4.

Definitions, Const. N. C., art. V, §4.

Gifts or loans of credit regulated, Const. N. C., art. V, §4.

Limitations upon increase of local government debt, Const. N. C., art. V, §4.

Outstanding debt, Const. N. C., art. V, §4.

Regulation of borrowing in debt, Const. N. C., art. V, §4.

Two-thirds limitation, Const. N. C., art. V, §4.

**Local legislation.**

Limitation, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

**Magistrates.**

Appointment, Const. N. C., art. IV, §10.

Jurisdiction, Const. N. C., art. IV, §12.

Removal, Const. N. C., art. IV, §17.

General assembly to remove, Const. N. C., art. IV, §17.

Salaries, fees and emoluments, Const. N. C., art. IV, §21.

Vacancies in office, Const. N. C., art. IV, §19.

**Manufacturing.**

Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

**Marriage.**

Property of married women secured to them, Const. N. C., art. X, §4.

**CONSTITUTION OF NORTH CAROLINA**

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**Merger.**

Counties.

Consolidated or merged counties, Const. N. C., art. VII, §3.

**Military affairs.**

Governor.

Commander-in-chief, Const. N. C., art. III, §5; art. XII, §1.

Militia, Const. N. C., art. I, §30.

Quartering of soldiers, Const. N. C., art. I, §31.

**Mines and minerals.**

Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

**Money.**

Drawing public money, Const. N. C., art. V, §7.

**Monopolies.**

Prohibited, Const. N. C., art. I, §34.

**Municipal corporations.**

Contracts.

Authority to contract, Const. N. C., art. V, §2.

General assembly to provide for local government, Const. N. C., art. VII, §1.

Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

Local treasury.

Drawing public money, Const. N. C., art. V, §7.

Public utilities.

Joint ownership of generation and transmission facilities, Const. N. C., art. V, §10.

Taxation.

Exemption from taxation, Const. N. C., art. V, §2.

Special tax areas, Const. N. C., art. V, §2.

**Murder.**

Capital punishment.

Crimes punishable by death, Const. N. C., art. XI, §2.

**Names.**

Altering name of person.

Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

**Natural resources and community development.**

Policy of state, Const. N. C., art. XIV, §5.

**Newspapers.**

Freedom of speech and press, Const. N. C., art. I, §14.

**North Carolina school of the arts.**

Benefits of public institutions of higher education to be extended to people of state free of charge, Const. N. C., art. IX, §9.

Maintenance of system of higher education, Const. N. C., art. IX, §8.

**Nuisances.**

Abatement of nuisances.

Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

**Oaths.**

General assembly, §11-7; Const. N. C., art. II, §12.

Governor, Const. N. C., art. III, §4.

Officers of state to take oath or affirmation supporting constitutions, §11-7.

Public officers and employees, Const. N. C., art. VI, §7.

**Oil and gas conservation.**

Policy of state, Const. N. C., art. XIV, §5.

**Ordinances.**

Consistent with constitution of North Carolina, §160A-174, (b).

**CONSTITUTION OF NORTH CAROLINA**

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**Orphans.**

Welfare policy of state, Const. N. C., art. XI, §4.

**Pardons.****Governor.**

Duties of governor, Const. N. C., art. III, §5.

**Penalties.**

Excessive fines prohibited, Const. N. C., art. I, §27.

Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

**Perpetuities.**

Prohibited, Const. N. C., art. I, §34.

**Personal property.**

Exemptions from process, Const. N. C., art. X, §1.

**Petitions.**

Right to petition, Const. N. C., art. I, §12.

**Plant protection and conservation.**

Policy of state, Const. N. C., art. XIV, §5.

**Poll tax.**

Prohibited, Const. N. C., art. V, §1.

**Pollution control.**

Policy of state, Const. N. C., art. XIV, §5.

**Ports and harbors.**

Powers of general assembly as to seaport and airport facilities, Const. N. C., art. V, §13.

**Power of people to amend, Const. N. C., art. XIII, §2.****Presentments.**

Modes of prosecution, Const. N. C., art. I, §22.

**Press.**

Freedom of press, Const. N. C., art. I, §14.

**Private legislation.**

Limitations, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

**Property qualifications.**

Political rights, privileges and offices not to be affected by property, Const. N. C., art. I, §11.

**Public officers and employees.**

Continuation in office, Const. N. C., art. VI, §10.

Disqualifications for office, Const. N. C., art. VI, §8.

Dual office holding, Const. N. C., art. VI, §9.

Eligibility to hold elective office, Const. N. C., art. VI, §6.

Holding office contrary to the constitution, §128-2.

Oaths, Const. N. C., art. VI, §7.

Property qualifications not to affect right to hold office, Const. N. C., art. I, §11.

Protection of persons holding office at time of adoption of constitution, Const. N. C., art. XIV, §4.

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Enumeration of permissible punishments, Const. N. C., art. XI, §1.

**Public schools.**

Basic education program.

Knowledge and understanding required, §115C-81, (g).

**Public utilities.**

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Joint ownership of generation and transmission facilities, Const. N. C., art. V, §10.

**Punishment.**

Cruel and unusual punishment prohibited, Const. N. C., art. I, §27.

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**Quartering of soldiers, Const. N. C., art. I, §31.****Raleigh.**

Seat of government to be at city of Raleigh, Const. N. C., art. XIV, §1.

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**Rape.**

Capital punishment.

Crimes punishable by death, Const. N. C., art. XI, §2.

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**Restraints of trade.**

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**Retirement.**

Funds.

Inviolability, Const. N. C., art. V, §6.

Judges and justices, Const. N. C., art. IV, §8.

**Retrospective laws.**

Prohibited, Const. N. C., art. I, §16.

**Rights of crime victims, Const. N. C., art. I, §37.****Rights of persons, Const. N. C., art. I, §1.****Salaries.**

General assembly, Const. N. C., art. II, §16.

Judicial officers, Const. N. C., art. IV, §21.

**Sanitation.**

Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

**School districts.**

Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

**Seals.**

State seal, Const. N. C., art. III, §10.

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Acting secretary, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.

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Membership, Const. N. C., art. III, §8.

Duties, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.

Elective officers, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.

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Determination, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.

Interim secretary, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.

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Succession to presidency, Const. N. C., art. II, §14.

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**Sentencing.**

- Cruel and unusual punishment prohibited, Const. N. C., art. I, §27.
- Enumeration of permissible punishments, Const. N. C., art. XI, §1.

**Sessions.**

- Extra sessions.
- Governor may call, Const. N. C., art. III, §5.
- Reconvening of legislature, Const. N. C., art. II, §22; art. III, §5.

**Sheriffs.**

- Election, Const. N. C., art. VII, §2.

**Sinking funds.**

- Inviolability, Const. N. C., art. V, §6.

**Slavery.**

- Prohibited, Const. N. C., art. I, §17.

**Soldiers.**

- Declaration of rights.
- Quartering of soldiers, Const. N. C., art. I, §31.

**Sovereignty of the people, Const. N. C., art. I, §2.****Special legislation.**

- Limitations, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

**Speech.**

- Freedom of speech, Const. N. C., art. I, §14.

**State auditor.**

- Acting auditor, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.
- Compensation and allowances, Const. N. C., art. III, §9.
- Council of state.
- Membership, Const. N. C., art. III, §8.
- Duties, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.
- Elective officers, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.
- Incapacity.
- Determination, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.
- Interim auditor, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.
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**State debt.**

- Authorized purposes, Const. N. C., art. V, §3.
- Certain debts barred, Const. N. C., art. V, §3.
- Definitions, Const. N. C., art. V, §3.
- Gifts regulated, Const. N. C., art. V, §3.
- Increase.
- Limitations, Const. N. C., art. V, §3.
- Limitations upon increase, Const. N. C., art. V, §3.
- Loans regulated, Const. N. C., art. V, §3.
- Standing debt, Const. N. C., art. V, §3.
- Two-thirds limitation, Const. N. C., art. V, §3.

**State departments and agencies.**

- Administrative departments.
- Allocation, Const. N. C., art. III, §11.
- Executive organization act of 1973.
- References to constitution of North Carolina, §143B-26.
- Judicial powers of administrative agencies, Const. N. C., art. IV, §3.

**State of North Carolina.**

- Boundaries of state, Const. N. C., art. XIV, §2.
- Contracts.
- Authority to contract, Const. N. C., art. V, §2.
- Declaration of rights.
- Internal government of the state, Const. N. C., art. I, §3.
- Secession prohibited, Const. N. C., art. I, §4.
- Drawing public money, Const. N. C., art. V, §7.
- Seal of state, Const. N. C., art. III, §10.
- Seat of government, Const. N. C., art. XIV, §1.
- Separation of powers, Const. N. C., art. I, §6.

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**State of North Carolina —Cont'd****Taxation.**

- Exemption from taxation, Const. N. C., art. V, §2.

**State treasurer.**

- Acting treasurer, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.
- Compensation and allowances, Const. N. C., art. III, §9.
- Council of state.
- Membership, Const. N. C., art. III, §8.
- Drawing public money, Const. N. C., art. V, §7.
- Duties, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.
- Elective officers, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.
- Incapacity.
- Determination, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.
- Interim treasurer, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.
- Vacancies.
- Filling, Const. N. C., art. III, §7.

**Streets.**

- Local, private and special legislation prohibited, Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

**Suffrage.**

- Eligibility to vote, Const. N. C., art. VI, §1.
- Felonies.
- Disqualification of felon, Const. N. C., art. VI, §2.
- Qualifications of voter, Const. N. C., art. VI, §2.
- Residence.
- Presidential elections, Const. N. C., art. VI, §2.
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**Superior courts.**

- Clerks of court, Const. N. C., art. IV, §9.
- Removal of clerks, Const. N. C., art. IV, §17.
- Salaries, fees and emoluments, Const. N. C., art. IV, §21.
- Vacancies in office, Const. N. C., art. IV, §19.
- Districts, Const. N. C., art. IV, §9.
- Judges.
- Assignment, Const. N. C., art. IV, §11.
- Election, Const. N. C., art. IV, §16.
- Qualifications, Const. N. C., art. IV, §22.
- Salaries, fees and emoluments, Const. N. C., art. IV, §21.
- Terms of office, Const. N. C., art. IV, §16.
- Vacancies in office, Const. N. C., art. IV, §19.
- Jurisdiction, Const. N. C., art. IV, §12.
- Open at all times, Const. N. C., art. IV, §9.
- Sessions.
- Trial of cases, Const. N. C., art. IV, §9.

**Supreme court.**

- Chief justice.
- Assignment of judges, Const. N. C., art. IV, §11.
- Court of appeals decisions.
- Appeals of right from certain decisions, §7A-30.
- Jurisdiction, Const. N. C., art. IV, §12.
- Justices.
- Election, Const. N. C., art. IV, §16.
- Qualifications, Const. N. C., art. IV, §22.
- Removal, Const. N. C., art. IV, §17.
- Salaries, fees and emoluments, Const. N. C., art. IV, §21.
- Terms of office, Const. N. C., art. IV, §16.
- Vacancies in office, Const. N. C., art. IV, §19.
- Membership, Const. N. C., art. IV, §6.
- Procedural rules.
- Authority to make, Const. N. C., art. IV, §13.
- Sessions, Const. N. C., art. IV, §6.

**Suspending laws.**

- Prohibited, Const. N. C., art. I, §7.

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**Taxation.**

Capitation tax prohibited, Const. N. C., art. V, §1.  
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Exemption from tax, Const. N. C., art. V, §2.  
Charities.

Exemption from tax, Const. N. C., art. V, §2.  
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**Education.**

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**Ex post facto laws.**

Prohibited, Const. N. C., art. I, §16.

Local, private and special legislation prohibited,  
Const. N. C., art. II, §24.

**Municipal corporations.**

Exemption from taxation, Const. N. C., art. V, §2.

Special tax areas, Const. N. C., art. V, §2.

Poll tax prohibited, Const. N. C., art. V, §1.

Power of taxation, Const. N. C., art. V, §2.

**Property taxes.**

Purposes, Const. N. C., art. V, §2.

**Religion.**

Exemption from tax, Const. N. C., art. V, §2.

Representation required, Const. N. C., art. I, §8.

Special tax areas, Const. N. C., art. V, §2.

**Statement.**

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**State of North Carolina.**

Exemption from taxation, Const. N. C., art. V, §2.

**Towns.**

General assembly to provide for local government,  
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**Townships.**

Local, private and special legislation prohibited,  
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**Trade.**

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**Treason.**

Conduct constituting, Const. N. C., art. I, §29.

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art. VI, §8.

**Trial.****Jury trial.**

Civil cases, Const. N. C., art. I, §25.

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**United States.**

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**Declaration of rights.**

Secession from Union prohibited, Const. N. C.,  
art. I, §4.

**Universities and colleges.**

Benefits of public institutions of higher education  
to be extended to people of state free of  
expense, Const. N. C., art. IX, §9.

**Bond issues.**

Higher education facilities.

Authorized, Const. N. C., art. V, §12.

Maintenance of public system of higher education,  
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**University of North Carolina.**

Benefits of public institutions of higher education  
to be extended to people of state free of  
charge, Const. N. C., art. IX, §9.

**Escheats.**

Disposition of escheats prior to July 1, 1971,  
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**Warrants.**

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Prohibited, Const. N. C., art. I, §20.

**Waters and watercourses.**

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Local, private and special legislation prohibited,  
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**Weapons.**

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**Welfare.**

Board of public welfare.

Establishment required, Const. N. C., art. XI,  
§4.

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**Wills.**

Giving effect to informal wills.

Local, private and special legislation prohibited,  
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Married women.

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Senate to choose president pro tem, Const. U.  
S., art. I, §3.

**Accounts and accounting.**

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S., art. I, §9.

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U. S., art. III, §2.

**Admiralty,** Const. U. S., art. I, §8.

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**Age.**

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age, Const. U. S., amd. XXVI.

Voting by persons eighteen years of age, Const.  
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Eligibility to be representative, Const. U. S., art.  
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Presidency.

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Poll tax.

Denial or abridgement of right to vote upon failure to pay.

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President.

Death, Const. U. S., amd. XX.

Election, Const. U. S., amds. XII, XX.

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Restriction of judicial power, Const. U. S., amd. XI.

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Right to bear, Const. U. S., amd. II.

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**Arrest.**

Privilege from arrest, Const. U. S., art. I, §6.

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**Attainder**, Const. U. S., art. III, §3.**Attorneys at law.**

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**Authors.**

Protection of rights, Const. U. S., art. I, §8.

**Autrefois, acquit or convict**, Const. U. S., amd. V.**Bail.**

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**Bankruptcy.**

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**COSTS —Cont'd****Appeals —Cont'd**

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Allowance of costs to plaintiff, §6-18.

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**Bills of exchange.**

Several actions on one instrument.

Allowance of costs to defendant, §6-19.

Allowance of costs to plaintiff, §6-18.

**Blood tests and samples.**

Competency of blood tests.

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Allowance of costs to defendant, §6-19.

Allowance of costs to plaintiff, §6-18.

**Cartways.**

Application for establishment, alteration or discontinuance.

Allowance of costs to either party or apportioned in discretion of court, §6-21.

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  - Liability for costs, §6-15.
- Prisoners.
  - Removal of trial from one county to another.
  - Liability of county, §6-40.
- Public health or mental health grants from federal government.
  - Recovery of indirect costs on certain grants by counties, §130A-8, (a).
  - Exception, §130A-8, (b).
- Special assessments.
  - Determination of costs, §153A-193.
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  - Requirement to advance certain fees, §7A-317.

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- Actions in superior or district courts, §7A-304.
- Confession of judgment.
  - Bond given to secure fine and cost, §6-47.
- Defendant's liability in criminal actions.
  - Confession of judgment.
    - Bond given to secure fine and cost, §6-47.
- Nonpayment of costs.
  - Persons imprisoned for nonpayment released upon compliance with article, §23-24.
- Removal of trial from one county to another.
  - Liability of counties for cost, §6-40.

**Criminal conversation.**

- Allowance of costs to defendant, §6-19.
- Allowance of costs to plaintiff, §6-18.

**Dams.**

- Lowlands draining or damming.
  - Petitioner to pay costs, §6-22.

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- Evidence of indebtedness.
  - Attorneys' fees in notes, etc., in addition to interest, §6-21.2.

**Decedents' estates.**

- Administration of estates, §7A-307.
- Debts and claims.
  - When cost allowed against representative, §28A-19-18.
- Reference of claim against deceased person.
  - Recovery of fees and other necessary disbursements, §6-31.

**Declaratory judgments, §1-263.****COSTS —Cont'd****Defamation.**

- Allowance of costs to defendant, §6-19.
- Allowance of costs to plaintiff, §6-18.

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- Allowance of costs, §6-19.
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- Attorneys' fees.
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    - Bond given to secure fine and cost, §6-47.
- Confession of judgment.
  - Bond given to secure fine and cost, §6-47.
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  - Allowance of costs to either party or apportioned in discretion of court, §6-21.
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- Fees.
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- Allowance of costs, §§6-20, 6-21.
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**Discrimination against employees for lawful use of lawful products during nonworking hours.**

- Court costs in civil actions for violations, §95-28.2, (e).

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- Civil actions, §7A-305.
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  - Determination and disbursement of costs on and after date, §7A-318.
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- Absolute divorce.
  - Final action filed in district court, §7A-305, (a2).
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**Drainage.**

- Allowance of costs to either party or apportioned in discretion of court, §6-21.
- Amount of contribution for repair ascertained, §156-15.



**COSTS —Cont'd****Drainage —Cont'd**

- Lowlands draining or damming.
- Petitioner to pay costs, §6-22.
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- Payment of costs of treatment program, §7A-800.

**Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup.**

- Reimbursement for assessment and remediation activities generally, §143-215.104N.

**Electric, telegraph and telephone companies.**

- Petition for condemnation of land.
- Payment of costs by petitioner, §6-22.

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- Streets and highways.
- Condemnation proceedings, §136-119.

**Employee use of lawful products during nonworking hours.**

- Actions brought pursuant to section, §95-28.2, (f).

**Employer discrimination against employee for lawful use of lawful products during nonworking hours.**

- Court costs in civil actions for violation, §95-28.2, (e).

**Estates.**

- Administration of estates, §7A-307.

**Evidence.**

- Blood tests.
- Competency of blood tests.
- Taxing of expenses as cost, §8-50.1.

**Executions.**

- Issuance of execution for unpaid costs, §6-4.
- Livestock.
- Cost of keeping.
- Officer's account, §1-322.

**Executors and administrators.**

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- When costs allowed against representative, §28A-19-18.
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- Fugitives from this state, §15A-744.

**False imprisonment.**

- Allowance of costs to defendant, §6-19.
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**Fees.**

- Attorneys' fees.
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- General provisions.
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**COSTS —Cont'd****Fees —Cont'd**

- Witnesses, §§6-51 to 6-62.
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**Ferries.**

- Application for establishment, alteration or discontinuance.
- Allowance of costs to either party or apportioned in discretion of court, §6-21.

**Filing.**

- Entering costs in case file, §6-7.

**Fish and fisheries resources.**

- Replacement costs of resources, §113-267.

**Foreign-money claims.**

- Assessment of cost in U. S. dollars, §1C-1826, (c).

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- Services and advice, §113-81.2.
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**Frivolous prosecutions.**

- Nonpayment of cost.
- Imprisonment of prosecuting witness for willful nonpayment, §6-50.

**Guardian ad litem.**

- Responsibility of guardian for costs against infant plaintiff, §6-30.

**Guardians.**

- Accounts and accounting.
- Annual accounts.
- Compelling accounting, §35A-1265, (a).
- Inventory or account required within three months.
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- Personal liability of guardian for costs of proceedings, §35A-1262, (b).
- Determination of incompetence.
- Taxing of costs, §35A-1116, (a).
- Responsibility of guardian for costs against infant plaintiff, §6-30.

**Habeas corpus.**

- Allowance of costs to either party or apportioned in discretion of court, §6-21.

**Health.**

- Public health or mental health grants from federal government.
- Counties to recover indirect costs on certain grants, §130A-8, (a).
- Exception, §130A-8, (b).

**Highways.**

- Application for establishment, alteration or discontinuance.
- Allowance of costs to either party or apportioned in discretion of court, §6-21.

**Homestead exemption.**

- Appraising costs and expenses, §6-28.
- Laying off homestead and exemption, §6-28.
- Reallotment of homestead for increase in value.
- Allowance of costs to either party or apportioned in discretion of court, §6-21.
- Reassessment of homestead, §6-29.

**Husband and wife.**

- Judgments against married persons for costs.
- Levy and collection out of separate estate, §1-223.

**Illegitimacy.**

- Allowance of costs to either party or apportioned in discretion of court, §6-21.

**Imprisonment for willful nonpayment.**

- Prosecuting witnesses.
- Frivolous prosecution, §6-50.

**COSTS —Cont'd****Incompetence determinations.**

- Assessment in taxing, §35A-1116.
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- Witness fees and fees of court-appointed counsel or guardian ad litem, §35A-1116.

**Indigent persons.**

- Payment of costs, §6-24.
- Suits in forma pauperis, §1-110.
- Dismissal of actions, §1A-1, Rule 41, (d).

**Infant plaintiffs.**

- Responsibility of guardian for costs against infant plaintiff, §6-30.

**In forma pauperis, §1-110.**

- Dismissal of actions, §1A-1, Rule 41, (d).

**Infractions, §15A-1118.****Inspection of land or documents.**

- Failure to respond to request, §1A-1, Rule 37, (d).

**Insurance.**

- Attorneys' fees.
  - Allowance of counsel fees as part of costs, §6-21.1.
- Examinations by insurance commissioner, §58-2-133.
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- Reimbursement by insurer, §58-2-134.
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- Costs awarded, §58-39-105, (c).

**Interest.**

- Attorneys' fees in notes, conditional sale contracts, etc., in addition to interest, §6-21.2.
- Conditional sale contracts.
  - Attorneys' fees and conditional sale contracts in addition to interest, §6-21.2.
- Evidence of indebtedness.
  - Attorneys' fees in notes, conditional sale contracts, etc., in addition to interest, §6-21.2.
- Interest from verdict to judgment added as costs, §24-7.
- Notes.
  - Attorneys' fees in notes in addition to interest, §6-21.2.

**Interrogatories.**

- Failure of party to serve answers, §1A-1, Rule 37, (d).

**Interstate family support, §52C-3-312.****Items allowed as costs, §6-1.****Jails.**

- Removal of trial from one county to another.
- Liability of counties for cost, §6-40.

**Joinder of actions.**

- Plaintiff's costs.
- Several suits for same cause of action, §6-18.

**Judgments.**

- Confession of judgment.
- Defendant's liability in criminal action, §6-47.
- Foreign judgments.
- Enforcement, §1C-1706.
- Interest from verdict to judgment added as costs, §24-7.

**Judicial department.**

- Purposes of chapter.
- Uniform costs and fees in trial divisions, §7A-2.
- Revenues and expenses, Const. N. C., art. IV, §20.
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**COSTS —Cont'd****Juror fees, §7A-312.****Labor.**

- Discrimination against lawful use of lawful products during nonworking hours.
- Court costs in civil actions for violations, §95-28.2, (e).
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- Award of costs in civil action, §95-243, (c).

**Landlord and tenant.**

- Summary ejectment.
- Costs tendered by tenant, §42-33.

**Light companies.**

- Petitions for condemnation of land.
- Payment of costs by petitioners, §6-22.

**Limited liability company derivative actions by members, §57C-8-01, (a).**

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**Loans.**

- Evidence of indebtedness.
- Attorneys' fees in addition to interest, §6-21.2.

**Local government finance.**

- Bond issues.
- Actions validating bonds, §159-75.

**Lost instruments and records.**

- Proceedings under provisions, §98-14.

**Magistrates.**

- Appeals from magistrate, §6-33.

**Malicious prosecution.**

- Allowance of costs in civil cases, §§6-18, 6-19.

**Mediated settlement conferences in superior court civil actions, §7A-38.1, (k).****Mediated settlement conferences or other settlement procedures in district court.**

- Actions involving equitable distribution, alimony or support, §7A-38.4A, (i).

**Medicaid.**

- False claims presented by providers, §108A-70.12, (b).

**Mental health, developmental disabilities and substance abuse.**

- Administration of estates, §7A-307.

**Mills.**

- Petitions for condemnation of water millsites.
- Payment of costs, §6-22.

**Mines and minerals.**

- Trespass.
- Damages.
- Survey, §74-36.

**Minors.**

- Administration of estates, §7A-307.
- Responsibility of guardian for costs against infant plaintiff, §6-30.

**Missing persons' estate administration.**

- Additional costs assessed before clerk, §7A-307, (d).
- Assessment of costs, §7A-307, (a).
- Completeness and exclusivity of costs, §7A-307, (c).
- Courtroom and related judicial facilities.
- Amount of facilities fee, §7A-307, (b).
- Use of facilities, §7A-307, (a).
- General court of justice.
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**Municipal corporations.**

- Actions by state for city, town or village.
- Liability for costs, §6-15.
- Condemnation of land.
- Petitioner to pay costs in certain cases, §6-22.



**COSTS —Cont'd****Municipal corporations —Cont'd**

Uniform costs and fees in trial divisions.

Requirement to advance certain fees, §7A-317.

**Negotiable instruments.**

Attorneys' fees in notes in addition to interest, §6-21.2.

Several actions on one instrument.

Allowance of costs to defendant, §6-19.

Allowance of costs to plaintiff, §6-18.

**Nolle prosequi.**

Prosecuting witness' liability for cost, §6-49.

Determination of prosecuting witness by court, §6-49.

**Nonjusticiable cases.**

Attorneys at law.

Fees, §6-21.5.

**Nonpayment.**

Arrest for nonpayment, §6-48.

Frivolous prosecution.

Imprisonment for willful nonpayment, §6-50.

**Nonprofit corporations.**

Court-ordered inspections of records, §55A-16-04, (c).

**Notes.**

Attorneys' fees in notes in addition to interest, §6-21.2.

**Notice.**

Defendants with no personal claim against.

Payment of costs by defendant unreasonably defending after notice of no personal claim, §6-23.

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Abatement.

Offenses against public morals, §19-8.

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**Nurses.**

Disciplinary action.

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**Office of information technology services.**

Procurement of information technology.

Liability for violations, §147-33.102.

**Oil and gas conservation.**

Hearings, §113-400.

**Oil pollution and hazardous substances control.**

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Removal costs and damages.

Liability of responsible party, §143-215.93A, (c).

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Precautionary safety arrangements, §95-229.10, (f).

**Parties.**

Administration of estates, §7A-307.

Allowance of costs to either party or apportioned in discretion of court, §6-21.

Decedents' estates.

Liability for costs in administration of estates, §7A-307, (e).

District courts.

Civil actions in district court.

Liability for costs, §7A-305, (e).

Items allowed as costs, §6-1.

Joinder of defendants.

Several suits for same cause of action.

Allowance of costs to defendant, §6-19.

Allowance of costs to plaintiff, §6-18.

Joinder of private party.

Civil actions by the state, §6-13.

**COSTS —Cont'd****Parties —Cont'd**

Minors.

Administration of estates.

Liability for costs in administration, §7A-307 (e).

Superior courts.

Civil actions in superior court.

Liability for costs, §7A-305, (e).

Special proceedings.

Added to costs for appeal or transfer, §7A-306, (d).

Liability of parties for costs, §7A-306, (e).

**Partition.**

Allowance of costs to either party or apportioned in discretion of court, §6-21.

**Paupers.**

Suits in forma pauperis, §1-110.

Dismissal of actions, §1A-1, Rule 41, (d).

**Payment.**

Nonpayment of fine and cost.

Arrest for nonpayment, §6-48.

Prosecuting witnesses.

Imprisonment for willful nonpayment if prosecution frivolous, §6-50.

**Personal injury.**

Attorneys' fees as part of costs.

Allowance in certain cases, §6-21.1.

**Personal property.**

Recovery or possession.

Allowance of costs to defendant, §6-19.

Allowance of costs to plaintiff, §6-18.

**Pesticides.**

Condemnation, §143-447, (d), (e).

**Petitioners.**

When petitioner to pay costs, §6-22.

**Plaintiffs.**

Allowance of costs, §6-18.

Infant plaintiff.

Responsibility of guardian for costs against infant plaintiff, §6-30.

**Pleadings.**

Real property.

Claim of title arising on pleadings.

Allowance of costs to defendant, §6-19.

Allowance of costs to plaintiff, §6-18.

**Police.**

Removal of unfit officers.

Taxing of costs against unreasonable filing of complaint, §128-20.

**Pork promotion assessments.**

Recovery of unpaid assessment, §106-790.

**Postmortem examinations.**

Homicide.

Compensation of physician, §15-7.

**Powers of attorney.**

Assessment of costs under powers of attorney, §7A-307.

Gifts.

Court order authorizing, §32A-14.12.

**Principal and income act of 1973, §37-32.****Principals.**

Actions against principals or teachers.

Allowance of counsel fees and costs, §6-21.4.

**Prisons and prisoners.**

Removal of trial from one county to another.

Liability of counties for cost, §6-40.

**Probation.**

Costs of court and appointed counsel.

Payment by defendant, §15A-1343, (e).

**COSTS —Cont'd****Promissory notes.**

- Several actions on one instrument.
- Allowance of costs to defendant, §6-19.
- Allowance of costs to plaintiff, §6-18.

**Property.**

- Damages.
  - Allowance of attorneys' fees as part of costs, §6-21.1.
- Personal property recovery or possession, §§6-18, 6-19.
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  - Claim of title arising on pleadings, §§6-18, 6-19.

**Prosecuting witnesses.**

- Liability for cost in certain cases, §6-49.
  - Determination of prosecuting witness by court, §6-49.
- Nonpayment of cost if prosecution frivolous, §6-50.
- Imprisonment of prosecuting witness for willful nonpayment, §6-50.

**Prosecution bonds.**

- Liability for costs.
- Sureties on prosecution bonds liable, §6-3.

**Public institutions.**

- Condemnation of land for water supplies.
- Petitioner to pay costs in certain cases, §6-22.

**Public officers and employees.**

- Civil actions by and against state officers, §6-14.
- Improper government activities.
  - Reporting.
  - Remedies, §126-87.

**Public roads.**

- Application for establishment, alteration or discontinuance.
- Allowance of costs to either party or apportioned in discretion of court, §6-21.

**Public utilities.**

- Condemnation of land.
- Petitioner to pay costs in certain cases, §6-22.

**Public works.**

- Regulation of contractors.
- Estimates of cost, §133-33.

**Quo warranto.**

- Judgments.
- Recovery of costs, §1-527.

**Railroads.**

- Petitions for condemnation of land for railroads.
- Petitioner to pay costs, §6-22.

**Real property.**

- Claim of title arising on pleadings.
- Allowance of costs to defendant, §6-19.
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**Pretrial release.**

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Negligence in permitting defamatory statements, §99-5.

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Confession of judgment.

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**Checks.**

Returned checks.

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Participating in prostitution of a minor.

Mistake of age not a defense, §14-190.19, (b).

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Controlled substances.

Employing or intentionally using minor to commit drug law violations.

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**Controlled substances.**

Employing or intentionally using minor to commit drug law violations.

Assumption of risk, §90-95.5.

Contributory negligence, §90-95.5.

Mistake of age, §90-95.4, (c).

Participating in a drug violation by a minor.

Mistake of age not a defense, §90-95.7, (b).

Promoting drug sales by a minor.

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Mistake of age.

Controlled substances.

Employing or intentionally using minor to commit drug law violations, §90-95.4, (c).

Participating in a drug violation by a minor, §90-95.7, (b).

Promoting drug sales by a minor, §90-95.6, (b).

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Employers.

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Controlled substances.

Employing or intentionally using minor to commit drug law violations, §§90-95.4, (c), 90-95.5.

Participating in a drug violation by a minor.

Mistake of age not a defense, §90-95.7, (b).

Promoting drug sales by a minor.

Mistake of age, §90-95.6, (b).

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Good faith reliance, §15A-296, (b).

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Acting for another person no defense, §41A-5.

**Fire insurance.**

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Slot machines.

Possession of slot machine, §14-309.1, (a).

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Felonies, §130A-26.1, (e), (i).

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**Incest.**

Child under age of sixteen, when other person at least four years older, §14-178, (c).

**Insanity defense.**

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**Intercourse and sexual offenses with certain victims.**

Consent no defense, §14-27.7, (a).

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Parties summoned after judgment, §1-114.

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Filing by judgment debtors, §1C-1705, (a).

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Affirmative defenses, §20-351.4.

**Libel and slander.**

Justification as defense to libel, §15-168.

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Area authorities.

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**Minors.**

Employing or intentionally using minor to commit drug law violations.

Assumption of risk, §90-95.5.

Contributory negligence, §90-95.5.

Mistake of age, §90-95.4, (c).

Intercourse and sexual offenses with certain victims.

Consent no defense, §14-27.7, (a).

Participating in a drug violation by a minor.

Mistake of age, §90-95.7, (b).

Promoting drug sales by a minor.

Mistake of age, §90-95.6, (b).

**Prostitution.**

Participating in prostitution of a minor.

Mistake of age not a defense, §14-190.19, (b).

Promoting prostitution of a minor.

Mistake of age not a defense, §14-190.18, (b).

Sexual exploitation of a minor.

Mistake of age not a defense, §§14-190.16, (c), 14-190.17, (c), 14-190.17A, (c).

Sexual offenses.

Intercourse and sexual offenses with certain victims.

Consent no defense, §14-27.7, (a).

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**Motor vehicle equipment.**

Window tinting, §20-127, (e).

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Affirmative defenses, §20-351.4.

**Obscenity.**

Disseminating harmful material to minors, §14-190.15, (c).

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Sexual exploitation of a minor.

Mistake of age not a defense, §§14-190.16, (c), 14-190.17, (c), 14-190.17A, (c).

**Oil pollution and hazardous substances control.**

Offshore oil and gas activities.

Liability exceptions.

Exceptions constitute no defense, §143-215.94DD, (b).

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**Peddlers, itinerant merchants and specialty markets.**

Misdemeanor violations, §66-257, (d).

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How presented, §1A-1, Rule 12, (d).

**Preliminary hearings,** §1A-1, Rule 12, (d).**Products liability.**

Breach of warranty, §99B-1.2.

**DEFENSES —Cont'd****Retail installment sales.**

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Assumption of risk of skaters and spectators, §§99E-13, 99E-14.

**Seeds.**

Use of disclaimers, nonwarranties and limited warranties, §106-277.11.

**Sexual offenses.**

Intercourse and sexual offenses with certain victims.

Consent no defense, §14-27.7, (a).

Minors.

Intercourse and sexual offenses with certain victims.

Consent no defense, §14-27.7, (a).

Spouse of person as victim.

Defense that victim is spouse of person committing act, §14-27.8.

Taking indecent liberties with a student.

Consent no defense, §14-202.4, (c).

**Solid waste management.**

Hazardous waste.

Felonies, §130A-26.1, (e), (i).

**Spouse of person as victim.**

Defense that victim is spouse of person committing act, §14-27.8.

**Taking indecent liberties with a student.**

Consent not a defense, §14-202.4, (c).

**Ultra vires.**

Business corporations, §55-3-04.

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Sale to or purchase of alcoholic beverages by underage persons, §18B-302, (d).

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**Warranties.**

Products liability, §99B-1.2.

**Water and air resources.**

Criminal penalties.

Applicability of general defenses, affirmative defenses and other bars to prosecution, §143-215.6B, (e).

**Weapons.**

Carrying concealed weapons, §14-269, (b1).

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**DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLANS.**

**Public employees,** §143B-426.24.

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**DEFERRED INTEREST.**

**Home loan secured by first mortgages or first deeds of trust,** §24-1.1A, (g).

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**Community service restitution and volunteer program.**

Boundaries of community service program districts, §143B-262.4, (e).

**DEFERRED PROSECUTION —Cont'd****Community service restitution and volunteer program —Cont'd**

- Coordinator to be secretary of department, §143B-262.4, (c).
- Department of crime control and public safety may conduct, §143B-262.4, (a).
- Fee paid for participating in program, §143B-262.4, (b).
- Gross negligence or intentional wrongdoing.
  - Liability for injury or loss sustained by individual performing service, §143B-262.4, (d).
- Significant violations reported by community service staff, §143B-262.4, (f).

**Dismissal with leave pursuant to agreement, §15A-932.****Generally, §15A-1841, (a1), (a2).****DEFICIENCY JUDGMENTS, MORTGAGES AND DEEDS OF TRUST.****Abolished where more mortgage represents part of purchase price, §45-21.38.****Certain sections not applicable to tax suits, §45-21.37.****Tax foreclosures, §45-21.37.****Value of property.**

- Right of mortgagor to prove by way of defense, §45-21.36.

**DEFINED TERMS, §14-27.1.****Seed offered for sale, §106-277.2.****Abandoned.**

- Animals, §90-187.7, (c).
- Child custody jurisdiction and enforcement, §50A-102.

**Abandoned dry-cleaning facility site.**

- Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup act, §143-215.104B, (b).

**Abandoned motor vehicle.**

- Defined, §20-137.7.
- Removal and disposal, §153A-132.
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**Abandoned well.**

- Well construction, §87-85.

**Abatement.**

- Asbestos hazard management, §130A-444.
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**ABC commission.**

- Alcohol taxation, §105-113.68.

**ABC law.**

- Alcoholic beverages, §18B-101.
- Alcohol taxation, §105-113.68.

**ABC permit.**

- Alcoholic beverages, §18B-101.
- Alcohol taxation, §105-113.68.

**ABC's program.**

- Education programs in residential schools, §143B-146.1, (b).

**ABC system.**

- Alcoholic beverages, §18B-101.

**Abortion.**

- Parental or judicial consent to abortion, §90-21.6.

**Absentee in military service.**

- Estates, §28B-1.

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- Elections, §163-182.
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**Abuse.**

- Adult care homes, §131D-2, (a).
- Patient abuse and neglect, §14-32.2, (e1).

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Abuse —Cont'd**

- Protection of disabled adults, §108A-101.

**Abused juveniles.**

- Abused, neglected or dependent juveniles, §7B-101.

**Academic year.**

- National Guard tuition assistance, §127A-192.

**Academy.**

- Justice academy, §17D-1.

**Academy property.**

- Justice academy, §17D-1.

**Accept.**

- Educational personnel qualifications, §115C-350.
- Letters of credit, §25-5-102, (b).
- Private personnel services, §95-47.1.

**Acceptance.**

- Commercial paper, §25-3-410.
- Letters of credit, §25-5-102, (b).
- Negotiable instruments, §25-3-409.

**Accepted.**

- Limitation on fund-raising during legislative session, §163-278.13B, (a).

**Acceptor.**

- Criminal law, §14-107.1.
- Negotiable instruments, §25-3-103.

**Access.**

- Computer crimes, §14-453.

**Accessing or causing to be accessed.**

- Computer related crime, §14-454, (c).

**Accession.**

- Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Access or cause to be accessed.**

- Government computers, §14-454.1, (d).

**Accident.**

- Insurance, §58-3-30.
- Medical service corporations, §58-65-80.
- Mines, §74-24.2.
- Workers' compensation, §97-52.

**Accidental injury.**

- Insurance, §58-3-30.
- Medical service corporations, §58-65-80.

**Accidental means.**

- Insurance, §58-3-30.
- Medical service corporations, §58-65-80.

**Accommodation bondsman.**

- Bail, §15A-531.
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**Account.**

- Banking, §25-4-104, (a).
- Insurance guaranty association, §58-48-20.
- Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).
- State-county criminal justice partnership, §143B-273.2.
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**Accountant, §93-1.****Account debtor.**

- Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Accounting.**

- Incompetency, §35A-1202.
- Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Accounting system.**

- State auditor, §147-64.4.
- State controller, §143B-426.35.

**Account number.**

- Insurance information and privacy protection, §58-39-76, (b).

**Accounts receivable.**

- Statewide accounts receivable program, §147-86.20.



**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Accredited college or university.**

Speech and language pathologists and audiologists licensure, §90-293.

**Accredited educational institution.**

Pastoral counselors, §90-382.

**Accredited school of veterinary medicine,**  
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**Base floodplain.**

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- Funds transfers, UCC, §25-4A-103, (a).
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**Best value.**

- Best value information technology procurements, §143-135.9.

**Between merchants.**

- Sales, §25-2-104.

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**Bid.**

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**Big game.**

- Conservation, §113-129.

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**Bingo game.**

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**Biological agent.**

- Biological agents registry, §130A-479, (b).

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**Birth defect.**

- Monitoring program, §130A-131.16, (b).

**Blanket accident and health insurance.**

- Nature of policies, §58-51-75.

**Blanket encumbrance.**

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- Seed law, §106-277.2.

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- Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.

**Blender.**

- Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.

**Blighted area.**

- Urban redevelopment, §160A-503.

**Blind bidding.**

- Motion pictures, §75C-2.

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**Blood component.**

- Wholesale prescription drug distributors, §106-145.2.

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**Board-approved school.**

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**Board of trade.**

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**Board of trustees.**

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**Boat.**

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**Boating and fishing access area.**

- Conservation, §113-129.

**Boiler.**

- Uniform act, §95-69.9, (b).

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- Gasoline tax, §105-449.66, (a).

**Bond rating.**

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- Electric power, §159B-3.
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- Higher education bonds, §116D-26, (f).
- Housing authorities, §157-3.
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- Milk regulation, §106-266.6.
- Workers' compensation.
  - Self-insurance.
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  - Workers' compensation self-insurance.
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- Cosmetic art, §88B-2.

**Borrower.**

- Banking, §53-165, (b).
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**Bow.**

- Sale of pistols and crossbows, §14-402.

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- Mortgage bankers and brokers, §53-243.01.
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**Brand family.**

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- Bee and honey act, §106-635.

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**Budget ordinance.**

- Local government finance, §159-7.

**Budget resolution.**

- School budgets, §115C-423.

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- Local government finance, §159-7.
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- Criminal law, §§14-58.1, 14-159.11.
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**Building trades training.**

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**Bulk.**

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**Bulk-end user.**

- Alternative fuel, §105-449.130.
- Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.

**Bulk fertilizer.**

- Commercial fertilizer, §106-657.

**Bulk plant.**

- Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.

**Bulk sale.**

- Weights and measures, §81A-9.

**Bundled transactions.**

- Sales and use tax, §105-164.12B, (a).

**Burden of establishing a fact.**

- UCC, §25-1-201.

**Bureau.**

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**Burglary.**

- Criminal law, §14-51.

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- Certificate of need, §131E-176.

**Bus company.**

- Public utilities, §62-3.

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- Weights and measures, §81A-9.

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- Enterprise corporations, §53A-37.
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- Limited liability companies, §57C-1-03.
- Partnerships, §§59-32, 59-102.
- Relocation assistance, §133-7.
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**Business agreement.**

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**Business association.**

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- Corporations, §75E-1.
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**Business day.**

- Invention development services, §66-209.
- Legislative services commission enrolling clerk, §120-33, (d2).
- Membership camping, §66-232.
- Sales, §14-401.13.
- State directory of new hires, §110-129.2, (j).

**Business district.**

- Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Business entity.**

- Building codes, §143-143.4, (g).
- Business corporations, §55-1-40.
- Derivative transactions, insurance companies, §58-7-205, (a).
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- Limited liability companies, §57C-1-03.
- Partnerships, §59-102.
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- Political campaigns, §163-278.6.
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**Business firm.**

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**Business income.**

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**Business of viatical settlements.**

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**Business opportunity.**

- Sales, §66-94.

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- National Guard tuition assistance, §127A-192.

**Business paper.**

- Banking, §53-55.

**Business premises.**

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**Business property.**

- Business and energy tax credit, §105-129.15.

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- Legislative ethics act, §120-85.

**Bus line company.**

- Public service taxation, §105-333.

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- Manufactured housing, §143-143.9.
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- Sublease of motor vehicle and loan assumption arranging, §20-106.2, (a).
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  - Leases, UCC, §25-2A-103, (1).
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**Bylaws.**

- Nonprofit corporations, §55A-1-40.

**By-product material.**

- Radiation protection, §104E-5.

**Calendar quarter.**

- Unemployment insurance, §96-8.

**Call-by-call basis.**

- Sales and use tax on telecommunications, §105-164.4C, (h).

**Call center.**

- Sales and use tax on telecommunications, §105-164.4C, (h).

**Camp Butner reservation.**

- Mental health, §122C-3.

**Campgrounds.**

- Membership camping, §66-232.

**Camping site.**

- Membership camping, §66-232.

**Campus.**

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- University of North Carolina, §116-44.3.

**Cancellation.**

- Leases, UCC, §25-2A-103, (1).
- Sales, §25-2-106.

**Cancelled.**

- Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Candidate.**

- Campaign contributions and expenditures.
  - Disclosure requirements for media advertisements, §163-278.39B.
- Political campaigns, §163-278.6.
- Public campaign financing fund, §163-278.62.

**Candidate campaign committee.**

- Campaign contributions and expenditures.
  - Disclosure requirements for media advertisements, §163-278.39B.

**Candling and grading.**

- Egg law, §106-245.14.

**Candy.**

- Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.

**Canned pet food.**

- Commercial feed law, §106-284.33.

**Canvass.**

- Elections, §163-182.5, (a).

**Capable of use as human food.**

- Meat inspection, §106-549.15.
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**Capital.**

- Banking, §53-62, (a).
- Surplus lines, §58-21-10.

**Capital expenditure.**

- Certificate of need, §131E-176.

**Capital expenditure project.**

- Certificate of need, §131E-176.

**Capital facility.**

- Higher education bonds, §116D-1.

**Capital improvement, §143-34.40.****Capital project.**

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**Capital stock.**

- Savings and loan associations, §54B-4.
- Savings banks, §54C-4, (b).



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Purchases and contracts through department of administration.

Medicaid program exemption, §143-48.1, (b).

**Card holder.**

Criminal law, §14-113.8.

**Cardiac angioplasty equipment.**

Certificate of need, §131E-176.

**Cardiac catheterization equipment.**

Certificate of need, §131E-176.

**Cardiac rehabilitation program, §131E-166.****Care.**

Costs paid by persons admitted to institutions of department of health and human services, §143-117.1.

**Career development; introductory.**

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**Career employee.**

Educational personnel, §115C-325, (a).

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Personnel system.

Comprehensive compensation system, §126-7, (a2).

**Career school administrator, §115C-325, (a).****Career state employee.**

State personnel system, §126-1.1.

**Career teacher.**

Education personnel, §115C-325, (a).

**Care for a term of years.**

Health facilities finance, §131A-3.

**Care for life.**

Health facilities finance, §131A-3.

**Caretaker.**

Abused, neglected and dependent juveniles, §7B-101.

Abuse, neglect or exploitation of disabled or elder adults.

Criminal offense, §14-32.3, (d).

Protection of disabled adults, §108A-101.

**Carnival area.**

Safety, §95-111.3, (b1).

**Carrier.**

Health maintenance organizations, §58-67-5.

Oil and hazardous substance control, §143-215.77.

Small employer group health coverage, §58-50-110.

**Carry a concealed handgun.**

Concealed handgun permits, §14-415.10.

**Case characteristics.**

Small employer group health coverage, §58-50-110.

**Case manager.**

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**Cash.**

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Money transmitters, §53-208.2.

**Cash advance.**

Banking, §53-165, (c).

**Cash buyer.**

Grain dealers, §106-601.

**Cash dividend.**

Life insurance solicitation, §58-60-10.

**Cashier's check.**

Good funds settlement act, §45A-3.

**Cashing.**

Check-cashing businesses, §53-275.

**Cash price.**

Installment sales, §25A-7.

**Cash proceeds.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

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Corporate income tax, §105-130.4, (a).

**Cat, §130A-134.****Catastrophic conditions.**

Civil actions, §7A-39, (c).

**Catchment area.**

Mental health, §122C-3.

**Cave.**

Criminal law and procedure, §14-159.20.

**C corporation.**

Taxation, §§105-130.2, 105-131.

**Cede.**

Vehicle reinsurance, §58-37-1.

**Cemetery, §65-48.****Cemetery broker, §65-48.****Cemetery company, §65-48.****Cemetery management organization, §65-48.****Cemetery sales organization, §65-48.****Censure.**

Discipline and disability rules of state bar, Bar Rules & Regs., B, §.0103.

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Privileged communications, rape crisis centers and domestic violence programs, §8-53.12.

**Central administrative office.**

Industrial development fund, §143B-437.01, (a1).

**Central office or aircraft facility.**

Tax incentives for new and expanding businesses, §105-129.2.

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**Certificate of limited partnership, §59-102.****Certificate of need, §131E-176.****Certificate of registration.**

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**Certificate of title.**

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**Certified clinical supervisor, §90-113.31.****Certified copy.**

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**Certified disaster service volunteer, §166A-31.****Certified employee assistance professionals,**

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**Certified industrial hygienist, §90-515.****Certified laboratory.**

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**Certified list.**

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**Certified mail.**

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**Certified master social worker, §90B-3.****Certified prescribed burner.**

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**Certified public accountant, §93-1.**

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**Certified rabies vaccinator, §130A-134.****Certified rehabilitation.**

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**Certified residential facility director,**

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**Certified seeds.**

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**Certified service provider.**

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**Certified therapeutic recreation assistant,**

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**Cession.**

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**Chairman of the board of county**

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**Chairperson of the grievance committee.**

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**Charge.**

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**Charged.**

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**Charging officer.**

Implied consent to chemical analysis, §20-16.2,  
(a1).

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**Charitable.**

Solicitation of contributions, §131F-2.

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**Charitable organization.**

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Solicitation of contributions, §131F-2.

**Charitable or religious corporations.**

Nonprofit corporations, §55A-1-40.

**Charitable purpose.**

Property tax exemption, §105-278.7, (f).

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**Charter party.**

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**Charter school.**

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**Chattel paper.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

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**Check-cashing service, §53-275.****Check passer.**

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Criminal law, §14-107.1.

**Chemical analysis.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Chemical analyst.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Chemical dependency.**

State medical plan, §135-40.1.



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**Chemical dependency treatment facility.**

Certificate of need, §131E-176.

**Chemical manufacturer.**Toxic or hazardous substance identification,  
§95-174, (a).**Chemical name.**Toxic or hazardous substance identification,  
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**Chick dealer.** §106-541.**Chief archaeologist.**

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**Child care subsidy.**

Fraudulent misrepresentation, §110-107, (c).

**Child-custody determination.**Child custody jurisdiction and enforcement,  
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Lead poisoning in children, §130A-131.7.

**Child placing agency.** §131D-10.2.**Children's camp.**

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**Children with special needs.**

Special education, §115C-109.

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**Child support order.**

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**Child support payment.**

Vesting of past due support, §50-13.10, (c).

**Chiropractic.** §90-143, (a).**Chlorofluorocarbon refrigerant.**

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Long-term care insurance, §58-55-35, (a).

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Viatical life insurance settlements, §58-58-205.

**Chunking.**

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**Church plan.**

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Public hospitals, §§131E-6, 131E-16.

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**City board of education.** §115C-5, (b).**City clerk.**

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Public hospitals, §131E-16.

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**City council.**

City and town parking authorities, §160A-551.

Metropolitan water districts, §162A-32, (a).

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**Civil proceeding.**

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**Claim.**

Counties.

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**Claimant agency.**

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- Insurance guaranty association, §58-48-20.
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- Punitive damages, §1D-5.
- Vaccine-related injury, §130A-422.
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- State medical plan, §135-40.13, (b).

**Class A motor vehicle, §20-4.01.****Class B motor vehicle, §20-4.01.****Class C motor vehicle, §20-4.01.****Classified motor vehicle.**

- Taxation, §105-330.

**Classified service.**

- Occupational safety and health, §95-127.

**Class of business.**

- Small employer group health coverage, §58-50-110.

**Classroom teacher in a job-sharing position, §115C-302.2, (b).****CLE, Bar Rules & Regs., D, §1501.****Clean risk.**

- Vehicle reinsurance, §58-37-35.

**Clean water revolving loan and grant fund, §159G-3.****Clearing corporation.**

- Investment securities, §25-8-102.

**Clearinghouse.**

- Banking, §25-4-104, (a).

**Clerk.**

- Abused, neglected and dependent juveniles, §7B-101.

- Counties, §153A-1.

- Criminal procedure, §15A-101.

- Delinquent and undisciplined juveniles, §7B-1501.

- Incompetency, §§35A-1101, 35A-1202.

- Insurance, §58-84-5.

- Local government finance, §159-1.

- Motor vehicles, §20-16.5, (a).

**Clerk of superior court.**

- Judicial retirement, §135-53.

**Client.**

- Attorneys at law, Prof. Cond. Rule 1.15-1.

- Mental health, §122C-3.

- Mental health, developmental disability, substance abuse.

- Appeals panel, §122C-151.4, (a).

- Psychotherapy patient/client sexual exploitation act, §90-21.41.

- Trust companies, §53-301.

**Client advocate.**

- Mental health, §122C-3.

**Client law enforcement client.**

- Peer support group counselor's privilege, §8-53.10, (a).

**Clinical peer.**

- Accident and health insurance.

- Utilization review, §58-50-61, (a).

**Clinical pharmacist practitioners.**

- Pharmacy practice, §90-85.3, (b1).

**Clinical review criteria.**

- Accident and health insurance.

- Utilization review, §58-50-61, (a).

**Clinical social work practice, §90B-3.****Clinical supervisor intern.**

- Substance abuse professionals, §90-113.31.

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- State medical plan, §135-40.1.

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- Seed law, §106-277.2.

**Closed block.**

- Insurance companies, conversion, §58-10-12, (a).

**Closed container.**

- Cremations, §90-210.41.

**Closed formulary.**

- Health insurers maintaining, §58-3-221, (c).

**Closing.**

- Good funds settlement act, §45A-3.

**Closing funds.**

- Good funds settlement act, §45A-3.

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- Solid waste management, §130A-290, (a).

**Clothing.**

- Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.

**Clothing accessories or equipment.**

- Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.

**Club.**

- Commercial fisherman's hull insurance, §58-20-5.

**CMRS.**

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**CMRS connection.**

- E-911 system for wireless communications, §62A-21.

**CMRS provider.**

- E-911 system for wireless communications, §62A-21.

**Coal-fired generating unit.**

- Air pollution control, §143-215.107D, (a).

- Environmental compliance costs, §62-133.6, (a).

**Coalition plan.**

- Cooperative state-local coalition water quality protection plans, §143-214.14, (a).

**Coastal area.**

- Beach property insurance, §58-45-5.

- Coastal area management, §113A-103.

**Coastal fisheries.**

- Conservation, §113-129.

**Coastal fishing.**

- Conservation, §113-129.

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- Health insurance portability and accountability, §58-68-25, (a).

**Code.**

- Elective share of surviving spouse, §30-3.2.

- Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.

- Manufactured housing, §143-143.9.

- Officials qualification board, §143-151.8, (a).

- Property taxes, §105-273.

- Public obligations, §159E-2.

- Taxation, §§105-33.1, 105-114, 105-130.2, 105-134.1, 105-228.90, (b).

- Trusts, §36A-59.3.

**Code book.**

- Locksmith licensing, §74F-4.

**Code designation.**

- Seed law, §106-277.2.

**Code enforcement.**

- Officials qualification board, §143-151.8, (a).

**Codifier of rules.**

- Administrative procedure, §150B-2.



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DNA database and databanks, §15A-266.2.

**Coin or currency operated machine.**

Criminal law, §14-56.1.

**Collateral.**

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**Collateral assignment.**

Probate and registration, §47-20.

**Collateral or bond.**

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**Collateral source.**

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**Collected funds.**

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**Collecting bank, §25-4-105.1.**

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**Collection agency, §58-70-15, (a), (b).**

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**Collection site.**

Scrap tire disposal, §130A-309.53.

**Collector.**

Decedents' estates, §28A-1-1.

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**Collision damage waiver.**

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**Colony.**

Bee and honey act, §106-635.

**Color.**

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**Color additive.**

Food, drugs and cosmetics, §106-121.

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**Columbarium.**

Cemeteries, §65-48.

**Comb.**

Bee and honey act, §106-635.

**Combination home.**

Facility licensure act, §131E-101.

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**Commencement.**

Child custody jurisdiction and enforcement, §50A-102.

**Commercial.**

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**Commercial aircraft.**

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**Commercial beekeeper.**

Bee and honey act, §106-635.

**Commercial cave.**

Criminal law and procedure, §14-159.20.

**Commercial domicile.**

Corporate income tax, §105-130.4, (a).

**Commercial driver's license, §20-4.01.****Commercial driver training school, §20-320.****Commercial electronic mail.**

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**Commercial feed, §106-284.33.****Commercial fertilizer, §106-657.****Commercial fisherman, §58-20-5.****Commercial fishing boats, §75A-5.1.****Commercial fishing operation.**

Coastal and estuarine commercial fishing licenses, §113-168.

**Commercial fund.**

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**Commercial mobile radio service.**

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**Commercial production.**

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**Commercial purposes.**

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**Commercial tort claim.**

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**Commercial underground storage tank.**

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**Commercial unit.**

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**Commercial vehicle.**

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**Commercial water pollution control system operating firm, §90A-46.****Commingled goods.**

Secured transactions priority of security interests, §25-9-336, (a).

**Commission chairperson.**

Discipline and disability rules of state bar, Bar Rules & Regs., B, §.0103.

**Commissioner of banks.**

Regional reciprocal savings and loan acquisition act, §54B-48.2.

**Committee for health services.**

Clean water loans, §159G-3.

**Committee.**

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**Commodity, §78D-1.****Commodity account.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Commodity contract, §78D-1.**

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**Commodity customer.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Commodity exchange act, §78D-1.****Commodity futures trading commission, §78D-1.****Commodity intermediary.**

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**Commodity merchant, §78D-1.****Commodity option, §78D-1.****Common areas and facilities, §47A-3.****Common carrier.**

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**Common carrier of property vehicles.**

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**Common control.**

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**Common elements.**

Condominiums, §47C-1-103.

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**Common expense liability.**

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- Condominiums, §47C-1-103.
- Planned community act, §47F-1-103.
- Unit ownership, §47A-3.

**Common name.**

- Toxic or hazardous substance identification, §95-174, (c).

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- Unit ownership, §47A-3.

**Common stock.**

- Shareholder protection act, §55-9-01, (b).

**Communicable condition.**

- Public health, §130A-2.

**Communicable disease.**

- Public health, §130A-2.

**Communicate.**

- Investment securities, §25-8-102.
- Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Communications common carrier.**

- Electronic surveillance, §15A-286.

**Communications media.**

- Political campaigns, §163-278.6.

**Community advisory committee.**

- Facility licensure act, §131E-101.

**Community-based development organization.**

- Development zone project tax credit, §105-129.13, (b).

**Community-based program.**

- Abused, neglected and dependent juveniles, §7B-101.
- Delinquent and undisciplined juveniles, §7B-1501.
- Department of juvenile justice and delinquency prevention, §143B-515.

**Community college, §115D-2.**

- Construction contract claims, §143-135.6, (e).

**Community college buildings.**

- Administration department, §143-336.

**Community development corporation.**

- Development zone project tax credit, §105-129.13, (b).

**Community development purpose.**

- Development zone project tax credit, §105-129.13, (b).

**Community facilities.**

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**Community general hospital, §131E-6.**

- Public hospitals, §131E-16.

**Community punishment.**

- Structured sentencing, §15A-1340.11.

**Community schools advisory council.**

- Community schools act, §115C-205.

**Community schools coordinator, §115C-205.****Community service.**

- Public assistance program, §108A-24.

**Community theatre.**

- Alcoholic beverages, §18B-1000.

**Community trust.**

- Persons with severe chronic disabilities, §36A-59.11.

**Community water system.**

- Drinking water, §130A-313.

**Compact administrator.**

- Interstate compact on mental health, §122C-361.

**Company.**

- Bank holding company act, §53-226.
- Insurance, §58-1-5.
- Insurance taxation, §105-228.8.
- Regional reciprocal savings and loan acquisition act, §54B-48.2.
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- Vehicle reinsurance, §58-37-1.

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**Company action level risk-based capital.**

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- Relocation assistance, §133-7.

**Comparative market analysis.**

- Real estate appraisers, §93E-1-4.

**Compensation.**

- Corporate income tax, §105-130.4, (a).
- Disability income plan, §135-101.
- Home inspectors, §143-151.45.
- Judicial retirement, §135-53.
- Legislative retirement system, §120-4.8.
- Lobbying, §120-47.1.
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**Compensatory agent.**

- Adult care homes, §131D-2, (a).

**Compensatory damages.**

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**Compensatory mitigation.**

- Wetlands restoration program, §143-214.11, (a).

**Compensatory programs.**

- Tobacco trust fund commission, §143-716.

**Competent local attorneys.**

- Banking, §53-20, (w).

**Competing local provider.**

- Public utilities, §62-3.

**Competitor.**

- Skiing, §99C-1.

**Complainant or complaining witness.**

- Discipline and disability rules of state bar, Bar Rules & Regs., B, §.0103.
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- Discipline and disability rules of state bar, Bar Rules & Regs., B, §.0103.
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- Liability risk retention, §58-22-10.

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**Compliance with an order for support.**

- Child support, §110-142.

**Composite abstract.**

- Elections, §163-182.

**Compounding.**

- Pharmacy practice, §90-85.3, (c).

**Comprehensive health coverage.**

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**Computer hardware.**

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**Computer network.**

Computer crimes, §14-453.

**Computer program.**

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- Health and human services division, §143B-216.30.

**Deaf person.**

- Interpreters for hearing impaired, §8B-1.

**Dealer.**

- Farm machinery, §66-180.
- Firearms, §14-409.39.
- Liquefied petroleum gases, §119-54.
- Manufactured housing, §143-143.9.
- Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.
- Precious metals, §66-164.
- Protection of animals, §19A-23.
- Securities, §78A-2.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Dealer —Cont'd**

- Seed law, §106-277.2.
- Unauthorized substances taxes, §105-113.106.
- Wildlife dealer licenses, §113-273, (a).

**Dealership facilities.**

- Motor vehicles, §20-286.

**Dealing in furs.**

- Fur-dealer licenses, §113-273, (f).

**Death.**

- Workers' compensation, §97-2.

**Death taxes.**

- Elective share of surviving spouse, §30-3.2.

**Debilitation.**

- Standby guardianship, §35A-1370.

**Debris.**

- Solid waste management, §130A-290, (a).

**Debt, Const. N. C., art. V, §83, 4.**

- Debt collection, §105A-2.
- Debt collectors, §75-50.
- Fraudulent transfers, §39-23.1.
- Prohibited collection practices, §58-70-90.

**Debt adjuster, §14-423.****Debt adjusting, §14-423.****Debt collector, §75-50.****Debt instrument.**

- Clean water loans, §159G-3.
- Solid waste, §159I-7.

**Debtor.**

- Credit insurance, §58-57-5.
- Debt adjusting, §14-423.
- Debt collection, §105A-2.
- Fraudulent transfers, §39-23.1.
- Refund anticipation loan act, §53-246.
- Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).
- Statewide accounts receivable program, §147-86.20.
- Student loan collections, §105B-1.

**Debtor's correct name.**

- Secured transactions financing statements, §25-9-506, (d).

**Debt security.**

- Trust companies, §53-301.

**Debt service.**

- Local government finance, §159-7.

**Debt service reserve supplement requirement.**

- Revenue bonds, §159-97.

**Decedent.**

- Anatomical gifts, §130A-403.
- Decedents' estates, §31A-3.

**Deceptive acts or practices.**

- Unfair trade practices, §58-63-15.

**Declarant.**

- Condominiums, §47C-1-103.
- Conversion building rental, §47A-34.
- Evidence, §8C-1, Rule 801.
- Natural death right, §90-321, (a).
- Planned community act, §47F-1-103.

**Declaration.**

- Condominiums, §47C-1-103.
- Planned community act, §47F-1-103.
- Unit ownership, §47A-3.

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- Negotiable instruments, §25-3-312.

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- Civil disorders, §14-288.1.

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- Privacy protection, §58-39-15.

**Dedicate.**

- Nature preserves act, §113A-164.3.



**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Deductible.**

State medical plan, §135-40.1.

**Deed of trust.**

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**Deemed status.**

Substance abuse professionals, §90-113.31.

**Deep water.**

State lands, §146-64.

**Defendant, §1-10.**

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**Defoliant.**

Pesticide board, §143-460.

**Degree.**

Marriage and family therapists, §90-270.47.

**Delegates.**

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**Delinquency proceeding.**

Insurers supervision, §58-30-10.

**Delinquent income tax debt.**

Electrical contractors, §87-44.2, (a).

Engineers.

Licensing of nonresidents, §89C-18.1, (a).

General contractors.

Licensing of nonresidents, §87-10.1, (a).

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**Delinquent insurer.**

Insurance guaranty associations, §58-62-16.

**Delinquent juvenile.**

Delinquent and undisciplined juveniles, §7B-1501.

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Interstate compact on juveniles, §7B-2803.

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Nonprofit corporations, §55A-1-40.

Pharmacy practice, §90-85.3, (d).

**Delivery.**

UCC, §25-1-201.

**Delivery charges.**

Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.

**Delivery damages.**

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**Delivery order.**

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**Demand deposits.**

Banking, §53-1.

**Demolisher.**

Motor vehicles, §20-137.7.

**Demolition.**

Solid waste management, §130A-290, (a).

**Demote.**

Educational personnel, §115C-325, (a).

**De novo branch.**

Interstate branch banking, §53-224.9.

**Dental hygiene, §90-221, (a).****Dental hygienist, §90-221, (b).****Dental service plan, §58-65-1, (a).****Dentistry, §90-29.****Dependent.**

Deceased migrant agricultural workers, §130A-417.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Dependent —Cont'd**

Small employer group health coverage, §58-50-110.

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Victims compensation, §15B-2.

**Dependent child.**

Child support, §110-129.

Death benefits, §143-166.2, (a).

Public assistance program, §108A-24.

State medical plan, §135-40.1.

**Dependent juvenile.**

Abused, neglected or dependent juveniles, §7B-101.

**Dependent parent.**

Death benefits, §143-166.2, (b).

**Dependent's economic loss.**

Victims compensation, §15B-2.

**Dependent spouse.**

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**Dependent's replacement service loss.**

Victims compensation, §15B-2.

**Deposit account.**

Right of survivorship in bank deposits, §41-2.1, (e).

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Depository bank.**

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**Depository institution.**

Savings banks, §54C-4, (b).

Trust companies, §53-301.

**Depository library, §125-11.6.****Deposits.**

Regional reciprocal savings and loan acquisition act, §54B-48.2.

**Deputy commissioner.**

Banking, §53-165, (f).

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**Derelict vehicle.**

Motor vehicles, §20-137.7.

**Derivative instrument.**

Derivative transactions, insurance companies, §58-7-205, (a).

**Derivative proceedings, §55-7-40.1.****Derivative transaction.**

Insurance companies, §58-7-205, (a).

**Desiccant.**

Pesticide board, §143-460.

**Designated agency.**

Incompetency, §§35A-1101, 35A-1202.

**Designated family member.**

Motor vehicles, §20-286.

**Designated health care services.**

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**Designated relative.**

Private trust companies, §53-363, (a).

**Designated representative.**

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**Designated state official.**

Educational personnel qualifications, §115C-350.

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Standby guardianship, §35A-1370.

**Designator.**

Standby guardianship, §35A-1370.

**Destination state.**

Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.

**Detection of deception examiner.**

Private protective services, §74C-3.

**Detention.**

Delinquent and undisciplined juveniles, §7B-1501.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Detention —Cont'd**

Department of juvenile justice and delinquency prevention, §143B-515.

**Detention facility.**

Delinquent and undisciplined juveniles, §7B-1501.  
Department of juvenile justice and delinquency prevention, §143B-515.

**Determination date.**

Urban electrical service, §160A-331.

**Determination of debilitation.**

Standby guardianship, §35A-1370.

**Determination of incapacity.**

Standby guardianship, §35A-1370.

**Develop.**

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**Developed losses.**

Insurance rates, §58-36-100, (b).

**Developer.**

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**Development.**

Coastal area management, §113A-103.  
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**Developmental disability.**

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**Developmentally disabled adult.**

Adult care homes, §131D-2, (a).

**Development project.**

Rural redevelopment authority, §143B-437.21.

**Development rights.**

Condominiums, §47C-1-103.

**Development zone.**

Tax incentives for new and expanding businesses, §105-129.2.

**Development zone agency.**

Development zone project tax credit, §105-129.13, (b).

**Deviation.**

Structural pest control act, §106-65.24.

**Device.**

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Pesticide board, §143-460.  
Pharmacy practice, §90-85.3, (e).

**Devisee.**

Decedents' estates, §28A-1-1.  
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**Diagnostic center.**

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**Diamond.**

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**Diamond industry.**

Unfair trade practices, §§66-73, 66-74.

**Diamond Shamrock Litigation Funds.**

Housing trust, §122E-2.

**Diesel fuel.**

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**Dietary supplement.**

Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.

**Dietetics/nutrition, §90-352.****Director.**

Limited liability companies, §57C-1-03.

**Director of the budget.**

Executive budget act, §143-1.

**Direct supervision.**

Respiratory care practices act, §90-648.

**Direct-to-home satellite services.**

Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.

**Disability income insurance policy, §58-51-130, (a).****DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Disabled adult.**

Abuse, neglect or exploitation of disabled or elder adults.  
Criminal offense, §14-32.3, (d).  
Protection, §108A-101.

**Disabled business enterprise.**

Global TransPark authority, §63A-19.

**Disabled or disability.**

Discipline and disability rules of state bar, Bar Rules & Regs., B, §.0103.  
Income plan, §135-101.  
Workers' compensation, §§97-2, 97-55.

**Disablement.**

Workers' compensation, §97-54.

**Disabling condition, §168A-3.****Disadvantaged business.**

Roads and highways, §136-28.4, (c).

**Disaster.**

Emergency management, §166A-4.  
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**Discharge.**

Liability for hazardous materials abatement, §143-215.103.  
Oil and hazardous substance control, §143-215.77.

**Discharge for misconduct with work.**

Unemployment insurance, §96-14.

**Discharge of waste, §143-213.****Disciplinary action.**

Drivers' licenses, lose control, lose license, §20-11, (n1).

**Disciplinary suspension.**

Educational personnel, §115C-325, (a).

**Discontinuance.**

Health maintenance organizations, §58-67-5.

**Discount buying club, §66-131.****Discounted present value.**

Structured settlement protection, §1-543.11.

**Discovered property.**

Property taxes, §105-273.

**Discretionary trust.**

Alienability of beneficiary's interest, §36A-115.

**Discriminatory practice.**

Persons with disabilities protection, §168A-3.

**Disease.**

Bee and honey act, §106-635.

**Dishonest conduct.**

Client security fund, rules governing administration, Bar Rules & Regs., D, §.1401.  
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**Dishonor.**

Letters of credit, §25-5-102, (a).

**Disinterested directors.**

Savings and loan associations, §54B-4.  
Savings banks, §54C-4, (b).

**Disinterested public agent.**

Incompetency, §35A-1202.

**Disorder.**

Bee and honey act, §106-635.

**Disorderly conduct.**

Civil disorders, §14-288.1.

**Dispense.**

Controlled substances, §90-87.  
Pharmacy practice, §90-85.3, (f).

**Dispenser.**

Controlled substances, §90-87.

**Dispensing optician, §90-235.****Dispersement of settlement proceeds.**

Good funds settlement act, §45A-3.

**Displaced homemaker, §143B-394.4.**



**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Displaced person.**

Relocation assistance, §133-7.

**Disposable earnings.**

Child support, §110-136.

Debt collection, §105B-3.

Debts owed public hospitals, §131E-48.

Garnishment for enforcement of child-support obligations, §110-136, (a).

**Disposable income.**

Child support, §110-129.

Garnishment of wages to recoup fraudulent public assistance program payments, §108A-25.3, (a).

**Disposal.**

Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup act, §143-215.104B, (b).

Solid waste management, §130A-290, (a).

**Disposal fee.**

Scrap tire disposal, §130A-309.53.

**Disposal system.**

Water and air resources, §143-213.

**Dispose.**

Child support, §50-31.

Condominiums, §47C-1-103.

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**Disposition.**

Child support, §50-31.

Condominiums, §47C-1-103.

Conversion building rental, §47A-34.

Criminal procedure, §15A-1381.

**Dispute.**

Special education.

Mediation, §115C-116, (b).

**Disqualification.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4-01.

**Disqualified person.**

Professional corporations, §55B-2.

**Dissenter.**

Dissenters' rights, §55-13-01.

**Dissolution.**

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**Distillery.**

Taxation, §105-151.6.

**Distinguishing license plate.**

Handicapped parking privileges, §20-37.5.

**Distress sale, §66-76.****Distributable system property.**

Public service taxation, §105-333.

**Distribute.**

Antifreeze law, §106-579.3.

Commercial feed law, §106-284.33.

Controlled substances, §90-87.

Seed law, §106-277.2.

Soil additives act, §106-50.30.

Youth access to tobacco products, §14-313, (a).

**Distributed information technology assets.**

Office of information technology services, §147-33.81.

**Distribution.**

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Limited liability companies, §57C-1-03.

Nonprofit corporations, §55A-1-40.

**Distribution proceeding.**

Foreign-money claims, §1C-1820.

**Distributive award.**

Divorce, §50-20, (b).

**Distributor.**

Commercial feed law, §106-284.33.

Commercial fertilizer, §106-657.

Controlled substances, §90-87.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Distributor —Cont'd**

Egg law, §106-245.14.

Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.

Milk regulation, §106-266.6.

Motion pictures, §75C-2.

Motor vehicles, §20-286.

Soil additives act, §106-50.30.

Tobacco taxation, §105-113.4.

Toxic or hazardous substance identification, §95-174, (d).

**Distributor branch.**

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**Distributor representative.**

Motor vehicles, §20-286.

**District.**

Abused, neglected and dependent juveniles, §7B-101.

Aeronautics, §63-79.

Delinquent and undisciplined juveniles, §7B-1501.

Department of juvenile justice and delinquency prevention, §143B-515.

Metropolitan sewerage, §162A-65, (a).

Metropolitan water, §162A-32, (a).

Organization of schools, §115C-69.

Pollution control act, §113A-52.

Regional natural gas district, §160A-661, (b).

Soil and water conservation, §139-3.

**District attorney.**

Criminal procedure, §15A-101.

Judicial retirement, §135-53.

**District bar.**

Attorneys at law, §84-19.

**District court.**

Criminal procedure, §15A-101.

Protection of disabled adults, §108A-101.

**Dividend credit.**

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**Dividends.**

Corporate income tax, §105-130.4, (f).

Adjustment for expenses related to dividends, §105-130.6A, (a).

**Dividends on stock.**

Savings and loan associations, §54B-4.

Savings banks, §54C-4, (b).

**Dividends on withdrawable accounts.**

Savings and loan associations, §54B-4.

**Division of entomology.**

Biological organism act, §106-65.44.

**Division of environmental health.**

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Civil procedure, §1-208.1.

**Doctor.**

State medical plan, §135-40.1.

**Doctor of veterinary medicine, §90-181.****Document.**

Confidential legislative communications, §120-129.

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Electronic technology, §15A-101.1.

Letters of credit, §25-5-102, (a).

Property taxes, §105-273.

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

State depository library system, §125-11.6.

UCC, §25-7-102.

**Documentary draft.**

Banking, §25-4-104, (a).

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Documentary material.**

RICO act, §75D-3.

**Document of title.**

UCC, §25-1-201.

**Dog, §130A-134.****Doing business.**

Insurers supervision, §58-30-10.

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**Domestic.**

Venue, §1-79, (b).

**Domestic company.**

Insurance, §58-1-5.

**Domestic corporation.**

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Partnerships, §59-32.

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**Domestic guaranty association.**

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**Domestic insurer.**

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**Domestic limited liability company.**

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**Domestic limited partnership.**

Partnerships, §59-32.

**Domestic nonprofit corporation.**

Limited partnerships, §59-102.

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**Domestic partnership.**

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**Domestic setting.**

Abuse, neglect or exploitation of disabled or elder adults, §14-32.3, (d).

**Domestic violence, §50B-1, (a).****Domestic violence victim.**

Privileged communications, rape crisis centers and domestic violence programs, §8-53.12.

**Domicile.**

Liability risk retention, §58-22-10.

Unclaimed property act, §116B-52.

**Domiciliary state.**

Insurers supervision, §58-30-10.

**Donor.**

Anatomical gifts, §130A-403.

**Downtown development project.**

City and town planning, §160A-458.3.

**Downtown revitalization project, §160A-536, (b).****Drawee.**

Negotiable instruments, §25-3-103.

**Drawer.**

Negotiable instruments, §25-3-103.

**Drilling wastes.**

Offshore oil and gas activities, §143-215.94B, (b).

**Drinking water rules, §130A-313.****Driver.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Drug.**

Commercial feed law, §106-284.33.

Controlled substances, §90-87.

Food, drugs and cosmetics, §106-121.

Pharmacy practice, §90-85.3, (g).

**Drug dependent person.**

Controlled substances, §90-87.

**Drug sample.**

Wholesale prescription drug distributors, §106-145.2.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Dry-cleaning facility.**

Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup act, §143-215.104B, (b).

Dry-cleaning solvent tax, §105-187.30.

**Dry-cleaning operation.**

Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup act, §143-215.104B, (b).

**Dry-cleaning solvent.**

Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup act, §143-215.104B, (b).

Dry-cleaning solvent tax, §105-187.30.

**Dry-cleaning solvent assessment agreement.**

Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup act, §143-215.104B, (b).

**Dry-cleaning solvent contamination.**

Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup act, §143-215.104B, (b).

**Dry-cleaning solvent remediation agreement.**

Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup act, §143-215.104B, (b).

**Dual credit property.**

Credit property insurance, §58-57-90, (a).

**Due notice.**

Soil and water conservation districts, §139-3.

**Due on sale clause.**

Maximum fees on loans secured by real property, §24-10, (d).

**Duly authorized representative of the state.**

Nonpublic schools, §115C-563.

**Duly certified fee-based practicing pastoral counselor.**

Health benefit plans, choosing services, §58-50-30, (c1).

**Duly certified substance abuse professional.**

Health benefit plans, choosing services, §58-50-30, (c2).

**Duly licensed clinical social worker.**

Health benefit plans, choosing services, §58-50-30, (c).

**Duly licensed professional counselor.**

Health benefit plans, choosing services, §58-50-30, (c3).

**Duly licensed psychologist.**

Health benefit plans, choosing services, §58-50-30, (b).

**Dumb animals.**

Protection of animals, §19A-1.

**Dumbwaiter.**

Elevator safety, §95-110.3, (c).

**Duplicate.**

Evidence, §8C-1, Rule 1001.

**Duplicate record.**

Workers' compensation self-insurance.

Employer groups, §58-47-75, (a).

**Durable power of attorney, §32A-8.****Duties.**

Assault on school employees or volunteers, §14-33, (c).

**Duty of support.**

Interstate family support, §52C-1-101.

**D. V. M., §90-181.****Dwelling.**

Housing standards, §160A-442.

**Dyed diesel fuel.**

Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.

**Early childhood, §143B-168.11.****Earnable compensation.**

Retirement, §128-21.

State retirement system, §135-1.



**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Earnings.**

Disability income plan, §135-101.

**Eating establishment.**

Alcoholic beverages, §18B-1000.

**Economically distressed county.**

Clean water loans, §159G-3.

Industrial development fund, §143B-437.01, (a), (a1).

**Economically distressed units of local government.**

Clean water management trust fund, §113-145.2.

**Economic development.**

Fisherman, §113-315.17.

**Economic distress.**

Comprehensive strategic economic development, §143B-434.01, (a).

**Economic life.**

Energy in state buildings, §143-64.11.

**Economic loss.**

Victims compensation, §15B-2.

**Educational institution, §105-134.1.**

Charitable gift annuities, §58-3-6.

Gift taxes, §105-188.

Taxation, §105-278.4.

**Educational interpreter or transliterator.**

Interpreters and transliterators licensure act, §90D-3.

**Educational personnel, §115C-350.****Educational property.**

Negligent supervision of minor, §1-538.3.

Weapons on educational property, §14-269.2, (a).

**Educational purpose.**

Liability of landowners associated with watershed improvement projects, §139-41.3.

Property tax exemption.

Exemption of real and personal property used for, §105-278.7, (f).

Recreational trespass, §38A-2.

Taxation, §§105-278.3, 105-278.4.

**Effective date of notice.**

Business corporations, §55-1-40.

Nonprofit corporations, §55A-1-41.

**Effluent standards or limitations, §143-213.****Eggs, §106-245.14.****Elder adult.**

Abuse, neglect or exploitation of disabled or elder adults, §14-32.3, (d).

**Elderly person.**

Roads and highways, §136-44.27, (b).

**Electing county.**

Public assistance program, §108A-24.

**Election, §163-165.**

Political campaigns, §163-278.6.

**Elective supplier.**

Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.

**Electrical contracting, §87-43.****Electrical system.**

Electric power, §159B-3.

**Electric generating facility.**

Boating safety, §75A-2.

**Electric membership corporation.**

Public service taxation, §105-333.

**Electric personal assistive mobility device, §§20-4.01, 20-175.6, (a).****Electric power company.**

Public service taxation, §105-333.

**Electric power holding companies.**

Corporate income tax.

Adjustment for expenses related to dividends, §105-130.6A, (a).

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Electric supplier.**

Public utilities, §62-110.2.

**Electrologist, §88A-3.****Electrology, §88A-3.****Electrolysis, §88A-3.****Electronic.**

Criminal process and procedure, §15A-101.1.

Electronic transactions, §66-312.

**Electronic agent.**

Electronic transactions, §66-312.

**Electronic bidding.**

Procurement of information technology, §147-33.95, (c).

**Electronic chattel paper.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Electronic communication.**

Cyberstalking, §14-196.3, (a).

Electronic surveillance, §15A-286.

Wiretaps, §15A-260.

**Electronic communication service.**

Electronic surveillance, §15A-286.

**Electronic communication system.**

Electronic surveillance, §15A-286.

**Electronic data-processing system, §132-6.1, (d).****Electronic funds transfer.**

Taxation, §105-228.90, (b).

**Electronic instrument.**

Money transmitters, §53-208.2.

**Electronic mail.**

Computer related crime, §14-453.

Cyberstalking, §14-196.3, (a).

**Electronic mail order house.**

Tax incentives for new and expanding businesses, §105-129.2.

**Electronic mail service provider.**

Computer crimes, §14-453.

**Electronic means.**

Transportation contracts, §136-28.1, (k).

**Electronic, mechanical or other device,**

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Egg promotion tax, §106-245.33.

**Handling.**

Poisonous reptiles, §14-418.

Ports authority income tax, §105-130.41, (c).

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**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Harasses or harassment.**

Stalking, §14-277.3, (c).

**Harassment of jurors.**

Obstructing justice, §14-225.2.

**Harass on the basis of sex.**

Criminal law, §14-395.1.

**Hard of hearing.**

Health and human services division, §143B-216.30.

**Hard seeds.**

Seed law, §106-277.2.

**Harmful material.**

Public morals, §19-12.

**Harmful noise.**

Workers' compensation, §97-53.

**Harmful to minors.**

Offenses against morality, §14-190.13.

Public morals, §19-12.

**Has a record of such an impairment.**

Persons with disabilities protection, §168A-3.

**Hatchery, §106-541.****Hatching egg dealer, §106-541.****Having control over oil or other hazardous substances, §143-215.77.****Hazardous chemical.**

Toxic or hazardous substance identification, §95-174, (k).

**Hazardous condition.**

Trust companies, §53-301.

**Hazardous financial condition.**

Continuing care retirement communities, §58-64-1.

Liability risk retention, §58-22-10.

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**Hazardous materials.**

Emergency responses, §166A-21.

Liability for abatement, §143-215.103.

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Hazardous materials emergency response team, §166A-21.****Hazardous materials incident.**

Emergency responses, §166A-21.

**Hazardous substance, §130A-310.**

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Powers of trustees under express trust, §36A-136.

**Hazardous substance list.**

Toxic or hazardous substance identification, §95-174, (l).

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**Hazardous waste, §130A-290, (a).**

Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup act, §143-215.104B, (b).

**Hazardous waste disposal facility, §130A-290, (a).****Hazardous waste facility, §130A-290, (a).****Hazardous waste management, §130A-290, (a).****Hazardous waste management program, §130A-290, (a).****Hazing.**

Criminal law, §14-35.

**Hazmat team.**

Hazardous materials emergency response, §166A-21.

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Property taxes, §105-273.



**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Head of department.**

Executive organization, §143B-3.

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**Head of household.**

Taxation, §105-134.1.

**Health authorities.**

Milk regulation, §106-266.6.

**Health benefit plan, §58-3-200, (a).**

Applicability of acts of general assembly to health benefit plans, §58-3-167, (a).

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Closed formulary, health insurers maintaining, §58-3-221, (c).

Coordination of benefits with Medicaid, §58-51-115, (a).

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Dental procedures performed in hospital or ambulatory surgical facility, §58-3-122, (b).

Diagnosis and evaluation of osteoporosis and low bone mass, §58-3-174.

Direct access to obstetrician-gynecologist, §58-51-38, (a).

Direct payment to government, §58-3-175, (a).

Drive-thru deliveries, §58-3-169, (a).

Emergency care coverage, §58-3-190, (g).

Employer obligations, §108A-69, (a).

Genetic information, §58-3-215, (a).

Health care liability, §90-21.50.

Insurance discrimination, §58-3-121.

Lien on insurance settlement of child support obligor, §58-3-185, (b).

Managed care access to specialists, §58-3-223, (b).

Maternity coverage, §58-3-170, (b).

Pharmacy of choice, §58-51-37, (b).

Postmastectomy inpatient care coverage, §58-3-168, (b).

Prescription contraceptive drugs, devices and services covered by health benefit plan, §58-3-178, (c).

Prompt claim payments under health benefit plans, §58-3-225, (a).

Reporting and disclosure requirements, §58-3-191, (c).

Small employer group health coverage, §58-50-110.

Treatment discussions, §58-3-176.

Uniform prescription drug identification cards issued by health benefit plan, §58-3-177, (e).

Uniform provider credentialing, §58-3-230, (c).

Utilization review, §58-50-61, (a).

**Health benefits representative.**

State medical plan, §135-40.1.

**Health care.**

Consent to health care for minor, §32A-29.

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**Health care agent.**

Powers of attorney, §32A-16.

**Health care decision.**

Health care liability, §90-21.50.

**Health care delivery assets.**

Provider sponsored organizations, §131E-276.

**Health care facilities, §131A-3.**

Adoption, §48-3-401.

Cancer reporting, §130A-209, (c).

Nursing pools, §131E-154.2.

Obstruction of health care facilities, §14-277.4, (f).

Patient abuse and neglect, §14-32.2.

Prompt claim payments under health benefit plans, §58-3-225, (a).

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Health care facilities —Cont'd**

Terrorist incident using nuclear, biological or chemical agents, §130A-476, (g).

**Health-care-insurance receivable.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Health care plan.**

Health maintenance organizations, §58-67-5.

**Health care power of attorney.**

Powers of attorney, §32A-16.

**Health care practitioners.**

Identification, §90-640, (a).

**Health care provider.**

Accident and health insurance.

Utilization review, §58-50-61, (a).

Cancer reporting, §130A-209, (c).

Health care liability, §90-21.50.

Industrial commission managed care

organizations, I.C. Managed Care Orgs. R. II.

Interim insurance claims payment, §58-2-235, (d).

Medical malpractice, §90-21.11.

Medical records, §90-410.

Nursing, §90-171.20.

Pharmacy practice, §90-85.3, (i).

Prompt claim payments under health benefit

plans, §58-3-225, (a).

Provider sponsored organizations, §131E-276.

Referral fees and solicitation payments, §90-400.

Self-referrals, §90-405.

Terrorist incident using nuclear, biological or chemical agents, §130A-476, (g).

Workers' compensation, §97-2.

**Health care services.**

Accident and health insurance.

Utilization review, §58-50-61, (a).

Direct access to obstetrician-gynecologist, §58-51-38, (a).

Health care liability, §90-21.50.

Health maintenance organizations, §58-67-5.

Obstruction of health care facilities, §14-277.4, (g).

**Health certificate.**

Bee and honey act, §106-635.

**Health data.**

Health statistics, §130A-372.

**Health information.**

Managed care patient assistance program, §143-730.

**Health insurance.**

Insurance guaranty associations, §58-62-16.

**Health insurance coverage.**

Health insurance portability and accountability, §58-68-25, (a).

**Health insurance for the aged act, §58-54-1.****Health insurance plan.**

Health insurance portability and accountability, §58-68-25, (a).

**Health insurer, §58-12-2.**

Coordination of benefits with Medicaid, §58-51-115, (a).

Employer obligations, §108A-69, (a).

Health insurance portability and accountability, §58-68-25, (a).

**Health maintenance organization, §58-67-5.**

Certificate of need, §131E-176.

**Health organization.**

Risk based capital requirements, §58-12-2.

**Health plan contract.**

Provider sponsored organizations, §131E-276.

**Health related services.**

Continuing care retirement communities, §58-64-1.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Health service.**

- Certificate of need, §131E-176.
- Psychology practice act, §90-270.2.

**Health service facility.**

- Certificate of need, §131E-176.

**Health service facility bed.**

- Certificate of need, §131E-176.

**Health status-related factor.**

- Health insurance portability and accountability, §58-68-25, (a).

**Hearing aid.**

- Dealers and board, §93D-1.

**Hearing committee.**

- Discipline and disability rules of state bar, Bar Rules & Regs., B, §.0103.

**Hearing officer.**

- Administrative procedure, §150B-2.
- Child support, §50-31.

**Hearsay.**

- Evidence, §8C-1, Rule 801.

**Heart-lung bypass machine.**

- Certificate of need, §131E-176.

**Heating.**

- Contractors, §87-21.

**Heating, group 1.**

- Contractors, §87-21.

**Heating, group 2.**

- Contractors, §87-21.

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- Contractors, §87-21.

**Heating oil.**

- Petroleum cleanup, §143-215.94A.

**Heir.**

- Decedents' estates, §§28A-1-1, 29-2.

**Hemoglobin C trait, §58-58-25.**

- Labor discrimination, §95-28.1.

**Herbicide.**

- Pesticide board, §143-460.

**Hernia.**

- Workers' compensation, §97-2.

**High cost home loans.**

- Mortgages; high cost home loans, §24-1.1E, (a).

**Higher education.**

- Executive organization, §143B-3.

**Highest annual salary.**

- Legislative retirement system, §120-4.8.

**High Rock lake.**

- High Rock lake marine commission, §77-50.

**High school, §115C-75.****High-speed broadband internet access.**

- North Carolina rural internet access authority act, §143B-437.41.

**High unemployment period.**

- Unemployment insurance, §96-12.01, (a1).

**High-voltage lines.**

- Overhead high-voltage line safety, §95-229.6.

**Highway.**

- Alternative fuel, §105-449.130.
- Contractors, §87-101.
- Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.
- Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.
- Public utilities, §62-3.
- Roads and highways, §136-91.

**Highway vehicle.**

- Alternative fuel, §105-449.130.
- Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.

**Highway vending facilities.**

- Aid to the blind, §111-49.

**Highway work zone.**

- Speed limits, §20-141, (j2).

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Hire.**

- Criminal law, §14-168.2.

**Historic ABC establishment.**

- Alcoholic beverages, §18B-101.

**Historically underutilized business.**

- Higher education bonds, §116D-1.

**Historic district.**

- City and towns, §160A-400.3.

**Historic dollar value.**

- Institutional funds, §36B-1.

**Historic edged weapon.**

- Sale of pistols and crossbows, §§14-402, 14-409.12.

**Historic preservation.**

- Archives and history, §121-2.

**Historic property, §121-2.****Hive.**

- Bee and honey act, §106-635.

**HMO, §58-67-5.****Holder.**

- Historic preservation agreements, §121-35.
- UCC, §25-1-201.
- Unclaimed property act, §116B-52.

**Holder in due course.**

- Negotiable instruments, §25-3-302.

**Holding company.**

- Corporate income tax.
- Adjustment for expenses related to dividends, §105-130.6A, (a).
- Taxation, §105-120.2.

**Holdover facility.**

- Delinquent and undisciplined juveniles, §7B-1501.

**Home appliance.**

- Service agreement companies, §58-1-30, (b).

**Home appliance service agreement.**

- Service agreement companies, §58-1-30, (b).

**Home appliance service agreement company, §58-1-30, (b).****Home care agency, §131E-136.****Home care services, §131E-136.****Home consumer-sized package.**

- Antifreeze law, §106-579.3.

**Home country.**

- Trust companies, §53-301.

**Home country regulator.**

- Trust companies, §53-301.

**Home health agency, §131E-136.**

- Certificate of need, §131E-176.

**Home health aid.**

- State medical plan, §135-40.1.

**Home healthcare agency.**

- State medical plan, §135-40.1.

**Home healthcare coverage.**

- State medical plan, §135-40.1.

**Home health services.**

- Certificate of need, §131E-176.
- Long-term care insurance, §58-55-35, (a).

**Home inspection, §143-151.45.****Home inspector, §143-151.45.****Homeless.**

- Assignment of student to particular school, §115C-366, (a2).
- Student admission and assignment, §115C-366.

**Home loan.**

- Contract rates on home loan secured by first mortgage or first deed of trust, §24-1.1A, (e).

**Homemaker services.**

- Long-term care insurance, §58-55-35, (a).

**Home office.**

- Structural pest control act, §106-65.24.



**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Home school.**

Nonpublic schools, §115C-563.

**Home service business,** §58-10-25.**Home-solicitation sale.**

Installment sales, §25A-38.

**Home state.**

Child custody jurisdiction and enforcement, §50A-102.

Insurance producers, §58-33-10.

Interstate branch banking, §53-224.9.

Interstate family support, §52C-1-101.

Nurse licensure compact, §90-171.82.

Savings and loan interstate branches, §54B-266.

Savings interstate branch banks, §54C-200.

Trust companies, §53-301.

**Home state action.**

Nurse licensure compact, §90-171.82.

**Home state regulator.**

Trust companies, §53-301.

**Honey,** §106-635.**Honeybees,** §106-635.**Honeyflow,** §106-635.**Honey plants,** §106-635.**Honor.**

Letters of credit, §25-5-102, (a).

UCC, §25-1-201.

**Honorable military service.**

Veterans cemeteries, §65-43.

**Horace Williams campus,** §116-198.33.**Horticultural land.**

Taxation, §105-277.2.

**Hospice,** §131E-201.

Certificate of need, §131E-176.

Long-term care insurance, §58-55-35, (a).

**Hospice inpatient facility.**

Certificate of need, §131E-176.

Hospice licensure, §131E-201.

**Hospice patient,** §131E-201.**Hospice patient's family,** §131E-201.**Hospice residential care facility.**

Certificate of need, §131E-176.

Hospice licensure, §131E-201.

**Hospice services.**

Hospice licensure, §131E-201.

**Hospice team,** §131E-201.**Hospital.**

Anatomical gifts, §130A-403.

Certificate of need, §131E-176.

Cooperative agreements.

Certificate of public advantage, §131E-192.2.

Cooperative agreements among physicians or between physician, hospital or others, §90-21.25.

Licensure, §131E-76.

Medical care data, §131E-214.1.

State medical plan, §135-40.1.

**Hospital authority.**

Public hospitals, §131E-16.

**Hospital facilities,** §131E-6.

Public hospitals, §131E-16.

**Hospitalization.**

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**Hospital land,** §131E-6.

Public hospitals, §131E-16.

**Hospital medical records.**

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**Hospital service corporation,** §58-65-1, (a).**Hospital service plan,** §58-65-1, (a).**Hospital services.**

Debts owed public hospitals, §131E-48.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Host.**

Boll weevil eradication, §106-65.69.

**Host state.**

Interstate branch banking, §53-224.9.

Trust companies, §53-301.

**Hotel.**

Alcoholic beverages, §18B-1000.

**Hours worked.**

Wage and hour act, §95-25.2.

**House.**

Criminal law, §14-58.1.

**House arrest.**

Delinquent and undisciplined juveniles, §7B-1501.

**House arrest with electronic monitoring.**

Structured sentencing, §15A-1340.11.

**Household support loss.**

Victim's compensation, §15B-2.

**House trailer.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Housing accommodation,** §41A-3.**Housing authority,** §157-41.

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**Housing facility.**

Protection of animals, §19A-23.

**Housing finance agency.**

Low-income housing tax credits, §105-129.40.

**Housing for older persons.**

Fair housing, §41A-6, (e).

**Housing project,** §157-41.

Housing authorities, §157-3.

**Hub.**

Tax incentives for new and expanding businesses, §105-129.2.

**HUD.**

Uniform standards for manufactured homes act, §143-145.

**Hull insurance and protection and indemnity,** §58-20-5.**Human remains.**

Cemeteries, §65-48.

Cremations, §90-210.41.

**Human service agency.**

Public utilities, §62-289.3.

**Human services field.**

Substance abuse professionals, §90-113.31.

**Human service transportation.**

Public utilities, §62-289.3.

**Human skeletal remains.**

Burial sites, §70-28.

**Hybrid.**

Seed law, §106-277.2.

**Hydroelectric generator.**

Business and energy tax credits, §105-129.15.

**Hypothecation lender.**

Membership camping, §66-246, (a).

**Identifiable hospice administration.**

Hospice licensure, §131E-201.

**Identifying information.**

Financial identity fraud, §14-113.20, (b).

**Identifying number.**

Condominiums, §47C-1-103.

**Illegal gas.**

Oil and gas conservation, §113-389.

**Illegal oil.**

Oil and gas conservation, §113-389.

**Illegal product.**

Oil and gas conservation, §113-389.

**Illegal signs.**

Outdoor advertising control, §136-128.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Illegal slot machines.**

Lotteries and gaming, §14-296.

**Illicit drug.**

Discipline and disability rules of state bar, Bar Rules & Regs., B, §.0103.

**Illicit mixed beverage.**

Unauthorized substances taxes, §105-113.106.

**Illicit sexual behavior.**

Alimony, §50-16.1A.

**Illicit spirituous liquor.**

Unauthorized substances taxes, §105-113.106.

**Immediate container.**

Food, drugs and cosmetics, §106-121.

Poultry products inspection, §106-549.51.

**Immediate family.**

Coastal and estuarine commercial fishing licenses, §113-168.

Custodial institutions, §14-259.

Peer support group counselor's privilege, §8-53.10, (a).

Savings and loan associations, §54B-4.

Savings banks, §54C-4, (b).

Transportation board, §136-14, (h).

**Immediate family member.**

Family leave credit insurance, §58-57-115, (a).

Self-referrals by health care providers, §90-405.

**Immediate household.**

Legislative ethics act, §120-85.

**Immediate precursor.**

Controlled substances, §90-87.

**Imminent danger.**

Mines, §74-24.2.

Occupational safety and health, §95-127.

**Imminent hazard.**

Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup act, §143-215.104B, (b).

Public health generally, §130A-2.

**Impaired.**

Insurers supervision, §58-30-12.

**Impaired driving.**

Motor vehicles, §20-138.1.

Impaired driving license revocation, §20-28.2, (a).

**Impaired insurer.**

Insurance guaranty associations, §58-62-16.

Small employer group health coverage, §58-50-110.

**Impairing substance.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Implement of husbandry.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

Implied-consent offense, §20-16.2, (a1).

**Import.**

Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.

**Importer.**

Alcohol taxation, §105-113.68.

**Impracticable of fulfillment.**

Charitable trusts, §36A-53.

**Improve.**

Statutory liens on real property, §44A-7.

Subcontractors, §22C-1.

**Improvement project.**

Development zone project tax credit, §105-129.13, (b).

**Improvements.**

Statutory liens on real property, §44A-7.

Subcontractors, §22C-1.

Water and sewer, §162A-2.

Inactive hazardous substance or waste disposal site, §130A-310.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Inactive licensee.**

Engineering, §89C-3.

**Inactive member.**

Continuing legal education, Bar Rules & Regs., D, §.1501.

**Inaugural period.**

Ceremonies committee, §143-532.

**Inaugural planning period.**

Ceremonies committee, §143-532.

**Inbred line.**

Seed law, §106-277.2.

**In bulk.**

Seed law, §106-277.2.

**Incapable.**

Advance instruction for mental health treatment, §122C-72.

**Incapacity or incapacitated.**

Custodial trusts, §33B-1.

Discipline and disability rules of state bar, Bar Rules & Regs., B, §.0103.

Standby guardianship, §35A-1370.

**Incapacity to proceed.**

Criminal law and procedure, §15A-1001.

**Inclined or vertical wheelchair lift.**

Elevator safety, §95-110.3, (g).

**Inclined stairway chair lift.**

Elevator safety, §95-110.3, (f).

**Includes.**

Business corporations, §55-1-40.

Nonprofit corporations, §55A-1-40.

**Income.**

Interstate family support, §52C-1-101.

Principal and income act of 1973, §37-19, (a).

Property tax homestead exclusion, §105-277.1, (b).

Veterans, §34-2.

**Income attributable to the state.**

Taxation, §105-131.

**Income beneficiary.**

Principal and income, §37-17.

**Income not attributable to the state.**

Taxation, §105-131.

**Income tax return preparer, §105-228.90.****Income-withholding order.**

Interstate family support, §52C-1-101.

**Income year.**

Taxation, §§105-114, 105-130.2.

**Incompetent adult.**

Incompetency, §35A-1101.

Mental health, §122C-3.

**Incompetent child.**

Incompetency, §35A-1101.

**Incompetent person.**

Incompetency, §35A-1202.

**In-county scrap tire, §130A-309.53.****Indebtedness.**

Corporate franchise tax, §105-122, (b).

Credit insurance, §58-57-5.

**Indemnity trigger.**

Protected cell companies, §58-10-80.

**Independent escrow agent.**

Time shares, §93A-41.

**Independent expenditure.**

Political campaigns, §163-278.6.

Public campaign financing fund, §163-278.62.

**Independent expert witness.**

Medicolegal guidelines for attorney-physician relationship, MLG Rule 3.

**Independent medical examination.**

Medicolegal guidelines for attorney-physician relationship, MLG Rule 3.



**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Independent motor vehicle dealer**, §20-286.**Independent professional advice.**

Structured settlement protection, §1-543.11.

**Independent review organization.**Health benefit plan external review, §58-50-75,  
(c).**Index rate.**Small employer group health coverage,  
§58-50-110.**Indictment**, §15A-641.**Indigent.**

Incompetency, §35A-1101.

Protection of disabled adults, §108A-101.

**Indigent persons.**

Judicial department, §7A-450.

Rules governing legal services provided by  
students, Bar Rules & Regs., C, §.0202.Rules governing practical training of law  
students, Bar Rules & Regs., C, §.0202.**Individual.**

Business corporations, §55-1-40.

Conservation, §113-130.

Limited liability companies, §57C-1-03.

Nonprofit corporations, §55A-1-40.

Political campaigns, §163-278.6.

Privacy protection, §58-39-15.

Respiratory care practices act, §90-648.

Taxation, §105-134.1.

Tax withholding, §105-163.1.

**Individual health insurance coverage.**Health insurance portability and accountability,  
§58-68-25, (a).**Individually identifiable energy information.**Stocks of coal and petroleum fuels, §143-345.14,  
(f).**Individually owned.**

Taxation, §105-277.2.

**Individual market.**Health insurance portability and accountability,  
§58-68-25, (a).**Individual policy.**

Group health insurance, §58-53-1.

**Individual rental unit.**

Expedited evictions, §42-59.

**Indorsement.**

Negotiable instruments, §25-3-204.

**Industrial bank**, §53-136.**Industrial hygiene**, §90-515.**Industrial hygienist**, §90-515.**Industrial hygienist in training**, §90-515.**Industrial life insurance**, §58-58-5.**Industrial plant.**

Public utilities, §62-3.

**Industrial project.**

Pollution control, §159C-3.

**Industrial-quality eye protective devices.**

Vocational education, §115C-168.

**Industrial sick benefit insurance.**

Nature of policies, §58-51-65.

**Industrial solid waste**, §130A-290.**Industrial waste**, §143-213.**Industry.**

Passenger tramway safety, §95-117.

**Inebriety.**

Incompetency, §35A-1101.

**Inert debris.**

Solid waste management, §130A-290, (a).

**Inert ingredient.**

Pesticide board, §143-460.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Inert matter.**

Seed law, §106-277.2.

**Infected.**

Bee and honey act, §106-635.

**Infection.**

Protection of forest, §113-60.6.

**Infestation.**

Protection of forest, §113-60.6.

**Infested.**

Bee and honey act, §106-635.

Boll weevil eradication, §106-65.69.

**Infirmary.**

Hospital licensure, §131E-76.

**Informal bids.**

Roads and highways, §136-28.1, (b).

**Informal ethics advisory.**Procedures for ruling on questions of legal ethics,  
Bar Rules & Regs., D, §.0101.**Information**, §15A-641.

Electronic transactions, §66-312.

**Information center.**

Outdoor advertising control, §136-128.

**Information processing system.**

Electronic transactions, §66-312.

**Information technology.**Best value information technology procurements,  
§143-135.9.Office of information technology services,  
§147-33.81.**Information technology enterprise  
management.**Office of information technology services,  
§147-33.81.**Information technology portfolio management.**Office of information technology services,  
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Criminal law, §14-3.1.

**In good faith.**

Banking, §32-2.

**Ingredient statement.**

Pesticide board, §143-460.

**Inherent risks of equine activities.**

Equine activity liability, §99E-1.

**In-house continuing legal education**, Bar Rules  
& Regs., D, §.1501.**Initial capital.**

Trust companies, §53-301.

**Initial cost.**

Energy policy for state government, §143-64.11.

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**Insecticides.**

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**Insolvent insurer.**

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**Inspection department.**

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**Inspection service.**

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Poultry products inspection, §106-549.51.

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Higher education tuition and fees, §116-143.1.

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Investment securities, §25-8-102.

**Instructional personnel.**

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**Instructor.**

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**Insurable property.**

Beach property insurance, §58-45-5.

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**Insurance producer, §58-33-10.**

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Group health insurance, §58-53-1.

**Insured or enrollee.**

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**Insurer.**

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Health care liability, §90-21.50.

Insurance, §58-1-5.

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**Intake.**

Delinquent and undisciplined juveniles, §7B-1501.

**Intangible personal property.**

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**Intensive probation.**

Structured sentencing, §15A-1340.11.

**Interagency council.**

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**Intercept.**

Electronic surveillance, §15A-286.

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**Interim association.**

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**Intermediate accident.**

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**Intermediate care facility for the mentally retarded.**

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**Internal revenue code.**

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**International bank agency.**

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**International bank branch.**

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**International banking facility.**

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**International organization.**

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**Interpreting.**

Interpreters and transliterators licensure act, §90D-3.

**Intersection.**

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**Interstate cases.**

Child support income withholding procedures, §110-136.3, (b).

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**Interstate merger transaction.**

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**Interstate motor carrier.**

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**Interstate system.**

Junkyard control, §136-143.

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**In this (the) state.**

Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.

**Intoxicated.**

Mental health, §122C-3.

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**Intoxication.**

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**Intrapartum care.**

Midwifery practice, §90-178.2.

**Intrastate commerce.**

Meat inspection, §106-549.15.

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Public utilities, §62-3.

**Intrastate motor carrier.**

Motor carrier safety regulation unit, §20-376.

**Intrastate operations.**

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**Intrastate system.**

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**Invention.**

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Farm machinery, §66-180.

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**Inventory value.**

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**Investigating law enforcement agency.**

Crime victims' rights, §15A-830, (a).

**Investigation.**

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**Investigative consumer report.**

Privacy protection, §58-39-15.

**Investigative or law enforcement officer.**

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**Investigator.**

Discipline and disability rules of state bar, Bar Rules & Regs., B, §.0103.

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**Investment property.**

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**Investor.**

Self-referrals by health care providers, §90-405.

**Investor-owned public utility.**

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**Isomer.**

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Persons with disabilities protection, §168A-3.

**Issue.**

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**Issued.**

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**Issuer.**

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**Issuing state.**

Child custody jurisdiction and enforcement, §50A-102.

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Interstate family support, §52C-1-101.

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**Joint agency.**

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**Joint fishing waters.**

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**Joint life coverage.**

Credit insurance, §58-57-5.

**Joint municipal assistance agency.**

Electric power, §159B-3.

**Joint ordinance.**

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**Joint resolution.**

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**Joint tenants.**

Simultaneous death act, §28A-24-3, (b).



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Journalist's qualified privilege, §8-53.11, (a).

**Judge.**

Abused, neglected and dependent juveniles, §7B-101.

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Department of juvenile justice and delinquency prevention, §143B-515.

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**Judge of the court of appeals.**

Judicial department, §7A-39.1, (a).

**Judgment.**

Civil procedure, §1A-1, Rule 54.

Motor vehicles, §20-279.1.

**Judgment book.**

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**Judgment creditor.**

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**Judgment debtor.**

Judgments, §1C-1702.

**Judgment docket.**

Civil procedure, §1-208.1.

**Judicial district.**

Abused, neglected and dependent juveniles, §7B-101.

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Delinquent and undisciplined juveniles, §7B-1501.

Department of juvenile justice and delinquency prevention, §143B-515.

**Judicial official.**

Criminal procedure, §15A-101.

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**Judicial review panel.**

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Psychology practice act, §90-270.2.

**Jurisdiction of organization.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Juror.**

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**Justice officer.**

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**Justice of the supreme court.**

Judicial department, §7A-39.1, (a).

**Juvenile.**

Abused, neglected and dependent juveniles, §7B-101.

Delinquent and undisciplined juveniles, §7B-1501.

Department of juvenile justice and delinquency prevention, §143B-515.

**Juvenile court.**

Delinquent and undisciplined juveniles, §7B-1501.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Juvenile court —Cont'd**

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**Juvenile court counselor.**

Delinquent and undisciplined juveniles, §7B-1501.

Department of juvenile justice and delinquency prevention, §143B-515.

**Keeper.**

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**Kerosene distributor.**

Gasoline and oil inspection, §119-15.

**Kerosene supplier.**

Gasoline and oil inspection, §119-15.

**Key facilities.**

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**Key shareholder.**

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**Kickboxer, §143-651.****Kickboxing match, §143-651.****Kidnapping.**

Criminal law, §14-39.

**Killed in the line of duty.**

Death benefits, §143-166.2, (c).

**Kind.**

Seed law, §106-277.2.

**Kinds of actions.**

Civil procedure, §1-4.

**Knowingly and willfully.**

Medical assistance provider false claims act, §108A-70.11.

Public health generally, §130A-26.1, (d).

Underground petroleum storage tank leak cleanup, §143-215.94X, (b).

**Knowingly, known or knows, Prof. Cond. Rule 0.3.****Knowledge.**

Public morals, §19-1.1.

**Knowledge of the minor's age.**

Public morals, §19-12.

**Knowledge of the nature of the material.**

Public morals, §19-12.

**Label.**

Antifreeze law, §106-579.3.

Commercial feed law, §106-284.33.

Food, drugs and cosmetics, §106-121.

Meat inspection, §106-549.15.

Pesticide board, §143-460.

Pharmacy practice, §90-85.3, (j).

Poultry products inspection, §106-549.51.

Soil additives act, §106-50.30.

Structural pest control act, §106-65.24.

Toxic or hazardous substance identification, §95-174, (n).

Uniform standards for manufactured homes act, §143-145.

**Labeling.**

Antifreeze law, §106-579.3.

Commercial feed law, §106-284.33.

Food, drugs and cosmetics, §106-121.

Meat inspection, §106-549.15.

Pesticide board, §143-460.

Pharmacy practice, §90-85.3, (k).

Poultry products inspection, §106-549.51.

Seed law, §106-277.2.

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Structural pest control act, §106-65.24.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd.****Labor organization.**

Payment or benefits, §95-101.

Persons with disabilities protection, §168A-3.

**Labor or materials.**

Bonds, §44A-25.

**Labor union.**

Political campaigns, §163-278.6.

**Lacks the capacity to consent.**

Protection of disabled adults, §108A-101.

**Lagoon.**

Swine farms, §106-802.

**Lake Wylie.**

Lake Wylie marine commission, §77-30.

**Land.**

Clean water management trust fund, §113-145.2.

Liability of landowners associated with watershed improvement projects, §139-41.3.

Mining, §§74-49, 74-76.

Pesticide board, §143-460.

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**Land adjoining.**

Mining permits, §74-50, (b).

**Land and loan associations, §54-45.****Land-clearing debris.**

Solid waste management, §130A-290, (a).

**Land-disturbing activity.**

Pollution control act, §113A-52.

**Landfill.**

Solid waste management, §130A-290, (a).

**Landholder.**

Conservation, §113-130.

**Landlord, §42-40.**

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**Land occupier.**

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**Landowner.**

City and town zoning, §160A-385.1, (b).

Counties, §153A-344.1.

Soil and water conservation districts, §139-3.

**Landscape architect, §89A-1.****Landscape architecture, §89A-1.****Landscape contractor, §89D-2.****Land surveyor intern, §89C-3.****Large employer.**

Health insurance portability and accountability, §58-68-25, (a).

**Large group market.**

Health insurance portability and accountability, §58-68-25, (a).

**Large investment.**

Tax incentives for new and expanding businesses, §105-129.2.

**Large recycling facility.**

Tax incentives for recycling facilities, §105-129.25.

**Large-scale.**

Certification of property mappers, §147-54.4.

**Laser.**

Criminal use of laser device, §14-34.8, (a).

**Last known address.**

Storage facilities, §44A-40.

**Late enrollee.**

Small employer group health coverage, §58-50-110.

**Law.**

Egg law, §106-245.14.

Electric membership corporations, §117-7.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd.****Law —Cont'd**

Interstate family support, §52C-1-101.

**Law enforcement agency.**

Crime victims' rights, §15A-830, (a).

**Law enforcement agency animal.**

Assaulting law enforcement or assistance animals, §14-163.1, (a).

**Law-enforcement officers.**

Civil disorders, §14-288.1.

Collection of traffic law enforcement statistics, §114-10.01, (b).

Dealing in regulated metals property, §66-11, (a).

Death benefits, §143-166.2, (d).

Littering, §14-399, (i).

Local government retirement, §143-166.50, (a).

Mental health, §122C-3.

Retirement, §128-21.

Solicitation of contributions, §131F-2.

State retirement, §143-166.30, (a).

State retirement system, §135-1.

**Law-enforcement officers' retirement system, §143-166.30, (a).**

Local government, §143-166.50, (a).

**Law enforcement official.**

Volunteer architect during an emergency or disaster, §83A-13.1, (d).

Volunteer engineer during emergency or disaster, §89C-19.1, (d).

**Law firm, Prof. Cond. Rule 0.3.****Law practice assistance program.**

Continuing legal education, Bar Rules & Regs., D, §1501.

**Lawyer, Prof. Cond. Rule 1.15-1.****Layaway contract.**

Sales, §25-2-106.

**Lead agency.**

Relocation assistance, §133-7.

**Lead-based paint hazard, §130A-131.7.****Lead poisoning hazard, §130A-131.7.****Lead regional organizations.**

Coastal area management, §113A-103.

**Lead-safe housing, §130A-131.7.****Lead teacher.**

Child care facility, §110-86.

**Lease.**

Credit insurance, §58-57-5.

Criminal law, §14-168.2.

Leases, UCC, §25-2A-103, (1).

Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.

Sublease of motor vehicle and loan assumption arranging, §20-106.2, (a).

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Leases, UCC, §25-2A-103, (1).

**Lease contract.**

Leases, UCC, §25-2A-103, (1).

**Leased residential premises.**

Expedited evictions, §42-59.

**Leasehold condominium, §47C-1-103.****Leasehold interest.**

Leases, UCC, §25-2A-103, (1).

**Leasehold planned community, §47F-1-103.****Lease-purchase agreement.**

Lease-purchase of three prison facilities, §148-37.2, (b).

**Legal aid clinic.**

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**Legal assistance.**

Judicial department, §7A-474.2.



**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Legal custody.**

Adoption, §48-1-101.

**Legal entity.**

Liability of landowners associated with watershed improvement projects, §139-41.3.

**Legal intern.**

Rules governing legal services provided by students, Bar Rules &amp; Regs., C, §.0202.

**Legally responsible person.**

Mental health, §122C-3.

**Legal possessor.**

Liens on personal property, §44A-1.

**Legal proceeding.**

Journalist's qualified privilege, §8-53.11, (a).

**Legal representative.**

Custodial trusts, §33B-1.

Transfers to minors, §33A-1.

**Legal residence.**

Higher education tuition and fees, §116-143.1.

**Legal resident.**

Veterans cemeteries, §65-43.

**Legal services corporation.**

Rules governing legal services provided by students, Bar Rules &amp; Regs., C, §.0202.

**Legislative action.**

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**Limited contributor.**

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**Local consumer advocate.**

MH/DD/SA consumer advocacy program, §122C-11.

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**Local governmental entities.**

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**Local governmental unit.**

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**Local government unit.**

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**Local government user.**

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**Local health director.**

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**Local inspection department.**

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**Local law enforcement agency.**

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**Locally assigned rolling stock.**

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**Local partnership.**

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**Lots.**

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Planned community act, §47F-1-103.

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**Low-level radioactive waste.**

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**Maintenance.**

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**Maintenance standard.**

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**Management of the affairs.**

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- Bedding, §130A-261.
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**Manufacturer.**

- Commercial fertilizer, §106-657.
- Housing, §143-143.9.
- Motor vehicles, §§20-4.01, 20-286.
- Pesticide board, §143-460.
- Pharmacy practice, §90-85.27.
- Products liability, §99B-1.
- Property taxes, §105-273.
- Registration of prescription drug manufacturer, §106-140.1, (j).
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- Wholesale prescription drug distributors, §106-145.2.

**Manufacturer's certificate.**

- Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Manufacturing.**

- Industrial development fund, §143B-437.01, (a1).

**Manufacturing and processing.**

- Individual income tax, §105-134.1.
- Industrial development fund, §143B-437.01, (a).
- Tax incentives for new and expanding businesses, §105-129.2.

**Manufacturing facility.**

- Toxic or hazardous substance identification, §95-174, (o).

**Map.**

- Probate and registration, §47-30.

**Marijuana.**

- Controlled substances, §90-87.
- Unauthorized substances taxes, §105-113.106.

**Marine and estuarine resources.**

- Conservation, §113-129.
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**Marine fisheries commission.**

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**Marital misconduct.**

- Alimony, §50-16.1A.

**Marital property.**

- Divorce, §50-20, (b).

**Market.**

- Egg law, §106-245.14.
- Milk regulation, §106-266.6.
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**Marketing of eggs.**

- Egg law, §106-245.14.

**Marketing program.**

- Insurance information and privacy protection, §58-39-75.

**Market price.**

- Tax credit for gleaned crop, §105-130.37, (b).

**Marriage and family therapy, §90-270.47.****DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Married individual.**

- Taxation, §105-134.1.

**Mash.**

- Unauthorized substances taxes, §105-113.106.

**Massage.**

- Adult establishments, §14-202.10.

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- Adult establishments, §14-202.10.

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- Accident and health insurance, §58-51-62, (b).
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- Hospital, medical and dental service corporations, §58-65-96, (b).
- Postmastectomy inpatient care coverage, §58-3-168, (c).

**Master association.**

- Condominiums, §47C-1-103.
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**Master settlement agreement.**

- Tobacco reserve fund, §66-290.
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**Match.**

- Boxing commission, §143-651.

**Matchmaker.**

- Boxing commission, §143-651.

**Material.**

- Offenses against morality, §14-190.13.

**Material litigation.**

- Money transmitters, §53-208.2.

**Material safety data sheet.**

- Pesticide board, §143-460.
- Toxic or hazardous substance identification, §95-174, (p).

**Matter.**

- Public morals, §19-1.1.

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**Maximum contaminant level.**

- Drinking water, §130A-313.

**Maximum imposed term.**

- Post-release supervision, §15A-1368, (a).

**Maximum qualifying contribution.**

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**Mayor.**

- Cities and towns, §160A-1.
- Civil disorders, §14-288.1.
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**MCO.**

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**Meal.**

- Weights and measures, §81A-9.

**Meals tax.**

- Uniform penalties, §153A-154.1, (b).

**Means.**

- Business corporations, §55-1-40.
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**Meat broker.**

- Meat inspection, §106-549.15.

**Meat food product.**

- Meat inspection, §106-549.15.

**Meat inspection, §106-549.15.**

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- Administrative procedure, §150B-23.1, (b).
- Superior court civil actions, §7A-38.1, (b).

**Mediation.**

- Mediated settlement conferences, §7A-38.1, (b).
- Special education, §115C-116, (b).

**Mediator.**

- Administrative procedure, §150B-23.1, (b).
- Farm nuisance dispute mediation, §7A-38.3, (a).
- Mediated settlement conferences, §7A-38.1, (b).
- Special education, §115C-116, (b).

**Medical assistance.**

- Medicaid estate recovery plan, §108A-70.5, (b).

**Medical assistance program.**

- Children's health insurance program, §108A-70.18.
- Medical assistance provider false claims act, §108A-70.11.

**Medical board.**

- Disability income plan, §135-101.
- Judicial retirement, §135-53.
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- Health insurance portability and accountability, §58-68-25, (a).

**Medical-care institution.**

- Privacy protection, §58-39-15.

**Medical case management.**

- Medical rehabilitation services, Rehab. Services Guideline 4.

**Medical compensation.**

- Workers' compensation, §97-2.

**Medical director.**

- Respiratory care practices act, §90-648.

**Medical equipment.**

- Pharmacy practice, §90-85.3, (11).

**Medically necessary services or supplies.**

- Accident and health insurance.
- Utilization review, §58-50-61, (a).

**Medical malpractice action, §90-21.11.****Medical professional.**

- Privacy protection, §58-39-15.

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- Privacy protection, §58-39-15.

**Medical records, §90-410.**

- Health statistics, §130A-372.
- Medicolegal guidelines for attorney-physician relationship, MLG Rule 3.

**Medical rehabilitation.**

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- Vocational rehabilitation, Rehab. Services Guideline 4.

**Medical report.**

- Medicolegal guidelines for attorney-physician relationship, MLG Rule 3.

**Medical responder.**

- Emergency medical services, §131E-155.

**Medical review committee, §90-21.22A, (a).**

- Facility licensure act, §131E-101.
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- Mortgage bankers and brokers, §53-243.01.

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- Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.
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**New drug.**

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**New employee.**

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**New facility.**

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**New licensing board.**

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**New sanitary landfill.**

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**Newsprint.**

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**Noncommunity water system.**

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**Nonissuer.**

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**Nonmanufacturing facility.**

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**Nonparticipating candidate.**

Public campaign financing fund, §163-278.62.

**Nonparticipating manufacturer.**

Tobacco escrow compliance, §66-292.

**Nonpotable mineralized water.**

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**Nonprofit.**

Public utilities, §62-289.3.

**Nonprofit agency.**

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**Nonprofit corporation, §55A-1-40.****Nonprofit organization.**

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**Nonprofit tax exempt organizations.**

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**Nonresident.**

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Taxation, §105-134.5.

**Nonresident bidder.**

Public contracts, §143-59, (e).

**Nonresident entity.**

Tax withholding, §105-163.1.

**Nonresidential redevelopment area, §160A-503.****Nonresident individual.**

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**Nonresident retail or wholesale merchant.**

Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.

**Nonresident's operating privilege.**

Motor vehicles, §20-279.1.

**Nonresident student.**

Sex offender and public protection registration, §14-208.6.

**Nonresident worker.**

Sex offender and public protection registration, §14-208.6.

**Nonsmoking area, §143-596.****Nonsystem property.**

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**Nontestimonial identification.**

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**Nonvested easement in gross, §41-28.****Nonvirgin newsprint.**

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**North Carolina association.**

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**North Carolina bank.**

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**North Carolina bank holding company.**

Reciprocal banking act, §53-210.

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**Notification date.**

Secured transactions disposition of collateral after default, §25-9-611, (a).

**Noxious aquatic weed.**

Aquatic weed control, §113A-221.

**Noxious-weed seeds.**

Seed law, §106-277.2.

**Nuclear, biological or chemical weapon of mass destruction.**

Weapons of mass death and destruction, §14-288.21, (c).

**Nudity.**

Public morals, §19-12.

**Nuisance.**

Mediation of farm nuisance disputes, §7A-38.3, (a).

Public morals, §19-1.

**Nurses.**

Nurse licensure compact, §90-171.82.

**Nursing, §90-171.20.****Nursing care.**

Certificate of need, §131E-176.

**Nursing home.**

Administrators, §90-276.

Facility licensure act, §131E-101.

Long-term care insurance, §58-55-35, (a).

**Nursing home administrator, §90-276.****Nursing home facility.**

Certificates of need, §131E-176.

**Nursing pool, §131E-154.2.****Nursing program, §90-171.20.****Nutrition care services, §90-352.****Oath or affirmation.**

Notaries, §10A-3.

**Object or line item.**

Budgets, §143-23, (f).

**Obligated bank.**

Negotiable instruments, §§25-3-312, 25-3-411.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Obligated resources.**

Higher education bonds, §116D-22.

**Obligation.**

Housing finance agency, §122A-3.

Public obligations, §159E-2.

**Obligee.**

Child support, §110-129.

Failure to pay child support, §50-13.12, (a).

Interstate family support, §52C-1-101.

**Obligee of the authority.**

Housing authorities, §157-3.

**Obligee of the commission.**

Urban redevelopment, §160A-503.

**Obligor.**

Bail, §15A-531.

Bail bondsman and runners, §58-71-1.

Child support, §§110-129, 110-142.

Failure to pay child support, §50-13.12, (a).

Global TransPark authority, §63A-2.

Interstate family support, §52C-1-101.

Liens, §44A-17.

Pollution control, §§159C-3, 159D-3.

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Obscene matter.**

Public morals, §19-1.1.

**Occasional importer.**

Gasoline tax, §105-449.66, (a).

**Occupant.**

Storage facilities, §44A-40.

**Occupational diseases.**

Workers' compensation, §97-53.

**Occupational license.**

Administrative procedure, §150B-2.

Business licenses, §147-54.12.

Failure to pay child support, §50-13.12, (a).

Forfeiture of licensing privilege after conviction of felony, §15A-1331A.

**Occupational licensing agency.**

Administrative procedure, §150B-2.

Business licenses, §147-54.12.

**Occupational licensing board, §93B-1.****Occupational loss of hearing.**

Workers' compensation, §97-53.

**Occupational safety and health, §95-127.****Occupational safety and health standards, §95-127.****Occupational skill development.**

Vocational and technical education, §115C-152.

**Occupational therapist, §90-270.67.****Occupational therapist assistant, §90-270.67.****Occupational therapy, §90-270.67.****Occupied residence.**

Swine farms, §106-802.

**Occupier of land.**

Soil and water conservation districts, §139-3.

**Ocean beaches.**

Seaward boundary of coastal lands, §77-20, (e).

**Oceangoing vessel.**

Alcoholic beverages, §18B-106.

**Odometer.**

Motor vehicles, §20-341.

**Off-campus program.**

Contracts with private institutions to aid North Carolina students, §116-19, (b).

**Offense.**

Revocation of driver's license, §20-24.1, (e).

**Offense against a minor.**

Sex offender and public protection registration, §14-208.6.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Offense involving impaired driving.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Offer.**

Certificate of need, §131E-176.

Commodities act, §78D-1.

Membership camping, §66-232.

Securities, §78A-2.

**Offering.**

Condominiums, §47C-1-103.

Conversion building rental, §47A-34.

Membership camping, §66-232.

**Office.**

Business licenses, §147-54.12.

Counties, §153A-230.1.

Delinquent or undisciplined juveniles, §7B-1501.

Local government during emergencies, §162B-7.

Public campaign financing fund, §163-278.62.

Sheriffs' education, §17E-2.

State controller, §143B-426.35.

Trust companies, §53-301.

Veterinarians, §90-181.1, (b).

**Office of the counsel.**

Discipline and disability rules of state bar, Bar Rules & Regs., B, §.0103.

Procedures for the authorized practice committee of the state bars, Bar Rules & Regs., D, §.0203.

**Office of the secretary.**

Discipline and disability rules of state bar, Bar Rules & Regs., B, §.0103.

Procedures for the authorized practice committee of the state bars, Bar Rules & Regs., D, §.0203.

**Officer.**

Criminal procedure, §15A-101.

Death benefits, §143-166.2, (d).

Local government law-enforcement retirement, §143-166.50, (a).

Motor vehicles, §20-137.7.

State law-enforcement retirement, §143-166.30, (a).

**Official.**

Document authentication, §66-271.

Public obligations, §159E-2.

**Official action.**

Public obligations, §159E-2.

Transportation board, §136-14, (h).

**Official ballot.**

Elections, §163-165.

**Official capacity.**

Business corporations, §55-8-50, (b).

Medical service corporations, §58-65-166.

**Official certificate.**

Meat inspection, §106-549.15.

Poultry products inspection, §106-549.51.

**Official certifying agency.**

Seed law, §106-277.2.

**Official compendium.**

Food, drugs and cosmetics, §106-121.

**Official device.**

Meat inspection, §106-549.15.

Poultry products inspection, §106-549.51.

**Official duties.**

Death benefits, §143-166.2, (f).

**Official establishment.**

Poultry products inspection, §106-549.51.

**Official inspection legend.**

Meat inspection, §106-549.15.

Poultry products inspection, §106-549.51.



**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Official in the executive branch of state government.**

State officers, §147-16.2.

**Official mark.**

Meat inspection, §106-549.15.

Poultry products inspection, §106-549.51.

**Official meeting.**

Public bodies, §143-318.10, (d).

**Official misconduct.**

Notaries, §10A-3.

**Official record.**

Administrative procedure, §150B-42.

**Official sales.**

Installment sales, §25A-10.

**Official sample.**

Commercial feed law, §106-284.33.

Commercial fertilizer, §106-657.

**Off indicator.**

Unemployment insurance, §96-12.01, (a).

**Off-premises sale.**

Sales, §14-401.13.

**Offshore waters.**

Oil and gas activities, §143-215.94B, (b).

**Oil.**

Offshore activities, §143-215.94B, (b).

Oil and gas conservation, §113-389.

Pollution control, §143-215.77.

**Oil terminal facility.**

Oil and hazardous substance control, §143-215.77.

**Old article 9.**

1975 amendatory act, §25-11-101.1.

**On-call emergency service.**

Veterinarians, §90-181.1, (b).

**Oncology treatment center.**

Certificate of need, §131E-176.

**On duty.**

City and town personnel, §160A-169.

Counties, §153A-99.

**One bedding unit, §130A-269, (f).****100-year floodplain.**

Floodplain regulations, §143-215.52.

**Ongoing special condition.**

Health maintenance organizations, §58-67-88.

**On indicator.**

Unemployment insurance, §96-12.01, (a).

**Open area.**

Cities and towns, §160A-407, (a).

**Open container.**

Alcoholic beverages.

Ordinance regulating malt beverages and unfortified wine, §18B-300, (c).

Open container law, §20-138.7, (f).

**Open dump, §130A-290, (a).****Open-end credit.**

Credit insurance, §58-57-5.

**Open-heart surgery services.**

Certificate of need, §131E-176.

**Open space.**

Cities and towns, §160A-407, (b).

**Open space land.**

Cities and towns, §160A-407, (b).

**Open space uses.**

Cities and towns, §160A-407, (b).

**Operate.**

Boating safety, §75A-2.

**Operating agreement.**

Limited liability companies, §57C-1-03.

**Operating costs.**

Mental health, §122C-3.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Operating rights railroad.**

Counties.

Contracts with railroads to allocate financial responsibility, §153A-279, (a).

Rail transportation liability, §§160A-326, (a), 160A-626, (a).

**Operation of aircraft.**

Aeronautics, §63-1.

**Operation of wells.**

Well construction, §87-85.

**Operations.**

Fuel taxes, §105-449.37, (a).

**Operator.**

Amusement device safety, §95-111.3, (e).

Child bicycle safety act, §20-171.8.

Child care facility, §110-86.

Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup act, §143-215.104B, (b).

Elevator safety, §95-110.3, (j).

Global TransPark authority, §63A-2.

Migrant housing, §95-223.

Mining, §74-49.

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

Oil and hazardous substance control, §143-215.77.

Passenger tramway safety, §95-117.

Petroleum cleanup, §143-215.94A.

Pollution control, §§159C-3, 159D-3.

Roller skating rink safety and liability, §99E-10.

Solid waste management, §§130A-290, (a), 130A-310.

Water pollution control system, §90A-46.

Water treatment facilities, §90A-20.1.

**Operator in charge.**

Animal waste management system operators, §90A-47.1.

**Operator in responsible charge.**

Water pollution control system, §90A-46.

Water treatment facilities, §90A-20.1.

**Opiate.**

Controlled substances, §90-87.

**Opium poppy.**

Controlled substances, §90-87.

**Optimal yield.**

Conservation, §113-129.

**Option in gross with respect to an interest in land, §41-28.****Optometry, §90-114.****Oral communication.**

Electronic surveillance, §15A-286.

**Order.**

Negotiable instruments, §25-3-103.

**Order for arrest.**

Criminal process, §15A-305.

**Order of forfeiture.**

Impaired driving, §20-28.2, (a1).

**Ordinary care.**

Health care liability, §90-21.50.

Negotiable instruments, §25-3-103.

**Ordinary pocket knife.**

Concealed weapons, §14-269.

**Organic fertilizer.**

Commercial fertilizer, §106-657.

**Organization.**

Securing attendance of organizations for criminal actions, §15A-773.

UCC, §25-1-201.

**Organizer.**

Limited liability companies, §57C-1-03.

**Origin.**

Seed law, §106-277.2.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Original.**

Criminal process and procedure.

Electronic technology, §15A-101.1.

Evidence, §8C-1, Rule 1001.

**Original debtor.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Original incorporators.**

Savings and loan associations, §54B-4.

Savings banks, §54C-4, (b).

**Original record.**

Workers' compensation self-insurance.

Employer groups, §58-47-75, (a).

**Originating state.**

Educational personnel qualifications, §115C-350.

**Originator.**

Funds transfers, UCC, §25-4A-104, (c).

**Originator's bank.**

Funds transfers, UCC, §25-4A-104, (d).

**OSHC standard.**Toxic or hazardous substance identification,  
§95-174, (r).**Osteopathy, §90-129.****Other consideration to be received.**

Shareholder protection act, §55-9-01, (b).

**Other crop seeds.**

Seed law, §106-277.2.

**Other entity.**

Shareholder protection act, §55-9-01, (b).

**Other public right-of-way.**

Child bicycle safety act, §20-171.8.

**Other recipient.**

Mental health, §122C-3.

**Other valid coverage.**

Nature of policies, §58-51-15, (b).

**Other waste.**

Water and air resources, §143-213.

**Outbreak.**

Public health, §130A-2.

**Outdoor advertising.**

Control, §136-128.

**Outdoor recreational facility.**

Swine farm, §106-802.

**Outer banks of this state, §68-46.****Outlet.**

Water and air resources, §143-213.

**Out-of-counties scrap tire.**

Scrap tire disposal, §130A-309.53.

**Out-of-network services.**

Provider sponsored organizations, §131E-276.

**Out of service order.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Out-of-state.**

Savings interstate branch banks, §54C-200.

**Out-of-state association.**

Savings and loan interstate branches, §54B-266.

**Out-of-state bank.**

Interstate branch banking, §53-224.9.

**Out-of-state state bank.**

Interstate branch banking, §53-224.9.

**Out-of-state trust institution.**

Trust companies, §53-301.

**Outpatient contraceptive services.**Prescription contraceptive drugs, devices and  
services covered by health benefit plan,  
§58-3-178, (c).**Outpatient treatment.**

Mental health, §122C-3.

**Outstanding balance.**

Contempt, §6-21.2.

Reverse mortgages, §53-257.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Outstanding obligations.**

State debt, §142-29.2.

**Outstanding payment instrument.**

Money transmitters, §53-208.2.

**Overburden.**

Mining, §74-49.

**Overdue tax debt.**

Business tax incentives, §105-129.2.

Collection, §105-243.1, (a).

Job development investment grant program,  
§143B-437.51.**Overfishing or overfished, §113-129.****Overhanging tobacco.**

Leaf tobacco sales, §106-461.

**Owner.**

Amusement device safety, §95-111.3, (f).

Auctions and auctioneers, §85B-1.

Cave protection, §14-159.20.

Condemnation, §136-115.

Conservation, §113-130.

Dangerous dogs, §67-4.1.

Elevator safety, §95-110.3, (k).

Eminent domain, §40A-2.

Housing standards, §160A-442.

Joyriding, §14-72.2.

Liability of landowners associated with watershed  
improvement projects, §139-41.3.

Liens on personal property, §44A-1.

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

Nature preserves act, §113A-164.3.

Oil and gas conservation, §113-389.

Petroleum cleanup, §143-215.94A.

Private personnel services, §95-47.1.

Property tax homestead exclusion, §105-277.1, (b).

Records, tapes and other recorded devices,  
§14-432.

Recreational trespass, §38A-2.

Residential property disclosure act, §47E-3.

Solicitation of contributions, §131F-2.

Solid waste management, §130A-310.

Statutory liens on real property, §44A-7.

Storage facilities, §44A-40.

Subcontractors, §22C-1.

Tax incentives for recycling facilities, §105-129.25.

Telephonic sellers, §66-260.

Unclaimed property act, §116B-52.

**Owner-controlled or wrap-up insurance.**

Public works projects, §58-31-65, (b).

**Owner of land.**

Soil and water conservation districts, §139-3.

**Owners association.**

Planned community act, §47F-1-103.

**Owner's real property.**

Dangerous dogs, §67-4.1.

**Oyster rocks.**

Cultivation of shellfish, §113-207.

**Package.**

Antifreeze law, §106-579.3.

Food, drugs and cosmetics, §106-121.

Poultry products inspection, §106-549.51.

Tobacco taxation, §105-113.4.

Weights and measures, §81A-9.

**Packaged, labeled and released for shipment.**

Pesticide board, §143-460.

**Packer.**

Egg law, §106-245.14.

**Palliative care.**

Hospice licensure, §131E-201.

**PALS committee.**Discipline and disability rules of state bar, Bar  
Rules & Regs., B, §.0103.



**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Panel.**

Public utilities, §62-3.

**Parent.**

Adoptee's new birth certificate, §48-9-107, (c).

Adoption, §48-1-102.

Brownfields property reuse act, §130A-310.31, (b).

Corporate franchise tax, §105-122, (b).

Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup act, §143-215.104B, (b).

Education assistance authority, §116-209.24.

Marriage proceedings, §51-2.2.

Mining, §74-49.

Public assistance program, §108A-24.

Special education.

Mediation, §115C-116, (b).

Underground storage tank cleanup, §143-215.94A.

Workers' compensation, §97-2.

**Parental loans.**

Education assistance authority, §116-209.24.

**Parental obligations.**

Education assistance authority, §116-209.24.

**Parent company.**

Insurance companies, conversion, §58-10-12, (a).

**Parent of a sponsoring provider.**

Provider sponsoring organizations, §131E-276.

**Parent organization.**

Solicitation of contributions, §131F-2.

**Par formula.**

Facility authorities, §160A-480.2.

Global TransPark authority, §63A-2.

Higher education bonds, §116D-1.

Solid waste management loan program.

Special obligation bonds and notes of local governments, §159I-30, (g).

State debt, §142-29.2.

**Park.**

State parks act, §113-44.9.

**Parking project.**

Parking authorities, §160A-551.

**Parole.**

Interstate compact on juveniles, §7B-2803.

**Part.**

Anatomical gifts, §130A-403.

**Partial eviction.**

Expedited evictions, §42-59.

**Partial unemployment.**

Insurance, §96-8.

**Participant.**

Boxing commission, §143-651.

Disability income plan, §135-101.

Equine activity liability, §99E-1.

Health insurance portability and accountability, §58-68-25, (a).

State law-enforcement retirement, §143-166.30, (a).

**Participating agency.**

State employee incentive bonus program, §143-345.20.

**Participating candidate.**

Public campaign financing fund, §163-278.62.

**Participating city.**

City and town annexation agreements, §160A-58.22.

**Participating institution.**

Private capital facilities finance act, §159D-37.

**Participating manufacturer.**

Tobacco escrow compliance, §66-292.

**Participating provider.**

Accident and health insurance.

Utilization review, §58-50-61, (a).

Health maintenance organizations, §58-67-5.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Participating school.**

Education programs in residential schools, §143B-146.1, (b).

**Participatory CLE.**

Continuing legal education, Bar Rules & Regs., D, §1501.

**Parties and interests.**

Housing standards, §160A-442.

**Partner, Prof. Cond. Rule 0.3.**

Partnerships, §59-102.

**Partnership, §59-36.**

Conversion and merger, §59-73.1.

Housing trust, §122E-2.

Individual income taxation, §105-134.1.

**Partnership interest, §59-102.****Part-year residents.**

Taxation, §105-134.5.

**Party line.**

Telephones, §14-401.8.

**Party or parties.**

Administrative procedure, §150B-2.

Adoption, §48-1-101.

Business corporations, §55-8-50, (b).

Civil procedure, §1-567.32.

Condemnation, §136-115.

Discipline and disability rules of state bar, Bar Rules & Regs., B, §0103.

Good funds settlement act, §45A-3.

Industrial commission utilization of rehabilitation professionals, I.C. Util. Rehab. Profs. I.

Mediation of farm nuisance disputes, §7A-38.3, (a).

Medical service corporations, §58-65-166.

Negotiable instruments, §25-3-103.

Procedures for the authorized practice committee of the state bars, Bar Rules & Regs., D, §0203.

Special education.

Mediation, §115C-116, (b).

UCC, §25-1-201.

**Party states.**

Nurse licensure compact, §90-171.82.

**Passenger.**

Child bicycle safety act, §20-171.8.

Skiing, §99C-1.

**Passenger area of a motor vehicle.**

Alcoholic beverages, §18B-401, (c).

Open container law, §20-138.7, (f).

**Passenger motor vehicle.**

Seat belt use mandatory, §20-135.2A, (b).

**Passenger rail services.**

Counties.

Contracts with railroads to allocate financial responsibility, §153-279, (a).

Rail transportation liability, §§160A-326, (a), 160A-626, (a).

**Passenger tramway.**

Safety, §95-117.

Skiing, §99C-1.

**Passenger vehicles.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Pass-through entity.**

Historic rehabilitation tax credit, §105-129.35, (c).

Low-income housing tax credits, §105-129.40.

Tax credit for qualified business investments, §105-163.010.

Tax withholding, §105-163.1.

**Past due.**

Statewide accounts receivable program, §147-86.20.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Pastoral counseling**, §90-382.**Pastoral psychotherapy.**

Counseling, §90-382.

**Patient.**

Emergency medical services, §131E-155.

Interstate compact on mental health, §122C-361.

Nursing homes, §131E-116.

**Patient counseling.**

Hospital licensure, §131E-79.1, (b).

**Patient data.**

Medical care data, §131E-214.1.

**Patient identifying information.**

Medical care data, §131E-214.1.

**Patient's representative.**

Portable do not resuscitate orders, §90-21.17, (c).

**Patterns of racketeering activity.**

RICO act, §75D-3.

**Pawn, §91A-3.****Pawnbroker, §91A-3.****Pawnshop, §91A-3.****Pawn transaction, §91A-3.****Payable at a definite time.**

Negotiable instruments, §25-3-108.

**Payable at bank, §25-4-105.1.****Payable in installments.**

Installment sales, §25A-3.

**Payable on demand.**

Negotiable instruments, §25-3-108.

**Payable through bank, §25-4-105.1.****Payday.**

Wage and hour act, §95-25.2.

**Payee.**

Structured settlement protection, §1-543.11.

**Payment date.**

Funds transfers, UCC, §25-4A-401.

**Payment instrument.**

Money transmitters, §53-208.2.

**Payment intangible.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Payment order.**

Funds transfers, UCC, §25-4A-103, (a).

**Payor.**

Alimony, §50-16.1A.

Child support, §110-129.

Student loan collections, §105B-1.

Tax withholding, §105-163.1.

**Payor bank.**

Banking, §25-4-105.

**Pay periods.**

Wage and hour act, §95-25.2.

**Payroll period.**

Tax withholding, §105-163.1.

**Peak.**

Mining, §74-49.

**Pecuniary bequest.**

Principal and income, §37-17.

**Peddler, §66-250.****Peer counselor.**

Peer support group counselor's privilege, §8-53.10, (a).

**Peer review committee.**

Facility licensure act, §131E-101.

**Penal institution.**

Sex offender and public protection registration, §14-208.6.

**Pen register.**

Wiretaps, §15A-260.

**Pension.**

Legislative retirement system, §120-4.8.

Retirement, §128-21.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Pension —Cont'd**

State retirement system, §135-1.

**Pension payer.**

Tax withholding, §105-163.1.

**Pension payment.**

Tax withholding, §105-163.1.

**Pension reserve.**

Legislative retirement system, §120-4.8.

Retirement, §128-21.

State retirement, §135-1.

**Percent.**

Commercial feed law, §106-284.33.

Commercial fertilizer, §106-657.

Soil additives act, §106-50.30.

**Percentage.**

Commercial feed law, §106-284.33.

Soil additives act, §106-50.30.

**Performance bonus.**

Personnel system, §126-7, (a2).

**Performed with due diligence.**

Year 2000 liability, §66-296.

**Period of war.**

Children of war veterans scholarships, §165-20.

**Permanent house guests.**

Sanitation, §130A-247.

**Permanent residence.**

Property tax homestead exclusion, §105-277.1, (b).

**Permissible investments.**

Money transmitters, §53-208.2.

**Permissive supplier.**

Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.

**Permit.**

Bee and honey act, §106-635.

Boll weevil eradication, §106-65.69.

Concealed handgun permits, §14-415.10.

Pharmacy practice, §90-85.3, (m).

Wildlife permit, §113-274, (a).

**Permit boundaries.**

Mining permits, §74-50, (b).

**Permitted analytical variation.**

Commercial feed law, §106-284.33.

**Permitted area.**

Mining permits, §74-50, (b).

**Persistent elevated blood lead level,**

§130A-131.7.

**Persistent vegetative state.**

Natural death right, §90-321, (a).

**Person.**

Address confidentiality program, §15C-2.

Administrative procedure, §150B-2.

Aeronautics, §63-1.

Agricultural finance act, §122D-3.

Alcoholic beverages, §18B-101.

Amusement device safety, §95-111.3, (g).

Animal diseases, §106-405.1.

Antifreeze law, §106-579.3.

Athlete agents, §78C-71.

Automated external defibrillator (AED), §90-21.15, (b).

Banking, §32-2, 53-42.1, (a), 53-99.1, (a), 53-165, (j).

Beach property insurance, §58-45-6.

Biological agents registry, §130A-479, (b).

Biological residues, §106-549.81.

Boating safety, §75A-2.

Boll weevil eradication, §106-65.69.

Boxing commission, §143-651.

Business corporations, §55-1-40.

Business discrimination, §75B-1.

Cave protection, §14-159.20.



**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Person —Cont'd**

Cemeteries, §65-48.  
 Certificate of need, §131E-176.  
 Check-cashing service, §53-275.  
 Child care facilities.  
     Fraudulent misrepresentation, §110-107, (c).  
 Child custody jurisdiction and enforcement,  
     §50A-102.  
 Child placing and care, §131D-10.2.  
 Children's health insurance program,  
     §108A-70.28, (e).  
 Civil procedure, §1-75.2.  
 Coastal area management, §113A-103.  
 Commercial feed law, §106-284.33.  
 Commercial fertilizer, §106-657.  
 Commodities act, §78D-1.  
 Condemnation, §136-115.  
 Condominiums, §47C-1-103.  
 Conservation, §113-130.  
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 Contractors for public works, §133-23.  
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 Cooperative agreements among physicians or  
     between physician, hospital or others,  
     §90-21.25.  
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 Cotton warehousing, §106-451.7.  
 Custodial trusts, §33B-1.  
 Debt adjusting, §14-423.  
 Decedents' estates, §28A-19-7.  
 Drinking water, §130A-313.  
 Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup.  
     Criminal penalties, §143-215.104Q, (i).  
 Egg law, §106-245.14.  
 Electric membership corporations, §117-7.  
 Electronic commerce in government, §66-58.2.  
 Electronic surveillance, §15A-286.  
 Electronic transactions, §66-312.  
 Elevator safety, §95-110.3, (l).  
 Eminent domain, §40A-2.  
 Energy conservation finance act, §142-61.  
 Engineering, §89C-3.  
 Fair access to insurance requirements, §58-46-2.  
 Fair housing act, §41A-3.  
 Federal estate tax, §28A-27-1.  
 Food, drugs and cosmetics, §106-121.  
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 Fraudulent transfers, §39-23.1.  
 Gasoline and oil inspection, §119-15.  
 Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.  
 Global TransPark authority, §63A-2.  
 Grain adulteration, §106-621.  
 Grain dealers, §106-601.  
 Health care facilities, §131E-1.  
     Certificate of public advantage, §131E-192.2.  
 Health maintenance organizations, §58-67-5.  
 Insurance, §58-1-5.  
 Insurance commissioner examinations, §58-2-131,  
     (b).  
 Insurance guaranty associations, §58-62-16.  
 Insurance holding companies, §58-19-5.  
 Insurance producers, §58-33-10.  
 Investment advisers, §78C-2.  
 Liability for hazardous materials abatement,  
     §143-215.103.  
 Limited liability companies, §57C-1-03.  
 Livestock brands, §80-58.  
 Livestock dealer licensing, §106-418.8.  
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 Manufactured housing, §143-143.9.

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Marketable title, §47B-8.  
 Marketing associations, §54-130.  
 Mediation of farm nuisance disputes, §7A-38.3,  
     (a).  
 Membership camping, §66-232.  
 Mental health, §122C-3.  
 Metropolitan sewerage districts, §162A-65, (a).  
 Metropolitan water districts, §162A-32, (a).  
 Migrant housing, §95-223.  
 Milk regulation, §106-266.6.  
 Modification and termination of irrevocable trusts,  
     §36A-125.1.  
 Money transmitters, §53-208.2.  
 Mortgage bankers and brokers, §53-243.01.  
 Motion pictures, §75C-2.  
 Motor fuel, §75-81.  
 Motor vehicles, §§20-4.01, 20-286, 20-356.  
 Mountain ridge protection, §113A-206.  
 Nonprofit corporations, §55A-1-40.  
 Nursing program, §90-171.20.  
 Occupational safety and health, §95-127.  
 Occupational therapy, §90-270.67.  
 Oil and gas conservation, §113-389.  
 Oil and hazardous substance control, §143-215.77.  
 Overhead high-voltage line safety, §95-229.6.  
 Partnerships, §§59-32, 59-102.  
 Patient abuse and neglect, §14-32.2.  
 Pawnbrokers, §91A-3.  
 Peddlers, itinerant merchants and specialty  
     markets, §66-250.  
 Persons with disabilities protection, §168A-3.  
 Pesticide board, §143-460.  
 Pharmacy practice, §90-85.3, (n).  
 Planned community act, §47F-1-103.  
 Political campaigns, §163-278.6.  
 Pollution control act, §113A-52.  
 Pork promotion assessment, §106-792.  
 Poultry products inspection, §106-549.51.  
 Private personnel services, §95-47.1.  
 Professional employer organizations, §58-89-5.  
 Property taxes, §105-273.  
 Proprietary schools, §115D-87.  
 Protection of animals, §§19A-1, 19A-23.  
 Public health generally, §§130A-2, 130A-26.1, (a).  
 Public morals, §§19-1.1, 19-12.  
 Public utilities, §§62-3, 62-289.3.  
 Radiation protection, §104E-5.  
 Readable insurance policies, §58-38-15.  
 Reciprocal insurance, §58-15-5.  
 Refund anticipation loan act, §53-246.  
 Regulation of open fires, §113-60.22.  
 Relocation assistance, §133-7.  
 Rendering plants, §106-168.1.  
 Rental cars, §66-201.  
 Respiratory care practices act, §90-648.  
 Retaliatory work discrimination, §95-240.  
 Sales, §§25C-10, 66-76.  
 Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.  
 Sales representatives, §66-190.  
 Savings and loan associations, §54B-63.1, (a).  
 Savings banks, §54C-60.1, (a).  
 Securities, §78A-2.  
 Seed law, §106-277.2.  
 Soil additives act, §106-50.30.  
 Solid waste management, §130A-290, (a).  
 Speech and language pathologists and  
     audiologists licensure, §90-293.  
 Sport shooting range protection, §14-409.45.

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- Statewide accounts receivable program, §147-86.20.
- Street and highways, private pilot toll project, §136-89.172, (m).
- Structural pest control act, §106-65.24.
- Sublease of motor vehicle and loan assumption arranging, §20-106.2, (a).
- Taxation, §§105-33.1, 105-134.1, 105-228.90, (b).
- Telephonic sellers, §66-260.
- Therapeutic recreation personnel certification, §90C-4, (d).
- Time shares, §93A-41.
- Trade secrets, §66-152.
- Transfers to minors, §33A-1.
- Trust companies, §53-301.
- Trusts, §§36A-1, 36A-60.
- Trusts and trustees, §36A-22.1.
- UCC, §25-1-201.
- Unauthorized substances taxes, §105-113.106.
- Unclaimed property act, §116B-52.
- Unfair trade practices, §58-63-5.
- Uniform sales and use tax administration act, §105-164.42B.
- Unit ownership, §47A-3.
- Vehicle reinsurance, §58-37-1.
- Veterans, §34-2.
- Veterinarians, §90-181.
- Wage and hour act, §95-25.2.
- Water and air resources, §§143-212, 143-215.6B, (a).
- Water and sewer, §162A-2.
- Weights and measures, §81A-9.
- Well construction, §87-85.
- Well contractor certification, §87-98.2.
- Wholesale prescription drug distributors, §106-145.2.
- Work first program fraud, §108A-39, (c).
- Year 2000 liability, §66-296.

**Person acting as a parent.**

- Child custody jurisdiction and enforcement, §50A-102.

**Person aggrieved.**

- Administrative procedure, §150B-2.

**Personal care services.**

- Adult care homes, §131D-2, (a).

**Personal household property.**

- Credit property insurance, §58-57-90, (a).

**Personal identification code.**

- Criminal law, §14-113.8.

**Personal information.**

- Privacy protection, §58-39-15.

**Personality disorder.**

- Sex offender and public protection registration, §14-208.6.

**Personal knowledge of identity.**

- Notaries, §10A-3.

**Personal property.**

- Storage facilities, §44A-40.

**Personal recognizance.**

- Motor vehicles, §20-4-18.

**Personal relationship.**

- Domestic violence, §50B-1, (b).

**Personal representative.**

- Custodial trusts, §33B-1.
- Decedents' estates, §28A-1-1.
- Estate taxes, §105-32.1.
- Joint personal representatives, §28A-13-6.
- Principal and income, §37-17.
- Transfers to minors, §33A-1.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Personal risk liability, §58-22-10.****Personal watercraft.**

- Provisions applicable to Catawba river found within certain counties, §75A-13.3, (a).

**Person financially responsible.**

- Contractors, §87-101.

**Person having custody of prisoner.**

- Approval of education and other training programs, §162-59.1.

**Person in loco parentis.**

- Pharmacy practice, §90-85.3, (o).

**Person interested in the estate.**

- Federal estate tax, §28A-27-1.

**Person in the position of a seller.**

- Sales, §25-2-707.

**Personnel.**

- School-based management and accountability program, §115C-105.36, (a).

**Personnel hoist.**

- Elevator safety, §95-110.3, (m).

**Personnel placement services.**

- Professional employer organizations, §58-89-5.

**Personnel professional.**

- Personnel system, §126-5, (b).

**Person related to, individual.**

- Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Person related to, organization.**

- Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Person responsible for the work to be done.**

- Overhead high-voltage line safety, §95-229.6.

**Persons admitted.**

- Costs paid by persons admitted to institutions of department of health and human services, §143-117.1.

**Persons and families of lower income.**

- Housing finance agency, §122A-3.

**Persons and families of moderate income.**

- Housing finance agency, §122A-5.4.

**Persons engaged in national defense activities.**

- National defense housing projects, §157-53.

**Persons of low income.**

- Housing authorities, §157-3.
- National defense housing projects, §157-53.

**Persons of moderate income.**

- Housing authorities, §157-3.

**Person with a disability, §168A-3.****Pest.**

- Pest control, §106-65.55.
- Pesticide board, §143-460.
- Structural pest control act, §106-65.24.

**Pest control consultant.**

- Pesticide board, §143-460.

**Pesticide.**

- Board, §143-460.
- Structural pest control act, §106-65.24.

**Pesticide applicator, §143-460.****Pesticide board, §143-460.****Pesticide chemical.**

- Food, drugs and cosmetics, §106-121.
- Meat inspection, §106-549.15.
- Poultry products inspection, §106-549.51.

**Pesticide classified for restricted use, §143-460.****Pesticide dealer.**

- Board, §143-460.

**Pet.**

- Commercial feed law, §106-284.33.

**Pet food.**

- Commercial feed law, §106-284.33.

**Petition.**

- Soil and water conservation districts, §139-3.



**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Petitioner.**

- Abused, neglected or dependent juveniles, §7B-101.
- Child custody jurisdiction and enforcement, §50A-301.
- Delinquent and undisciplined juveniles, §7B-1501.
- Standby guardianship, §35A-1370.

**Petroleum.**

- Oil or hazardous substances discharge, §143-215.85, (b).
- Underground storage tank cleanup, §143-215.94A.

**Petroleum product.**

- Underground storage tank cleanup, §143-215.94A.

**Pet shop.**

- Protection of animals, §19A-23.

**Pharmacist, §90-85.3, (p).****Pharmacy, §90-85.3, (q).**

- Accident and health insurance, §58-51-37, (b).

**Phased development plan.**

- Counties, §153A-344.1.

**Phased development planning.**

- City and town zoning, §160A-385.1, (b).

**Photograph.**

- Evidence, §8C-1, Rule 1001.
- Sales, §25C-10.

**Physical custody.**

- Adoption, §48-1-101.
- Child custody jurisdiction and enforcement, §50A-102.

**Physical harm.**

- Assaulting law enforcement or assistance animals, §14-163.1, (a).

**Physically helpless.**

- Criminal law, §14-27.1.

**Physical or mental impairment.**

- Persons with disabilities protection, §168A-3.

**Physical therapist, §90-270.24.****Physical therapist assistant, §90-270.24.****Physical therapy, §90-270.24.****Physical therapy aide, §90-270.24.****Physician.**

- Accident and health insurance.
- Diabetes treatment coverage, §58-51-61, (b).
- Anatomical gifts, §130A-403.
- Boxing commission, §143-651.
- Cooperative agreements among physicians or between physician, hospital or others, §90-21.25.
- Health care liability, §90-21.50.
- Health maintenance organizations.
- Diabetes treatment coverage, §58-67-74, (b).
- Hospital, medical and dental service corporations.
- Diabetes treatment coverage, §58-65-91, (b).
- Industrial commission utilization of rehabilitation professionals, I.C. Util. Rehab. Profs. I.
- Medicolegal guidelines for attorney-physician relationship, MLG Rule 3.
- Mental health, §122C-3.
- Natural death right, §90-321, (a).
- Respiratory care practices act, §90-648.

**Pipeline.**

- Oil and hazardous substance control, §143-215.77.

**Pipeline company.**

- Public service taxation, §105-333.

**Place.**

- Public morals, §19-1.1.

**Placed for adoption.**

- Health insurance portability and accountability, §58-68-25, (a).

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Placement.**

- Adoption, §48-1-101.

**Placement in the foster home.**

- Family leave credit insurance, §58-57-115, (a).
- Insurance, §58-51-30, (a).

**Place of business.**

- Sales, §14-401.13.
- Secured transactions debtor's location, §25-9-307, (a).
- Sewage systems, §130A-334.

**Place of primary use.**

- Sales and use tax, §105-163.3.
- Telecommunications, §105-164.4C, (h).

**Place of public accommodations.**

- Persons with disabilities protection, §168A-3.

**Place of public assembly.**

- Sewage systems, §130A-334.

**Plaintiff, §1-10.**

- Civil procedure, §1-75.2.
- Discipline and disability rules of state bar, Bar Rules & Regs., B, §.0103.
- Procedures for the authorized practice committee of the state bar, Bar Rules & Regs., D, §.0203.

**Plan.**

- Annuities, §147-9.2.
- Disability income, §135-101.
- Self-insurance guaranty association, §97-130.
- Separate insurance benefits for law enforcement, §143-166.60, (a).
- State medical coverage, §§135-40.1, 135-40.13, (b).
- State parks act, §113-44.9.

**Planned community, §47F-1-103.****Planning commission.**

- Urban redevelopment, §160A-503.

**Plan of conversion.**

- Insurance companies, conversion, §58-10-12, (a).
- Savings and loan associations, §54B-4.
- Savings banks, §54C-4, (b).

**Plan of operation.**

- Beach property insurance, §58-45-5.
- Liability risk retention, §58-22-10.
- Vehicle reinsurance, §58-37-1.

**Plant.**

- Plant protection and conservation, §106-202.12.

**Plant pest, §106-419.****Plant regulator.**

- Pesticide board, §143-460.

**Plat.**

- Probate and registration, §47-30.

**Plate.**

- Sales, §25C-10.

**Platinum.**

- Precious metals, §66-164.

**Pledged goods.**

- Pawnbrokers, §91A-3.

**Plumbing.**

- Contractors, §87-21.

**Pneumatic tire.**

- Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Podiatry, §90-202.2, (a).****Points and fees.**

- Mortgages, high cost home loans, §24-1.1E, (a).

**Point source, §143-213.****Policy.**

- Insurance guaranty associations, §58-62-16.
- Long-term care insurance, §58-55-20.
- Medicare supplement insurance, §58-54-1.
- Readable insurance policies, §58-38-15.
- Viatical life insurance settlements, §58-58-205.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Policyholder.**

- Assumption reinsurance, §58-10-25.
- Insurance guaranty association, §58-48-20.
- Privacy protection, §58-39-15.

**Policyholder-related liabilities.**

- Asset protection, §58-13-15.

**Policyholders position.**

- Mortgage guaranty insurers, §58-10-120.

**Policyholders surplus.**

- Mortgage guaranty insurers, §58-10-120.

**Policy summary.**

- Life insurance solicitation, §58-60-10.

**Political action committee.**

- Campaign contributions and expenditures.
- Disclosure requirements for media advertisements, §163-278.39B.

**Political committee.**

- Campaigns, §163-278.6.
- Candidates' financing fund, §163-278.45.
- Public campaign financing fund, §163-278.62.

**Political organization.**

- Alcoholic beverage permits, §18B-1002, (a).

**Political party, §163-96, (a).**

- Campaigns, §163-278.6.

**Political party organization.**

- Campaign contributions and expenditures.
- Disclosure requirements for media advertisements, §163-278.39B.

**Political subdivision.**

- Emergency management, §166A-4.
- Governmental employees and social security, §135-20.
- Local government during emergencies, §162B-7.
- Metropolitan sewerage districts, §162A-65, (a).
- Metropolitan water districts, §162A-32, (a).
- North Carolina trail system, §113A-85.
- Pollution control, §§159C-3, 159D-3.
- Water and sewer, §162A-2.

**Polluted water.**

- Well construction, §87-85.

**Pollution.**

- Pollution control, §§159C-3, 159D-3.

**Pollution control project, §159C-3.****Pool.**

- Oil and gas conservation, §113-389.
- Small employer group health coverage, §58-50-110.

**Poppy straw.**

- Controlled substances, §90-87.

**Population.**

- Regional public transportation, §160A-601.
- Regional transportation authorities, §160A-631.

**Porcine animal.**

- Pork promotion assessment, §106-792.

**Pork producer.**

- Promotion assessment for pork, §106-792.

**Position holder.**

- Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.

**Positron emission tomography scanner.**

- Certificate of need, §131E-176.

**Possessory liens.**

- Secured transactions priority of security interests, §25-9-333, (a).

**Postconsumer recovered paper.**

- Newspaper taxation, §105-102.6.

**Post-consumer waste material.**

- Tax incentives for recycling facilities, §105-129.25.

**Posted property, §113-281.****Postpaid calling service.**

- Sales and use tax on telecommunications, §105-164.4C, (h).

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Postpartum care.**

- Midwifery practice, §90-178.2.

**Post-release program.**

- Department of juvenile justice and delinquency prevention, §143B-515.

**Post-release supervision, §15A-1368, (a).**

- Delinquent and undisciplined juveniles, §7B-1501.

**Post-secondary degree.**

- University of North Carolina, §116-15.

**Post-secondary degree activity.**

- University of North Carolina, §116-15.

**Post-termination transition period.**

- Taxation, §105-131.

**Potentially dangerous dog, §67-4.1.****Potentially responsible party.**

- Brownfields property reuse act, §130A-310.31, (b).
- Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup act, §143-215.104B, (b).

**Potential testimony.**

- Criminal procedure, §15A-971.

**Poultry.**

- Product inspection, §106-549.51.
- Regulation, §106-541.

**Poultry composting facility.**

- Poultry products inspection, §106-549.51.

**Poultry product.**

- Inspection, §106-549.51.

**Poultry products broker.**

- Poultry products inspection, §106-549.51.

**Pound.**

- Weights and measures, §81A-9.

**Practical banker, §53-1.****Practical examination.**

- Emergency medical services, §131E-155.

**Practice law.**

- Attorneys at law, §84-2.1.

**Practice of acupuncture, §90-451.****Practice of architecture, §83A-1.****Practice of audiology.**

- Licensure, §90-293.

**Practice of counseling.**

- Licensed professional counselors, §90-330, (a).

**Practice of engineering, §89C-3.****Practice of forestry, §89B-2.****Practice of funeral service, §90-210.20, (k).****Practice of land surveying, §89C-3.****Practice of marriage and family therapy, §90-270.47.****Practice of massage and bodywork therapy, §90-622.****Practice of nursing by a licensed practical nurse, §90-171.20.****Practice of nursing by a registered nurse, §90-171.20.****Practice of pharmacy, §90-85.3, (r).****Practice of psychology, §90-270.2.****Practice of respiratory care.**

- Respiratory care practices act, §90-648.

**Practice of social work, §90B-3.****Practice of soil science, §89F-3.****Practice of veterinary medicine, §90-181.****Practicing.**

- Medicine, §90-18, (b).

**Practitioner.**

- Controlled substances, §90-87.
- Food, drugs and cosmetics, §106-121.

**Prearrangement insurance policy.**

- Funeral and burial trust funds, §90-210.60.

**Preceptor.**

- Assisted living administrators, §90-288.13.
- Nursing home administrators, §90-276.



**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Precious metal**, §66-164.

Commodities act, §78D-1.

**Predecessor plan.**

State medical coverage, §135-40.1.

**Preeffective-date financing statement.**

Secured transactions transitional provisions regarding financing statements, §25-9-707, (a).

**Preemptive right in the nature of a right to first refusal in gross with respect to an interest in land**, §41-28.**Preexisting condition.**

Health maintenance organizations, §58-67-85.

Long-term care insurance, §58-55-30, (c).

Medical service corporations, §58-65-60.

Nature of policies, §58-51-80, (b).

State medical plan, §135-40.1.

**Preexisting condition exclusion.**

Health insurance portability and accountability, §58-68-30, (b).

**Preexisting-conditions provision.**

Small employer group health coverage, §58-50-110.

**Preferred claim.**

Insurers supervision, §58-30-10.

**Preferred provider**, §§58-50-56, (a), 58-65-1, (a).**Preferred provider benefit plan**, §58-50-56, (a).**Preferred provider contracts or networks.**

Medical plan for teachers and state employees, §135-40.4, (b).

**Preferred provider organization**, §58-50-56, (a).**Pregnancy.**

State medical plan, §135-40.1.

**Preliminary damage assessment.**

Emergency management, §166A-4.

**Preliminary hearing.**

Discipline and disability rules of state bar, Bar Rules &amp; Regs., B, §.0103.

Procedures for the authorized practice committee of the state bars, Bar Rules &amp; Regs., D, §.0203.

**Premarital agreement**, §52B-2.**Premises**, §42-40.

Larceny of shopping carts, §14-72.3.

Piped natural gas tax, §105-187.40.

Public utilities, §62-110.2.

Urban electrical service, §160A-331.

**Premium.**

Group health insurance, §58-53-1.

Insurance guaranty associations, §58-62-16.

Providers of health benefits, §58-50-40, (a).

Small employer group health coverage, §58-50-110.

**Prenatal care.**

Midwifery practice, §90-178.2.

**Preneed funeral contract**, §90-210.60.**Preneed funeral contract beneficiary**, §90-210.60.**Preneed funeral funds**, §90-210.60.**Preneed funeral planning**, §90-210.60.**Preneed licensee.**

Funeral and burial trust funds, §90-210.60.

**Prepaid entertainment contract**, §66-118.**Prepaid health services.**

Medicaid program exemption, §143-48.1, (b).

**Prepaid telephone calling arrangement.**

Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.

**Prepaid telephone calling service.**

Sales and use tax on telecommunications, §105-164.4C, (h).

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Preparation for advanced education.**

Vocational and technical education, §115C-152.

**Prepared.**

Meat inspection, §106-549.15.

**Preplacement assessment.**

Adoption, §48-1-101.

**Preschool handicapped children.**

Special education, §115C-146.1.

**Prescribed burning**, §113-60.41.**Prescriber.**

Pharmacy practice, §90-85.27.

**Prescription.**

Controlled substances, §90-87.

Prescribed burning of forestlands, §113-60.41.

**Prescription contraceptive drugs and devices.**

Prescription contraceptive drugs, devices and services covered by health benefit plan, §58-3-178, (c).

**Prescription drug.**

Pharmacy practice, §90-85.3, (s).

Registration of prescription drug wholesalers, manufacturers or repackagers, §106-140.1, (j).

Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.

Wholesale prescription drug distributors, §106-145.2.

**Prescription order.**

Pharmacy practice, §90-85.3, (t).

**Presentation.**

Letters of credit, §25-5-102, (a).

**Presenters.**

Letters of credit, §25-5-102, (a).

**Presenting.**

Criminal law, §14-113.8.

**Presenting bank.**

Banking, §25-4-105.

**Present member of the general assembly.**

Legislative retirement system, §120-4.8.

**Presentment**, §15A-641.

Negotiable instruments, §25-3-501.

**Present sale.**

Sales, §25-2-106.

**Present-use value.**

Taxation, §105-277.2.

**Present value.**

Leases, UCC, §25-2A-103, (1).

UCC, §25-1-201.

**Preservation agreement**, §121-35.**Preserving the status quo.**

Public morals, §19-1.1.

**President.**

University of North Carolina, §116-2.

**Pressure vessel.**

Uniform act, §95-69.9, (g).

**Presumption.**

UCC, §25-1-201.

**Pretext interview.**

Privacy protection, §58-39-15.

**Pretreatment.**

Sewage systems, §130A-334.

**Pretreatment facility**, §143-213.**Pretreatment standards**, §143-213.**Prevention.**

Substance abuse professionals, §90-113.31.

**Prevention of significant deterioration.**

Water and air resources, §143-213.

**Previously used material.**

Bedding, §130A-261.

**Previous system.**

Judicial retirement, §135-53.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Primarily educational institution.**

Child placing and care, §131D-10.2.

**Primary care hospitals.**

Hospital licensure, §131E-76.

**Primary corporate limits.**

City and town annexation of noncontiguous areas, §160A-58.

**Primary enclosure.**

Protection of animals, §19A-23.

**Primary forest product, §113A-191.****Primary standards.**

Weights and measures, §81A-9.

**Primary system.**

Junkyard control, §136-143.

Outdoor advertising control, §136-128.

**Prime suppliers.**

Stocks of coal and petroleum fuels, §143-345.14, (b).

Urban electrical service, §160A-331.

**Principal.**

Advance instruction for mental health treatment, §122C-72.

Bail, §15A-531.

Bail bondsman and runners, §58-71-1.

Banking, §32-2.

Education, §115C-5, (g).

Lobbying, §120-47.1.

Powers of attorney, §32A-16.

Principal and income act of 1973, §37-19, (b).

Sales representatives, §66-190.

Telephonic sellers, §66-260.

**Principal amount.**

Interest, §24-13.

**Principal office.**

Business corporations, §55-1-40.

Limited liability companies, §57C-1-03.

Limited partnerships, §59-102.

Nonprofit corporations, §55A-1-40.

Savings and loan associations, §54B-4.

Savings banks, §54C-4, (b).

Trust companies, §53-301.

**Principal officer.**

Land policy act, §113A-152.

**Principal place of business.**

Public contracts, §143-59, (e).

Reciprocal banking act, §53-210.

Regional reciprocal savings and loan acquisition act, §54B-48.2.

**Principal shareholder.**

Trust companies, §53-301.

**Principal state department.**

Executive organization, §143B-3.

**Principle display panel.**

Food, drugs and cosmetics, §106-121.

**Print.**

Sales, §25C-10.

**Print media.**

Campaign contributions and expenditures.

Disclosure requirements for media advertisements, §163-278.39B.

**Prior conviction.**

Structured sentencing, §15A-1340.11.

**Priority.**

Priority in employment assistance for United States armed forces veteran, §165-44.3.

**Prior rehabilitation.**

Disability income plan, §135-101.

**Prior service.**

Judicial retirement, §135-53.

Legislative retirement system, §120-4.12; (c).

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Prior service —Cont'd**

Retirement, §128-21.

State retirement system, §135-1.

**Prisoner.**

Counties, §153A-217.

State prisons, §148-118.4.

**Private act.**

Cities and towns, §160A-1.

**Private carrier.**

Public utilities, §62-3.

**Private club.**

Alcoholic beverages, §§18B-1000, 18B-1006.

Sanitation, §130A-247.

**Private detectives and investigators, §74C-3.****Private educational institution.**

Children of war veterans scholarships, §165-20.

National Guard tuition assistance, §127A-192.

**Private facility.**

Mental health, §122C-3.

**Private hauler vehicles.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Private institution.**

State education assistance authority, §116-201.

**Private library agency.**

Interstate library compact, §125-12.

**Private license plate.**

Publicly owned vehicles, §20-39.1, (d).

**Private motor carrier, §20-4.01.****Private nonprofit utilities.**

Emergency management, §166A-4.

**Private passenger automobile, §20-135.4.****Private passenger motor vehicle.**

Insurance rates, §58-40-10.

**Private passenger vehicles.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Private personnel service, §§95-47.1, 95-47.19.****Private pond, §113-129.****Private protective services, §74C-3.****Private real estate school, §93A-32.****Private road or driveway.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Private telecommunication service.**

Sales and use tax on telecommunications, §105-164.4C, (h).

**Private trust company.**

Trust companies, §53-301.

**Privilege communication.**

Peer support group counselor's privilege, §8-53.10, (a).

**Privileged information.**

Privacy protection, §58-39-15.

**Probable cause.**

Discipline and disability rules of state bar, Bar Rules &amp; Regs., B, §.0103.

Procedures for the authorized practice committee of the state bars, Bar Rules &amp; Regs., D, §.0203.

**Probation.**

Delinquent and undisciplined juveniles, §7B-1501.

Department of juvenile justice and delinquency prevention, §143B-515.

Interstate compact on juveniles, §7B-2803.

**Probationary state employee.**

State personnel system, §126-15.1.

**Probationary teacher.**

Education personnel, §115C-325, (a).

**Proceeding.**

Business corporations, §§55-1-40, 55-8-50, (b).

Medical service corporations, §58-65-166.

Nonprofit corporations, §55A-1-40.



**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Proceeds.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Processed.**

Poultry products inspection, §106-549.51.

**Processing.**

Seed law, §106-277.2.

Solid waste management, §130A-290, (a).

**Processing site.**

Scrap tire disposal, §130A-309.53.

**Processor.**

Forest product assessment act, §113A-191.

**Producer.**

Cotton warehousing, §106-451.7.

Grain dealers, §106-601.

Milk regulation, §106-266.6.

Oil and gas conservation, §113-389.

Reinsurance intermediaries, §58-9-2, (a).

**Producing broker.**

Surplus lines, §58-21-10.

**Product.**

Oil and gas conservation, §113-389.

Weights and measures, §81A-51.

**Production.**

Controlled substances, §90-87.

**Production company.**

Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.

Exemption of audio-visual master, §105-164.13.

**Production-money crops.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Production-money obligation.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Production of crops.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Production systems.**

Double damage liability for damage to agricultural systems, §1-539.2B, (c).

**Production work.**

Vocational and technical education, §115C-160.

**Product liability.**

Liability risk retention, §58-22-10.

**Product liability action, §99B-1.****Product name.**

Commercial feed law, §106-284.33.

Soil additives act, §106-50.30.

**Professional.**

Boxing commission, §143-651.

**Professional archaeologists.**

Burial sites, §70-28.

**Professional association.**

Political campaigns, §163-278.6.

**Professional bondsman.**

Bail, §15A-531.

Bail bondsman and runners, §58-71-1.

**Professional corporations, §55B-2.**

Regulations for practicing law, Bar Rules & Regs., E, §.0101.

**Professional discipline.**

Substance abuse professionals, §90-113.31.

**Professional employer organization, §58-89-5.****Professional employer organization group, §58-89-5.****Professional employer services, §58-89-5.****Professional engineer, §89C-3.****Professional engineer, retired, §89C-3.****Professional fund-raising counsel.**

Solicitation, §14-401.12.

**Professionalism.**

Continuing legal education, Bar Rules & Regs., D, §.1501.

**Professional land surveyor, §89C-3.****DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Professional limited liability company or companies.**

Regulations for practicing law, Bar Rules & Regs., E, §.0101.

**Professional responsibility.**

Continuing legal education, Bar Rules & Regs., D, §.1501.

**Professional service.**

Professional corporations, §55B-2.

**Professional solicitor.**

Solicitation, §14-401.12.

**Profit.**

Transportation board, §136-14, (h).

**Program.**

Bicycle and bikeway act, §136-71.7.

Birth defects monitoring program, §130A-131.16, (b).

Child support, §110-129.

Indian antiquities, §70-48.

Relocation assistance, §133-7.

**Program director.**

Mental health, §122C-3.

**Program evaluation.**

Commission on governmental operations, §120-72.

**Program participant.**

Address confidentiality program, §15C-2.

**Prohibited noxious-weed seeds.**

Seed law, §106-277.2.

**Project.**

Bonds for student housing, §116-175.

Centennial campus and Horace Williams campus financing act, §116-198.33.

Certificate of need, §131E-176.

Electric power, §159B-3.

Global TransPark authority, §63A-2.

Higher education student housing, §116-189.

Lease-purchase of three prison facilities, §148-37.2, (b).

Pollution control, §§159C-3, 159D-3.

Private capital facilities finance act, §159D-37.

Relocation assistance, §133-7.

Solid waste, §159I-3, (a).

Street and highways, private pilot toll project, §136-89.172, (m).

University of North Carolina, §116-41.1.

**Project broker.**

Time shares, §93A-41.

**Project of regional impact.**

Land policy act, §113A-152.

**Promise.**

Negotiable instruments, §25-3-103.

**Promissory note.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Promoter.**

Boxing commission, §143-651.

**Prompt payment discounts.**

Motor fuel, §75-81.

**Proof of age.**

Youth access to tobacco products, §14-313, (a).

**Proof of financial responsibility.**

Motor vehicles, §§20-279.1, 20-280.

**Properly payable.**

Banking, §25-4-104, (a).

**Property, §47A-3.**

City and town zoning, §160A-385.1, (b).

Computer crimes, §14-453.

Counties, §153A-344.1.

Decedents' estates, §31A-3.

Dedication of property to nature and historic preserves, §143-260.6, (a).

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Property —Cont'd**

- Eminent domain, §40A-2.
- Fraudulent transfers, §39-23.1.
- Premarital agreements, §52B-2.
- Sales under power of sale, §45-21.1, (b).
- Unclaimed property act, §116B-52.

**Property-hauling vehicles.**

- Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Property mappers.**

- Certification of local government property mappers, §147-54.4.

**Property or casualty insurer, §58-12-2.****Property passing to surviving spouse.**

- Elective share of surviving spouse, §30-3.3, (a).

**Property registered.**

- Motor vehicles, §20-4.2.

**Property subsequently acquired.**

- Probate and registration, §47-20.5.

**Property taxes, §§105-151.21, 105-163.2.****Proposal.**

- Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Proposed association.**

- Savings and loan associations, §54B-4.

**Proposed savings bank, §54C-4, (b).****Proprietary business school, §115D-87.****Proprietary information.**

- E-911 system for wireless communications, §62A-21.

**Proprietary security organization, §74C-13.****Proprietary technical institute, §115D-87.****Proprietary technical school, §115D-87.****Proprietary trade school, §115D-87.****Pro rata share.**

- Taxation, §105-131.

**Prosecutor.**

- Abused, neglected or dependent juveniles, §7B-101.
- Criminal procedure, §15A-101.
- Delinquent and undisciplined juveniles, §7B-1501.

**Prosecutorial districts.**

- Judicial department, §7A-60.

**Prospective developer.**

- Brownfields property reuse act, §130A-310.31, (b).

**Prospective lessee.**

- Criminal law, §14-395.1.

**Prospective loss costs.**

- Insurance rates, §58-36-100, (b).
- Workers' compensation self-insurance.
- Employer groups.
- Premium rates, §58-47-110, (a).

**Prospective purchaser.**

- Telephonic sellers, §66-260.

**Prostate-specific antigen (PSA) tests or equivalent test for the presence of prostate cancer, §58-51-58.**

- Health maintenance organizations, §58-67-77, (b).
- Hospital, medical and dental service corporations, §58-65-93, (b).

**Prostitution.**

- Criminal law, §14-203.
- Offenses against morality, §14-190.13.
- Public morals, §19-1.1.

**Protect and animal.**

- Endangered wildlife, §113-331.

**Protected animal list, §113-331.****Protected cell.**

- Protected cell companies, §58-10-80.

**Protected cell account.**

- Protected cell companies, §58-10-80.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Protected cell assets.**

- Protected cell companies, §58-10-80.

**Protected cell company, §58-10-80.****Protected cell company insurance, §58-10-80.****Protected cell liabilities.**

- Protected cell companies, §58-10-80.

**Protected mountain ridges, §113A-206.****Protected plant.**

- Plant protection and conservation, §106-202.12.

**Protective bicycle helmet.**

- Child bicycle safety act, §20-171.8.

**Protective custody.**

- Department of juvenile justice and delinquency prevention, §143B-515.

**Protective equipment.**

- Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.

**Protective services.**

- Protection of disabled adults, §108A-101.

**Protective supervision.**

- Delinquent and undisciplined juveniles, §7B-1501.

**Protective trust.**

- Alienability of beneficiary's interest, §36A-115.

**Protector.**

- Conservation, §113-128.

**Protest.**

- Elections, §163-182.

**Prove.**

- Funds transfers, UCC, §25-4A-105, (a).
- Negotiable instruments, §25-3-103.

**Provider.**

- Accident and health insurance.
- Utilization review, §58-50-61, (a).
- Continuing care retirement communities, §58-64-1.
- Health maintenance organizations, §58-67-5.
- Industrial commission managed care organizations, I.C. Managed Care Orgs. R. II.
- Provider sponsored organizations, §131E-276.

**Provider of alternative fuel, §105-449.130.****Provider of support services.**

- Mental health, §122C-3.

**Provider sponsored organization, §131E-276.****Provisional license.**

- Child placing and care, §131D-10.2.
- Interpreters and transliterators licensure act, §90D-3.

**Provisional licensee.**

- Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Provisionally approved septic tank or**

- innovative septic tank system, §130A-343.1, (a).**

**Provisional official ballot.**

- Elections, §163-165.

**PSAP.**

- E-911 system for wireless communications, §62A-21.

**Pseudo-ANI.**

- E-911 system for wireless communications, §62A-21.

**Pseudoautomatic number identification.**

- E-911 system for wireless communications, §62A-21.

**Psychiatric facility, §131E-176.****Psychologist, §§90-270.2, 122C-3.****Psychotherapist.**

- Psychotherapy patient/client sexual exploitation act, §90-21.41.

**Public agency.**

- Disclosure of records in child fatality or near fatality cases, §7B-2902, (a).



**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Public agency —Cont'd**

Electronic commerce in government, §66-58.2.

Health facilities finance, §131A-3.

911 service, §62A-3.

**Public aircraft.**

Aeronautics, §63-1.

**Public area.**

Asbestos hazard management, §130A-444.

**Public assistance program.**

Garnishment of wages to recoup fraudulent public assistance program payment, §108A-25.3, (a).

**Publication.**

Counties, §153A-1.

Local government finance, §159-1.

Public morals, §19-1.1.

**Public auction.**

Protection of animals, §19A-23.

**Public authority.**

Housing standards, §160A-442.

Local government finance, §159-7.

**Public bicycle path.**

Child bicycle safety act, §20-171.8.

**Public body.**

Meetings, §143-318.10, (b), (c).

**Public building or facility.**

Criminal trespass, §14-132.

**Public buildings and grounds.**

Administration department, §143-336.

**Public corporation.**

Business corporations, §55-1-40.

Foreign trade zones, §55C-2.

**Public disturbance.**

Civil disorders, §14-288.1.

**Public document.**

Publications, §143-169.2, (a).

**Public enterprise, §160A-311.**

Counties, §153A-274.

**Public entity.**

Public obligations, §159E-2.

**Public-finance transaction.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Public fishing waters, §113-129.****Public health.**

Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup act, §143-215.104B, (b).

**Public health authority, §130A-45.01.****Public health facility.**

Public health authorities, §130A-45.01.

**Public health threat.**

Terrorist incident using nuclear, biological or chemical agents, §130A-475, (d).

**Public hospital.**

Debts owed public hospitals, §131E-48.

Public hospital personnel act, §131E-257, (e).

**Public hunting grounds.**

Conservation, §113-129.

**Public land.**

Environmental policy act, §113A-9.

**Public law enforcement agencies.**

Public records, §132-1.4.

**Public library agency.**

Interstate library compact, §125-12.

**Public livestock market.**

Livestock prompt pay law, §106-418.3.

**Public-local act.**

Cities and towns, §160A-1.

**Publicly registered name.**

University of North Carolina, §116-15.

**Public meetings.**

Smoking in public places, §143-596.

**Public mills, §73-1.****DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Public office.**

Notice of appointments, §143-47.6.

Political campaigns, §163-278.6.

Repayment of money owed to state, §143-555.

**Public officer.**

Housing standards, §160A-442.

Public contracts, §14-234.

**Public official.**

Repayment of money owed to state, §143-555.

Volunteer architect during an emergency or disaster, §83A-13.1, (d).

Volunteer engineer during emergency or disaster, §89C-19.1, (d).

**Public operator.**

Pesticide board, §143-460.

**Public or community sewage systems, §130A-334.****Public place.**

Public intoxication, §14-443.

**Public practice of accountancy, §93-1.****Public practice of geology.**

Geologist, §89E-3.

**Public record, §132-1, (a).**

Address confidentiality program, §15C-2.

Archives and history, §121-2.

**Public road.**

Counties, §153A-238.

**Public roadway.**

Child bicycle safety act, §20-171.8.

**Public safety agency.**

911 service, §62A-3.

**Public safety answering point.**

E-911 system for wireless communications, §62A-21.

**Public safety official.**

Volunteer architect during an emergency or disaster, §83A-13.1, (d).

Volunteer engineer during emergency or disaster, §89C-19.1.

**Public school.**

Child care facilities, §110-86.

State retirement system, §135-1.

**Public school buildings.**

Public school building capital fund, §115C-546.2.

**Public school employee, §143-300.13.****Public school facility.**

Community schools act, §115C-205.

**Public service company.**

Public service taxation, §105-333.

**Public services.**

Mental health, §122C-3.

**Public spaces.**

Contractors, §87-101.

**Public transportation.**

Cities and towns, §160A-576.

Regional authority, §160A-601.

Regional transportation authorities, §160A-631.

**Public transportation system.**

Cities and towns, §160A-576.

Regional authority, §160A-601.

Regional transit authority registration tax, §105-560.

Regional transit authority vehicle rental tax, §105-550.

Regional transportation authorities, §160A-631.

**Public trust resources.**

Beach access program, §113A-134.2, (b).

Jurisdiction of conservation agencies, §113-131, (e).

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Public trust rights.**

- Beach access program, §113A-134.2, (b).
- No adverse possession of property subject to, §1-45.1.

**Public use and enjoyment.**

- City and town open space, §160A-407, (b).

**Public used oil collection center.**

- Solid waste management, §130A-290, (b).

**Public utility, §§62-3, 62-100.**

- Corporate income tax, §105-130.4, (a).

**Public vehicular area.**

- Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.
- Roads and highways, §136-91.

**Public waters.**

- Conservation, §113-129.

**Public water system.**

- Drinking water, §130A-313.
- Water treatment facility operators, §90A-20.1.

**Public weighmaster.**

- Weights and measures, §81A-51.

**Publish.**

- Cities and towns, §160A-1.
- Unlawful telecommunications devices, §14-113.5.

**Published.**

- Procedures for ruling on questions of legal ethics, Bar Rules & Regs., D, §0101.

**Published monthly average.**

- Life insurance loan interest rates, §58-61-5.

**Publisher.**

- Newspaper taxation, §105-102.6.

**Pumps, §87-85.****Punchboards.**

- Lotteries and gaming, §14-296.

**Punitive damages, §1D-5.****Purchase.**

- Business and energy tax credit, §105-129.15.
- Leases, UCC, §25-2A-103, (1).
- Pawnbrokers, §91A-3.
- Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.
- Tax incentives for new and expanding businesses, §105-129.2.
- Tax incentives for recycling facilities, §105-129.25.
- UCC, §25-1-201.

**Purchase agreement.**

- Lease-purchase of three prison facilities, §148-37.2, (b).

**Purchase money.**

- Membership camping, §66-232.

**Purchase-money collateral.**

- Secured transactions, §25-9-103, (a).

**Purchase-money obligation.**

- Secured transactions, §25-9-103, (a).

**Purchase price.**

- Sales, §14-401.13.
- Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.

**Purchaser.**

- Condominiums, §47C-1-103.
- Membership camping, §66-232.
- Planned community act, §47F-1-103.
- Residential property disclosure act, §47E-3.
- Telephonic sellers, §66-260.
- Time shares, §93A-41.
- UCC, §25-1-201.

**Purchasing group.**

- Liability risk retention, §58-22-10.

**Pure seed.**

- Seed law, §106-277.2.

**Purity.**

- Seed law, §106-277.2.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Purpose or program.**

- Budgets, §143-23, (f).

**Pursuant to commitment.**

- Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Pyramid distribution plan.**

- Lotteries, §14-291.2, (b).

**Pyrotechnics.**

- Sale of pyrotechnics, §14-414.

**Qualifications.**

- Personnel system.
- Priority given employee separated due to reduction in force, §126-7.1, (d).

**Qualified actuary.**

- Counties, §153A-93.
- Managing general agents, §58-34-2, (a).
- Workers' compensation self insurance, §97-165.
- Employer groups, §58-47-60.

**Qualified agricultural programs.**

- Tobacco trust fund commission, §143-716.

**Qualified allocation plan.**

- Low-income housing tax credits.
- Federal credit allocation on or after January 1, 2003, §105-129.42, (a).

**Qualified assignment agreement.**

- Structured settlement protection, §1-543.11.

**Qualified business venture.**

- Tax credit for qualified business investments, §105-163.010.

**Qualified charitable organization.**

- Executive budget, §143-3.3, (a).

**Qualified clearinghouse.**

- Derivative transaction, insurance companies, §58-7-205, (a).

**Qualified code-enforcement official.**

- Board, §143-151.8, (a).

**Qualified contingency.**

- Trusts, §36A-59.3.

**Qualified escrow fund.**

- Tobacco reserve fund, §66-290.

**Qualified exchange.**

- Derivative transaction, insurance companies, §58-7-205, (a).

**Qualified foreign exchange.**

- Derivative transaction, insurance companies, §58-7-205, (a).

**Qualified former sworn law enforcement officer.**

- Concealed handgun permits, §14-415.10.

**Qualified geologist, §89E-3.****Qualified grantee business.**

- Tax credit for qualified business investments, §105-163.010.

**Qualified individual.**

- Anatomical gifts, §130A-403.
- Diagnosis and evaluation of osteoporosis and low bone mass, §58-3-174.
- Electrical contractors, §87-41.1.

**Qualified interpreter.**

- Interpreters for hearing impaired, §8B-1.

**Qualified lender.**

- Mortgage bankers and brokers, §53-243.01.

**Qualified North Carolina business.**

- Enterprise corporations, §53A-37.

**Qualified North Carolina low-income building.**

- Low-income housing tax credits, §105-129.41, (c).
- Federal credit allocation on or after January 1, 2003, §105-129.42, (a).

**Qualified person.**

- Decedents' estates, safe deposit boxes, §28A-15-13, (a).



**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Qualified person —Cont'd**

Mortgage bankers and brokers, §53-243.01.

**Qualified person with a disability, §168A-3.****Qualified professional.**

Mental health, §122C-3.

**Qualified provider.**

Guaranteed energy savings contracts, §143-64.17.

**Qualified rehabilitation expenditures.**

Historic rehabilitation tax credit, §105-129.35, (c).

**Qualified residential unit.**

Low-income housing tax credits.

Federal credit allocation on or after January 1, 2003, §105-129.42, (a).

**Qualified sworn law enforcement officer.**

Concealed handgun permits, §14-415.10.

**Qualified United States financial institution.**

Domestic companies, §58-7-26, (b).

Reinsurance intermediaries, §58-9-2, (a).

**Qualified uses.**

Taxation, §105-151.6.

**Qualified veteran.**

Veterans cemeteries, §65-43.

**Qualified witness.**

Advance instruction for mental health treatment, §122C-72.

Powers of attorney, §32A-16.

**Qualifying contribution.**

Public campaign financing fund, §163-278.62.

**Qualifying improvements.**

Property taxes on Brownfields properties, §105-277.13, (b).

**Qualifying improvements on Brownfields properties.**

Property taxes, §105-277.13, (b).

**Qualifying period.**

Public campaign financing fund, §163-278.62.

**Quarantine authority.**

Public health, §130A-2.

**Rabies vaccine, §130A-184.****Racketeering activity.**

RICO act, §75D-3.

**Radiation, §104E-5.****Radiation machine, §104E-5.****Radio.**

Campaign contributions and expenditures.

Disclosure requirements for media advertisements, §163-278.39B.

**Radioactive material.**

Radiation protection, §104E-5.

**Radiology.**

Practice of medicine, §90-18, (c).

**Railroad.**

Counties.

Contracts with railroads to allocate financial responsibility, §153-279, (a).

Rail transportation liability, §§160A-326, (a), 160A-626, (a).

**Railroad company.**

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**Railroad operating revenue.**

Corporate income tax, §105-130.4, (m).

**Rape crisis center.**

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**Raptor.**

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**Rate.**

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Workers' compensation self-insurance.

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**Rating period.**

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**Ratite.**

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**Raw material.**

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**RCGL.**

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**RCRA.**

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**Readily accessible lead-bearing substance, §130A-131.7.****Readily accessible to the general public.**

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**Real estate.**

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**Real estate contract.**

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**Real-estate related business.**

Tax credit for qualified business investments, §105-163.010.

**Real estate transaction, §41A-3.****Real property, §41A-3.**

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Property taxes, §105-273.

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Urban redevelopment, §160A-503.

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**Real property law-business, commercial and industrial transactions, Bar Rules & Regs., D, §.2102.****Real property law-residential transactions, Bar Rules & Regs., D, §.2102.****Real property law specialty, Bar Rules & Regs., D, §.2102.**

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Persons with disabilities protection, §168A-3.

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**Reasonable attorneys' fees.**

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**Reasonable belief or reasonably believes, Prof.**

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**Reasonable efforts.**

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**Receiver.**

Insurers supervision, §58-30-10.

**Receives.**

Criminal law, §14-113.8.

**Receiving agency.**

Clean water loans, §159G-3.

Interchange of governmental employees, §126-52.

**Receiving bank.**

Funds transfers, UCC, §25-4A-103, (a).

**Receiving state.**

Educational personnel qualifications, §115C-350.

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**Recidivist.**

Sex offender and public protection registration, §14-208.6.

**Recipient.**

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**Reciprocal.**

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**Reciprocal insurance, §58-15-5.****Reciprocal program.**

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**Reciprocal state.**

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**Reciprocating state.**

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**Reckless driving.**

Motor vehicles, §20-140.

**Reclaiming.**

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**Reclamation.**

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Mining, §74-49.

**Recognized educational institution.**

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**Recognized hybrid designation.**

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**Recognized variety name.**

Seed law, §106-277.2.

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**Reconstructive breast surgery.**

Accident and health insurance, §58-51-62, (b).

Health maintenance organizations, §58-67-79, (b).

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**Record.**

Adoption, §48-9-101.

Child custody jurisdiction and enforcement, §50A-110.

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Indian antiquities, §70-48.

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**Record center.**

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**Record shareholder.**

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Public records, §132-1.4.

**Recovered materials.**

Solid waste management, §130A-290, (a).

**Recreation.**

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**Recreational purpose.**

Liability of landowners associated with watershed improvement projects, §139-41.3.

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**Recreational vehicle, §20-4.01.**

Highway use tax, §105-187.1.

**Recreation authority.**

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**Recreation district.**

Alcoholic beverage permits, §18B-1006, (j).

**Recyclable material, §130A-290, (a).**

Surplus state property, §143-64.02.

**Recycled content percentage.**

Taxation, §105-102.6.

**Recycled content tonnage.**

Taxation, §105-102.6.

**Recycled oil, §119-13.1.****Recycling, §130A-290, (a), (b).**

Newspaper taxation, §105-102.6.

**Recycling tonnage.**

Newspaper taxation, §105-102.6.

**Red deer, §106-549.97, (c).****Redeveloper.**

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**Redevelopment, §160A-503.****Redevelopment area, §160A-503.****Redevelopment commission, §160A-503.****Redevelopment contract, §160A-503.****Redevelopment plan, §160A-503.****Redevelopment project, §160A-503.****Redevelopment proposal, §160A-503.****Red light.**

Use of red light or blue lights on motor vehicles, §20-130.1, (a).

**Reemployment services.**

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**Refiner.**

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**Refund.**

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Refund anticipation loan act, §53-246.

**Refunding obligations.**

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**Refuse.**

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Solid waste management, §130A-290, (a).

**Region.**

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Reciprocal banking act, §53-210.

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**Regional facility.**

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**Regional institution.**

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**Regionally significant project.**

Planning regionally significant transportation projects, §136-200.

**Regional natural gas district, §160A-661, (b).****Regional ombudsman.**

Long-term care program, §143B-181.16.

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**Regional sewage disposal system, §162A-27.****Regional transportation authority, §160A-631.****Regional travel demand model.**

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**Regional water system, §162A-22.****Register.**

Interstate family support, §52C-1-101.

**Registered agent.**

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**Registered forester, §89B-2.****Registered form.**

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**Registered handler.**

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**Registered limited liability partnerships.**

Partnerships, §59-32.

**Registered organization.**

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**Registered owner.**

Impaired driving, §20-28.2, (a1).

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Structural pest control act, §106-65.24.

**Registered property.**

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**Registered technician.**

Structural pest control act, §106-65.24.

**Registered trainee.**

Real estate appraisers, §93E-1-4.

**Registering tribunal.**

Interstate family support, §52C-1-101.

**Registrant.**

Controlled substances, §90-87.

Hunting and fishing on registered property of another, §113-281.

Pesticide board, §143-460.

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Substance abuse professional, §90-113.31.

**Registration.**

Adult care homes, §131D-2, (a).

Nature preserves act, §113A-164.3.

**Registration as a trainee.**

Real estate appraisers, §93E-1-4.

**Regular accumulated contributions.**

State law-enforcement retirement, §143-166.30, (a).

**Regular benefits.**

Unemployment insurance, §96-12.01, (a).

**Regular boarder.**

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**Regular driver's license.**

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**Regular interest, §128-21.**

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**Regularly visits.**

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**Regular resident superior court judge of the district or set of districts.**

Judicial department, §7A-41.1.

**Regular session.**

Limitation on fund-raising during legislative session, §163-278.13B, (a).

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**Regular vending facility.**

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**Regulated article.**

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**Regulated entity.**

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**Regulated metals property.**

Dealing in, §66-11, (a).

**Regulated substance.**

Brownfields property reuse act, §130A-310.31, (b).

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**Regulatory.**

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Housing finance agency, §122A-3.

**Rehabilitation, conservation and reconditioning area.**

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**Rehabilitation expenses.**

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**Rehabilitation facility, §131E-176.****Reimbursable loss.**

Client security fund, rules governing administration, Bar Rules & Regs., D, §.1401.

Homeowner's recovery fund, §87-15.5.

**Reinsurance intermediaries, §58-9-2, (a).****Reinsurer.**

Reinsurance intermediaries, §58-9-2, (a).

**Reinsuring carrier.**

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**Rejected equipment.**

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**Related provider trust.**

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**Related services.**

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**Relative.**

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**Release.**

Decedents' estates, §28A-19-7.

Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup act, §143-215.104B, (b).

Sex offender and public protection registration, §14-208.6.

Solid waste management, §130A-310.

**Released claims.**

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**Releasing parties.**

Tobacco reserve fund, §66-290.

**Relevant evidence.**

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**Relevant market area or trade area.**

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**Relevant offense.**

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**Relevant time after driving.**

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**Religious assembly.**

Governing body of assembly authorized to adopt regulations, §61-7, (f).

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**Religious institution.**

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**Religious purpose.**

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**Religious sponsored child care facilities, §110-106.****Relinquishment.**

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**Relocation officer, §133-7.****Remainderman.**

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Brownfields property reuse act, §130A-310.31, (b).

Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup act, §143-215.104B, (b).

**Remediation.**

Brownfields property reuse act, §130A-310.31, (b).

Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup act, §143-215.104B, (b).

Lead poisoning in children, §130A-131.7.

**Remedy.**

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**Remit.**

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**Remitter.**

Negotiable instruments, §25-3-103.

**Remitting bank.**

Banking, §25-4-105.

**Remote state action.**

Nurse licensure compact, §90-171.82.

**Remote states.**

Nurse licensure compact, §90-171.82.

**Removable windshield placard.**

Handicapped parking privileges, §20-37.5.

**Removal.**

Asbestos hazard management, §130A-444.

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**Remove.**

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**Renderer.**

Meat inspection, §106-549.15.

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**Rendering operation, §106-168.1.****Rendering plant, §106-168.1.****Renewable biomass resources.**

Business and energy tax credits, §105-129.15.

**Renewable energy equipment.**

Tax credits for renewable energy equipment facility construction, §105-130.28, (b).

**Renewable energy property.**

Business and energy tax credits, §105-129.15.

**Renewal certificate, §90-221, (d).****Renovate.**

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**Rent.**

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**Rental agreement.**

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**Rental car company, §66-201.**

Rental car companies selling insurance, §58-33-17, (a).

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Motor vehicles, §20-84.2.

**Renter.**

Rental car companies selling insurance, §58-33-17, (a).

Rental cars, §66-201.

**Rents, issues or profits.**

Criminal law, §14-168.2.

Probate and registration, §47-20.

**Repackager.**

Registration of prescription drug repackager, §106-140.1, (j).

**Repair.**

Motor vehicles, §20-341.

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Weights and measures, §81A-9.

Well construction, §87-85.

**Repealed reimbursement amount.**

Local sales and use tax, §105-521, (a).

**Repeated violation.**

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**Repellents.**

Structural pest control act, §106-65.24.

**Replacement equipment.**

Certificate of need, §131E-176.

**Replacement services loss.**

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**Replication transaction.**

Derivative transaction, insurance companies, §58-7-205, (a).

**Report.**

False reports concerning destructive devices, §14-69.1, (e).

Weapons of mass death and destruction, §14-288.23, (c).

**Reportable conviction.**

Sex offender and public protection registration, §14-208.6.

**Reportable crash.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Report to the court.**

Adoption, §48-1-101.

**Representative.**

UCC, §25-1-201.

**Representative payee.**

Nursing homes, §131E-116.

**Representative trust office.**

Trust companies, §53-301.

**Represented person.**

Negotiable instruments, §25-3-307.

**Reprimand.**

Discipline and disability rules of state bar, Bar Rules &amp; Regs., B, §.0103.

**Reproduction.**

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**Request for an accounting.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-210, (a).

**Requesting state.**

National Guard compact, §127A-177.

Pest control, §106-65.55.

**Request regarding a list of collateral.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-210, (a).

**Request regarding a statement of account.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-210, (a).

**Requests.**

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Mortgages and deeds of trust.

Sales under power of sale, §45-21.1, (a).

**Rescue squad.**

Highway use tax, §105-187.1.

**Rescue squad worker.**

Death benefits, §143-166.2, (d).

State medical plan, §135-40.1.

**Research and production service district.**

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**Research facility.**

Protection of animals, §19A-23.

**Reservation deposit,** §116B-54, (b).**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Reserve.**

Banking, §§53-51, (a), 53-84.

**Reserve assets.**

Asset protection, §58-13-15.

**Reserve trust fund.**

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**Residence.**

Administrative procedure, §150B-2.

Asbestos hazard management, §130A-444.

Continuing care retirement communities, §58-64-1.

False advertising, §58-29-5.

Insurance guaranty associations, §58-62-16.

Interstate compact on juveniles, §7B-2803.

Sewage systems, §130A-334.

Voting, §163-57.

**Residence state.**

Interstate compact on adoption and medical assistance, §7B-3901.

**Residency.**

Municipal voting, §163-282.

**Resident.**

Adult care homes, §131D-2, (a).

Adult care home's bill of rights, §131D-20.

Conservation, §113-130.

Expedited evictions, §42-59.

Higher education tuition and fees, §116-143.1.

Insurance guaranty association, §58-48-20.

Long-term care ombudsman program, §143B-181.16.

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

Public assistance program, §108A-24.

Taxation, §105-134.1.

Temporary management of long-term care facilities, §131E-231.

**Resident bidder.**

Public contracts, §143-59, (e).

**Resident for tuition purposes.**

Higher education tuition and fees, §116-143.1.

**Residential building.**

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**Residential care facility.**

Patient abuse and neglect, §14-32.2.

**Residential child-care facility,** §131D-10.2.**Residential district.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Residential facility.**

Mental health, §122C-3.

**Residential housing.**

Housing finance agency, §122A-3.

**Residential manufactured home.**

Installment sales, §25A-15.

**Residential private club.**

Alcoholic beverages, §18B-1000.

**Residential program.**

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**Residential property.**

Vacation rentals, §42A-4.

**Residential purposes.**

Condominiums, §47C-1-103.

Conversion building rental, §47A-34.

**Residential real estate.**

Real estate appraisers, §93E-1-4.

**Residential real property.**

Mortgage bankers and brokers, §53-243.01.

**Residential school personnel.**

Criminal history checks, §143B-146.16, (a).

**Residential telephone customer.**

Telephone solicitation, §75-30.1, (a).

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Plant protection and conservation, §106-202.12.

**Resident trainee.**

Funeral services, §90-210.20, (l).

**Resident training license.**

Physician and surgeons, §90-12, (b).

**Residual market mechanism.**

Privacy protection, §58-39-15.

**Resolution.**

State education assistance authority, §116-201.

**Resource.**

Computer crimes, §14-453.

**Resource recovery.**

Solid waste management, §130A-290, (a).

**Respiratory care.**

Respiratory care practices act, §90-648.

**Respiratory care practitioner, §90-648.****Respite care, institutional.**

Long-term care insurance, §58-55-35, (a).

**Respite care, noninstitutional.**

Long-term care insurance, §58-55-35, (a).

**Respondent.**

Child custody jurisdiction and enforcement, §50A-301.

Discipline and disability rules of state bar, Bar Rules & Regs., B, §.0103.

Incompetency, §35A-1101.

Temporary management of long-term care facilities, §131E-231.

Vaccine-related injury, §130A-422.

**Responding state, §127A-177.**

Interstate family support, §52C-1-101.

Pest control, §106-65.55.

**Responding tribunal.**

Interstate family support, §52C-1-101.

**Response costs.**

Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup act, §143-215.104B, (b).

**Responsibility.**

Negotiable instruments, §25-3-405.

**Responsibility for streets.**

Municipal streets and highways, §136-66.1.

**Responsible administrative authority.**

Structured settlement protection, §1-543.11.

**Responsible charge.**

Engineering, §89C-3.

**Responsible charge of work.**

Geologist, §89E-3.

Soil scientists, §89F-3.

**Responsible parent.**

Child support, §110-129.

**Responsible party.**

Manufactured housing, §143-143.9.

Solid waste management, §130A-310.

**Responsible person.**

Offshore oil and gas activities, §143-215.94B, (b).

**Responsible professional.**

Mental health, §122C-3.

**Restaurant.**

Alcoholic beverages, §18B-1000.

Smoking in public places, §143-596.

**Restoration.**

Oil and hazardous substance control, §143-215.77.

**Restraining seat.**

Child bicycle safety act, §20-171.8.

**Restricted access drug and device.**

Health insurers maintaining, §58-3-221, (c).

**Restricted area.**

Aeronautics, §63-1.

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Seed law, §106-277.2.

**Restricted use pesticide.**

Pesticide board, §143-460.

Structural pest control act, §106-65.24.

**Resulting bank.**

Interstate branch banking, §53-224.9.

**Resumption of marital relation, §52-10.2.****Retail business.**

Alcoholic beverages, §18B-1000.

**Retail dealer.**

Tobacco taxation, §105-113.4.

**Retailer.**

Alternative fuel, §105-449.130.

Commercial fertilizer, §106-657.

Egg law, §106-245.14.

Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.

Highway use tax, §105-187.1.

Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.

**Retail installment sale.**

Motor vehicles, §20-286.

**Retail merchant.**

Property taxes, §105-273.

**Retail sale or sale at retail.**

Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.

**Retail sales value.**

Counterfeit trademarks, §80-11.1, (a).

**Retained expert witness.**

Medicolegal guidelines for attorney-physician relationship, MLG Rule 3.

**Retaliatory action.**

Employment discrimination, §95-240.

**Retired employee.**

State medical plan, §135-40.1.

**Retired teacher.**

Educational personnel, §115C-325, (a).

**Retiree.**

State medical plan, §135-40.1.

**Retirement, §128-21.**

Disability income plan, §135-101.

Judiciary, §135-53.

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State retirement, §135-1.

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- Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Revocation report.**

- Motor vehicles, §20-16.5, (a).

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- Clean water loans, §159G-3.

**Revolving loan.**

- Clean water loans, §159G-3.

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- Mining, §74-49.
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- Natural and scenic rivers, §113A-33.

**Road construction.**

- Contractors, §87-101.

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- Contractors, §87-101.

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**Roller skating rink.**

- Roller skating rink safety and liability, §99E-10.

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- Corporate income tax, §105-130.4.

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- Enterprise corporations, §53A-37.

**Rural county.**

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- Hospital licensure, §131E-76.

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- Public morals, §19-12.

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- Motor vehicles, §20-135, (b).

**Safety rest area.**

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- Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

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- Alcoholic beverages, §18B-101.
- Alcohol taxation, §105-113.68.
- Bedding, §130A-261.
- Civil procedure, §1-339.41.
- Commercial fertilizer, §106-657.
- Corporate income tax, §105-130.4, (a).
- Motor fuel, §75-81.
- Public morals, §19-1.1.
- Sales, §25-2-106.

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- Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.
- Sales under power of sale, §45-21.1, (a).
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- Weights and measures, §81A-9.
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- Public morals, §19-1.1.

**Sales customer.**

- Piped natural gas tax, §105-187.40.

**Salesman.**

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- Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.

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**Sales territory.**

- Alcoholic beverages, §18B-1201.

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- Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

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- Youth access to tobacco products, §14-313, (a).

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- Boxing commission, §143-651.

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- Milk regulation, §106-266.6.

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- Trust companies, §53-301.

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- Savings interstate branch banks, §54C-200.

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- DNA database and databanks, §15A-266.2.

**Scale technician.**

- Weights and measures, §81A-9.

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- Campaign contributions and expenditures.
- Disclosure requirements for media advertisements, §163-278.39B.

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- Natural and scenic rivers, §113A-33.
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**SCFL.**

- Coastal and estuarine commercial fishing licenses, §113-168.

**School.**

- Attendance, §115C-378.

- Drivers' licenses, lose control, lose license, §20-11, (n1).

- Leave for parent involvement in schools, §95-28.3, (a).

- Taking indecent liberties with a student, §14-202.4, (d).

- Weapons on educational property, §14-269.2, (a).

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- Drivers' licenses, lose control, lose license, §20-11, (n1).

- Standards board for public school administration, §115C-290.2.

**School bus, §20-4.01.****School district.**

- Funding bonds, §115C-481.

**School personnel.**

- Charter schools.

- Criminal history checks, §115C-238.29K, (a).

- Criminal history records checks, §115C-332, (a).

- Taking indecent liberties with a student, §14-202.4, (d).

**School property.**

- Drivers' licenses, lose control, lose license, §20-11, (n1).

- Education programs at residential schools.

- Duty to report certain acts to law enforcement, §143B-146.15.

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**School system.**

- Organization of schools, §115C-74.

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- Plant protection and conservation, §106-202.12.

**Scientific council.**

- Endangered wildlife, §113-331.

**Scientific purposes.**

- Property tax exemption, §105-278.7, (f).

- Taxation, §105-278.3.

**Scope of therapeutic recreation.**

- Personnel certification, §90C-4, (e).

**S corporations and partnerships.**

- Taxation, §§105-130.2, 105-131, 105-134.1, 105-134.5.

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- Tire disposal tax, §105-187.15.

**Screening.**

- Controlled substance examination regulation, §95-231.

- Seed law, §106-277.2.

**Sealed with its corporate seal.**

- Corporate conveyance forms, §47-41.01, (d).

**Search warrant, §15A-241.****Seasonal food service establishment.**

- Wage and hour act, §95-25.2.

**Seasonal or religious nonprofit educational conference center or a seasonal amusement or recreational establishment.**

- Wage and hour act, §95-25.2.



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**Secondary metals recycler.**

Dealing in regulated metals property, §66-11, (a).

**Secondary obligor.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Secondary standards.**

Weights and measures, §81A-9.

**Secondary supplier.**

Urban electrical service, §160A-331.

**Second-degree murder.**

Criminal law, §14-17.

**Second-degree rape.**

Criminal law, §14-27.3.

**Second-degree sexual offense.**

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**Secretary.**

Business corporations, §55-1-40.

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**Secretary of health, education and welfare.**

Governmental employees and social security, §135-20.

**Secretary-treasurer.**

Rescue squad workers' relief fund, §58-86-40.

**Secret military society.**

Criminal law, §14-12.2.

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**Secret society.**

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**Secured claim.**

Insurers supervision, §58-30-10.

**Secured party, §44A-1.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

Sublease of motor vehicle and loan assumption arranging, §20-106.2, (a).

**Securities intermediary.**

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**Securitization.**

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**Security, §78A-2.**

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Investment securities, §25-8-102.

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Tax credit for qualified business investments, §105-163.010.

**Security agreement.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Security certificate.**

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**Security document.**

Global TransPark authority, §63A-2.

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**Security entitlement.**

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Sublease of motor vehicle and loan assumption arranging, §20-106.2, (a).

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**Security procedure.**

Electronic transactions, §66-312.

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**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Sediment.**

Pollution control act, §113A-52.

**SEIBP.**

State employee incentive bonus program, §143-345.20.

**Seizure.**

Seed law, §106-277.2.

**Selected contractors.**

Lease-purchase of three prison facilities, §148-37.2, (b).

**Self-insurer.**

Insurance company taxation, §105-228.3.

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**Self-propelled pole carrier, §20-116, (f).****Self-service storage facility, §44A-40.****Self-supporting agencies.**

State-owned office space.

Fees for use by, §143-342.1.

**Sell.**

Commercial fertilizer, §106-657.

Insurance producers, §58-33-10.

Soil additives act, §106-50.30.

**Seller.**

Installment sales, §25A-6.

Products liability, §99B-1.

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**Selling or leasing at retail.**

Tax credit for qualified business investments, §105-163.010.

**Semitrailers.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Send.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

UCC, §25-1-201.

**Sender.**

Funds transfers, UCC, §§25-4A-103, (a), 25-4A-202, (d).

**Sending agency.**

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**Sending state.**

Interstate agreement on detainees, §15A-761.

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Sentencing services act, §7A-771.

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Divorce, §50-20, (b).

**Septage.**

Solid waste management, §130A-290, (a).

**Septage management firm.**

Solid waste management, §130A-290, (a).

**Septic tank system.**

Sewage systems, §130A-334.

**Serious bodily injury.**

Abuse, neglect or exploitation of disabled or elder adults, §14-32.4.

Child abuse, §14-318.4, (a3).

**Serious or chronic degenerative, disabling or life-threatening disease or condition.**

Managed care access to specialists, §58-3-223, (b).

**Serious physical harm.**

Assaulting law enforcement or assistance animals, §14-163.1, (a).

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Serious traffic violation.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Serious violation.**

Commercial drivers' licenses, disqualification, §20-17.4, (d).

Occupational safety and health, §95-127.

**Service.**

Computer crimes, §14-453.

Decedents' estates, §28A-1-1.

Disability income plan, §135-101.

District attorneys, §7A-65, (c), (d).

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Privileged communications, rape crisis centers and domestic violence programs, §8-53.12.

Public utilities, §62-3.

Retirement, §128-21.

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**Service agreement, §58-1-35, (b).****Service agreement company, §58-1-35, (b).****Service area.**

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**Service certificate.**

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**Service charges.**

University of North Carolina, §116-41.1.

**Service company.**

Workers' compensation.

Self-insurance, §58-47-150.

Employer groups, §58-47-60.

**Service corporation.**

Regional reciprocal savings and loan acquisition act, §54B-48.2.

Savings and loan associations, §54B-4.

Savings banks, §54C-4, (b).

**Service-related industry.**

Tax credit for qualified business investments, §105-163.010.

**Services rendered.**

Sales and use tax exemptions, §105-164.13.

**Service supplier.**

E-911 system for wireless communications, §62A-21.

911 service, §62A-3.

**Service taxes.**

Sales and use tax, §105-164.12B, (e).

**Set of districts.**

District court districts, §7A-200, (a).

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**Settle.**

Banking, §25-4-104, (a).

**Settled claim.**

Structured settlement protection, §1-543.11.

**Settlement.**

Good funds settlement act, §45A-3.

**Settlement agent.**

Good funds settlement act, §45A-3.

**Setup.**

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**Set-up contractor.**

Manufactured housing, §143-143.9.

**7Q10 conditions.**

Solid waste management, §130A-295.01, (a).

**Severe and persistent mental illness, §122C-3.****Severe chronic disability.**

Community trusts, §36A-59.11.

**Severe injury.**

Dangerous dogs, §67-4.1.

**Sewage, §§130A-334, 143-213, 162A-2.**

Metropolitan districts, §162A-65, (a).

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Sewage disposal system, §162A-2.**

Metropolitan districts, §162A-65, (a).

**Sewerage system.**

Metropolitan districts, §162A-65, (a).

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**Sewers, §162A-2.**

Metropolitan districts, §162A-65, (a).

Metropolitan water districts, §162A-32, (a).

**Sewer system, §§143-213, 162A-2.****Sexual act.**

Criminal law, §14-27.1.

**Sexual activity.**

Offenses against morality, §14-190.13.

**Sexual assault.**

Assistance program for victims of rape and sex offenses, §143B-480.2, (a).

Privileged communications, rape crisis centers and domestic violence programs, §8-53.12.

**Sexual assault victim.**

Privileged communications, rape crisis centers and domestic violence programs, §8-53.12.

**Sexual behavior.**

Rape shield law, §8C-1, Rule 412.

**Sexual conduct.**

Obscene literature, §14-190.1.

Public morals, §19-12.

**Sexual excitement.**

Public morals, §19-12.

**Sexual exploitation.**

Psychotherapy patient/client sexual exploitation act, §90-21.41.

**Sexual history.**

Psychotherapy patient/client sexual exploitation act, §90-21.41.

**Sexually explicit nudity.**

Offenses against morality, §14-190.13.

**Sexually oriented devices.**

Adult establishments, §14-202.10.

**Sexually violent offense.**

Sex offender and public protection registration, §14-208.6.

**Sexually violent predator.**

Sex offender and public protection registration, §14-208.6.

**Shallow land burial.**

Radiation protection, §104E-5.

**Shampooing, §88B-2.****Shared appreciation.**

Reverse mortgages, §53-257.

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Reverse mortgages, §53-257.

**Shareholder.**

Business corporations, §55-1-40.

Derivative actions, §55-7-40.1.

Dissenters' rights, §55-13-01.

**Shares.**

Business corporations, §55-1-40.

Decedents' estates, §29-2.

**Shellfish, §113-201.1.**

Conservation, §113-129.

**Shellfish lease.**

Conservation, §113-269.

**Shelter care.**

Abused, neglected or dependent juveniles, §7B-101.

**Sheriff.**

Civil procedure, §1-339.41.

Sex offender and public protection registration, §14-208.6.



**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Shingling tobacco.**

Leaf tobacco sales, §106-461.

**Shipping container.**

Poultry products inspection, §106-549.51.

**Shopping cart.**

Larceny, §14-72.3.

**Shoreline area.**

High Rock lake marine commission, §77-50.

Lake Wylie marine commission, §77-30.

**Short-term lease or rental.**

Highway use tax, §105-187.1.

Regional transit authority vehicle rental tax, §105-550.

**Sickle cell trait.**

Labor discrimination, §95-28.1.

**Signator.**

Interstate environmental compact, §113A-23.

**Signature.**

Criminal process and procedure.

Electronic technology, §15A-101.1.

**Signed.**

UCC, §25-1-201.

**Signed print.**

Sales, §25C-10.

**Significant limitations in adaptive functioning.**

Death sentence prohibited, mentally retarded defendants, §15A-2005, (a).

**Significantly subaverage general intellectual functioning.**

Death sentence prohibited, mentally retarded defendants, §15A-2005, (a).

**Silicosis.**

Workers' compensation, §97-62.

**Silver.**

Precious metals, §66-164.

**Simultaneous conversion/merger.**

Mutual and stock associations, §54B-37.1, (a).

**Single-axle weight.**

Motor vehicles, §20-118.

**Single-family residential dwelling unit.**

Homeowner's recovery fund, §87-15.5.

**Single family unit.**

Cultivation of shellfish, §113-201.1.

**Single interest credit property.**

Credit property insurance, §58-57-90, (a).

**Singular.**

Workers' compensation, §97-2.

**Sinking fund.**

Local government bonds, §159-44.

Local government finance, §159-7.

**Sister.**

Adoptee's new birth certificate, §48-9-107, (c).

Workers' compensation, §97-2.

**Site.**

Solid waste management, §130A-310.

Specific development plan.

Counties, §153A-344.1.

**Site evaluation.**

Swine farms, §106-802.

**Site plan.**

Sewage systems, §130A-334.

**Site specific development plan.**

City and town zoning, §160A-385.1, (b).

**Situated.**

Tangible personal property, §105-304.

**Size or weight class.**

Egg law, §106-245.14.

**Skeletal analyst.**

Burial sites, §70-28.

**Ski area, §99C-1.****DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Ski area operator, §99C-1.****Skier, §99C-1.****Skilled care.**

State medical plan, §135-40.1.

**Skilled nursing facility.**

Long-term care insurance, §58-55-35, (a).

State medical plan, §135-40.1.

**Skimobile.**

Passenger tramway safety, §95-117.

**Slayer.**

Decedents' estates, §31A-3.

**Slot device.**

Lotteries and gaming, §14-306.

**Slot machine.**

Lotteries and gaming, §14-306.

**Sludge.**

Solid waste management, §130A-290, (a).

**Small business investment company.**

Rural redevelopment authority, §143B-437.21.

**Small claim action.**

Judicial department, §7A-210.

**Small employer.**

Health insurance portability and accountability, §58-68-25, (a).

Small employer group health coverage, §58-50-110.

**Small employer carrier.**

Small employer group health coverage, §58-50-110.

**Small group market.**

Health insurance portability and accountability, §58-68-25, (a).

**Small power producer.**

Public utilities, §62-3.

**Smoking, §143-596.****Socially and economically disadvantaged individual.**

Public contracts, §143-128.2, (g).

**Social security act.**

Governmental employees, §135-20.

**Social security breakpoint.**

State retirement system, §135-1.

**Social worker.**

Certification, §90B-3.

**Socioeconomic and demographic data.**

County solid waste disposal, §153A-136, (c).

Public enterprises, §160A-325, (a).

**Soft drink.**

Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.

**Software.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Soil.**

Soil scientists, §89F-3.

**Soil additive, §106-50.30.****Soil and water conservation commission, §139-3.****Soil and water conservation district, §139-3.****Soil science, §89F-3.****Soil scientist, §89F-3.****Soil scientist-in-training, §89F-3.****Solar electric or thermal equipment.**

Tax credits for renewable energy equipment facility construction, §105-130.28, (b).

**Sold.**

Bedding, §130A-261.

**Sole beneficiary.**

Modification and termination of irrevocable trusts, §36A-125.1.

**Solicit.**

Insurance producers, §58-33-10.

Solicitation, §14-401.12.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Solicitation.**

Civil procedure, §1-75.2.

Solicitation of contributions, §131F-2.

**Solicitor.**

Solicitation of contributions, §131F-2.

**Solid organ transplantation service.**

Certificate of need, §131E-176.

**Solid tire.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Solid waste, §130A-290, (a).**

Counties, §§153A-136, (d), 153A-294, 153A-421.

Pollution control, §§159C-3, 159D-3.

Public enterprises, §160A-325, (b).

**Solid waste disposal facility, §159C-3.**

Pollution control, §159D-3.

**Solid waste disposal site, §130A-290, (a).****Solid waste generation, §130A-290, (a).****Solid waste management, §130A-290, (a).****Solid waste management facility, §130A-290, (a).****Solution-based solicitation.**

Best value information technology procurements, §143-135.9.

**Sound-amplifying equipment.**

Disruption of state-owned campuses, §116-213.

**Sound management program.**

Taxation, §105-277.2.

**Source material.**

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**Southern region association.**

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**Special annuity accounts.**

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- Aid to the blind, §111-42.
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- Environmental policy act, §113A-9.

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- Unemployment insurance, §96-17, (d).

**State or local consumer advocate.**

- Mental health, §122C-3.

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- Mental health, §122C-3.
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- Aid to the blind, §111-42.

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Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.

**Tax year.**

Individual income tax, §105-151.20, (a).

**TDD.**

Deaf and the hard of hearing, §143B-216.30.

**Teacher.**

Disability income plan, §135-101.

Education personnel, §115C-325, (a).

NBPTS certification, §115C-296.2, (b).

State retirement system, §135-1.

**Team coordinator.**

Child fatality prevention system, §7B-1401.

**Technical institute.**

Proprietary schools, §115D-87.

**Technical school.**

Proprietary schools, §115D-87.

**Technical specialist.**

Animal waste management, §143-215.10B.

**Technician-level entry capability.**

Hazardous materials emergency response, §166A-21.

**Teen court program.**

Delinquent and undisciplined juveniles, §7B-1501.

**Telecommunications.**

Public agency, §143B-426.8.

**Telecommunications device.**

Deaf and the hard of hearing, §143B-216.30.

Electronic surveillance, §14-113.5.

**Telecommunication service.**

Sales and use tax on telecommunications, §105-164.4C, (h).

Unlawful telecommunications devices, §14-113.5.

**Telecommunication service provider.**

Unlawful telecommunications devices, §14-113.5.

**Telegram.**

UCC, §25-1-201.

**Telegraph company.**

Public service taxation, §105-333.

**Telephone company.**

Public service taxation, §105-333.

**Telephone room.**

Securities regulation, §78A-11.

**Telephone solicitation, §§66-260, 75-30.1, (a).****Telephone solicitor, §75-30.1, (a).****Telephone subscriber.**

911 service, §62A-3.

**Telephonic communications.**

Criminal law and procedure, §14-196.

**Telephonic seller, §66-260.****Television.**

Campaign contributions and expenditures.

Disclosure requirements for media advertisements, §163-278.39B.

**Teller's check.**

Good funds settlement act, §45A-3.

Negotiable instruments, §25-3-104.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Temporarily.**

Hospitals, §131E-83.

**Temporary.**

Public assistance program, §108A-24.

**Temporary appraiser licensure or certification.**

Real estate appraisers, §93E-1-4.

**Temporary employees.**

Professional employer organizations, §58-89-5.

**Tenant.**

Expedited evictions, §42-59.

**Tenant year.**

Agricultural leases, §42-23.

**Tender.**

Oil and gas conservation, §113-389.

**Term.**

UCC, §25-1-201.

**Terminal.**

Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.

**Terminally ill.**

Viatical life insurance settlements, §58-58-205.

**Terminal operators.**

Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.

**Terminal supplier.**

Motor fuel, §75-81.

**Terminal transfer system.**

Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.

**Terminate.**

Insurance producers, §58-33-10.

**Termination.**

Farm machinery, §66-180.

Health maintenance organizations, §58-67-88.

Leases, UCC, §25-2A-103, (1).

Sales, §25-2-106.

**Termination of an insurance policy.**

Privacy protection, §58-39-15.

**Termination of insurance coverage.**

Privacy protection, §58-39-15.

**Termination of mining, §74-49.****Termination statement.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**Terms of the structured settlement, §1-543.11.****Territory.**

Alcoholic beverages, §18B-1201.

**Territory of the United States.**

Trust companies, §53-301.

**Testimony of witness unavailable.**

Probate of attested written will, §31-18.1, (c).

**Theatre.**

Motion pictures, §75C-2.

**Therapeutic deception.**

Psychotherapy patient/client sexual exploitation act, §90-21.41.

**Therapeutic foster home, §131D-10.2.****Therapeutic recreation.**

Personnel certification, §90C-4, (f).

**Third party.**

Sublease of motor vehicle and loan assumption arranging, §20-106.2, (a).

Year 2000 liability, §66-296.

**Third party administrator, §58-56-2.**

Interim insurance claims payment, §58-2-235, (d).

Workers' compensation.

Self-insurance, §58-47-150.

Workers' compensation self-insurance.

Employer groups, §58-47-60.

**Third tier subcontractor.**

Liens, §44A-17.

**This state.**

Savings and loan associations, §54B-4.

Taxation, §105-134.1.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Threatened species.**

Endangered wildlife, §113-331.

Plant protection and conservation, §106-202.12.

**Three counties.**

Lake Wylie marine commission, §77-30.

**Thresholds.**

Mortgages, high cost home loans, §24-1.1E, (a).

**Throughput.**

Ports authority income tax, §105-130.41, (c).

Ports authority individual income tax, §105-151.22, (c).

**Time deposits, §53-1.****Timekeeper.**

Boxing commission, §143-651.

**Timely postdelivery care.**

Drive-thru deliveries, §58-3-169, (e).

**Time share, §93A-41.**

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**Time share instrument, §93A-41.****Time share program, §93A-41.****Time share project, §93A-41.****Time share registrar, §93A-41.****Time share salesmen, §93A-41.****Time share unit, §93A-41.****Tip.**

Wage and hour act, §95-25.2.

**Tipped employee.**

Wage and hour act, §95-25.2.

**Tire.**

Scrap tire disposal, §130A-309.53.

Tire disposal tax, §105-187.15.

**Tire collector.**

Scrap tire disposal, §130A-309.53.

**Tire-derived fuel.**

Solid waste management, §130A-290, (a).

**Tire hauler.**

Scrap tire disposal, §130A-309.53.

**Tire processor.**

Scrap tire disposal, §130A-309.53.

**Tire retailer.**

Scrap tire disposal, §130A-309.53.

**Tissue banks.**

Anatomical gifts, §130A-403.

**Title II.**

Water and air resources, §143-213.

**Title III.**

Water and air resources, §143-213.

**Title IV.**

Water and air resources, §143-213.

**Title IV-A.**

Public assistance program, §108A-24.

**Title transaction.**

Marketable title, §47B-8.

**Title V.**

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**Title V account.**

Water and air resources, §143-213.

**Title XXI.**

Children's health insurance program, §108A-70.18.

**Tobacco product.**

Taxation, §105-113.4.

Youth access to tobacco products, §14-313, (a).

**Tobacco product component business.**

Tobacco trust fund commission, §143-716.

**Tobacco product manufacturer.**

Tobacco reserve fund, §66-290.

**Tobacco-related business.**

Tobacco trust fund commission, §143-716.



**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Tobacco-related employment.**

Tobacco trust fund commission, §143-716.

**To buy.**

Public activities, §113-130.

**To discover property.**

Property taxes, §105-273.

**TODS.**

Tourist-oriented directional sign program, §136-140.15, (b).

**To fish.**

Public activities, §113-130.

**To hunt.**

Public activities, §113-130.

**Ton.**

Commercial feed law, §106-284.33.

Commercial fertilizer, §106-657.

Weights and measures, §81A-9.

**Torment.**

Cruelty to animals, §14-360, (c).

**Torture.**

Cruelty to animals, §14-360, (c).

**To sell.**

Public activities, §113-130.

**To stabilize.**

Emergency care coverage, §58-3-190, (g).

**To take.**

Public activities, §113-130.

**Total actual investment in tangible property.**

Corporate franchise tax, §105-122, (d).

**Total assets.**

Savings and loan associations, §54B-4.

**Total loan amount.**

Mortgages, high cost home loans, §24-1.1E, (a).

**Totally and permanently disabled.**

Property tax homestead exclusion, §105-277.1, (b).

**Total net assets.**

Elective share of surviving spouse, §30-3.2.

**Total unemployment.**

Insurance, §96-8.

**To trap.**

Public activities, §113-130.

**Tough man contestant,** §143-651.**Tough man event,** §143-651.**Tourism ABC establishment,** §18B-101.**Tourism resort.**

Alcoholic beverages, §18B-101.

**Tourist-oriented business.**

Tourist-oriented directional sign program, §136-140.15, (b).

**Tourist-oriented facility.**

Tourist-oriented directional sign program, §136-140.15, (b).

**To use any pesticide in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.**

Pesticide board, §143-460.

**Tow.**

Motor vehicles, §20-219.9.

**Tower.**

Motor vehicles, §20-219.9.

**Towing fee.**

Motor vehicles, §20-219.9.

**Town.**

Insurance, §58-84-5.

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**Toxic waste,** §143-213.**TPA.**

Third party administrators, §58-56-2.

Workers' compensation self-insurance, §58-47-150.

Employer groups, §58-47-60.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Tract.**

Pollution control act, §113A-52.

**Trade acceptance.**

Banks, §53-55.

**Trade school.**

Proprietary schools, §115D-87.

**Trade screening.**

Motion pictures, §75C-2.

**Trade secret,** §66-152.**Traditional financial institutions.**

Enterprise corporations, §53A-37.

**Trail.**

North Carolina trail system, §113A-85.

**Trailers.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Trainee.**

Real estate appraisers, §93E-1-4.

**Trainee registration.**

Real estate appraisers, §93E-1-4.

**Training.**

Automated external defibrillator (AED), §90-21.15, (b).

**Transact business with the general public.**

Private trust companies, §53-363, (a).

**Transaction.**

Electronic commerce in government, §66-58.2.

Electronic transactions, §66-312.

**Transaction account.**

Insurance information and privacy protection, §58-39-76, (b).

**Transfer.**

Fraudulent transfers, §39-23.1.

Insurers supervision, §58-30-10.

Motor vehicles, §20-341.

Oil and hazardous substance control, §143-215.77.

Structured settlement protection, §1-543.11.

Sublease of motor vehicle and loan assumption arranging, §20-106.2, (a).

Transfers to minors, §33A-1.

Water, §143-215.22G.

**Transferability.**

Sales, §25-2-105.

**Transferable record.**

Electronic transactions, §66-326, (a).

**Transfer agreement.**

Structured settlement protection, §1-543.11.

**Transferee.**

Motor vehicles, §20-341.

**Transferor.**

Asset-backed securities facilitation, §53-425.

Custodial trusts, §33B-1.

Motor vehicles, §20-341.

Transfers to minors, §33A-1.

**Transferred.**

Solid waste, §153A-421.

**Transferring insurer.**

Assumption reinsurance, §58-10-25.

**Transfer statement.**

Secured transactions title transfers upon default, §25-9-619, (a).

**Transliterating.**

Interpreters and transliterators licensure act, §90D-3.

**Transliterator.**

Interpreters and transliterators licensure act, §90D-3.

**Transmission line.**

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**Transmitting utility.**

Secured transactions, §25-9-102, (a).

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Transmix.**

Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.

**Transportation customer.**

Piped natural gas tax, §105-187.40.

**Transportation improvement program.**

Highway trust fund, §136-175.

**Transport truck.**

Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.

**Trap and trace device.**

Wiretaps, §15A-260.

**Trash fishing, §113-185, (b).****Trauma.**

Nursing pools, §131E-154.2.

**Traveler's check.**

Negotiable instruments, §25-3-104.

**Tread.**

Motor vehicles, §20-122.1.

**Tread depth.**

Motor vehicles, §20-122.1.

**Treasurer.**

Housing trust, §122E-2.

Political campaigns, §163-278.6.

Unclaimed property act, §116B-52.

**Treated.**

Seed law, §106-277.2.

**Treatment.**

Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup act, §143-215.104B, (b).

Medical care of minors, §§90-21.2, 90-21.3.

Solid waste management, §130A-290, (a).

**Treatment facility.**

Incompetency, §35A-1101.

**Treatment technique requirement.**

Drinking water, §130A-313.

**Treatment works, §143-213.****Trial division.**

Involuntary commitment, §122C-268.1, (g).

Mental health, §122C-268.1.

**Tribe.**

Child custody jurisdiction and enforcement, §50A-102.

**Tribunal, Prof. Cond. Rule 0.3.**

Interstate family support, §52C-1-101.

**Tricycle.**

Child bicycle safety act, §20-171.8.

**Triggering event.**

Standby guardianship, §35A-1370.

**Trigger or rescue funds.**

Public campaign financing fund, §163-278.62.

**Truck tractors.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**True lease.**

Global TransPark authority, §63A-2.

**True mileage, §20-342.****Truncated coverage.**

Credit insurance, §58-57-5.

**Trust, §36A-22.1.**

Modification and termination of irrevocable trusts, §36A-125.1.

Principal and income, §37-17.

Uniform trust act, §36A-60.

**Trust account.**

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**Trust business.**

Trust companies, §53-301.

**Trust company, §53-301.**

Custodial trusts, §33B-1.

Transfers to minors, §33A-1.

**Trustee, §36A-22.1.**

Community trust for persons with severe chronic disabilities, §36A-59.11.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Trustee —Cont'd**

Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.

Medical service corporations, §58-65-166.

Modification and termination of irrevocable trusts, §36A-125.1.

Mortgages and deeds of trust.

Sales under power of sale, §45-21.1, (b).

Principal and income, §37-17.

Recreation and natural heritage, §113-77.6.

RICO act, §75D-3.

Uniform trust act, §36A-60.

**Trust fund.**

Highways, §136-175.

**Trust indenture.**

Housing authorities, §157-3.

**Trust institution.**

Trust companies, §53-301.

**Trust marketing.**

Trust companies, §53-301.

**Trust office.**

Trust companies, §53-301.

**Tuition.**

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**Turnpike authority, §136-89.181.****Turnpike project, §136-89.181.****Turnpike system, §136-89.181.****24-hour facility.**

Mental health, §122C-3.

**Two-car aerial passenger tramway.**

Safety, §95-117.

**Two-cent sales taxes.**

Local sales and use tax, §105-521, (a).

**Two counties.**

High Rock lake marine commission, §77-50.

**Two-party exchange.**

Gasoline tax, §105-449.60.

**Type A violation.**

Mental health, development disability, substance abuse, §122C-24.1, (a).

**Type B violation.**

Mental health, development disability, substance abuse, §122C-24.1, (a).

**UCR.**

State medical plan, §135-40.1.

**U-drive-it passenger vehicle, §20-4.01.**

Regional transit authority vehicle rental tax, §105-551.

**U-drive-it vehicles, §20-4.01.****Ultimate user.**

Controlled substances, §90-87.

**Ultimate warrior match, §143-651.****Unallocated annuity contract.**

Insurance guaranty associations, §58-62-16.

**Unauthorized.**

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**Unauthorized insurer.**

Privacy protection, §58-39-20.

**Unauthorized substance.**

Unauthorized substances taxes, §105-113.106.

**Unauthorized trust activity.**

Trust companies, §53-301.

**Unavailability as a witness.**

Evidence, §8C-1, Rule 804.

**Unavailable.**

Local government during emergencies, §162B-7.

**Unavoidably unsafe.**

Products liability for prescription drugs, §99B-6.

**Uncertificated registered public obligation, §159E-2.**



**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Uncertificated security.**

Investment securities, §25-8-102.

**Uncovered expenditures.**

Health maintenance organizations, §58-67-5.

**Underage person.**

Alcoholic beverages, §18B-120.

**Under common control with.**

Privacy protection, §58-39-15.

**Underground utility.**

Contractors, §87-101.

**Undertaking.**

City and town cooperation, §160A-460.

**Under the direct supervision of a certified applicator.**

Structural pest control act, §106-65.24.

**Under the influence of an impairing substance.**

Motor vehicles, §20-4.01.

**Underwrite.**

Managing general agents, §58-34-2, (a).

**Underwriting.**

Third party administrators, §58-56-2.

Workers' compensation.

Self-insurance.

Employer groups, §58-47-60.

Third-party administrator and service companies, §58-47-150.

**Undisciplined juvenile.**

Delinquent or undisciplined juveniles, §7B-1501.

Department of juvenile justice and delinquency prevention, §143B-515.

**Undivided profits.**

Banking, §53-1.

**Undue family hardship.**

Unemployment insurance, §96-8.

**Unemancipated minor.**

Parental or judicial consent to abortion, §90-21.6.

**Unemployment.**

Insurance, §96-8.

**Unemployment compensation, §96-17, (d).****Unemployment insurance, §96-8.****Unethical acts.**

Speech and language pathologists and audiologists licensure, §90-301A.

**Unethical conduct.**

Chiropractic, §90-154.2.

**Unethical practices.**

Speech and language pathologists and audiologists licensure, §90-301A.

**Unfair methods of competition.**

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**Unfair trade practice act.**

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**Unfair trade practices, §66-73.****Unfortified wine.**

Alcoholic beverages, §18B-101.

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**Uniform application.**

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Insurance producers, §58-33-10.

**Uniformed services voter.**

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**Uniform manual.**

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**Uniform portal process.**

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**Unimpaired capital fund.**

Banking, §53-1.

**Unincorporated entity.**

Business corporations, §55-1-40.

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**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Uninsured.**

Children's health insurance program, §108A-70.18.

**Union school, §115C-75.****Unit, §47A-3.**

Aeronautics, §63-79.

Armories, §127A-161.

City and town cooperation, §160A-460.

Condominiums, §47C-1-103.

Counties, §153A-217.

Local government bonds, §159-44.

Local government finance, §159-7.

Property taxes, §105-277.2.

Time shares, §93A-41.

**Unit designation, §47A-3.****Unit dose medication system.**

Pharmacy practice, §90-85.3, (u).

**United States.**

Business corporations, §55-1-40.

Nonprofit corporations, §55A-1-40.

Soil and water conservation districts, §139-3.

**Unit of local government.**

City and town cooperation, §160A-460.

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Global TransPark development zone act, §158-32.

Local government fiscal information, §120-30.42.

Public health generally, §130A-2.

Regional councils, §160A-470.

Regional natural gas district, §160A-661, (b).

Regional public transportation, §160A-601.

Regional sports authorities, §160A-479.

Regional transportation authorities, §160A-631.

Septic tank systems, §130A-343.1, (b).

Solid waste, §159I-3, (a).

Solid waste management, §130A-290, (a).

Water treatment facility operators, §90A-20.1.

**Unit of local government's chief administrative official.**

Regional natural gas district, §160A-661, (b).

Regional public transportation, §160A-601.

Regional transportation authorities, §160A-631.

**Unit owner, §47A-3.**

Condominiums, §47C-1-103.

**Unit owners' associations.**

Condominiums, §47C-1-103.

**Units sold.**

Tobacco reserve fund, §66-290.

**University.**

Higher education bonds, §116D-1.

University of North Carolina, §116-41.1.

**University enterprises.**

University of North Carolina, §116-41.1.

**University property.**

University of North Carolina, §116-44.3.

**Unlawful telecommunications device, §14-113.5.****Unmanipulated manures.**

Commercial fertilizer, §106-657.

**Unmarked human burial.**

Burial sites, §70-28.

**Unobscured.**

Campaign contributions and expenditures.

Disclosure requirements for media advertisements, §163-278.39B.

**Unreserved credit balance.**

Budget, general fund, §143-15.2, (a).

**Unrestricted use standards.**

Brownfields property reuse tax, §130A-310.31, (b).

Contamination of site, §143B-279.9, (d).

**Unsolicited.**

Computer crimes, §14-453.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Unwithdrawn deposit.**

- Right of survivorship in bank deposits, §41-2.1, (e).

**Unzoned area.**

- Junkyard control, §136-143.
- Outdoor advertising control, §136-128.

**Upgrading supplement requirement.**

- Revenue bonds, §159-97.

**Upland game birds.**

- Conservation, §113-129.

**Urban area.**

- Outdoor advertising control, §136-128.

**Urban area revitalization project, §160A-536, (c).****Urban forester, §89B-2.****Urban service districts.**

- Consolidated city-county, §§160B-3 to 160B-6.

**Use.**

- Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.
- Tobacco taxation, §105-113.4.

**Used for profit.**

- Public morals, §19-1.1.

**Used motor vehicle dealer.**

- Motor vehicles, §20-286.

**Used oil.**

- Regulation of rerefined or reprocessed oil, §119-13.1.
- Solid waste management, §130A-290, (b).

**Used oil recycling facility.**

- Solid waste management, §130A-290, (b).

**Use of public land.**

- Environmental policy act, §113A-9.

**User.**

- Criminal justice information network, §143-660.
- Electronic surveillance, §15A-286.

**Use tax.**

- Sales and use tax, §105-164.3.
- Uniform sales and use tax administration act, §105-164.42B.

**Usual, customary and reasonable.**

- State medical plan, §135-40.1.

**Utility.**

- Road construction, §136-102.6, (e).
- Unclaimed property act, §116B-52.

**Utility or public service enterprise.**

- Local government bonds, §159-44.

**Utility owner.**

- Contractors, §87-101.

**Utility vehicles, §20-4.01.****Utilization review, §58-50-61, (a).****Utilization review organization, §58-50-61, (a).****Vacant and unappropriated lands.**

- State lands, §146-64.

**Vacation rental, §42A-4.****Vacation rental agreement, §42A-4.****Vaccination.**

- Rabies, §130A-184.

**Vaccine-related injury, §130A-422.****Valid lien.**

- Fraudulent transfers, §39-23.1.

**Valuation.**

- Property taxes, §105-273.

**Value.**

- Exempt property from enforcement of claims of creditors, §1C-1601, (b).
- Judgments, §1C-1601.
- Letters of credit, §25-5-102, (b).
- Secured transactions third party assignees, §25-9-403, (a).
- UCC, §25-1-201.

**DEFINED TERMS —Cont'd****Variety.**

- Seed law, §106-277.2.

**Vault.**

- Cemeteries, §65-48.

**Vegetable plants, §106-284.16.****Vegetable seeds, §106-277.2.****Vehicle, §§14-399, (i), 20-4.01, (49).**

- Alcoholic beverages, §18B-120.
- Criminal procedure, §15A-101.
- Gross receipts tax on short-term leases or rentals, §153A-156, (e).
- Motor vehicles, §§20-4.01, 20-137.7, 20-138.1.
- Rental car companies selling insurance, §58-33-17, (a).
- Rental cars, §66-201.

**Vehicle recycling.**

- Motor vehicles, §20-137.7.

**Vending facilities.**

- Aid to the blind, §111-42.
- Budgets, vending facilities, §143-12.1, (h).
- Community colleges, §115D-2.
- Local government finance, §159-7.
- School budgets, §115C-423.
- University of North Carolina, §116-2.

**Vendor.**

- Seed law, §106-277.2.

**Verification or proof.**

- Notaries, §10A-3.

**Vessel.**

- Boating safety, §75A-2.
- Conservation, §113-130.
- Liens on personal property, §44A-1.
- Oil and hazardous substance control, §143-215.77.

**Vested right.**

- City and town zoning, §160A-385.1, (b).
- Counties, §153A-344.1.

**Vested trust.**

- Legislative ethics act, §120-85.

**Veteran, §§126-81, 165-3.**

- Children of war veterans scholarships, §165-20.
- Minor spouses of veterans, §165-17.
- Minor veterans, §165-13.
- Priority in employment assistance for United States armed forces veterans, §165-44.2.
- Recreation, §165-25.

**Veterans' organization, §165-3.****Veterans' recreation project, §165-25.****Veterinarian, §90-181.****Veterinary clinic, §90-181.1, (b).****Veterinary hospital, §90-181.1, (b).****Veterinary license, §90-181.****Veterinary medicine, §90-181.****Veterinary student intern, §90-181.****Veterinary student preceptee, §90-181.****Veterinary technician, §90-181.****Viatical settlement broker.**

- Viatical life insurance settlements, §58-58-205.

**Viatical settlement contract.**

- Viatical life insurance settlements, §58-58-205.

**Viatical settlement provider.**

- Viatical life insurance settlements, §58-58-205.

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- Viatical life insurance settlements, §58-58-205.

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Marijuana.

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Methamphetamines.

Trafficking in methamphetamines, §90-95, (h).

Methaqualone.

Trafficking in, §90-95, (h).

Minors.

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Participating in a drug violation by a minor, §90-95.7, (c).

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Opium.

Trafficking in, §90-95, (h).

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Precursor chemicals.

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Case involving death or critical injury, §20-16.2, (d1).

Evidence inadmissible, §20-139.1, (f).

Hearings before division, §20-16.2, (d).

Reporting refusals, §20-16.2, (c1).

Request to submit to analysis, §20-16.2, (c).

Right of drivers to request, §20-16.2, (i).

**Results.**

Reporting, §20-16.2, (c1).

Right to chemical analysis before arrest or charge, §20-16.2, (i).



**IMPAIRED DRIVING —Cont'd****Chemical analysis of impairing substances in blood —Cont'd**

- Unconscious person may be tested, §20-16.2, (b).
- Who may administer analysis, §20-139.1, (c).

**Commercial drivers' licenses.**

- Disqualification.
- Grounds, §20-17.4, (a).

**Commercial vehicles.**

- Chemical analysis of impairing substances in blood.
- Applicability, §20-138.2, (g).
- Defenses.
  - Legally entitled to use alcohol or drug.
  - Defense precluded, §20-138.2, (b).
- Effect when impaired driving offense also charged, §20-138.2, (e).
- Implied consent offense, §20-138.2, (d).
- Misdemeanor, §20-138.2, (e).
- Offense defined, §20-138.2, (a).
- Pleading.
  - Sufficiency, §20-138.2, (c).
- Restoration of license after conviction, §20-17.6.
- Special information inquired in judgment for conviction, §20-24, (e).

**Community service.**

- Alternative punishment program conducted by department of crime control and public safety, §20-179.4, (a).
- Coordinator assigned to district court districts, §20-179.4, (b).
- Coordinators to report violations of terms, §20-179.4, (e).
- Fee paid for serving community service sentence, §20-179.4, (c).
- Deposit in general fund, §20-179.4, (d).
- Hearings on violations, §20-179.4, (e).
- Time limit for performing, §20-179, (n).

**Concealed handgun permit.**

- Conviction is grounds for denial of permit, §14-415.12, (b).

**Consolidating two or more charges for judgment prohibited, §20-179, (f2).****Credit for first 24 hours of time spent in incarceration pending trial.**

- Judge not to give, §20-179, (p).

**Credit for good behavior, §15A-1355, (c).****Credit on term of imprisonment for inpatient treatment, §20-179, (k1).****Defenses.**

- Commercial vehicles.
  - Legal entitlement to use alcohol or drug.
  - Defense precluded, §20-138.2, (b).
- Preclusion of certain defense, §20-138.1, (b).

**Definitions.**

- Offenses involving impaired driving, §20-4.01, (24a).

**Dismissal of charge.**

- Prosecutor to explain, §20-138.4.

**Drivers' licenses.**

- Immediate revocation of driving privilege.
  - Chemical analysis of impairing substance in blood.
  - Alcohol concentration, §20-16.2, (a).
  - Refusal of test, §20-16.2, (a).
- Issuance to habitual drunkard.
- Prohibited, §20-9, (c).
- Mandatory revocation.
  - Period of suspension or revocation, §20-19, (c1) to (e).

**IMPAIRED DRIVING —Cont'd****Drivers' licenses —Cont'd**

- Permanent revocation.
- Habitual impaired driving, §20-138.5, (d).
- Provisional licensees.
  - Revocation or suspension, §20-13.2, (b), (c).
- Restoration after conviction, §20-17.6.
  - Ignition interlock as condition.
    - Duration of condition, §20-17.8, (c).
    - Limited driving privilege, effect, §20-17.8, (d).
    - Notice of requirement, §20-17.8, (e).
  - Scope, §20-17.8, (a).
- Violation as driving while license revoked, §20-17.8, (f), (g).
  - Commencement of revocation, §20-17.8, (h).
  - Hearings, §20-17.8, (j).
  - Notification of revocation, §20-17.8, (i).
  - Restoration after revocation for, §20-17.8, (k).
- When required, §20-17.8, (b).

**Driving by person less than 21 years old after consuming alcohol or drugs.**

- Impaired driving offense also charged, §20-138.3, (c).

**Driving on license revoked for prior impaired driving offense.**

- Seizure, impoundment and forfeiture of vehicle, §§20-28.2 to 20-28.9.

**Evidence.**

- Chemical analysis of impairing substances in blood.
  - Admissibility, §§20-16.3, (d), 20-139.1, (a).
- Alcohol screening tests.
  - Admissibility of results, §20-16.3, (d).
- Refusal to submit to analysis.
  - Admissibility of evidence of refusal, §20-139.1, (f).
- Records of division of motor vehicles.
  - Admissibility of records as prima facie evidence of convictions, §8-35.1.

**Felonies.**

- Habitual impaired driving, §20-138.5, (b).

**Forfeiture of motor vehicle.**

- Accidents.
  - Motor vehicles involved in, §20-28.2, (c1).
- Affidavit of impoundment.
  - Presented to magistrate by seizing officer, §20-28.3, (c).
- Appearance by county board of education, §20-28.3, (k).
- Bond, pretrial release of vehicle, §20-28.3, (e).
- Civil judgment for costs docketed against defendant, §20-28.3, (l).
- Continuance of trial involving forfeiture, §20-28.3, (m).
- Costs of towing, storage and sale, §20-28.3, (l).
- Payment of towing and storage costs on release of vehicle, §20-28.3, (n).
- County board of education, constructive possession, §20-28.3, (d).
- Custody of vehicle, §20-28.3, (d).
- Definitions, §20-28.2, (a), (a1).
- Department of public instruction.
  - Contracts to tow, store, process, maintain, and sell seized vehicles.
  - Authorized, §20-28.9, (a).
  - Fees, §20-28.9, (b), (c).
- Department of public instruction, constructive possession, §20-28.3, (d).
- Division of motor vehicles.
  - Reports to division, §20-28.8.
  - Responsibility, §20-28.7.

**IMPAIRED DRIVING —Cont'd****Forfeiture of motor vehicle —Cont'd**

- Driver not convicted.
- Release of vehicle to driver, §20-28.4.
- Duty of charging officer to seize and impound vehicle, §20-28.3, (b).
- Effecting order of seizure, §20-28.3, (c1).
- Facsimile notification of impoundment to lienholder, §20-28.3, (b2).
- Force used to seize vehicle, §20-28.3, (c1).
- Hearing, §20-28.2, (d).
- Hearing on pretrial release of vehicle.
  - Defendant owner, §20-28.3, (e2).
- Impounded vehicles.
  - Appeal of order, §20-28.5, (e).
  - Proceeds of sale, §20-28.5, (b).
  - Retention of vehicle, §20-28.5, (c).
  - Sale, §20-28.5, (a).
- Innocent parties.
  - Duty of prosecutor to notify, §20-28.2, (c).
- Insurance proceeds accruing to defendant.
  - Payment into court, §20-28.3, (h).
- Magistrate review of seizure and impoundment, §20-28.3, (e2).
- Notice of hearing on pretrial release of vehicle, §20-28.3, (e2).
- Notice to county board of education of proceeding, §20-28.3, (k).
- Notification of impoundment, §20-28.3, (b1), (b2).
- Order of seizure, §20-28.3, (c), (c1).
- Participation by county board of education, §20-28.3, (k).
- Personal property not affixed to vehicle, retrieval by owners, §20-28.3, (j).
- Petition for pretrial release of vehicle.
  - Defendant owner, §20-28.3, (e2).
  - Lienholder, §20-28.3, (e3).
  - Nondefendant owner, §20-28.3, (e1).
- Pretrial release of vehicle.
  - Defendant owner, §20-28.3, (e2).
  - Lienholder, §20-28.3, (e3).
  - Nondefendant owner, §20-28.3, (e), (e1).
  - Payment of towing and storage costs, §20-28.3, (n).
- Priority of trial of offenses involving forfeiture, §20-28.3, (m).
- Probable cause to seize and impound, §20-28.3, (b).
- Release of vehicle pending trial.
  - Defendant owner, §20-28.3, (e2).
  - Lienholder, §20-28.3, (e3).
  - Nondefendant owner, §20-28.3, (e), (e1).
  - Payment of towing and storage costs, §20-28.3, (n).
- Release of vehicle to innocent owner, §20-28.2, (e).
- Release of vehicle to insurance company.
  - Vehicle declared total loss, §20-28.3, (h).
- Release of vehicle to lienholder, §20-28.2, (f).
- Release of vehicle upon conclusion of trial, §20-28.4.
- Rental vehicles.
  - Charging officer not seize or impound, §20-28.3, (b).
- Reports to division of motor vehicles, §20-28.8.
- Responsibility of division of motor vehicles, §20-28.7.
- Restitution.
  - Costs of towing, storage and sale, §20-28.3, (l).
- Sale of vehicle by county board of education.
  - Expedited sale to avoid towing and storage costs, §20-28.3, (i).

**IMPAIRED DRIVING —Cont'd****Forfeiture of motor vehicle —Cont'd**

- Search warrant for purposes of seizing concealed vehicle, §20-28.3, (c1).
- Stolen vehicles.
  - Charging officer not to seize or impound, §20-28.3, (b).
- Towing and storage charges, payment.
  - Order authorizing release vehicle to require, §20-28.2, (h).
- Towing of seized vehicle, §20-28.3, (d).
- Vehicle subject to seizure, §20-28.3, (a).
- When vehicle becomes property subject to forfeiture, §20-28.2, (b).
- Habitual impaired driving.**
  - Forfeiture of vehicle, §20-138.5, (e).
  - Implied consent offense, §20-138.5, (c).
  - Revocation of license.
    - Permanent revocation, §20-138.5, (d).
  - Sentence and punishment, §20-138.5, (b).
  - What constitutes, §20-138.5, (a).
- Homicide.**
  - Special information if conviction of homicide involves, §20-24, (e).
- Horses.**
  - Definition of vehicle does not include, §20-138.1, (e).
- Ignition interlock system.**
  - Impaired driving conviction.
    - Restoration of license conditioned on use of interlock.
      - Duration of condition, §20-17.8, (c).
      - Limited driving privilege, effect, §20-17.8, (d).
      - Notice of requirement, §20-17.8, (e).
      - Scope, §20-17.8, (a).
      - Violation as driving while license revoked, §20-17.8, (f), (g).
      - Commencement of revocation, §20-17.8, (h).
      - Hearings, §20-17.8, (j).
      - Notification of revocation, §20-17.8, (i).
      - Restoration after revocation for, §20-17.8, (k).
    - When required, §20-17.8, (b).
  - Limited driving privilege.
    - Ignition interlock allowed, §20-179.3, (g3).
  - Vehicles subject to requirement, §20-17.8, (c1).
- Immediate civil driver's license revocation,** §20-16.5.
- Impairing substances.**
  - Defined, §20-4.01, (14a).
- Implied consent,** §20-16.2.
  - Driving by person less than 21 years old after consuming alcohol or drugs.
    - Offense subject to implied consent law, §20-138.3, (b).
  - Open container law offense subject to implied consent law, §20-138.7, (b).
- Impoundment of vehicles.**
  - Forfeiture of vehicles, §§20-28.2 to 20-28.9.
- Inpatient treatment.**
  - Credit on term of imprisonment, §20-179, (k1).
- Lawnmowers.**
  - Definition of vehicle does not include, §20-138.1, (e).
- Limited driving privilege.**
  - After six months, §20-16.2, (e1).
  - Eligibility of persons convicted of offense of impaired driving, §20-179.3, (b).
  - Indefinite revocation for refusal to submit to chemical analysis, §20-16.5, (p).



**IMPAIRED DRIVING —Cont'd****Limited driving privilege —Cont'd**

Restoration of license after conviction.

Persons subject to section not eligible for limited driving privilege, §20-17.6, (a).

**Mandatory minimum period of imprisonment to be served, §20-179, (p).****Mandatory revocation of driver's license by division, §20-17, (a).****Motor vehicle registration.**

Revocation of registration.

Impaired driving while license revoked as result of prior impaired driving license revocation, §20-54.1.

**Offenses involving.**

Commercial vehicles.

Offense defined, §20-138.2, (a).

Defined, §20-4.01, (24a).

**Open container law violations.**

Impaired driving offense also charged, §20-138.7, (e).

**Parole, §20-179, (p).**

Applicability of article 85, §15A-1370.1.

Community service parole, §15A-1371, (h) to (j).

Eligibility, §15A-1371, (a).

Habitual impaired driving, §20-138.5, (b).

Release on parole, §15A-1371, (g).

**Pleading, §20-138.1, (c).**

Commercial vehicles.

Sufficiency, §20-138.2, (c).

**Presentence investigation of person convicted, §20-179.1.****Probation.**

Unsupervised probation unless judge determines supervised probation necessary, §20-179, (r).

**Prosecutor.**

Reduction or dismissal of charge.

Prosecutor to explain, §20-138.4.

**Provisional licensee.**

Restoration of license after conviction, §20-17.6.

**Punishment.**

Aider and abetter punishment, §20-179, (f1).

Amelioration.

Limit on, §20-179, (p).

Community service alternative punishment, §20-179.4.

Community service time limit, §20-179, (n).

Credit for inpatient treatment, §20-179, (k1).

Good or gain time credit not used to reduce mandatory minimum period, §20-179, (p).

Level one punishment, §20-179, (g).

Level two punishment, §20-179, (h).

Level three punishment, §20-179, (i).

Level four punishment, §20-179, (j).

Level five punishment, §20-179, (k).

Mandatory minimum period of imprisonment to be served, §20-179, (p).

Method of serving sentence, §20-179, (s).

Probation.

Unsupervised probation unless judge determines supervised probation necessary, §20-179, (r).

**Punitive damages.**

Exemption from cap, §1D-26.

**Railroads.**

Operating trains or streetcars while intoxicated, §14-281.

**Reduction of charge.**

Prosecutor to explain, §20-138.4.

**Restoration of driver's license after conviction, §20-17.6.**

Certificate of completion.

Required for restoring license, §20-17.6, (b).

**IMPAIRED DRIVING —Cont'd****Restoration of driver's license after conviction —Cont'd**

Certificate of completion —Cont'd

Requirements for obtaining certificate, §20-17.6, (c).

Limited driving privileges.

Persons subject to section not eligible, §20-17.6, (e).

Notice of requirement of section, §20-17.6, (d).

Requirements for restoring license, §20-17.6, (b).

Scope of section, §20-17.6, (a).

**Road block checks, §20-16.3A.****Seizure of vehicles.**

Forfeiture of vehicles, §§20-28.2 to 20-28.9.

**Sentencing.**

Amelioration of punishment, limit on, §20-179, (p).

Community service alternative punishment, §20-179.4.

Community service time limit, §20-179, (n).

Consolidating two or more charges for judgment prohibited, §20-179, (f2).

Credit for first 24 hours of time spent in incarceration pending trial.

Judge not to give, §20-179, (p).

Credit for good behavior, §15A-1355, (c).

Credit for inpatient treatment, §20-179, (k1).

Good or gain time credit not used to reduce mandatory minimum period, §20-179, (p).

Habitual impaired driving, §20-138.5, (b).

Level one punishment, §20-179, (g).

Level two punishment, §20-179, (h).

Level three punishment, §20-179, (i).

Level four punishment, §20-179, (j).

Level five punishment, §20-179, (k).

Mandatory minimum period of imprisonment must be served, §20-179, (p).

Method of serving sentence, §20-179, (s).

Parole of defendant, §20-179, (p).

Probation.

Unsupervised probation unless judge determines supervised probation necessary, §20-179, (r).

**Sentencing hearing.**

Aggravating factors to be weighed, §20-179, (d).

Chemical analysis made of defendant.

Prosecutor to present evidence of resulting alcohol concentration, §20-179, (a).

Evidentiary standards, §20-179, (o).

Grossly aggravating factors, determining existence, §20-179, (c).

Mitigating factors to be weighed, §20-179, (e).

Prior convictions, proof of, §20-179, (o).

Record of traffic convictions furnished defendant, §20-179, (a).

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Weighing aggravating and mitigating factors, §20-179, (f).

**Streetcars.**

Operating trains or streetcars while intoxicated, §14-281.

**Substance abuse services.**

Assessments, §122C-142.1, (b).

Certificate of completion, §122C-142.1, (e).

Compliance with rules, §122C-142.1, (d).

Curriculum compliance, §122C-142.1, (d).

Fees, §122C-142.1, (f).

Out-of-state services, §122C-142.1, (g).

Providing services, §122C-142.1, (a).

Reports, §122C-142.1, (i).

**IMPAIRED DRIVING —Cont'd****Substance abuse services —Cont'd**

Restoration of license after conviction.

Obtaining certificate of completion, §20-17.6, (c).

Rulemaking authority, §122C-142.1, (h).

Compliance with rules, §122C-142.1, (d).

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**Supervising or instructing of minor, §20-12.1, (b).****Treatment of persons convicted, §20-179.1.****When driving impaired, §20-138.1, (a).****IMPAIRED DRIVING CHECKS, §20-16.3A.****IMPAIRED PHARMACIST PEER REVIEW ORGANIZATIONS, §90-85.41.****IMPEACHMENT, §§123-1 to 123-13.****Articles of impeachment preferred.**

Procedure in impeachment, §123-6.

**Attorneys at law.**

Accused entitled to counsel, §123-9.

**Causes for impeachment, §123-5.****Chief justice:**

Governor.

Presiding officer in impeachment of governor, §123-2.

**Constitution of the United States, Const. U. S., art. I, §§2, 3; art. II, §4; art. III, §2.****Court of impeachment.**

Chief justice presides in impeachment of governor, §123-2.

Quorum, §123-1.

Senate is court of impeachment, §123-1; Const. N. C., art. IV, §4.

Power of presiding officer, §123-4.

Power of senate as a court, §123-3.

Quorum, §123-1.

Vesting of judicial power, Const. N. C., art. IV, §1.

**Effect of impeachment, §123-13.**

Suspension of accused during trial, §123-12.

**Felonies.**

Causes for impeachment, §123-5.

**General assembly.**

House of representatives.

Power to impeach, Const. N. C., art. IV, §4.

Senate.

Trial of impeachments, Const. N. C., art. IV, §4.

**Governor, Const. N. C., art. III, §3.**

Chief justice.

Presiding officer in impeachment of governor, §123-2.

**Hearing time fixed, §123-10.****House of representatives.**

Power to impeach, Const. N. C., art. IV, §4.

**Indictments.**

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**Judges.**

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Refusal to grant precepts to bring up party detained, §17-20.

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Causes for impeachment, §123-5.

**Modes of prosecution, Const. N. C., art. I, §22.****Notice.**

Procedure in impeachment.

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**IMPEACHMENT —Cont'd****Oaths.**

Procedure in impeachment.

Administering oath to members, §123-11.

**President of senate.**

Power, §123-4.

When president of senate impeached, §123-7.

**President of the United States, Const. U. S., art. II, §4.****Procedure in impeachment.**

Articles of impeachment preferred, §123-6.

Counsel.

Accused entitled to counsel, §123-9.

Notice given to the accused, §123-8.

Oath administered to members, §123-11.

Time of hearing fixed, §123-10.

**Quorum.**

Court of impeachment, §123-1.

**Senate.**

Court of impeachment, §123-1; Const. N. C., art. IV, §4.

Power of presiding officer, §123-4.

Power of the senate as a court, §123-3.

Quorum, §123-1.

President of senate.

Power, §123-4.

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**Suspension of accused during trial.**

Effect of impeachment, §123-12.

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**IMPEACHMENT OF WITNESSES.****Character and conduct of witness, §8C-1, Rule 608.****Conviction of crime, §8C-1, Rule 609.****Hearsay declarant, §8C-1, Rule 806.****Hostile witnesses, §1A-1, Rule 43, (b).****Religious beliefs or opinions, §8C-1, Rule 610.****Use of depositions, §1A-1, Rule 32, (a).****Utilities commission proceedings, §62-65, (a).****Who may impeach, §8C-1, Rule 607.****IMPERSONATION.****Bail bondsmen and runners.**

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Law enforcement or other public officer, §14-277, (d1).

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**Peace officers.**

Elements of offense, §14-277, (a), (b).

Exceptions to provisions, §14-277, (c).

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Misdemeanor, §89F-22.

**Weights and measures.**

Public weighmasters.

Prohibited, §81A-55, (b).

**IMPLIED CONSENT.****Chemical analysis of impairing substances in blood, §20-16.2.**



**IMPLIED CONSENT —Cont'd****Commercial vehicles.**

- Impaired driving in commercial vehicles.
- Implied consent offense, §20-138.2, (d).
- Operating a commercial vehicle after consuming alcohol, §20-138.2A, (b).

**Driving by person less than 21 years old after consuming alcohol or drugs.**

- Offense subject to implied consent law, §20-138.3, (b).

**Habitual impaired driving.**

- Offense under implied consent, §20-138.5, (c).

**Money transmitters.**

- Delegates.
- Consent to inspection, §53-208.20, (d).

**Open container law.**

- Offense subject to implied consent law, §20-138.7, (b).

**School buses.**

- Operating a school bus, school activity bus, or child care vehicle after consuming alcohol.
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- Fitness for particular purpose, §25-2A-213.
- Merchantability, §25-2A-212.
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Appointment of assistant counsel for representation, §7A-450, (b1).

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**INDIGENT PERSONS —Cont'd****Mental health, developmental disabilities and substance abuse —Cont'd**

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Authority, Indigent Rep., Model Plan, art. IV, §4.6.

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**INDIGENT PERSONS —Cont'd****Representation of indigent persons —Cont'd**

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Defendant's attorneys on list may be appointed to represent, Indigent Rep., Model Plan, art. III, §§3.2 to 3.4.

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Appointment of counsel for indigent persons.

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**INDIGENT PERSONS —Cont'd****Representation of indigent persons —Cont'd**

## Appointment of counsel for indigent persons —Cont'd

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Appellate level, §7A-451, (c) to (e); Indigent Rep., §4.10.

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Secure or nonsecure custody hearings, §7B-1906, (c).

Summons to notify parent of right to counsel and appointment of counsel, §7B-1805, (b).

Determination of fiduciaries at indigency determination, §7A-450.2.



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- Acceptance of gifts or bequests, §7A-498.6, (b6).
- Administration of office, §7A-498.6, (b3).
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- Pro se motions filed by inmates in correctional facilities, §1-110, (b).

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- Counsel services for indigent.
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- Selection by defendant prohibited, Indigent Rep., §4.4.
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  - Obtaining number when judgment to be entered, §7A-455, (d).
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**Termination of parental rights proceedings.**

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**Registration.**

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